

Reasoning Based on Visual + Semantic

October 25, 2018

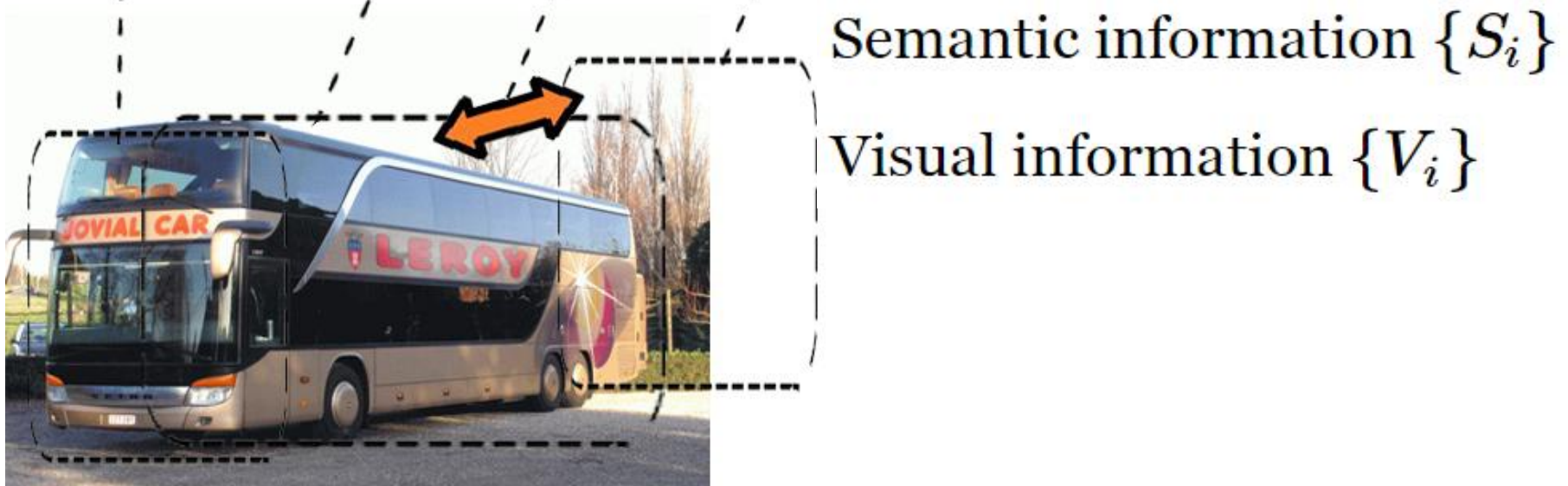
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The Theory of visual semantic based reasoning

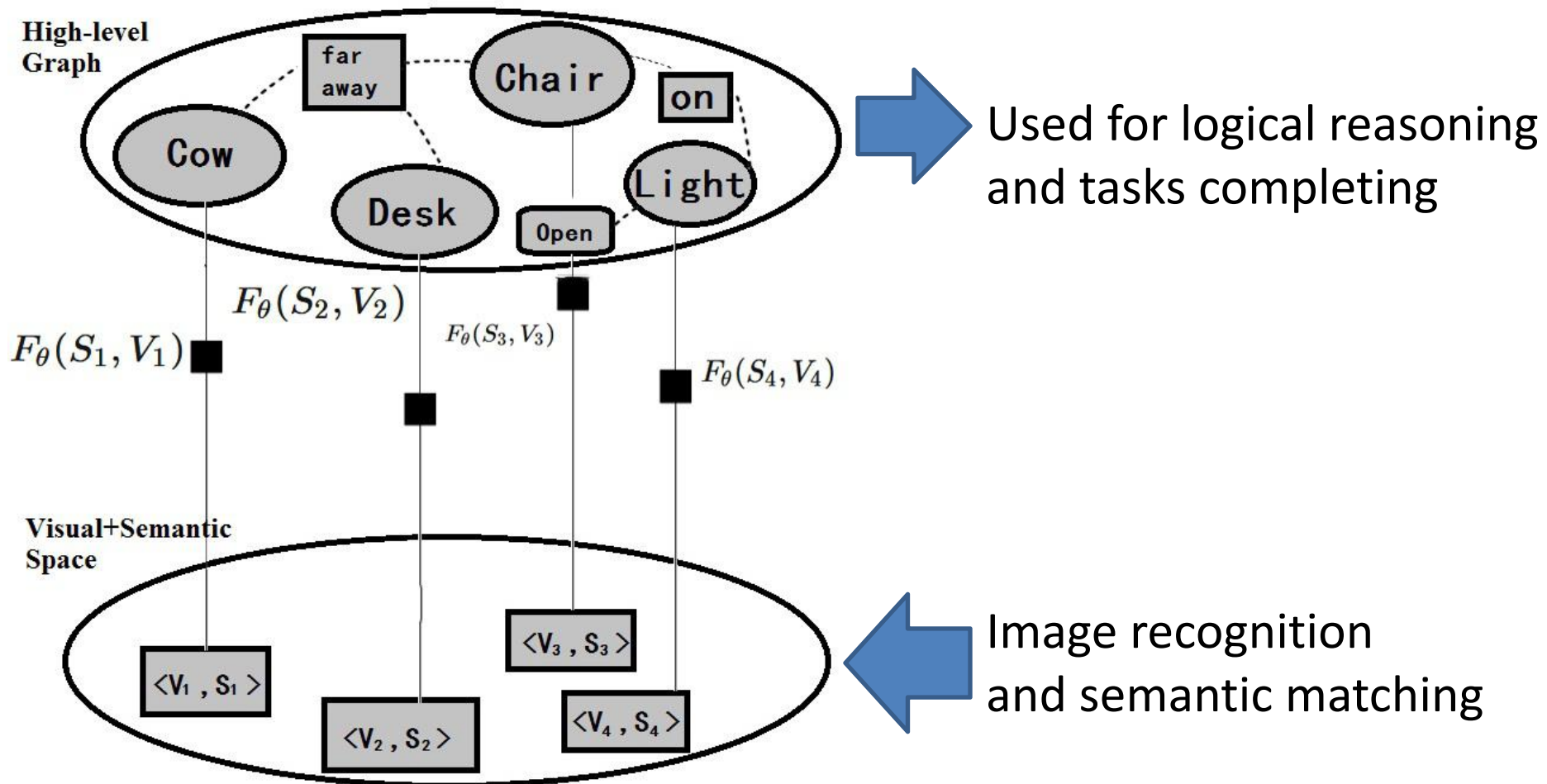
- One-to-one correspondence between semantic information and visual information

