

THIRD PARTIAL

COMPARATIVES AND SUPERLATIVES

Comparatives are used to compare **two** things. They usually end in -er (for short adjectives) or use more (for long adjectives).

Example: This car is faster than that one. / She is more intelligent than her brother.

Superlatives are used to compare **three or more** things and show which is the most or the least. They usually end in -est (for short adjectives) or use most (for long adjectives).

Example: This is the fastest car. / She is the most intelligent student in the class.

The structure of comparatives:

Noun (subject) + verb + adjective in the comparative degree + than + noun (object).

The structure of superlatives:

Noun (subject) + verb + the + adjective in the superlative degree + noun (object).

EXCERISE:

<https://www.liveworksheets.com/w/en/english-second-language-esl/45059>

PRESENT PERFECT

The “**present perfect**” in English is used to **express actions** that began **in the past** and have an effect or **relevance in the present**, or to talk about experiences that don't specify a specific time in the past. It is also used for repeated actions over an unfinished period of **time**.

Types of uses:

Actions with an effect in the present: Indicates that a past action still has consequences in the present.

Experiences: It is used to talk about experiences that have occurred, regardless of the exact time.

Repeated actions: It is used for repeated actions over an unfinished period of time.

Actions that have not yet ended: It is used to talk about actions that began in the past and continue in the present.

The vocabulary of the present perfect tense in English includes the auxiliary verb "have" or "has" and the past participle of the main verb.

Some examples of verbs in the present perfect tense:

Regular verbs:

Walk -> walked

Talk -> talked

Play -> played

Eat -> eaten

Irregular verbs:

Be -> been

Go -> gone

See -> seen

Write -> written

Break -> broken

Get -> got

Give -> given

Have -> had

EXCERSICES:

<https://www.liveworksheets.com/w/en/english-language/1051833>

<https://www.perfect-english-grammar.com/present-perfect-exercise-2.html>

<https://www.perfect-english-grammar.com/present-perfect-exercise-3.html>