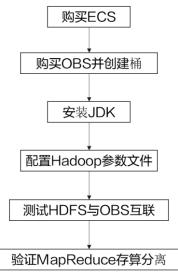
# 南京信息工程大学实验(实习)报告

实验(实	习)名称	华为实验	:一:云主机实现大数据	_ ( 实习	1) 日期_	4-18	得分		
指导教师	孙乐	专业	软件工程(中外合作办学	<b>(</b> 2)	年级	2020 级	_ 班次	2	
姓名	颜晓雨	学号	202083020070						

### 实验目的:

学习大数据领域中常用的 NoSQL 数据库 Hbase 的使用本实验通过购买华为云 ECS 和在华为云上选取对象存储服务 OBS 服务,为后续实验提供搭建环境基础。本实验的基本步骤包含:购买并配置 ECS;购买 OBS 并获取 AK、SK 信息;搭建 Hadoop 集群;搭建 MapReduce集群并验证存算分离。

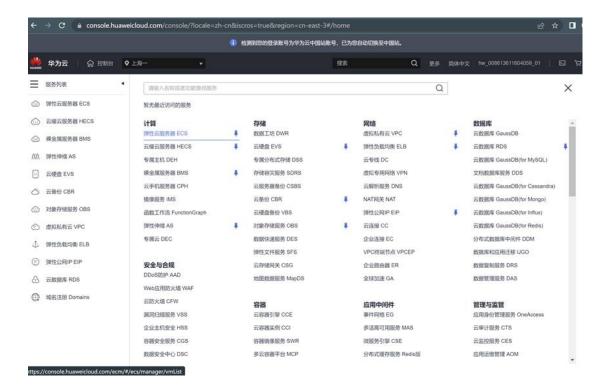


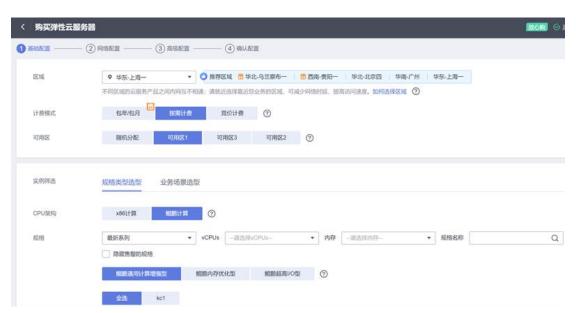
## 实验内容:

