

Course : BIC 21404 Database

Session : II 2024/2025

Lab sheet : 8i

Objective : Students will be able to create login page to access table mysql

using php

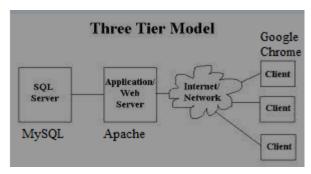
Lab activity : • Install Adobe Dreamwaever CS4

Create Table Login

Design Login page using Dreamweaver and php

### What is web application?

A web application is a computer program that utilizes web browsers and web technology to perform tasks over the Internet. It calls 3-tier architecture. The web application requires a web server to manage requests from the client, an application server to perform the tasks requested, and, sometimes, a database to store the information.



XAMPP is an open source server set up to test projects on local servers before making them available to everyone over the web. This web application development server is pre-installed with Apache web servers, MySQL as the database server and here we use PHP as our programming language.

#### Database connectivity PHP & MySQL

Please refer to this website for MySQL database connection using PHP

**NOTE!**: <u>https://www.w3schools.com/php/php\_mysql\_connect.asp</u>

#### Three ways of working with PHP and MySQL:

- MySQLi (object-oriented)
- MySQLi (procedural)
- PDO

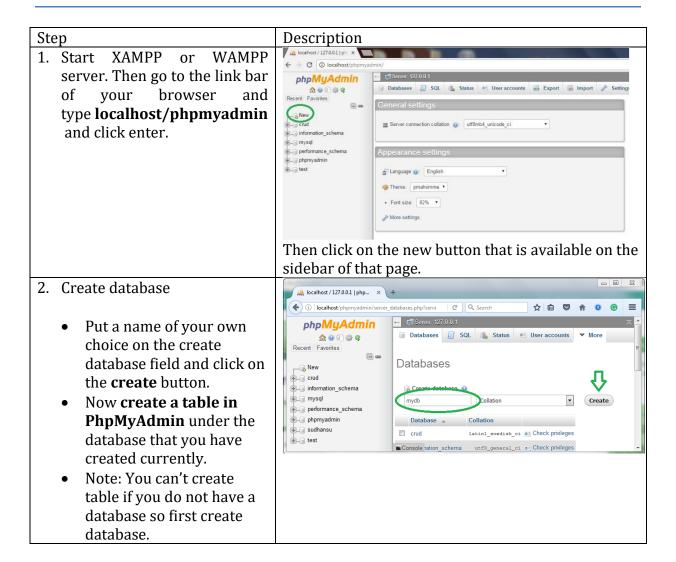
#### What are the needed for Lab 8.

- 1. XAMPP
- 2. Web Authoring Software (i.e. Dreamweaver, VSC)

## How to create a database & table in PhpMyAdmin XAMPP

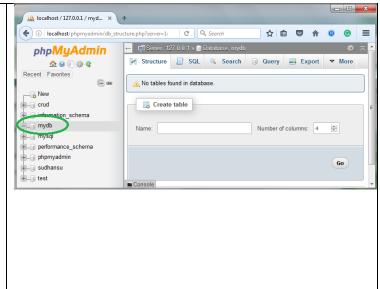
 To start any kind of project in PHP you need to create a database abd table in PhpMyAdmin.

### Exercise 1: Database





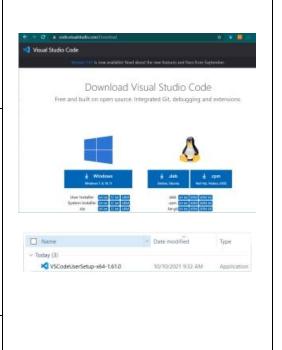
- 3. Click on the database name in which under you create a table. After click on the database name, you find a page like that.
  - Here you have two option to create table first one is using **structure** and second one is using **SQL**.
  - If you want to create table in structure option, then put your table name on the create table name field and choose columns and click on the go button.