Double-layer bus in front of the tree



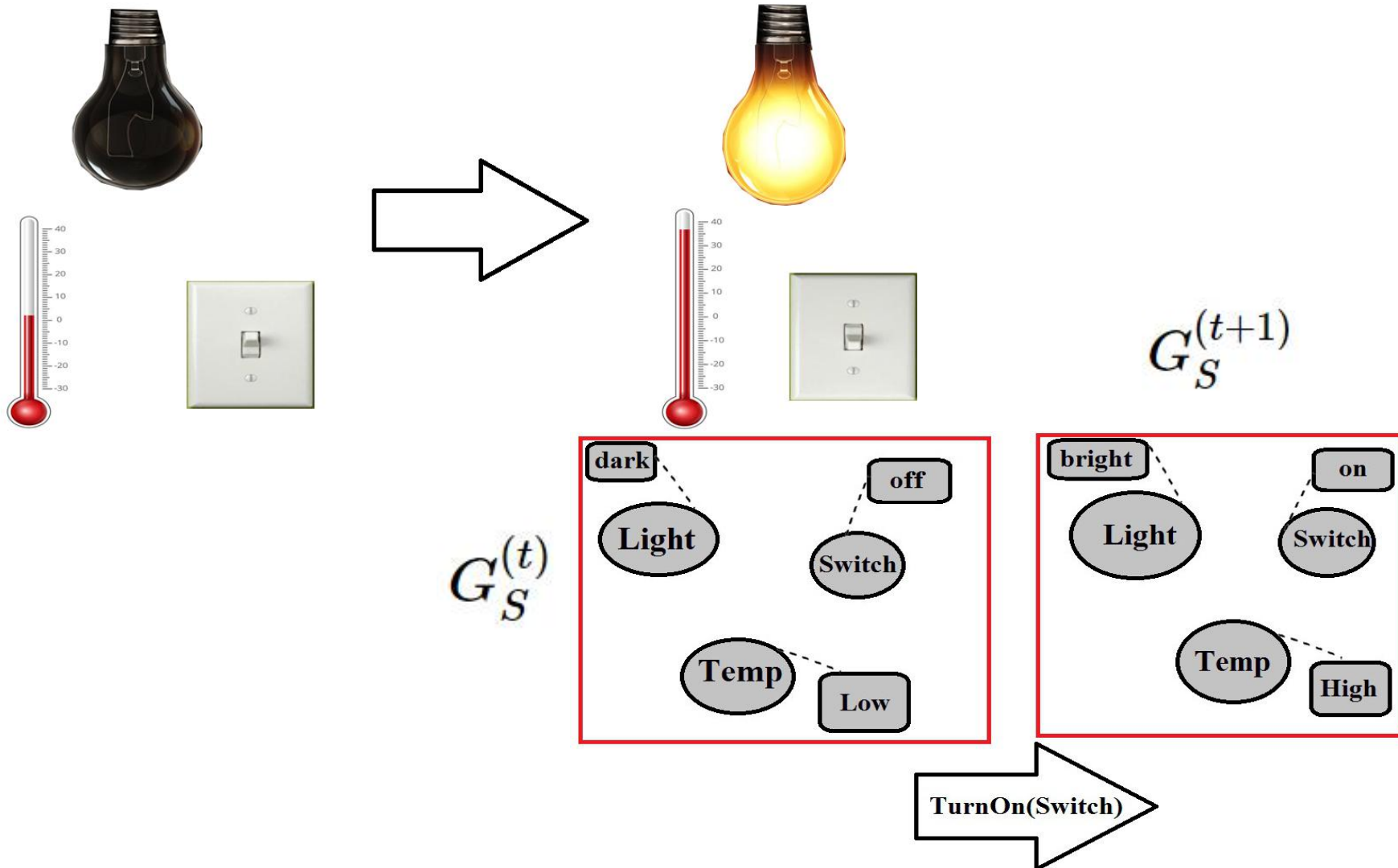
The Theory of visual semantic based reasoning

