

Table 4. Baseline pneumococcal carriage isolates antibiogram

Characteristic	HIV-, N = 34 ¹	PLHIV>1yr, N = 51 ¹	p-value ²
Cotrimoxazole			0.002
Susceptible	8 (24%)	1 (2.0%)	
non-susceptible	26 (76%)	50 (98%)	
Oxacillin			0.4
Susceptible	14 (41%)	26 (51%)	
non-susceptible	20 (59%)	25 (49%)	
Tetracycline			0.2
Susceptible	16 (47%)	32 (63%)	
non-susceptible	18 (53%)	19 (37%)	
Erythromycin			0.058
Susceptible	21 (62%)	41 (80%)	
non-susceptible	13 (38%)	10 (20%)	
MDR³			0.5
non MDR	26 (76%)	42 (82%)	
MDR ³	8 (24%)	9 (18%)	

¹ n (%)

² Fisher's exact test; Pearson's Chi-squared test

³ i.e. Oxacillin is excluded from MDR definition