### Exercise 2: Visual Studio Code

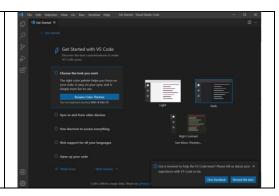
## **Installing Visual Studio Code**

- 1. Download Visual Studio Code.
  - a. https://code.visualstudio.com
    - i. Windows users: This will download the latest version of Visual Studio Code as an .exe file.
    - ii. **Mac users:** This will download the latest version of Visual Studio Code for Mac as a .zip file.
- 2. Installation
  - a. Windows users: Open the .exe file by clicking on it and on run the installer. Keep clicking 'Next' and then finally 'Finish.'
  - b. **Mac users:** The downloaded .zip file should be in your 'Downloads' folder. Open the file. If you see this message, choose "Open."
- 3. Post Installation
  Make sure you have your Visual Studio Code
  application saved in a place you know you
  will easily be able to find it.



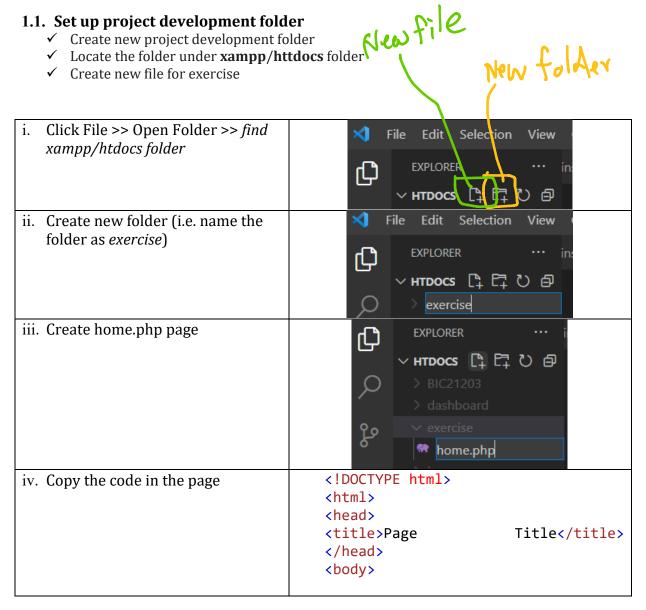


- a. Windows users: It will automatically be placed in your Start menu.
- b. Mac users: Click and drag the Visual Studio Code icon from the Downloads folder to the Applications folder.



✓ That's it, you've successfully installed your text editor and are ready to start coding!

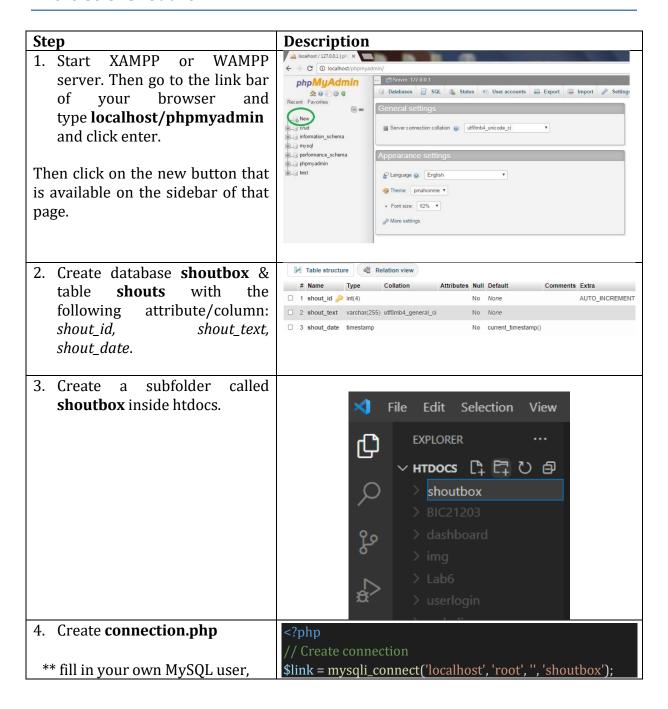
## 1.1. Set up project development folder





	<h1>This This</h1>	is is	a a	Heading paragraph.
v. Preview	http://localhost/shoutbox/index.php			

