# Liangchen Luo

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Palo Alto, CA 94304, USA Google Scholar: Liangchen Luo

Research Interests Large Language Models, Reasoning, Natural Language Processing, Learning Theory

**Education** Peking University (PKU)

School of Earth and Space Science

B.Sc., in the Specialty of Geographical Information Science

2014 - 2019

Experience

xAI

• Member of Technical Staff

Feb 2025 - Present

Grok 3 Thinking, test-time compute. Coding agent.

Google DeepMind

• Senior Research Scientist

Nov 2024 - Feb 2025

Research Engineer

May 2024 - Nov 2024

Gemini core contributor (reasoning team of post-training pillar); Gemini Thinking core contributor (tech-lead of process supervision for reasoning); Project Astra core contributor (tool-use and reasoning).

## Google Research / Cloud AI

Research Engineer
 Software Engineer
 Mar 2023 - May 2024
 Sep 2021 - Mar 2023

• AI Resident, advised by Andrew Howard and Mark Sandler

Oct 2019 - Jun 2021

LLM mathematical reasoning; alignment and post-training; open-ended text generation and self-critique; TPU infrastructure; large-scale model compression.

#### **Publications**

16. Accelerating Inference of Retrieval-Augmented Generation via Sparse Context Selection. Yun Zhu, Jia-Chen Gu, Caitlin Sikora, Ho Ko, Yinxiao Liu, Chu-Cheng Lin, Lei Shu, Liangchen Luo, Lei Meng, Bang Liu, Jindong Chen..

In Proceedings of the 13th International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR). 2025.

15. Fusion-Eval: Integrating Evaluators with LLMs.

Lei Shu, Nevan Wichers, **Liangchen Luo**, Yun Zhu, Yinxiao Liu, Jindong Chen, Lei Meng.

In Proceedings of the 2024 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP): Industry Track. 2024.

14. Multi-Step Problem Solving Through a Verifier: An Empirical Analysis on Model-Induced Process Supervision.

Zihan Wang, Yunxuan Li, Yuexin Wu, **Liangchen Luo**, Le Hou, Hongkun Yu, Jingbo Shang.

In Findings of the Association for Computational Linguistics: EMNLP. 2024.

13. Towards an On-Device Agent for Text Rewriting.

Yun Zhu, Yinxiao Liu, Felix Stahlberg, Shankar Kumar, Yu-hui Chen, **Liangchen Luo**, Lei Shu, Renjie Liu, Jindong Chen, Lei Meng.

In Findings of the Association for Computational Linguistics: NAACL. 2024.

RewriteLM: An Instruction-Tuned Large Language Model for Text Rewriting.
 Lei Shu, Liangchen Luo, Jayakumar Hoskere, Yun Zhu, Yinxiao Liu, Simon Tong, Jindong Chen, Lei Meng.

In Proceedings of the 38th AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI). 2024.

11. Adaptive Gradient Methods with Dynamic Bound of Learning Rate.

Liangchen Luo\*, Yuanhao Xiong\*, Yan Liu, Xu Sun.

In Proceedings of the 7th International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR). 2019.

10. Learning Personalized End-to-End Goal-Oriented Dialog.

Liangchen Luo, Wenhao Huang, Qi Zeng, Zaiqing Nie, Xu Sun.

In Proceedings of the 33rd AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI). 2019.

9. Text Assisted Insight Ranking Using Context-Aware Memory Network.

Qi Zeng\*, Liangchen Luo\*, Wenhao Huang, Yang Tang.

In Proceedings of the 33rd AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI). 2019.

8. An Auto-Encoder Matching Model for Learning Utterance-Level Semantic Dependency in Dialogue Generation.

Liangchen Luo\*, Jingjing Xu\*, Junyang Lin, Qi Zeng, Xu Sun.

In Proceedings of the 2018 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP). 2018.

### **Manuscripts**

- 7. Improve Mathematical Reasoning in Language Models by Automated Process Supervision. Liangchen Luo\*, Yinxiao Liu\*, Rosanne Liu, Samrat Phatale, Harsh Lara, Yunxuan Li, Lei Shu, Yun Zhu, Lei Meng, Jiao Sun, Abhinav Rastogi. arXiv preprint arXiv:2406.06592. 2024.
- 6. SiRA: Sparse Mixture of Low Rank Adaptation.
  Yun Zhu, Nevan Wichers, Chu-Cheng Lin, Xinyi Wang, Tianlong Chen, Lei Shu, Han Lu, Canoee Liu, **Liangchen Luo**, Jindong Chen, Lei Meng.

  arXiv preprint arXiv:2311.09179. 2023.
- 5. Critique Ability of Large Language Models. Liangchen Luo, Zi Lin, Yinxiao Liu, Lei Shu, Yun Zhu, Jingbo Shang, Lei Meng. arXiv preprint arXiv:2310.04815. 2023.
- Bridging the Gap Between Object Detection and User Intent via Query-Modulation.
   Marco Fornoni, Chaochao Yan, Liangchen Luo, Kimberly Wilber, Alex Stark, Yin Cui,
   Boqing Gong, Andrew Howard.
   arXiv preprint arXiv:2106.10258. 2021.
- 3. Large-Scale Generative Data-Free Distillation.

**Liangchen Luo**, Mark Sandler, Zi Lin, Andrey Zhmoginov, Andrew Howard. *arXiv preprint arXiv:2012.05578.* 2020.

2. Image Segmentation via Cellular Automata.

Mark Sandler, Andrey Zhmoginov, **Liangchen Luo**, Alexander Mordvintsev, Ettore Randazzo, Blaise Agúera y Arcas. *arXiv preprint arXiv:2008.04965.* 2020.

1. MUSE: Parallel Multi-Scale Attention for Sequence to Sequence Learning. Guangxiang Zhao, Xu Sun, Jingjing Xu, Zhiyuan Zhang, **Liangchen Luo**. *arXiv preprint arXiv:1911.09483.* 2019.

## Professional Service

- Program committee member, the AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI). 2020.
- Program committee member, the Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL). 2019.
- Program committee member, the Conference on Language Modeling (COLM). 2024, 2025.

- Program committee member, the Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP). 2019.
- Program committee member, the International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR). 2021, 2024, 2025.
- Program committee member, the International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML). 2023, 2024, 2025.
- Program committee member, the Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS). 2023, 2024.