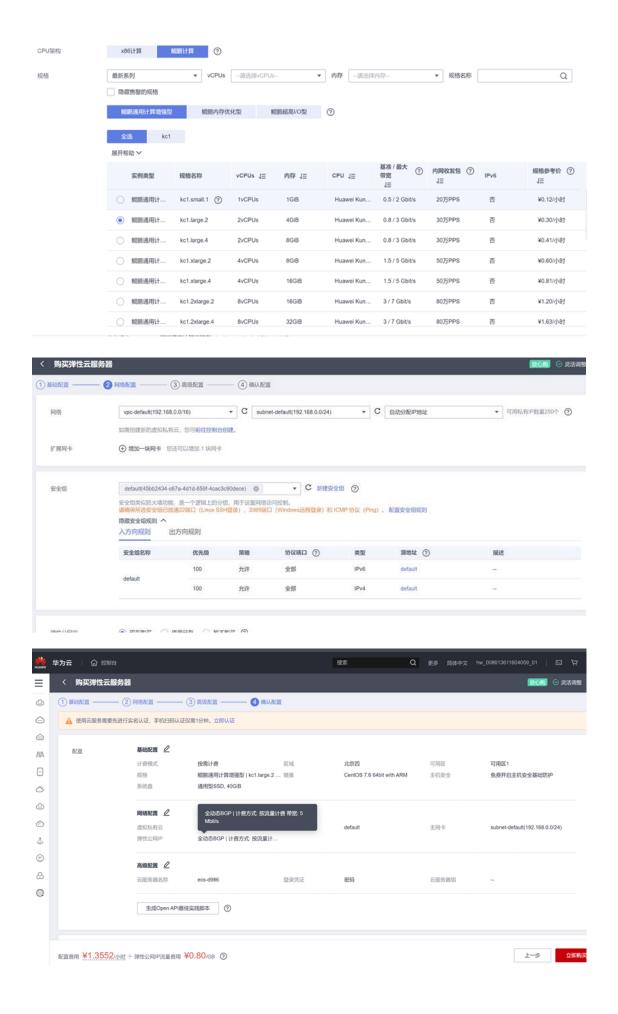


## 实验步骤:

1.准备实验环境





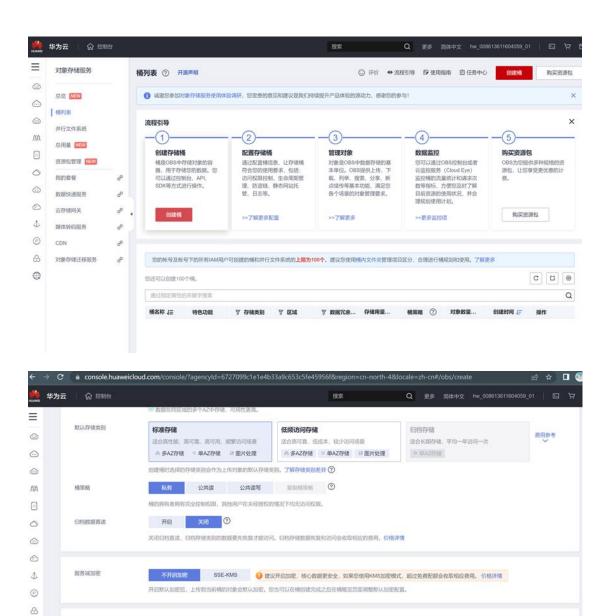




您的弹性云服务器已经开始创建。

返回购买

返回云服务器列表



如果您需要使用同一标签标识多种云瓷漆,即所有服务均可在标签输入概下拉选择同一标签,建议在TMS中创建规定义标签。 查看规定义标签 C ⑦

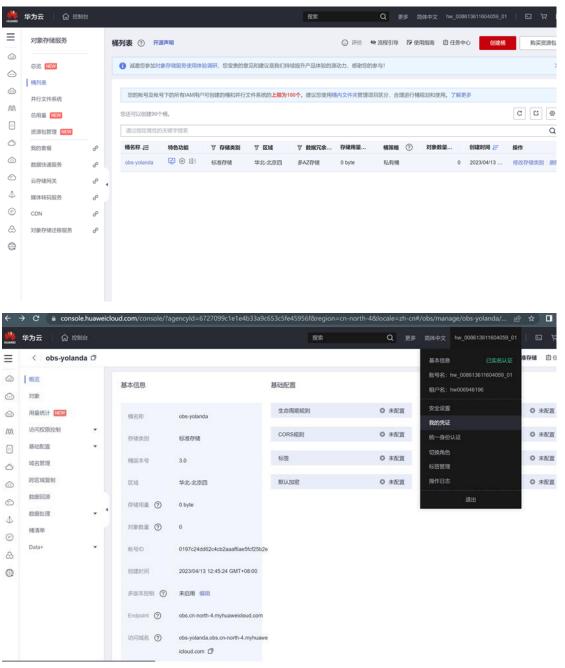
663540

标签

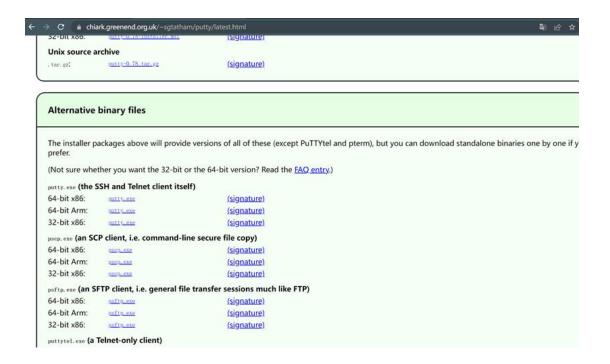
46/35/01

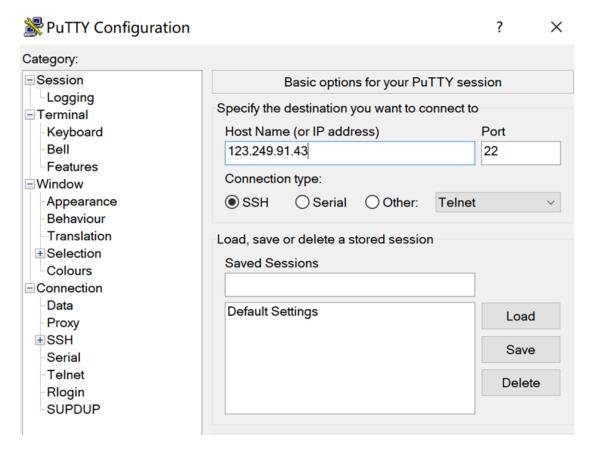
您还可以添加10个标签。

0



2. 搭建 Hadoop 集群



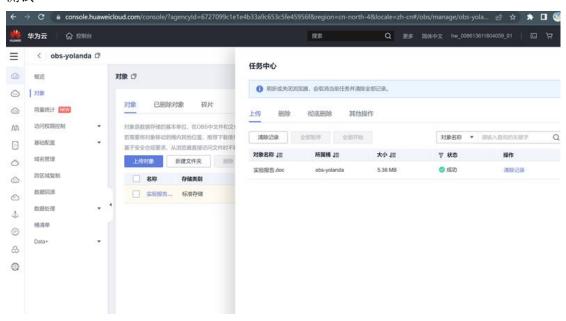


```
₹ root@ecs-d986-0001:~
                                                                                   login as: root
  root@123.249.91.43's password:
Last failed login: Tue Apr 18 09:53:25 CST 2023 from 88.214.25.16 on ssh:nott
There were 189 failed login attempts since the last successful login.
         Welcome to Huawei Cloud Service
root@ecs-d986-0001 ~] # wget https://bigdata-tools-hw.obs.cn-north-1.myhuawei
ud.com/hadoop-2.8.3.tar.gz
--2023-04-18 10:42:59-- https://bigdata-tools-hw.obs.cn-north-1.myhuaweiclou
om/hadoop-2.8.3.tar.gz
esolving bigdata-tools-hw.obs.cn-north-1.myhuaweicloud.com (bigdata-tools-hw
 .cn-north-1.myhuaweicloud.com)... 114.115.192.27, 114.115.192.163, 114.115.1
Connecting to bigdata-tools-hw.obs.cn-north-1.myhuaweicloud.com (bigdata-tool
w.obs.cn-north-1.myhuaweicloud.com) | 114.115.192.27 | :443... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 244469481 (233M) [application/gzip]
Saving to: 'hadoop-2.8.3.tar.gz'
                                       =====> ] 230,555,648 1.24MB/s eta 4s
root@ecs-d986-0001:~
                                                                                   П
.obs.cn-north-1.myhuaweicloud.com)|114.115.192.27|:443... connected.
TTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK ength: 244469481 (233M) [application/gzip]
aving to: 'hadoop-2.8.3.tar.gz'
                                    =====>] 244,469,481 1.22MB/s
023-04-18 10:44:11 (3.22 MB/s) - 'hadoop-2.8.3.tar.gz' saved [244469481/24446
root@ecs-d986-0001 ~]# wget https://bigdata-tools-hw.obs.cn-north-1.myhuaweic
nd.com/OpenJDK8U-jdk_aarch64_linux_hotspot_8u191b12.tar.gz
--2023-04-18 10:49:17-- https://bigdata-tools-hw.obs.cn-north-1.myhuaweicloud
om/OpenJDK8U-jdk_aarch64_linux_hotspot_8u191b12.tar.gz
esolving bigdata-tools-hw.obs.cn-north-1.myhuaweicloud.com (bigdata-tools-hw.
.cn-north-1.myhuaweicloud.com)... 114.115.192.98, 114.115.192.163, 114.115.19
onnecting to bigdata-tools-hw.obs.cn-north-1.myhuaweicloud.com (bigdata-tools
.obs.cn-north-1.myhuaweicloud.com)|114.115.192.98|:443... connected.
TTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK ength: 75382012 (72M) [application/gzip]
 root@ecs-d986-0003:~
                                                                               login as: root
 root@120.46.205.35's password:
 Last login: Tue Apr 18 16:29:43 2023 from 112.2.253.45
         Welcome to Huawei Cloud Service
 [root@ecs-d986-0003 ~]# cat /etc/hosts
 ::1
 domain6
 127.0.0.1
                                   localhost.localdomain localhost4
                  localhost
  92.168.0.133 192.168.0.133 ecs-d986-0001
 92.168.0.138 192.168.0.138 ecs-d986-0002
 92.168.0.21 192.168.0.21 ecs-d986-0003
92.168.0.205 192.168.0.205 ecs-d986-0004
  root@ecs-d986-0003 ~]#
```

```
root4 - root@ecs-d986-0004:/usr/lib/jvm - Xshell 5 (Free for Home/School)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         П
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           X
   文件(F) 编辑(E) 查看(V) 工具(T) 选项卡(B) 窗口(W) 帮助(H)
   ssh://root:*******@123.249.79.175:22
   中要添加当前会话,点击左侧的箭头按钮。
   1 roo... • 2 root3 * • 3 root2 * • 4 root1 * +
  ./jdk8u191-b12/sample/jmx/jmx-scandir/src/com/sun/jmx/examples/scandir/ScanManagerMXBean.j
 ava
 ./jdk8u191-b12/sample/jmx/jmx-scandir/src/com/sun/jmx/examples/scandir/ResultLogManager.ja
 va
 va
./jdk8u191-b12/sample/jmx/jmx-scandir/src/com/sun/jmx/examples/scandir/package.html
./jdk8u191-b12/sample/jmx/jmx-scandir/src/etc/
./jdk8u191-b12/sample/jmx/jmx-scandir/src/etc/testconfig.xml
./jdk8u191-b12/sample/jmx/jmx-scandir/src/etc/password.properties
./jdk8u191-b12/sample/jmx/jmx-scandir/src/etc/access.properties
./jdk8u191-b12/sample/jmx/jmx-scandir/src/etc/management.properties
./jdk8u191-b12/sample/jmx/jmx-scandir/build.xml
./jdk8u191-b12/THIRD_PARTY_README
./jdk8u191-b12/ASSEMBLY_EXCEPTION
/jdk8u191-b12/release
 ./jdk8u191-b12/ASSEMBLY_EXCEPTION
./jdk8u191-b12/lib/
./jdk8u191-b12/lib/jconsole.jar
./jdk8u191-b12/lib/jconsole.jar
./jdk8u191-b12/lib/orb.idl
./jdk8u191-b12/lib/tools.jar
./jdk8u191-b12/lib/aarch64/
./jdk8u191-b12/lib/aarch64/jli/
./jdk8u191-b12/lib/aarch64/jli/
./jdk8u191-b12/lib/isarch64/jli/
./jdk8u191-b12/lib/ir.idl
./jdk8u191-b12/lib/ct.sym
./jdk8u191-b12/lib/dt.jar
./jdk8u191-b12/lib/dt.jar
./jdk8u191-b12/lib/jexec
 ./jdk8u191-b12/lib/dt.jar
./jdk8u191-b12/lib/jexec
./jdk8u191-b12/include/
./jdk8u191-b12/include/jawt.h
./jdk8u191-b12/include/jni.h
./jdk8u191-b12/include/linux/jawt_md.h
./jdk8u191-b12/include/linux/jni_md.h
./jdk8u191-b12/include/linux/jni_md.h
 ./jak8u191-b12/inctude/indx/jni_md.n