Learning the high-level logic graph over the Visual and Semantic



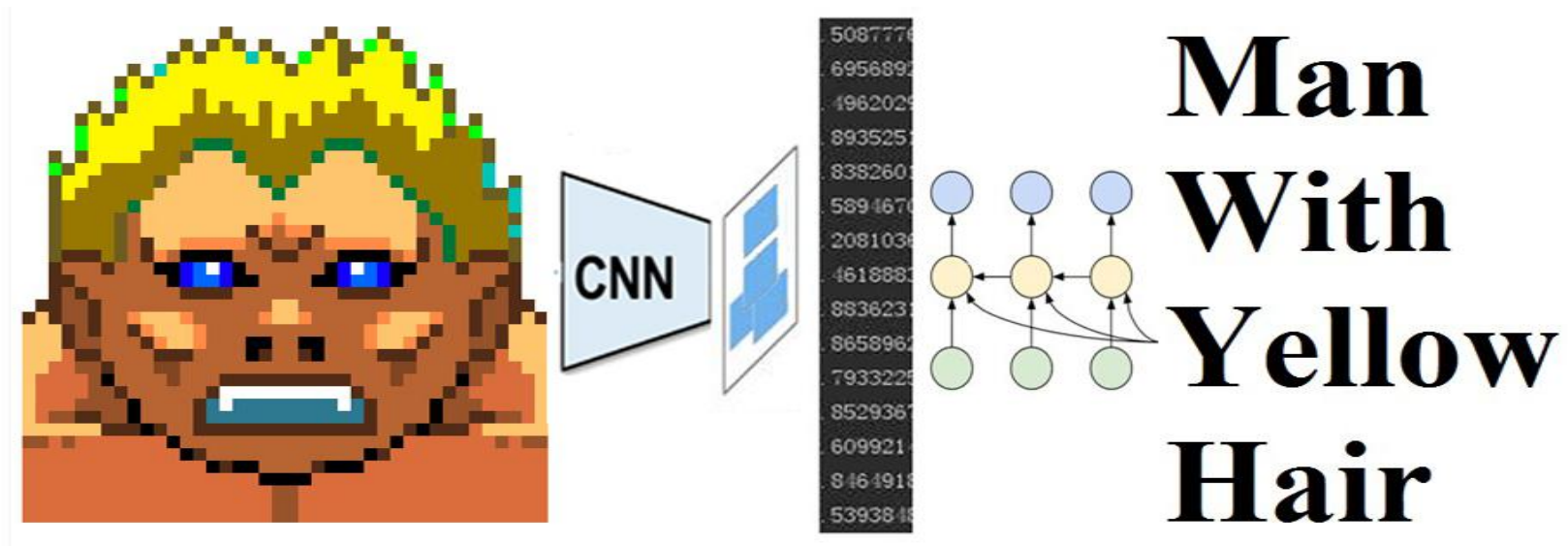
The Theory of visual semantic based reasoning

■ The logic reasoning based on observation



The Theory of visual semantic based reasoning

- The challenge of integrating visual and semantic information
- Language is a set of symbols with advanced coding.
- Visual images is a set of low-order noisy pixels.



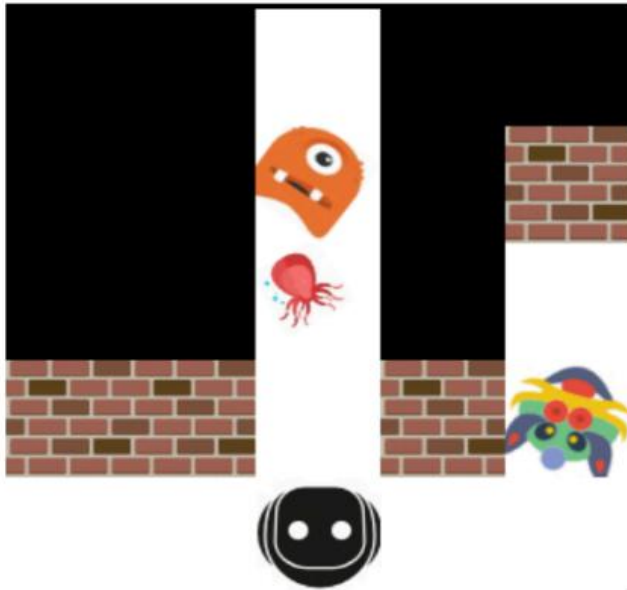
The XWorld

■ A 3D simulation tool for RL

Inputs:

Raw pixel inputs + unstructured commands + sparse rewards

XWorld2D



“Navigate to the object in front of the monster.”

