

```
In [3]: ▶ import pandas as pd

wards = pd.read_csv("Wards_Offices.csv")
print(wards.head())
print(wards.shape)
```

	ward	alderman	address	zip
0	1	Proco "Joe" Moreno	2058 NORTH WESTERN AVENUE	60647
1	2	Brian Hopkins	1400 NORTH ASHLAND AVENUE	60622
2	3	Pat Dowell	5046 SOUTH STATE STREET	60609
3	4	William D. Burns	435 EAST 35TH STREET, 1ST FLOOR	60616
4	5	Leslie A. Hairston	2325 EAST 71ST STREET	60649

(50, 4)

```
In [4]: ▶ census = pd.read_csv("Wards_Census.csv")
print(census.head())
print(census.shape)
```

	ward	pop_2000	pop_2010	change	address
0	1	52951	56149	6%	2765 WEST SAINT MARY STREET
1	2	54361	55805	3%	WM WASTE MANAGEMENT 1500
2	3	40385	53039	31%	17 EAST 38TH STREET
3	4	51953	54589	5%	31ST ST HARBOR BUILDING LAKEFRONT TRAIL
4	5	55302	51455	-7%	JACKSON PARK LAGOON SOUTH CORNELL DRIVE

zip

0	60647
1	60622
2	60653
3	60653
4	60637

(50, 6)

```
In [5]: ► wards_census = wards.merge(census, on="ward")
print(wards_census.head(4))
```

	ward	alderman	address_x	zip_x	pop_
0	1	Proco "Joe" Moreno	2058 NORTH WESTERN AVENUE	60647	5
1	2	Brian Hopkins	1400 NORTH ASHLAND AVENUE	60622	5
2	3	Pat Dowell	5046 SOUTH STATE STREET	60609	4
3	4	William D. Burns	435 EAST 35TH STREET, 1ST FLOOR	60616	5

	pop_2010	change	address_y	zip_y
0	56149	6%	2765 WEST SAINT MARY STREET	60647
1	55805	3%	WM WASTE MANAGEMENT 1500	60622
2	53039	31%	17 EAST 38TH STREET	60653
3	54589	5%	31ST ST HARBOR BUILDING LAKEFRONT TRAIL	60653

```
In [6]: ► print(wards_census.shape)

(50, 9)
```

```
In [7]: ► #Ex 1

taxi_owners = pd.read_pickle("taxi_owners.p")

taxi_vehicles = pd.read_pickle("taxi_vehicles.p")

taxi_own_veh = taxi_owners.merge(taxi_vehicles, on = "vid")

print(taxi_own_veh["fuel_type"].value_counts())
print()

print("The highest is : ", taxi_own_veh["fuel_type"].max())
```

```
HYBRID                2792
GASOLINE              611
FLEX FUEL             89
COMPRESSED NATURAL GAS 27
Name: fuel_type, dtype: int64
```

```
The highest is :  HYBRID
```

In [8]:  # Ex 2

```
wards_altered = pd.read_csv("Wards_Offices_Altered.csv")
wards_census_altered = wards_altered.merge(census, on = "ward")
print(wards_census_altered)

print("there are 46 rows")
```