./jdk8u191-b12/include/jwmticmlr.h
./jdk8u191-b12/include/jwmti.h
./jdk8u191-b12/include/classfile_constants.h
./jdk8u191-b12/include/classfile_constants.h
./jdk8u191-b12/include/classfile_constants.h
./jdk8u191-b12/include/classfile_constants.h
./jdk8u191-b12/include/classfile_constants.h
[root@ecs-d986-0004 jvm]# yource /etc/profile
[root@ecs-d986-0004 jvm]# java - version
[root@ecs-d986-0004 jvm]# source /etc/profile
[root@ecs-d986-0004 jvm]# java -version
openjdk version "1.8.0_232"
OpenJDK Runtime Environment (build 1.8.0_232-b09)
OpenJDK 64-Bit Server VM (build 25.232-b09. mixed m
 OpenJDK 64-Bit Server VM (build 25.232-b09, mixed mode) [root@ecs-d986-0004 jvm]#
已连接 123.249.79.175:22。
                                                                                                                                                       ◎SSH2 xterm □ 90x48 ■ 48,27 4 会话 ↑ CANU ...
```

```
root1 - root@ecs-d986-0001:~ - Xshell 5 (Free for Home/School)
                                                                              П
                                                                                     X
文件(F) 编辑(E) 查看(V) 工具(T) 选项卡(B) 窗口(W) 帮助(H)
中要添加当前会话,点击左侧的箭头按钮。
<u>1</u> roo... *
</property>
cproperty>
  <name>fs.obs.threads.read.core</name>
<value>500</value>
</property>
property>
  <name>fs.obs.threads.read.max</name>
  <value>1000</value>
</property>
<name>fs.obs.write.buffer.size
  <value>8192</value>
</property>
<name>fs.obs.read.buffer.size
  <value>8192</value>
</property>
property>
  <name>fs.obs.connection.maximum</name>
  <value>1000</value>
</property>
<name>fs.defaultFS</name>
  <value>hdfs://ecs-d986-0001:8020</value>
</property>
property>
  <name>hadoop.tmp.dir</name>
  <value>/home/modules/hadoop-2.8.3/tmp</value>
</property>
property>
  <name>fs.obs.access.key</name>
<value>Q7QIR0WODLIOUPRGRGLD</value>
</property>
cproperty>
  <name>fs.obs.secret.key</name>
<value>Cv910LpvvEZZY7DkdNm0zBBn7rY03h8MnXVxAyob</value>
</property>
cproperty>
  <name>fs.obs.endpoint</name>
  <value>obs-yolanda.obs.cn-north-4.myhuaweicloud.com
<name>fs.obs.buffer.dir</name>
  <value>/home/modules/data/buf</value>
<value>org.apache.hadoop.fs.obs.OBSFileSystem</value>
- INSERT --
                                                                    70,55
                                                                                 52%
已连接 123.249.91.43:22。
                                                  ◎SSH2 xterm □ 90x49 ■ 40,55 1 会话 ↑ CANU ...
```