### Exercise 3: ShoutBox



password and database name!	?>
	Then, whenever you need to connect to the database in a program, use the line: php require_once("connection.php"); ?
F . 1 1	
5. index.php	<html> <head> <title>ShoutBox</title> </head> <body> <form action="send.php" method="post"></form></body></html>
	Message: <textarea <="" name="shout" size="50" th="">&lt;/tr&gt;&lt;tr&gt;&lt;th&gt;&lt;/th&gt;&lt;th&gt;maxlength="300"&gt;</textarea>
	<input type="submit" value="Shout!"/>
	//connect to the database
	require_once("connection.php");
6 cond php	<pre>//get all of the shouts \$result=mysqli_query(\$link,"SELECT * FROM shouts ORDER BY shout_date DESC") or die(mysqli_error(\$link));  //loop through the results, printing out each shout while (\$data = mysqli_fetch_assoc(\$result)){     print \$data['shout_text'];     //print \$data['shout_date'];     print " ; } ?&gt;  </pre>
6. <b>send.php</b>	<pre></pre> <pre>//database connection</pre>
PHP code to insert the shout into the database	<pre>//database connection require_once("connection.php"); //If the shout is not empty (validation) if(\$_POST['shout'] != ""){     //Add to database</pre>
HTML code which	<pre>\$\frac{1}{Add to database} \$result=mysqli_query(\$link, "INSERT INTO</pre>
provides a meta refresh	shouts(shout_text) VALUES ("".\$_POST['shout']."')")
provides a meta refresh	should should ( .a. 1 of [ should ]. )



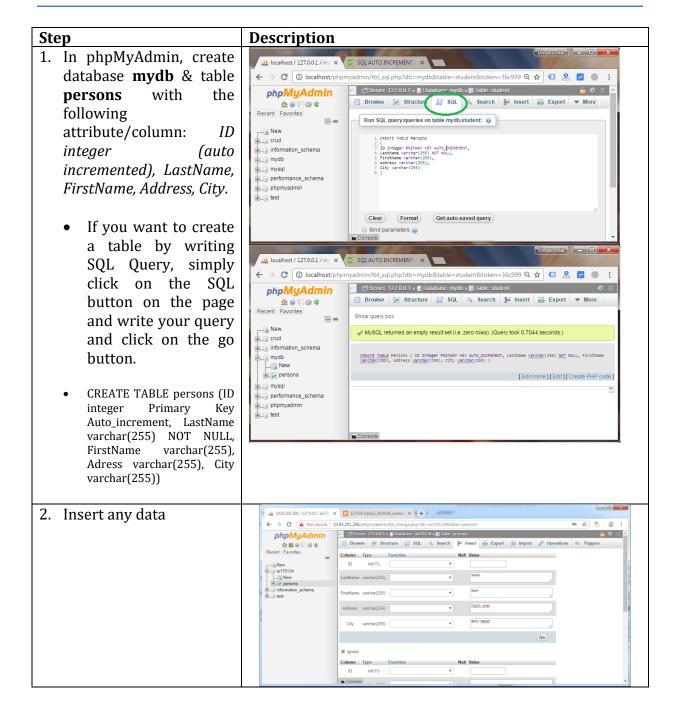
- on line 17 the code or die(mysqli\_error(\$link)); specifies wait to seconds and then go to index.php. This means that once the page is done with inserting the <meta http-equiv="refresh" content="0;</pre> data into the database, it url=index.php"> redirects quickly to the <title>Redirecting...</title> first page. </head> <body> Please wait.. (^-^) 7. Output G ① localhost/shoutbox/index.php Shout! Message: nice to meet you how are you? hello there