	ward	alderman	address_x	z
ip_x \				
0	1	Proco "Joe" Moreno	2058 NORTH WESTERN AVENUE	6
0647				
1	2	Brian Hopkins	1400 NORTH ASHLAND AVENUE	6
0622				
2	3	Pat Dowell	5046 SOUTH STATE STREET	6
0609				
3	4	William D. Burns	435 EAST 35TH STREET, 1ST FLOOR	6
0616				
4	5	Leslie A. Hairston	2325 EAST 71ST STREET	6
0649				
5	6	Roderick T. Sawyer	8001 S. MARTIN LUTHER KING DRIVE	6
0619				
6	7	Gregory I. Mitchell	2249 EAST 95TH STREET	6
0617				
7	8	Michelle A. Harris	8539 SOUTH COTTAGE GROVE AVENUE	6
0619				
8	9	Anthony A. Beale	34 EAST 112TH PLACE	6
0628				
9	10	Susan Sadlowski Garza	10500 SOUTH EWING AVENUE	6
0617				
10	11	Patrick Daley Thompson	3659 SOUTH HALSTED STREET	6
0609				
11	12	George Cardenas	3476 SOUTH ARCHER AVENUE	6
0608				
12	13	Marty Quinn	6500 SOUTH PULASKI ROAD	6
0629				
13	14	Edward M. Burke	2650 WEST 51ST STREET	6
0632				
14	15	Raymond A. Lopez	1650 WEST 63RD STREET	6
0636				
15	16	Toni L. Foulkes	3045 WEST 63RD STREET	6
0629				
16	17	David H. Moore	7313 SOUTH ASHLAND AVENUE	6
0636				
17	18	Derrick G. Curtis	8359 SOUTH PULASKI ROAD	6
0652				
18	19	Matthew J. O'Shea	10400 SOUTH WESTERN AVENUE	6
0643				
19	20	Willie B. Cochran	6357 SOUTH COTTAGE GROVE AVENUE	6
0637				
20	21	Howard B. Brookins, Jr.	9011 SOUTH ASHLAND AVENUE, UNIT B	6
0620				
21	22	Ricardo Munoz	2500 SOUTH ST. LOUIS AVENUE	6
0623				
22	23	Michael R. Zalewski	6247 SOUTH ARCHER AVENUE	6
0638				

23 0624	24	Michael Scott, Jr.	1158 SOUTH KEELER AVENUE	6
24 0608	25	Daniel "Danny" Solis	1800 SOUTH BLUE ISLAND AVENUE	6
25 0622	26	Roberto Maldonado	2511 WEST DIVISION STREET	6
26 0612	27	Walter Burnett, Jr.	4 NORTH WESTERN AVENUE	6
27 0612	28	Jason C. Ervin	2602 WEST 16TH STREET	6
28 0639	29	Chris Taliaferro	6272 WEST NORTH AVENUE	6
29 0641	30	Ariel E. Reyboras	3559 NORTH MILWAUKEE AVENUE	6
30 0639	31	Milagros "Milly" Santiago	2521 NORTH PULASKI ROAD	6
31 0614	32	Scott Waguespack	2657 NORTH CLYBOURN AVENUE	6
32 0618	33	Deborah Mell	3001 WEST IRVING PARK ROAD	6
33 0628	34	Carrie M. Austin	507 WEST 111TH STREET	6
34 0647	35	Carlos Ramirez-Rosa	2710 NORTH SAWYER AVENUE	6
35 0607	36	Gilbert Villegas	6934 WEST DIVERSEY	6
36 0651	37	Emma M. Mitts	4924 WEST CHICAGO AVENUE	6
37 0634	38	Nicholas Sposato	3821 NORTH HARLEM AVENUE	6
38 0630	39	Margaret Laurino	4404 WEST LAWRENCE AVENUE	6
39 0659	40	Patrick J. O'Connor	5850 NORTH LINCOLN AVENUE	6
40 0631	41	Anthony V. Napolitano	7442 NORTH HARLEM AVENUE	6
41 0654	42	Brendan Reilly	325 WEST HURON STREET, SUITE 510	6
42 0614	43	Michelle Smith	2523 NORTH HALSTED STREET	6
43 0657	44	Tom Tunney	3223 NORTH SHEFFIELD AVENUE	6
44 0630	45	John S. Arena	4754 NORTH MILWAUKEE AVENUE	6
45 0640	46	James Cappleman	4544 NORTH BROADWAY AVENUE	6

	pop_2000	pop_2010	change	\
0	52951	56149	6%	
1	54361	55805	3%	
2	40385	53039	31%	
3	51953	54589	5%	
4	55302	51455	-7%	
5	54989	52341	-5%	
6	54593	51581	-6%	
7	54039	51687	-4%	