## 测试



```
Xshell 5 (Build 0788)
Copyright (c) 2002-2015 NetSarang Computer, Inc. All rights reserved.
Type `help' to learn how to use Xshell prompt.
[c:\~]$
Connecting to 123.249.91.43:22...
Connection established.
To escape to local shell, press 'Ctrl+Alt+]'.
Last login: Fri Apr 21 15:27:12 2023 from 112.2.2 53.45
         Welcome to Huawei Cloud Service
[root@ecs-d986-0001 ~]# hdfs dfs -mkdir /bigdata
23/04/21 15:27:59 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for
r platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable mkdir: `/bigdata': File exists [root@ecs-d986-0001 ~]# hdfs dfs -ls /
23/04/21 15:28:01 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for
r platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
Found 2 items
                                             0 2023-04-21 15:26 /BigData
drwxr-xr-x

    root supergroup

drwxr-xr-x - root supergroup
[root@ecs-d986-0001 ~]# jps
                                             0 2023-04-21 15:24 /bigdata
20465 NameNode
21185 Jps
1234 WrapperSimpleApp
20659 SecondaryNameNode
[root@ecs-d986-0001 ~]#
```

## 成功

#### 3. 实验总结

本次实验通过华为云平台实现了基本的操作,包括服务器环境配置和 Hadoop 集群搭建。随后,我们使用 MapReduce 程序对测试环境和 Hadoop 集群功能进行了测试。最后,我们释放了云服务资源,以熟悉整套系统的搭建过程。

在实验中,我们首先在云平台上创建了一组虚拟机实例,以构建 Hadoop 集群。我们选择了适合需求的虚拟机规格,并为每个实例分配了足够的存储和带宽。一旦创建了虚拟机实例,我们需要为每个实例安装操作系统和必要的软件包。接下来,我们安装和配置了Hadoop 软件,以便将虚拟机实例连接到 Hadoop 集群。这包括为每个虚拟机实例配置Hadoop 环境变量,并配置 Hadoop 的核心组件,例如 HDFS。此外,我们还创建了 Hadoop 用户,并为其配置 SSH 密钥对,以便在集群中进行无密码访问。完成 Hadoop 集群的安装和配置后,我们使用 MapReduce 程序对其进行了测试。我们编写了一个简单的 txt 文件,并使用 Hadoop 命令行工具将其提交到集群上进行执行。

最后,当我们完成了 Hadoop 集群的测试和使用后,我们释放了云服务资源,以节省成本。这是通过删除虚拟机实例和清除 Hadoop 集群配置等操作来实现的。

实验时间: 2 机时