



ANDROID STATIC ANALYSIS REPORT



• Diva (1.0)

File Name:

base.apk

Package Name:

jakhari.aseem.diva

Scan Date:

April 11, 2022, midnight

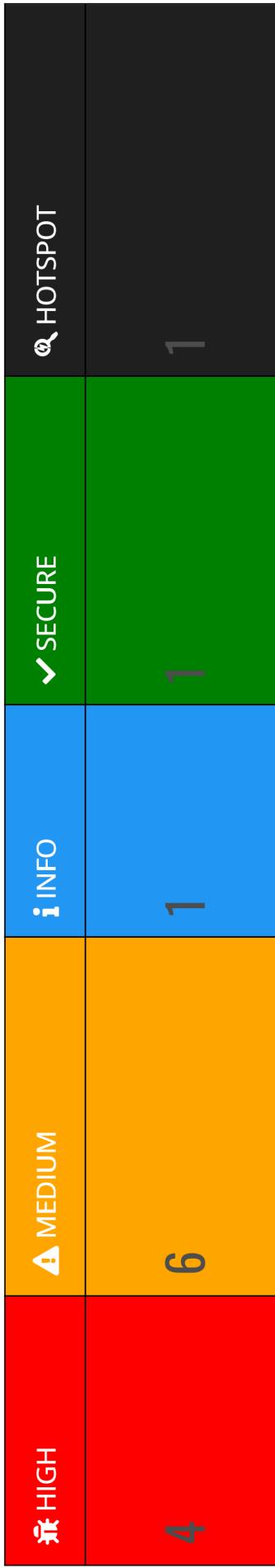
App Security Score:

38/100 (HIGH RISK)

Grade:



FINDINGS SEVERITY



FILE INFORMATION

File Name:

base.apk
Size: 1.43MB

MD5: 82ab8b2193b3cfb1c737e3a786be363a

SHA1: 27e849d9d7b86a3a3357fb3e980433a91d416801

SHA256: 5cefc51fce9bd760b92ab2340477f4ddaa84b4ae0c5d04a8c9493e4fe34fab7c5

APP INFORMATION

App Name:

Diva

Package Name:

jakhar.aseem.diva

Main Activity:

jakhar.aseem.diva.MainActivity

Target SDK:

23

Min SDK:

15

Max SDK:

Android Version Name:

1.0

APP COMPONENTS

Activities: 17
Services: 0
Receivers: 0
Providers: 1
Exported Activities: 2
Exported Services: 0
Exported Receivers: 0
Exported Providers: 1

CERTIFICATE INFORMATION

APK is signed

v1 signature: True

v2 signature: False

v3 signature: False

Found 1 unique certificates

Subject: C=US, O=Android, CN=Android Debug

Signature Algorithm: rsassa_pkcs1v15

Valid From: 2015-11-02 08:32:11+00:00

Valid To: 2045-10-25 08:32:11+00:00

Issuer: C=US, O=Android, CN=Android Debug

Serial Number: 0x218330df

Hash Algorithm: sha256

md5: d620162ac34ee974d7fd3a1862e7e4df

sha1: ae4ead5aeaba4e9e4fc928e7c7f7fd459f008031

sha256: 35d7f7ad35dfb826b70fa4b73187ed478540e32c8b8c5653b86568029fcfd5840

sha512: e936169585893a7a248e393ddb296b2101432de5b073d7e2bdc8070dc0b58277b46e443eff3730b4f5a25b61f78c9078f54cc325cb86c17160b5bae13148d1e

| TITLE | SEVERITY | DESCRIPTION |
|--------------------|----------|---|
| Signed Application | info | Application is signed with a code signing certificate |

| TITLE | SEVERITY | DESCRIPTION |
|---|----------|---|
| Application vulnerable to Janus Vulnerability | high | Application is signed with v1 signature scheme, making it vulnerable to Janus vulnerability on Android 5.0-8.0, if signed only with v1 signature scheme. Applications running on Android 5.0-7.0 signed with v1, and v2/v3 scheme is also vulnerable. |
| Application signed with debug certificate | high | Application signed with a debug certificate. Production application must not be shipped with a debug certificate. |

APPLICATION PERMISSIONS

| PERMISSION | STATUS | INFO | DESCRIPTION |
|---|-----------|--|--|
| android.permission.WRITE_EXTERNAL_STORAGE | dangerous | read/modify/delete external storage contents | Allows an application to write to external storage. |
| android.permission.READ_EXTERNAL_STORAGE | dangerous | read external storage contents | Allows an application to read from external storage. |
| android.permission.INTERNET | normal | full Internet access | Allows an application to create network sockets. |