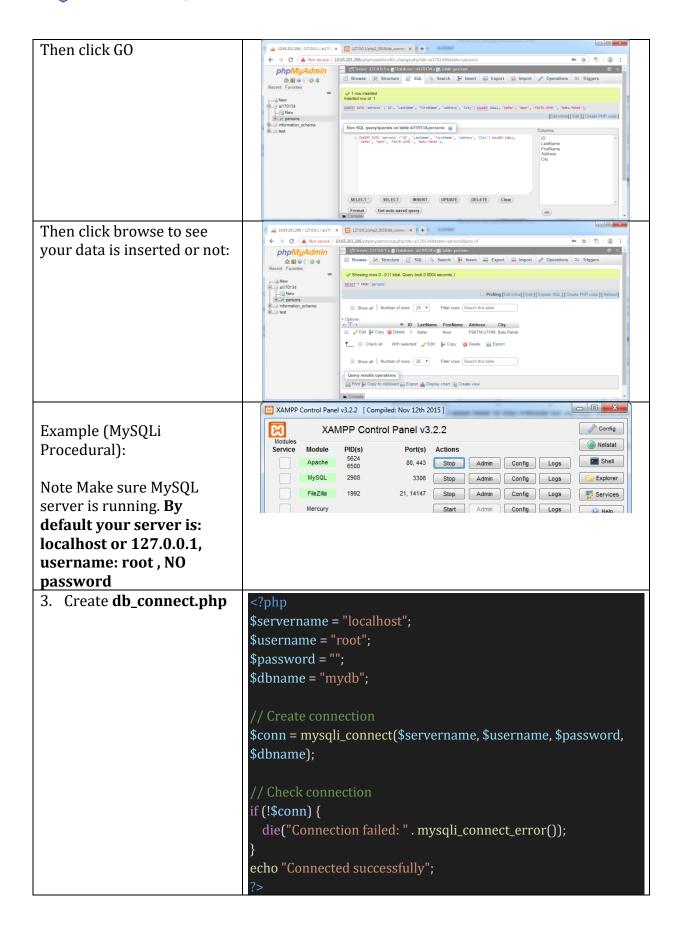
Why do I need a separate file?

- Can't I just put the connection line on the top of each page? Well yes, you can.
- But imagine if you change your server details which will happen if you are testing your site on XAMPP and uploading to an online webserver later on. You'll have to change the details in every single page.
- If you put them in a connection file and require that file wherever a connection is needed, you only need to change the details once in the connection file instead of everywhere. Genius!

## Exercise 3: Data Display from Database













## Exercise 4: User Registration & Login Script in PHP and MySQLi

- This tutorial will explain the basic functionality of registration and access secured area. In this tutorial user can register, login to member secured area and logout by using Simple User Registration & Login Script in PHP and MySQL.
- Steps to Create Simple User Registration & Login Script in PHP and MySQLi
  - 1. Create a Database
  - 2. Create a Database Table with five fields: *id, username, email, password, trn\_date*
  - 3. Create a Registration Form
  - 4. Create a Login Form
  - 5. Connect to the Database by using PHP
  - 6. Authenticate Logged in User
  - 7. Create Index Page
  - 8. Create Dashboard Page
  - 9. Create a Log Out
  - 10. Create a CSS File