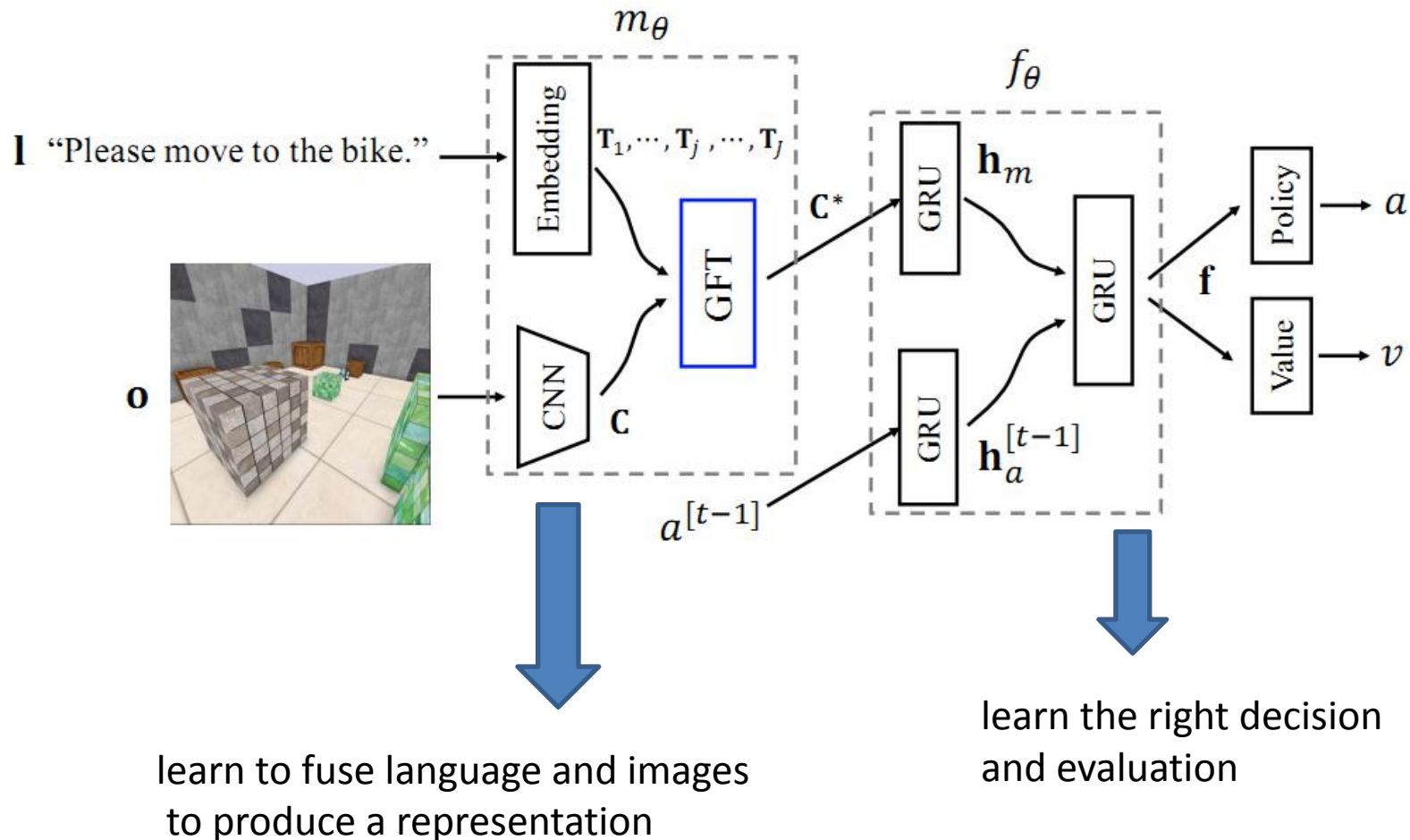
XWorld3D



“Can you please go to the dog?”