APKID ANALYSIS

| FILE | DETAILS |
|------|---------|
| | |

| FILE | DETAILS | | | | | | |
|-------------------|--|----------|---------|----------|------------------------|-------------------|----------|
| | <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>FINDINGS</th><th>DETAILS</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Compiler</td><td>dx (possible dexmerge)</td></tr> <tr> <td>Manipulator Found</td><td>dexmerge</td></tr> </tbody> </table> | FINDINGS | DETAILS | Compiler | dx (possible dexmerge) | Manipulator Found | dexmerge |
| FINDINGS | DETAILS | | | | | | |
| Compiler | dx (possible dexmerge) | | | | | | |
| Manipulator Found | dexmerge | | | | | | |
| classes.dex | | | | | | | |

🔒 NETWORK SECURITY

| NO | SCOPE | SEVERITY | DESCRIPTION |
|----|-------|----------|-------------|
|----|-------|----------|-------------|

| NO | ISSUE | SEVERITY | DESCRIPTION |
|----|---|----------|--|
| 1 | Debug Enabled For App [android:debuggable=true] | high | Debugging was enabled on the app which makes it easier for reverse engineers to hook a debugger to it. This allows dumping a stack trace and accessing debugging helper classes. |
| 2 | Application Data can be Backed up [android:allowBackup=true] | warning | This flag allows anyone to backup your application data via adb. It allows users who have enabled USB debugging to copy application data off of the device. |

🔍 MANIFEST ANALYSIS

| NO | ISSUE | SEVERITY | DESCRIPTION |
|----|---|---|---|
| 3 | Activity (jakhar.aseem.diva.APIcredsActivity) is not Protected. An intent-filter exists. | warning | An Activity is found to be shared with other apps on the device therefore leaving it accessible to any other application on the device. The presence of intent-filter indicates that the Activity is explicitly exported. |
| 4 | Activity (jakhar.aseem.diva.APIcreds2Activity) is not Protected. An intent-filter exists. | warning | An Activity is found to be shared with other apps on the device therefore leaving it accessible to any other application on the device. The presence of intent-filter indicates that the Activity is explicitly exported. |
| 5 | Content Provider (jakhar.aseem.diva.NotesProvider) is not Protected. [android:exported=true] | high | A Content Provider is found to be shared with other apps on the device therefore leaving it accessible to any other application on the device. |

</> CODE ANALYSIS

| NO | ISSUE | SEVERITY | STANDARDS | FILES |
|----|-------|----------|-----------|-------|
|----|-------|----------|-----------|-------|

| NO | ISSUE | SEVERITY | STANDARDS | FILES |
|----|--|----------|--|--|
| 1 | The App logs information. Sensitive information should never be logged. | info | CWE: CWE-532: Insertion of Sensitive Information into Log File OWASP MASVS: MSTG-STORAGE-3 | jakhar/aseem/diva/InsecureDataStorage2Activity.java jakhar/aseem/diva/LogActivity.java jakhar/aseem/diva/AccessControl1Activity.java jakhar/aseem/diva/AccessControl2Activity.java jakhar/aseem/diva/SQLInjectionActivity.java jakhar/aseem/diva/InsecureDataStorage3Activity.java jakhar/aseem/diva/InsecureDataStorage4Activity.java |
| 2 | App uses SQLite Database and execute raw SQL query. Untrusted user input in raw SQL queries can cause SQL Injection. Also sensitive information should be encrypted and written to the database. | warning | CWE: CWE-89; Improper Neutralization of Special Elements used in an SQL Command ('SQL Injection') OWASP Top 10: M7: Client Code Quality | jakhar/aseem/diva/InsecureDataStorage2Activity.java jakhar/aseem/diva/NotesProvider.java jakhar/aseem/diva/SQLInjectionActivity.java |
| 3 | App creates temp file. Sensitive information should never be written into a temp file. | warning | CWE: CWE-276: Incorrect Default Permissions OWASP Top 10: M2: Insecure Data Storage | jakhar/aseem/diva/InsecureDataStorage3Activity.java |
| 4 | App can read/write to External Storage. Any App can read data written to External Storage. | warning | CWE: CWE-276: Incorrect Default Permissions OWASP Top 10: M2: Insecure Data Storage | jakhar/aseem/diva/InsecureDataStorage4Activity.java |