Step	Description
1. Create database; register	CREATE DATABASE register;
2. Create table, <b>users</b>	CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS `users` (   `id` int(11) NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,   `username` varchar(50) NOT NULL,   `email` varchar(50) NOT NULL,   `password` varchar(50) NOT NULL,   `trn_date` datetime NOT NULL,   PRIMARY KEY (`id`) ):
3. Create a registration form; registration.php	html <html> <head> <meta charset="utf-8"/> <title>Registration</title> <link href="css/style.css" rel="stylesheet"/> </head> <body> <?php require('db.php');</td></body></html>



```
// If form submitted, insert values into the database.
                        if (isset($_REQUEST['username'])){
                            // removes backslashes
                               $username = stripslashes($_REQUEST['username']);
                            //escapes special characters in a string
                               $username =
                        mysqli_real_escape_string($con,$username);
                               $email = stripslashes($_REQUEST['email']);
                               $email = mysqli_real_escape_string($con,$email);
                               $password = stripslashes($_REQUEST['password']);
                               $password =
                        mysqli_real_escape_string($con,$password);
                               $trn date = date("Y-m-d H:i:s");
                            $query = "INSERT into `users` (username, password,
                        email, trn_date)
                        VALUES ('$username', '".md5($password)."', '$email',
                         '$trn date')":
                            $result = mysqli_query($con,$query);
                            if($result){
                              echo "<div class='form'>
                         <h3>You are registered successfully.</h3>
                         <br/>Click here to <a href='login.php'>Login</a></div>";
                          }else{
                        ?>
                         <div class="form">
                         <h1>Registration</h1>
                         <form name="registration" action="" method="post">
                         <input type="text" name="username"
                         placeholder="Username" required />
                        <input type="email" name="email" placeholder="Email"
                        required />
                         <input type="password" name="password"
                        placeholder="Password" required />
                        <input type="submit" name="submit" value="Register" />
                         </form>
                         </div>
                         <?php } ?>
                        </body>
                         </html>
4. Create a login form;
                         <!DOCTYPE html>
   login.php
                         <html>
                         <head>
                        <meta charset="utf-8">
                         <title>Login</title>
```



```
<link rel="stylesheet" href="css/style.css" />
</head>
<body>
<?php
require('db.php');
session start();
// If form submitted, insert values into the database.
if (isset($_POST['username'])){
    // removes backslashes
       $username = stripslashes($_REQUEST['username']);
    //escapes special characters in a string
       $username =
mysqli_real_escape_string($con,$username);
      $password = stripslashes($_REQUEST['password']);
      $password =
mysqli_real_escape_string($con,$password);
      //Checking is user existing in the database or not
    $query = "SELECT * FROM `users` WHERE
username='$username'
and password="".md5($password)."";
       $result = mysqli_query($con,$query) or
die(mysqli_error());
      $rows = mysqli num rows($result);
    if(\text{srows}==1)
        $_SESSION['username'] = $username;
      // Redirect user to index.php
        header("Location: index.php");
    }else{
      echo "<div class='form'>
<h3>Username/password is incorrect.</h3>
<br/>Click here to <a href='login.php'>Login</a></div>";
 }else{
<div class="form">
<h1>Log In</h1>
<form action="" method="post" name="login">
<input type="text" name="username"
placeholder="Username" required />
<input type="password" name="password"
placeholder="Password" required />
<input name="submit" type="submit" value="Login" />
</form>
Not registered yet? <a href='registration.php'>Register
Here</a>
</div>
<?php } ?>
```

5. Connect t database, <b>db</b>	the  // Enter your Host, username, password, database by // the password is empty because no settings for the password were made on localhost. \$con = mysqli_connect("localhost","root","","register // Check connection if (mysqli_connect_errno()) {     echo "Failed to connect to MySQL: " . mysqli_connect } ?>	e :");
6. Authenticate in user; <b>auth</b>	\${000	
7. Create inde	coage;	>!
8. Create das page, dashboard.	oard php require('db.php'); include("auth.php"); ?	

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
                        <html>
                        <head>
                        <meta charset="utf-8">
                        <title>Dashboard - Secured Page</title>
                        <link rel="stylesheet" href="css/style.css" />
                        </head>
                        <body>
                        <div class="form">
                        Dashboard
                        This is another secured page.
                        <a href="index.php">Home</a>
                        <a href="logout.php">Logout</a>
                        </div>
                        </body>
                        </html>
9. Create a log out
                        <?php
   page, logout.php
                        session_start();
                        // Destroying All Sessions
                        if(session_destroy())
                        // Redirecting To Home Page
                        header("Location: login.php");
                        ?>
10. Create a css file;
                        body {
   style.css
                          font-family: Arial, Sans-Serif;
                        .clearfix:before, .clearfix:after{
                          content: "";
                          display: table;
                        .clearfix:after{
                          clear: both;
                        }
                        a{
                          color:#0067ab;
                          text-decoration:none;
                        }
                        a:hover{
                          text-decoration:underline;
                        }
                        .form{
                          width: 300px;
```