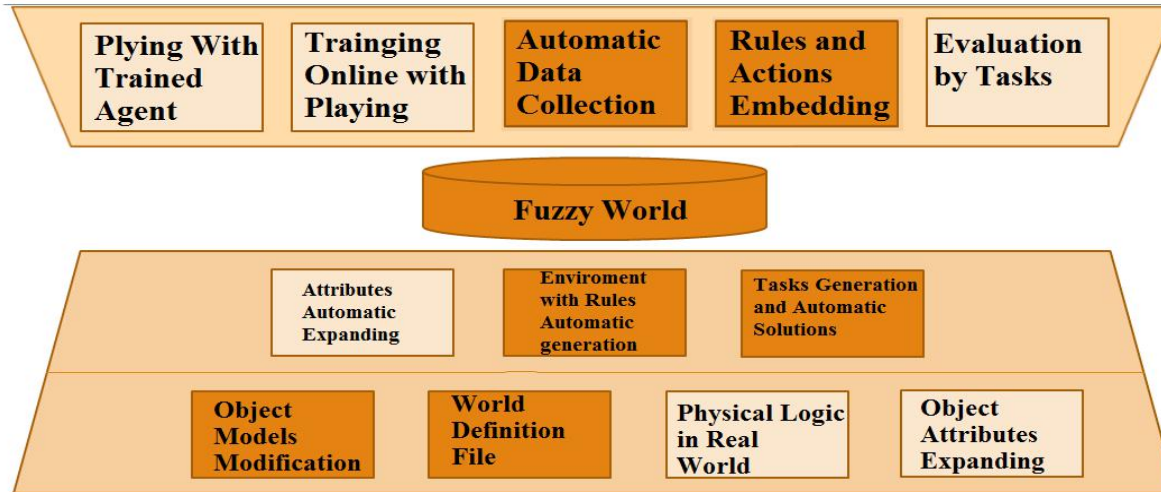
The XWorld

Learning to navigate under a language command



The Fuzzy World: A little tool

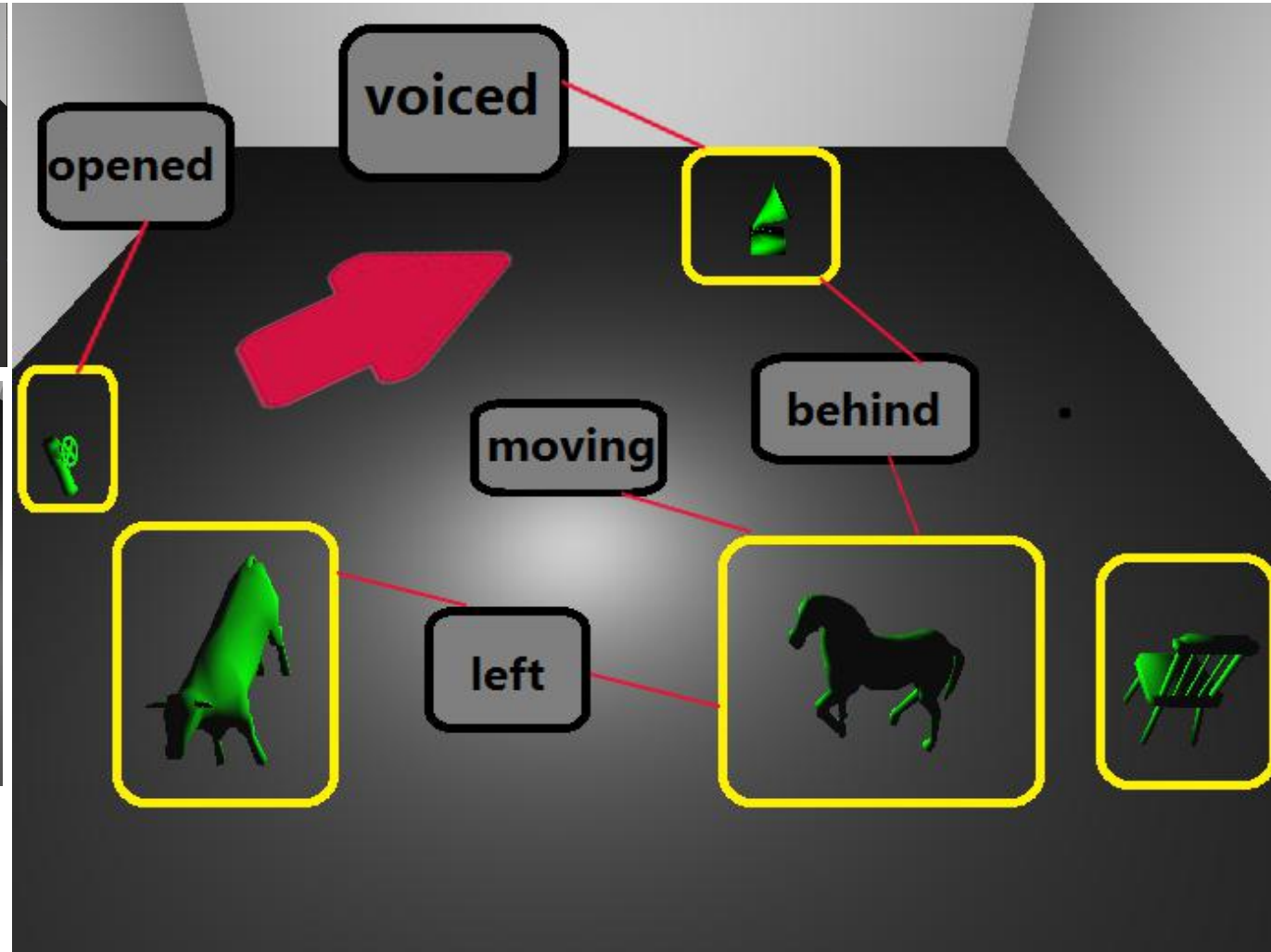
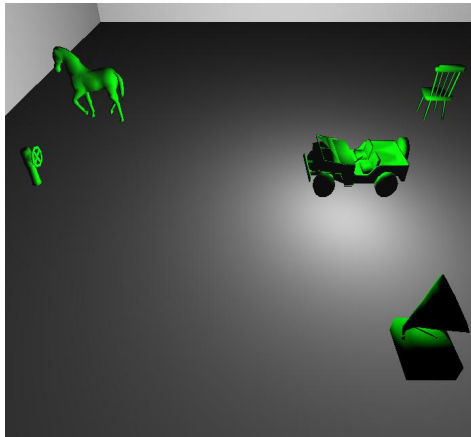
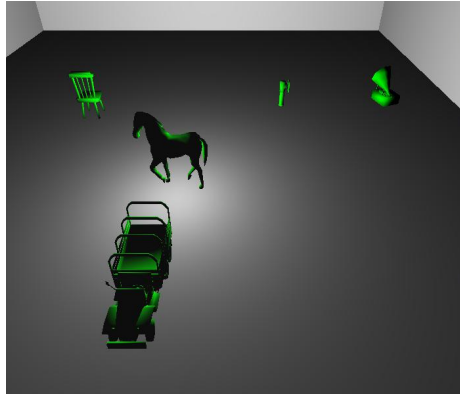
Make worlds with first-order logic tasks