SHARED LIBRARY BINARY ANALYSIS

| NO | SHARED OBJECT | NX | STACK CANARY | RELRO | RPATH | RUNPATH | FORTIFY | SYMBOLS STRIPPED |
|----|---------------|---|---|---|--|--|---|--|
| 1 | | False high The shared object does not have NX bit set. NX bit offer protection against exploitation of memory corruption vulnerabilities by marking memory page as non-executable. | False high This shared object does not have a stack canary value added to the stack. Stack canaries are used to detect and prevent exploits from overwriting return address. Use the option --noexecstack or -z noexecstack to mark stack as non-executable. | Full RELRO info This shared object has full RELRO enabled. | False info The shared object does not have RUNPATH set. | False info The shared object does not have any fortified functions. Fortified functions provides buffer overflow checks against glibc's commons insecure functions like strcpy, gets etc. Use the compiler option -D_FORTIFY_SOURCE=2 to fortify functions. | False warning The shared object does not have any fortified functions. Fortified functions provides buffer overflow checks against glibc's commons insecure functions like strcpy, gets etc. Use the compiler option -D_FORTIFY_SOURCE=2 to fortify functions. | True info Symbols are stripped. |

| NO | SHARED OBJECT | NX | STACK CANARY | RELRO | RPATH | RUNPATH | FORTIFY | SYMBOLS STRIPPED |
|----|---------------|---|---|---|--|--|---|--|
| 2 | | False high The shared object does not have NX bit set. NX bit offer protection against exploitation of memory corruption vulnerabilities by marking memory page as non-executable. | False high This shared object does not have a stack canary value added to the stack. Stack canaries are used to detect and prevent exploits from overwriting return address. | Full RELRO info This shared object has full RELRO enabled. | False info The shared object does not have RUNPATH set. | False info The shared object does not have any fortified functions. Fortified functions provides buffer overflow checks against glibc's commons insecure functions like strcpy, gets etc. Use the compiler option -D_FORTIFY_SOURCE=2 to fortify functions. | False warning The shared object does not have any fortified functions. | True info Symbols are stripped. |

| NO | SHARED OBJECT | NX | STACK CANARY | RELRO | RPATH | RUNPATH | FORTIFY | SYMBOLS STRIPPED |
|----|---------------|---|---|--|--|--|---|--|
| 3 | | False high The shared object does not have NX bit set. NX bit offer protection against exploitation of memory corruption vulnerabilities by marking memory page as non-executable. | False high This shared object does not have a stack canary value added to the stack. Stack canaries are used to detect and prevent exploits from overwriting return address. | No RELRO high This shared object does not have RELRO enabled. | False info The shared object does not have RUNPATH set. | False info The shared object does not have RUNPATH set. | False warning The shared object does not have any fortified functions. Fortified functions provides buffer overflow checks against glibc's commons insecure functions like strcpy, gets etc. Use the compiler option -D_FORTIFY_SOURCE=2 to fortify functions. | True info Symbols are stripped. |

| NO | SHARED OBJECT | NX | STACK CANARY | RELRO | RPATH | RUNPATH | FORTIFY | SYMBOLS STRIPPED |
|----|---------------|---|--|--|--|--|---|--|
| 4 | | False high The shared object does not have NX bit set. NX bit offer protection against exploitation of memory corruption vulnerabilities by marking memory page as non-executable. | False high This shared object does not have a stack canary value added to the stack. Stack canaries are used to detect and prevent exploits from overwriting return address. Use the option -z noexecstack to mark stack as non-executable. | No RELRO high This shared object does not have RELRO enabled. | False info The shared object does not have RUNPATH set. | False info The shared object does not have RUNPATH set. | False warning The shared object does not have any fortified functions. Fortified functions provides buffer overflow checks against glibc's commons insecure functions like strcpy, gets etc. Use the compiler option -D_FORTIFY_SOURCE=2 to fortify functions. | True info Symbols are stripped. |

| NO | SHARED OBJECT | NX | STACK CANARY | RELRO | RPATH | RUNPATH | FORTIFY | SYMBOLS STRIPPED |
|----|---------------|--|---|--|--|--|---|--|
| 5 | | False high The shared object does not have NX bit set. NX bit offer protection against exploitation of memory corruption vulnerabilities by marking memory page as non-executable. Use option --noexecstack or -z noexecstack to mark stack as non executable. | True info This shared object has a stack canary value added to the stack so that it will be overwritten by a stack buffer that overflows the return address. This allows detection of overflows by verifying the integrity of the canary before function return. | Full RELRO info This shared object has full RELRO enabled. RELRO ensures that the GOT cannot be overwritten in vulnerable ELF binaries. In Full RELRO, the entire GOT (.got and .got.plt both) is marked as read-only. | False info The shared object does not have RUNPATH set. | False info The shared object does not have RUNPATH set. | False warning The shared object does not have any fortified functions. Fortified functions provides buffer overflow checks against glibc's commons insecure functions like strcpy, gets etc. Use the compiler option -D_FORTIFY_SOURCE=2 to fortify functions. | True info Symbols are stripped. |