```
margin: 0 auto;
input[type='text'], input[type='email'],
input[type='password'] {
  width: 200px;
  border-radius: 2px;
  border: 1px solid #CCC;
  padding: 10px;
  color: #333;
  font-size: 14px;
  margin-top: 10px;
input[type='submit']{
  padding: 10px 25px 8px;
  color: #fff;
  background-color: #0067ab;
  text-shadow: rgba(0,0,0,0.24) 0 1px 0;
  font-size: 16px;
  box-shadow: rgba(255,255,255,0.24) 0 2px 0 0 inset,#fff 0
1px 0 0:
  border: 1px solid #0164a5;
  border-radius: 2px;
  margin-top: 10px;
  cursor:pointer;
input[type='submit']:hover {
  background-color: #024978;
}
Note: In this tutorial CSS file is placed in css/style.css folder.
So make sure that you also placed CSS file in the same css
folder.
```

## Exercise 5: Insert, View, Edit and Delete Record from Database Using PHP and MySQLi

- This tutorial explains how to insert, view, edit and delete records from a database using PHP and Mysqli. It is a continuation of Exercise 4.
- Now you need to create another table to keep records in the table, update dashboard.php file and add four more new pages which are insert.php, view.php, edit.php, and delete.php, follow the following steps:



- 1. Create Another Table for Records
- 2. Update Dashboard File
- 3. Create Insert Page
- 4. Create View Page
- 5. Create Edit/Update Page6. Create Delete Page

St	ep	Description
1.	Create new table in register database; new_record	CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS `new_record` (   `id` int(11) NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,   `trn_date` datetime NOT NULL,   `name` varchar(50) NOT NULL,   `age`int(11) NOT NULL,   `submittedby` varchar(50) NOT NULL,   PRIMARY KEY (`id`)  );
2.	Update dashboard file; dashboard.php	<pre><?php require('db.php'); include("auth.php"); ?> <!DOCTYPE html>     <html> <head> <meta charset="utf-8"/> <title>Dashboard - Secured Page</title> <link href="css/style.css" rel="stylesheet"/> </head> <body> <div class="form"> Welcome to Dashboard. <a href="index.php">Home</a><a href="index.php">Insert New Record</a> <a href="view.php">View Records</a> <a href="logout.php">Logout</a> </div>  </body> </html></pre>
3.	Create insert page; insert.php	<pre><?php require('db.php'); include("auth.php"); \$status = ""; if(isset(\$_POST['new']) && \$_POST['new']==1){     \$trn_date = date("Y-m-d H:i:s");     \$name =\$_REQUEST['name'];     \$age = \$_REQUEST['age'];     \$submittedby = \$_SESSION["username"];     \$ins_query="insert into new_record</pre></pre>

```
('trn_date', 'name', 'age', 'submittedby') values
                         ('$trn_date','$name','$age','$submittedby')";
                         mysqli_query($con,$ins_query)
                         or die(mysql_error());
                         $status = "New Record Inserted Successfully.
                         </br></br><a href='view.php'>View Inserted Record</a>";
                       <!DOCTYPE html>
                       <html>
                       <head>
                       <meta charset="utf-8">
                       <title>Insert New Record</title>
                       <link rel="stylesheet" href="css/style.css" />
                       </head>
                       <body>
                       <div class="form">
                       <a href="dashboard.php">Dashboard</a>
                       | <a href="view.php">View Records</a>
                       | <a href="logout.php">Logout</a>
                       <div>
                       <h1>Insert New Record</h1>
                       <form name="form" method="post" action="">
                       <input type="hidden" name="new" value="1" />
                       <input type="text" name="name" placeholder="Enter</p>
                       Name" required />
                       <input type="text" name="age" placeholder="Enter Age"
                       required />
                       <input name="submit" type="submit" value="Submit"</p>
                       />
                       </form>
                       <?php echo $status; ?>
                       </div>
                       </div>
                       </body>
                       </html>
4. Create view page;
                       <?php
   view.php
                       require('db.php');
                       include("auth.php");
                       ?>
                       <!DOCTYPE html>
                       <html>
                       <head>
                       <meta charset="utf-8">
                       <title>View Records</title>
                       <link rel="stylesheet" href="css/style.css" />
                       </head>
```



