



TEM4 Grammar

Non-finite: Gerund

Aspects and Voices

- 一般体:

- doing – being done

- 完成体

- having done – having been done

Dangling/unattached gerund

- By holding a discussion, the problem was solved. X
- By holding a discussion, they solved the problem. ✓

Logical subject


- 逻辑主语与语法主语一致
- He enjoys asking questions.
- He was highly praised for having written such a scientific paper.

- 逻辑主语与语法主语不一致
- Possessive case
- I insisted on his going.
- Common case / objective pronoun
- I didn't notice **the door** being shut.
- I am interested in **our talk** going on.
- I object to **Mary and John** going out on such a night.
- He spoke of **there** being danger.

Part of the Sentence

- Reporting the news is their job.
- Seeing much, suffering much, and studying much are the three pillars of learning. –Benjamin Disraeli
- 主语
- It is no use crying over spilt milk.
- It is no use to cry over spilt milk.
- 一次体；动名词为多次体

- Suddenly everyone stopped talking.
- He has given up smoking. (二词动词)
- 动宾
- She is interested in acting.
- Reading without reflecting is like eating without digesting.
–Edmund Burke
- 介宾
- His job is collecting folk songs.
- 主补

- 
- The children were busy building sand castles.
 - She had no trouble finding the man.
 - 美语口语
 - The children were busy with building sand castles.
 - She had no trouble in finding the man.
 - 介宾
 - He loves his profession, teaching.
 - There are three ingredients in the good life: learning, earning and yearning. –Christopher Morley
 - 同位语

- Who won the swimming competition?
- 定语
- What did you do after leaving school?
- Carol went to work in spite of feeling ill.
- 状语; 介词+动名词
- living room, fishing ground, parking meter; family planning, zebra crossing
- 可变成复合名词
- a swimming pool/girl, a smoking room/man, a sleeping car/baby
- 名词与分词有逻辑主谓关系
- No smoking!

不定式与动名词的比较

- Seeing is believing.
- To see is to believe.
- 词汇意义不同；泛指、抽象；特指、具体
- I like swimming.
- I don't like to swim today.
- 词汇意义不同；多次体；一次体
- She has learned typing.
- She has learned to type.
- 体的用法不同；未完成，学过；已完成，学会

- I forgot writing the letter.
- I forgot to write the letter.
- 时间意义不同；过去的行为，忘了已写；将来的行为，忘了要写
- I don't like speaking against one behind one's back.
- I don't like to speak against one behind one's back.
- 逻辑主语不同；泛指一般人的行为；特指主语本身的行为
- We must improve our working method.
- This is a good place to work in.
- 作定语时的位置不同；前置；后置

- Thanks for coming.
- He desires nothing but to study abroad.
- 介词宾语；可作；不可作，六个介词除外
- We can do nothing but fight.
- about, besides, but, except, save, than 六个介词前面有实义动词do，后跟bare infinitive
- Do you know his going?
- It's great for me to go.
- 逻辑主语表示法不同；物主代词、名词所有格、名词通格、代词宾格；for, of, with 引导



This is one of the issues that deserve _____. (16-17)

- A. mentioning
 - B. being mentioned
 - C. to mention
 - D. for mention
-
- A



Please pardon _____ you. (14-58)

- A. disturbing
 - B. my disturbing
 - C. me to disturb
 - D. that I disturb
-
- B

Which of the italicized parts functions as an object? (12-58)

- A. He doesn't like the idea of *my speaking at the meeting*.
 - B. It is no use *your pretending not to know the matter*.
 - C. My parents strongly object to *my going out alone at night*.
 - D. *Her falling into the river* was the climax of the whole trip.
-
- C




In the sentence “It’s no use *waiting for her*”, the italicized phrase is _____. (10-61)

- A. the object
- B. an adverbial
- C. a complement
- D. the subject

- D

_____ should not become a serious disadvantage in life and work.
(10-65)

- A. To be not tall
 - B. Not being tall
 - C. Being not tall
 - D. Not to be tall
-
- B



What a nice day! How about the three of us _____ a walk in the park nearby? (09-51)

- A. to take
 - B. take
 - C. taking
 - D. to be taking
-
- C

What's the chance of _____ a general election this year? (05-61)

- A. there being
 - B. there to be
 - C. there be
 - D. there going to be
-
- A



The meeting was put off because we _____ a meeting without John.
(05-62)

- A. objected having
 - B. were objected to having
 - C. objected to have
 - D. objected to having
-
- D




In international matches, prestige is so important that the only thing that matters is to avoid _____. (96-48)

- A. from being beaten
 - B. being beaten
 - C. beating
 - D. to be beaten
-
- B

I never regretted _____ offer, for it was not where my interest lay.
(93-53)

- A. not to accept
 - B. not accepting
 - C. not having accepted
 - D. having not accepted
-
- C



Though her father never approved of _____ to drama school, she became a well-known actress. (91-16)

- A. going
 - B. her to go
 - C. her going
 - D. her go
-
- C



Mr. Brown had the report _____ as soon as he finished _____ it. (90-33)

- A. to be typed, to write
 - B. typed, to write
 - C. being typed, writing
 - D. typed, writing
-
- D