Move(desk)
=>
Move(cow)

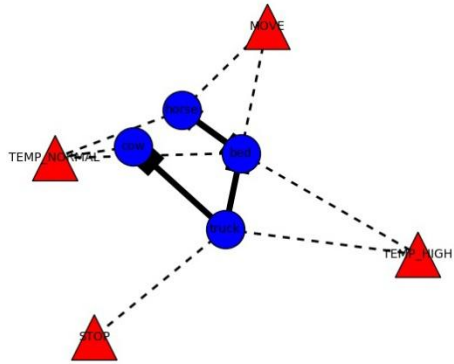
The Fuzzy World: A little tool

 Make worlds with first-order logic tasks

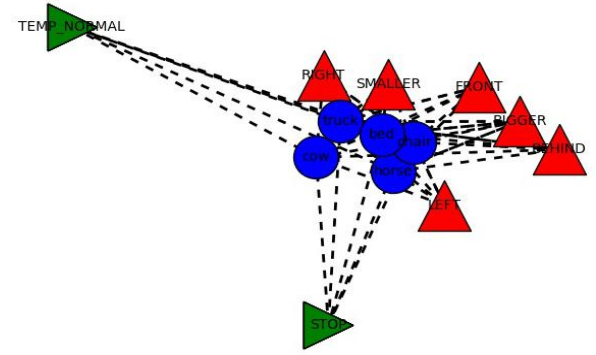


The Semantic Graph

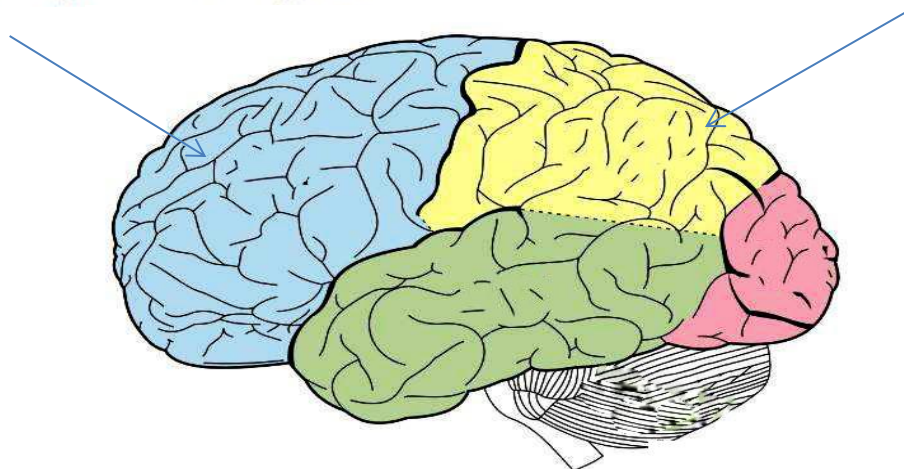
Understand The World and Reasoning



Reasoning $P(G_I | G_S^{(t-1)}, G_S^{(t)})$