```
<body>
                    <div class="form">
                    <a href="index.php">Home</a>
                    | <a href="insert.php">Insert New Record</a>
                   | <a href="logout.php">Logout</a>
                    <h2>View Records</h2>
                    <table width="100%" border="1" style="border-
                   collapse:collapse;">
                    <thead>
                    <strong>S.No</strong>
                    <strong>Name</strong>
                    <strong>Age</strong>
                    <strong>Edit</strong>
                    <strong>Delete</strong>
                    </thead>
                    <?php
                    $count=1;
                    $sel_query="Select * from new_record ORDER BY id desc;";
                    $result = mysqli_query($con,$sel_query);
                   while($row = mysqli fetch assoc($result)) { ?>
                    <?php echo $count; ?>
                    <?php echo $row["name"]; ?>
                    <?php echo $row["age"]; ?>
                    <a href="edit.php?id=<?php echo $row["id"]; ?>">Edit</a>
                    <a href="delete.php?id=<?php echo $row["id"];
                    ?>">Delete</a>
                    <?php $count++; } ?>
                    </div>
                    </body>
                    </html>
5. Create
          edit
                or
                    <?php
  update
              page;
                    require('db.php');
  edit.php
                   include("auth.php");
                    $id=$ REOUEST['id']:
                    $query = "SELECT * from new record where id='".$id."'";
                    $result = mysqli_query($con, $query) or die ( mysqli_error());
```



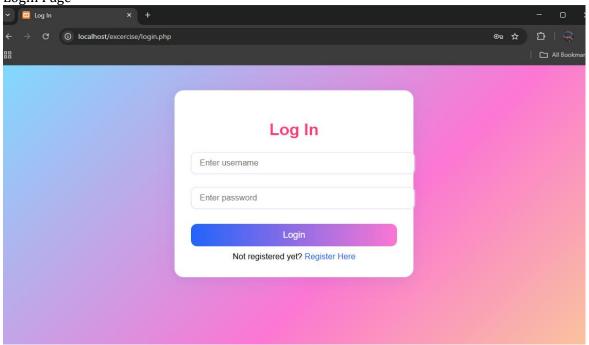
```
$row = mysqli_fetch_assoc($result);
?>
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<meta charset="utf-8">