8	52008	51519	-1%
9	56613	51535	-9%
10	64228	51497	-20%
11	68922	52235	-24%
12	64382	53722	-17%
13	80143	54031	-33%
14	56057	51501	-8%
15	50205	51954	3%
16	49264	51846	5%
17	55043	52992	-4%
18	54546	51525	-6%
19	51854	52372	1%
20	51751	51632	0%
21	59734	53515	-10%
22	63691	53728	-16%
23	50879	54909	8%
24	55954	54539	-3%
25	56841	53516	-6%
26	61287	52939	-14%
27	49423	55199	12%
28	61949	55267	-11%
29	72698	55560	-24%
30	65045	53724	-17%
31	57204	55184	-4%
32	63695	55598	-13%
33	49922	51599	3%
34	57588	55281	-4%
35	63376	54766	-14%
36	56120	51538	-8%
37	66011	56001	-15%
38	64291	55882	-13%
39	58652	55319	-6%
40	56127	55991	0%
41	68102	55870	-18%
42	57668	56170	-3%
43	58758	56058	-5%
44	60653	55967	-8%
45	56587	53784	-5%

	address_y	zip_y
0	2765 WEST SAINT MARY STREET	60647
1	WM WASTE MANAGEMENT 1500	60622
2	17 EAST 38TH STREET	60653
3	31ST ST HARBOR BUILDING LAKEFRONT TRAIL	60653
4	JACKSON PARK LAGOON SOUTH CORNELL DRIVE	60637
5	150 WEST 74TH STREET	60636
6	8549 SOUTH OGLESBY AVENUE	60617
7	1346-1352 EAST 75TH STREET	60649
8	11039-11059 SOUTH WENTWORTH AVENUE	60628
9	10534 SOUTH AVENUE F	46394
10	943-947 WEST 14TH PLACE	60607
11	CP 46 STEVENSON EXPRESSWAY	60632
12	SOUTH RAMP SOUTH LARAMIE AVENUE	60638
13	4540 WEST 51ST STREET	60632
14	CHICAGO FIRE DEPARTMENT ENGINE COMPANY 123 2215	60632
15	6036 SOUTH WOOD STREET	60636

```

16          7216 SOUTH WINCHESTER AVENUE 60636
17          3286 WEST COLUMBUS AVENUE 60652
18          9999 SOUTH FRANCISCO AVENUE 60805
19          DAN RYAN EXPRESSWAY PARK MANOR 60621
20          8852-8854 SOUTH EMERALD AVENUE 60620
21          4233 WEST 36TH STREET 60632
22 CHICAGO MIDWAY INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT WEST 62ND... 60629
23          1635 SOUTH CHRISTIANA AVENUE 60623
24          1632-1746 SOUTH MILLER STREET 60608
25          LITTLE CUBS FIELD COMFORT STATION 1400 60622
26          2151-2153 WEST CHICAGO AVENUE 60651
27          RML SPECIALTY HOSPITAL 3435 60624
28          1241 NORTH RIDGELAND AVENUE 60302
29          5118 WEST FLETCHER STREET 60641
30          2854 NORTH KEATING AVENUE 60641
31          2901 NORTH WASHTENAW AVENUE 60618
32          4041-4043 NORTH RICHMOND STREET 60625
33          11544-11546 SOUTH PEORIA STREET 60827
34          3634 WEST BELMONT AVENUE 60618
35          2918 NORTH RUTHERFORD AVENUE 60634
36          4738-4748 WEST RICE STREET 60651
37          7307-7331 WEST IRVING PARK ROAD 60706
38          QUEEN OF ALL SAINTS BASILICA 6280 60646
39          5536 NORTH ARTESIAN AVENUE 60645
40          1652 SOUTH CLIFTON AVENUE 60068
41          410-420 WEST GRAND AVENUE 60654
42          LINCOLN PARK ZOO 2001 60614
43          507-513 WEST ALDINE AVENUE 60657
44          CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH OF JEFFERSON PARK 5320 60630
45          UPTOWN BROADWAY BUILDING 4743-4763 60640
there are 46 rows