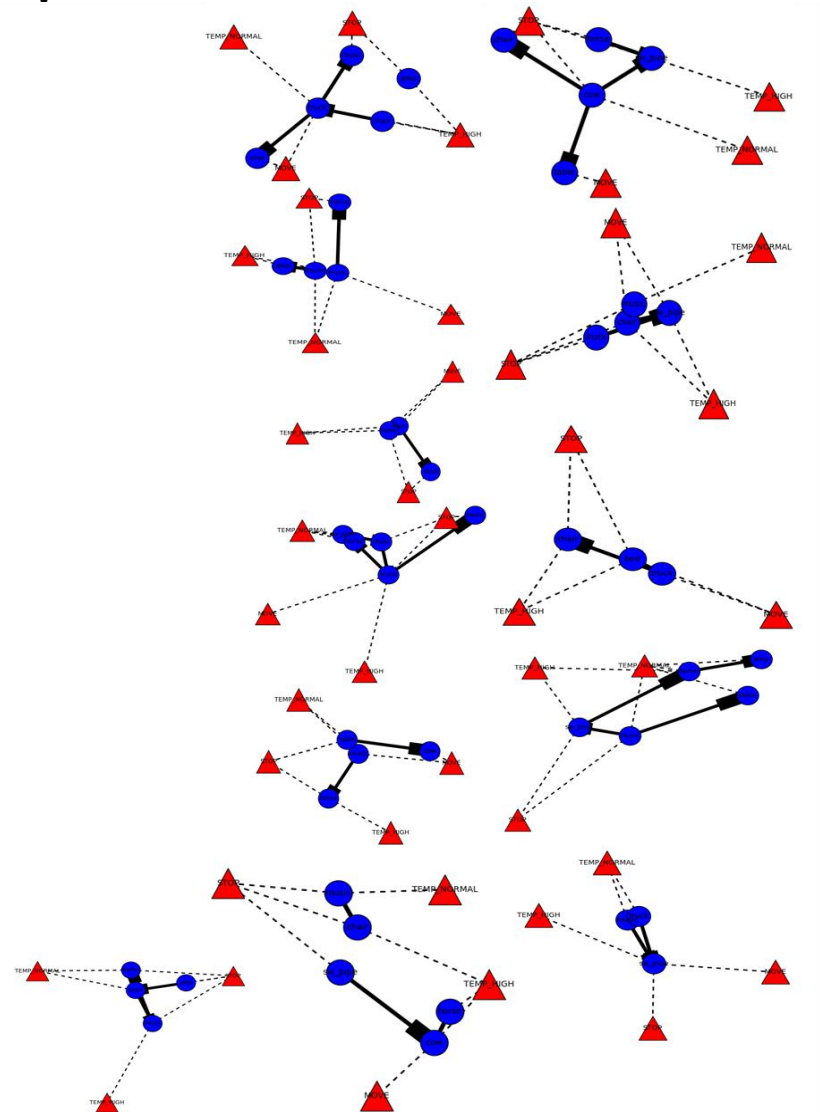
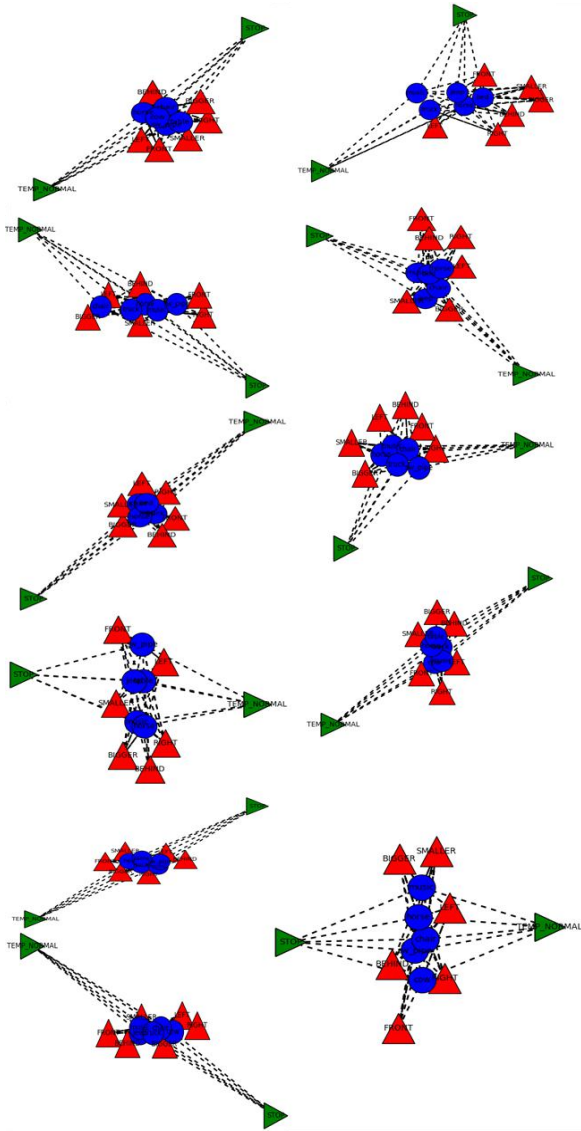
Cognition $P(G_S | V^{(t)}, S^{(t)})$



The Semantic Graph

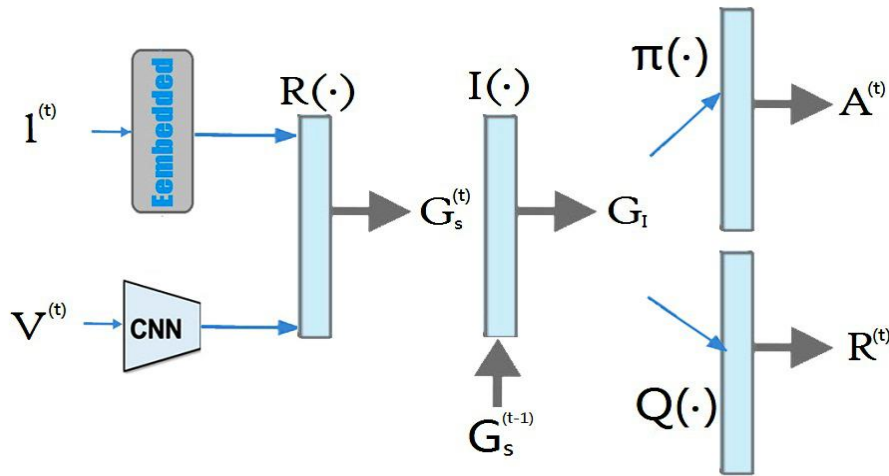


The Visualization of Graphs from Worlds



The Agent Network with Semantic Graph

Learn Cognition, Reasoning, Decision, Evaluation.