| NO | SHARED OBJECT | NX | STACK CANARY | RELRO | RPATH | RUNPATH | FORTIFY | SYMBOLS STRIPPED |
|----|---------------------------|---|---|---|--|--|---|--|
| 6 | lib/armeabi/libdivajni.so | False high The shared object does not have NX bit set. NX bit offer protection against exploitation of memory corruption vulnerabilities by marking memory page as non-executable. | False high This shared object does not have a stack canary value added to the stack. Stack canaries are used to detect and prevent exploits from non-executable. | Full RELRO info This shared object has full RELRO enabled. | False info The shared object does not have RPATH set. | False info The shared object does not have any fortified functions. Fortified functions provides buffer overflow checks against glibc's commons insecure functions like strcpy, gets etc. Use the compiler option -D_FORTIFY_SOURCE=2 to fortify functions. | False warning The shared object does not have any fortified functions. Fortified functions provides buffer overflow checks against glibc's commons insecure functions like strcpy, gets etc. Use the compiler option -D_FORTIFY_SOURCE=2 to fortify functions. | True info Symbols are stripped. |

| NO | SHARED OBJECT | NX | STACK CANARY | RELRO | RPATH | RUNPATH | FORTIFY | SYMBOLS STRIPPED |
|----|--------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|---|--|
| 7 | lib/mips64/libdivajni.so | False high The shared object does not have NX bit set. NX bit offer protection against exploitation of memory corruption vulnerabilities by marking memory page as non-executable. | False high This shared object does not have a stack canary value added to the stack. Stack canaries are used to detect and prevent exploits from overwriting return address. Use the option -z noexecstack to mark stack as non-executable. | No RELRO high This shared object does not have RELRO enabled. The entire GOT (.got and .got.plt both) are writable. Without this compiler flag, buffer overflows on a global variable can overwrite GOT entries. Use the option -fstack-protector-all to enable stack canaries. | False info The shared object does not have RUNPATH set. | False info The shared object does not have any fortified functions. Fortified functions provides buffer overflow checks against glibc's commons insecure functions like strcpy, gets etc. Use the compiler option -D_FORTIFY_SOURCE=2 to fortify functions. | False warning The shared object does not have any fortified functions. | True info Symbols are stripped. |

| NO | IDENTIFIER | REQUIREMENT | FEATURE | DESCRIPTION |
|----|-----------------|----------------------------------|--|---|
| 1 | FCS_STO_EXT.1.1 | Security Functional Requirements | Storage of Credentials | The application does not store any credentials to non-volatile memory. |
| 2 | FCS_CKM_EXT.1.1 | Security Functional Requirements | Cryptographic Key Generation Services | The application generate no asymmetric cryptographic keys. |
| 3 | FDP_DEC_EXT.1.1 | Security Functional Requirements | Access to Platform Resources | The application has access to [network connectivity]. |
| 4 | FDP_DEC_EXT.1.2 | Security Functional Requirements | Access to Platform Resources | The application has access to no sensitive information repositories. |
| 5 | FDP_NET_EXT.1.1 | Security Functional Requirements | Network Communications | The application has user/application initiated network communications. |
| 6 | FDP_DAR_EXT.1.1 | Security Functional Requirements | Encryption Of Sensitive Application Data | The application implement functionality to encrypt sensitive data in non-volatile memory. |
| 7 | FMT_MEC_EXT.1.1 | Security Functional Requirements | Supported Configuration Mechanism | The application invoke the mechanisms recommended by the platform vendor for storing and setting configuration options. |
| 8 | FTP_DIT_EXT.1.1 | Security Functional Requirements | Protection of Data in Transit | The application does not encrypt any data in traffic or does not transmit any data between itself and another trusted IT product. |

⚡ DOMAIN MALWARE CHECK

| DOMAIN | STATUS | GEOLOCATION |
|------------|--------|--|
| payatu.com | ok | <p>IP: 172.67.213.57 Country: Japan Region: Tokyo City: Tokyo Latitude: 35.689507 Longitude: 139.691696 View: Google Map</p> |

🔑 HARDCODED SECRETS

POSSIBLE SECRETS

"pkey" : "notespin"

Report Generated by - MobsF v3.5.2 Beta

Mobile Security Framework (MobsF) is an automated, all-in-one mobile application (Android/iOS/Windows) pen-testing, malware analysis and security assessment framework capable of performing static and dynamic analysis.

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