<title>Update Record</title>
<link rel="stylesheet" href="css/style.css" />
</head>
<body>
<div class="form">
<a href="dashboard.php">Dashboard</a>
| <a href="insert.php">Insert New Record</a>
| <a href="logout.php">Logout</a>
<h1>Update Record</h1>
<?php
$status = "":
if(isset($_POST['new']) && $_POST['new']==1)
$id=$_REQUEST['id'];
$trn_date = date("Y-m-d H:i:s");
$name =$_REQUEST['name'];
$age =$ REQUEST['age'];
$submittedby = $_SESSION["username"];
$update="update new_record set trn_date="".$trn_date."",
name="".$name."", age="".$age."",
submittedby="".$submittedby."" where id="".$id.""";
mysqli_query($con, $update) or die(mysqli_error());
$status = "Record Updated Successfully. </br>
<a href='view.php'>View Updated Record</a>";
echo ''.$status.'';
}else {
?>
<div>
<form name="form" method="post" action="">
<input type="hidden" name="new" value="1" />
<input name="id" type="hidden" value="<?php echo
$row['id'];?>" />
<input type="text" name="name" placeholder="Enter</p>
Name"
required value="<?php echo $row['name'];?>" />
<input type="text" name="age" placeholder="Enter Age"
required value="<?php echo $row['age'];?>" />
<input name="submit" type="submit" value="Update"
/>
</form>
<?php } ?>
```



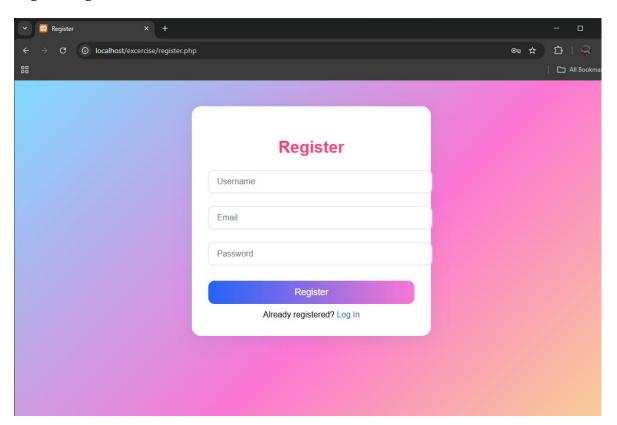
6. Create delete page; delete.php	<pre><?php require('db.php'); \$id=\$_REQUEST['id']; \$query = "DELETE FROM new_record WHERE id=\$id"; \$result = mysqli_query(\$con,\$query) or die ( mysqli_error()); header("Location: view.php"); ?></pre>

My Interface design

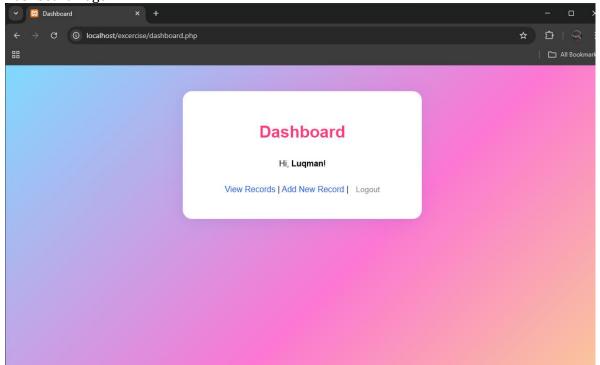
Login Page



## Register Page

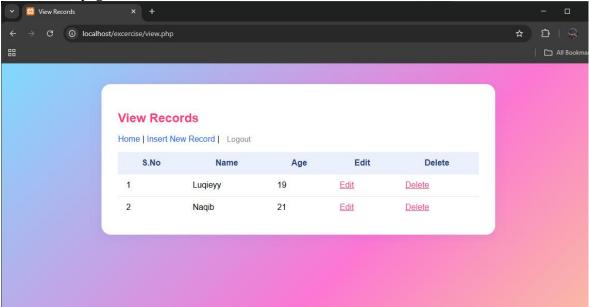


Dashboard Page

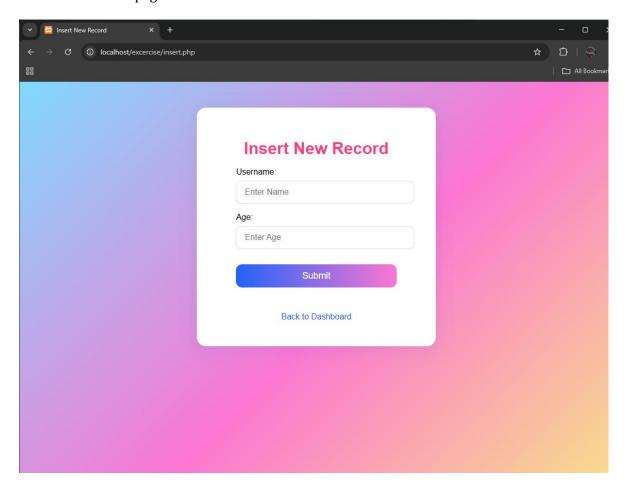




View record page

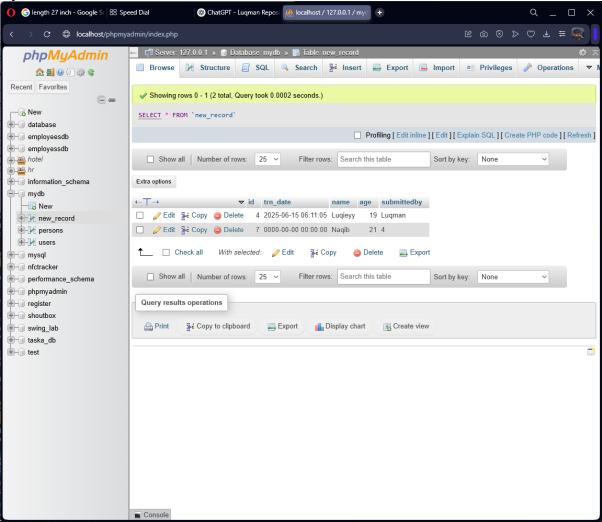


Insert new record page





My new record database



My database login user