$$G_S^{(t)} = R_{\theta}(V^{(t)}, S^{(t)})$$

$$G_I = I_{\theta}(G_S^{(t-1)}, G_S^{(t)})$$

$$A^{(t)} = \Pi(A^{(t)} | V^{(t)}, S^{(t)}, G_S^{(t)}, G_I)$$

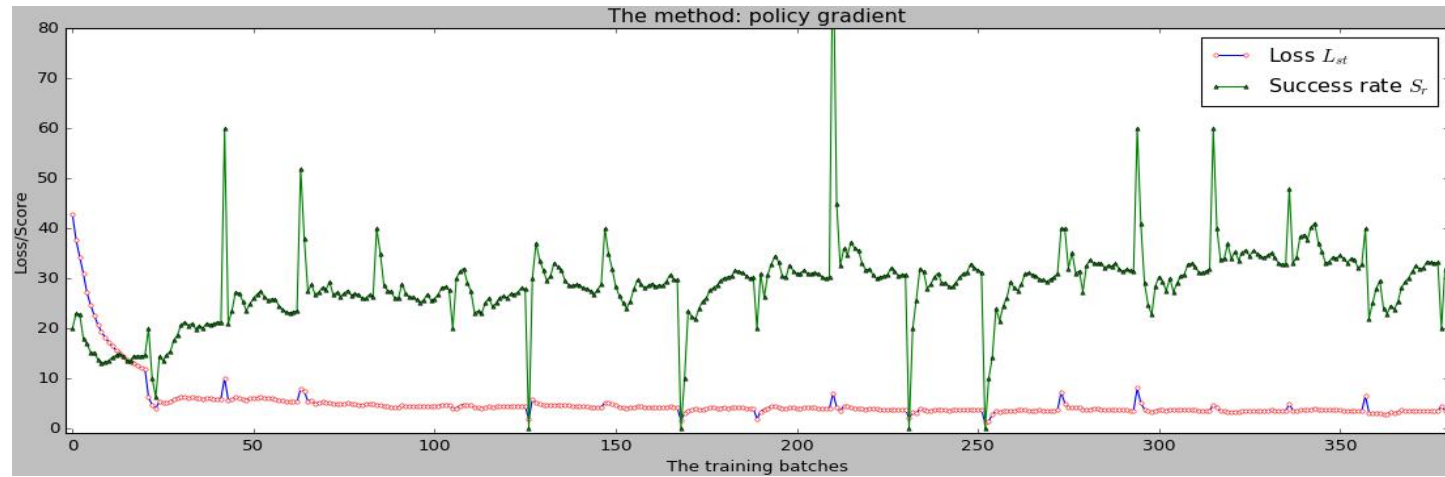
Objective Function

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbb{E}_{V^{[t]}, S^{[t]} \sim Env} & \left[\underbrace{\log \pi_{\theta}(a^{[t]} | V^{(t)}, S^{(t)}, G_S^{(t)}, G_I)}_{Policy} + \underbrace{\lambda v_{\theta}(G_S^{(t)}, G_I, S^{(t)})}_{Value\ Evaluation} \right. \\ & \left. + \underbrace{\gamma(R_{\theta}(V^{(t)}, S^{(t)}) + I_{\theta}(G_S^{(t-1)}, G_S^{(t)}))}_{Cognition\ and\ Reasoning} + \underbrace{\kappa ||\theta||}_{norm} \right] \end{aligned}$$

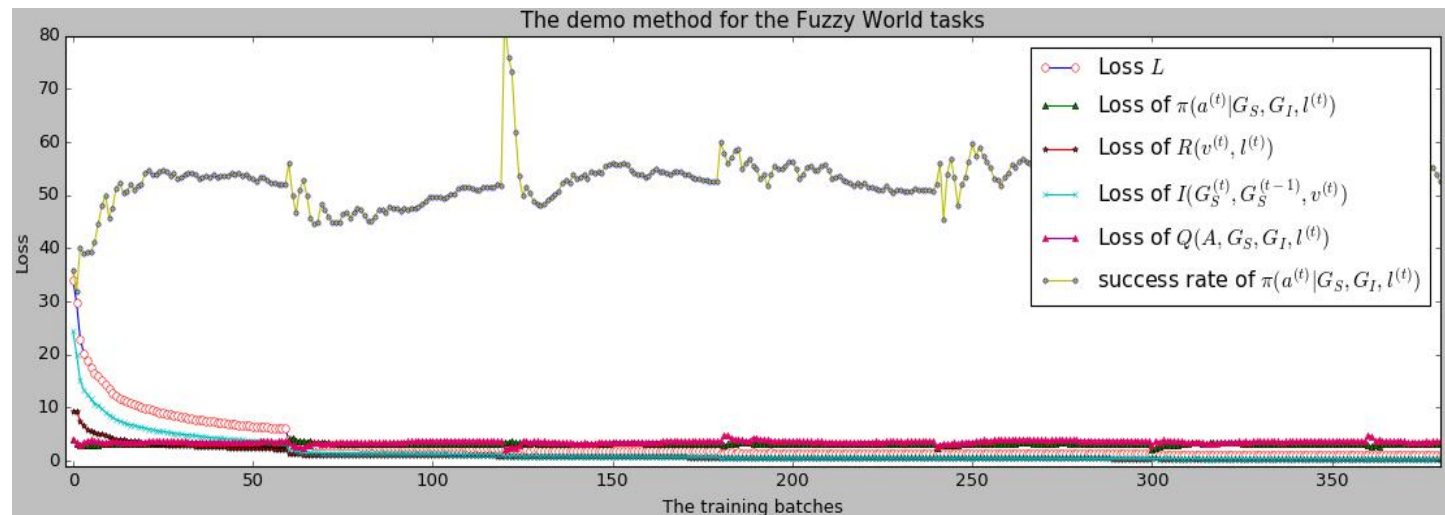
The Agent Network with Semantic Graph

Results

Baidu



Demo Agent



Discussion