```

```

In [9]: ▶ licenses = pd.read_csv('Business_Licenses.csv')
print(licenses.head())
print(licenses.shape)

```

```

      account  ward  aid      business      address \
0    307071     3   743    REGGIE'S BAR & GRILL    2105 S STATE ST
1         10    10   829          HONEYBEERS    13200 S HOUSTON AVE
2    10002     14   775          CELINA DELI    5089 S ARCHER AVE
3    10005     12  NaN    KRAFT FOODS NORTH AMERICA    2005 W 43RD ST
4    10044     44   638    NEYBOUR'S TAVERN & GRILLE    3651 N SOUTHPORT AVE

      zip
0  60616.0
1  60633.0
2  60632.0
3  60609.0
4  60613.0
(10000, 6)

```

```
In [10]: ▶ ward_licenses = wards.merge(licenses, on = "ward", suffixes = ("_ward", "_lic"))
print(ward_licenses.head())
```

	ward	alderman	address_ward	zip_ward	account
\					
0	1	Proco "Joe" Moreno	2058 NORTH WESTERN AVENUE	60647	12024
1	1	Proco "Joe" Moreno	2058 NORTH WESTERN AVENUE	60647	14446
2	1	Proco "Joe" Moreno	2058 NORTH WESTERN AVENUE	60647	14624
3	1	Proco "Joe" Moreno	2058 NORTH WESTERN AVENUE	60647	14987
4	1	Proco "Joe" Moreno	2058 NORTH WESTERN AVENUE	60647	15642

	aid	business	address_lic	zip_lic
0	NaN	DIGILOG ELECTRONICS	1038 N ASHLAND AVE	60622.0
1	743	EMPTY BOTTLE INC	1035 N WESTERN AVE 1ST	60622.0
2	775	LITTLE MEL'S HOT DOG	2205 N CALIFORNIA AVE	60647.0
3	NaN	MR. BROWN'S LOUNGE	2301 W CHICAGO AVE 1ST	60622.0
4	814	Beat Kitchen	2000-2100 W DIVISION ST	60622.0

```
In [11]: ▶ print(wards.shape)
print(ward_licenses.shape)
```

```
(50, 4)
(10000, 9)
```

```
In [ ]: ▶
```

```
In [12]: #Ex 3
licenses = pd.read_pickle("licenses.p")
biz_owners = pd.read_pickle("business_owners.p")

licenses_owners = licenses.merge(biz_owners, on = "account")
print(licenses_owners.head())
print("-----")

counted_df = licenses_owners.groupby("title").agg({"account" : "count"})
print(counted_df.head())
print("-----")

sorted_df = counted_df.sort_values(["account"], ascending = False)
print(sorted_df.head())
```

	account	ward	aid	business	address	zip	\
0	307071	3	743	REGGIE'S BAR & GRILL	2105 S STATE ST	60616	
1	10	10	829	HONEYBEERS	13200 S HOUSTON AVE	60633	
2	10	10	829	HONEYBEERS	13200 S HOUSTON AVE	60633	
3	10002	14	775	CELINA DELI	5089 S ARCHER AVE	60632	
4	10002	14	775	CELINA DELI	5089 S ARCHER AVE	60632	

	first_name	last_name	title
0	ROBERT	GLICK	MEMBER
1	PEARL	SHERMAN	PRESIDENT
2	PEARL	SHERMAN	SECRETARY
3	WALTER	MROZEK	PARTNER
4	CELINA	BYRDAK	PARTNER

```
-----
                        account
title
ASST. SECRETARY          111
BENEFICIARY                4
CEO                      110
DIRECTOR                  146
EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR        10
-----
```

```
-----
                        account
title
PRESIDENT                6259
SECRETARY                 5205
SOLE PROPRIETOR          1658
OTHER                    1200
VICE PRESIDENT           970
-----
```



```
In [13]: grants = pd.read_csv("Smalllajdf;ajdsf; . csv ")
print(grants.head())
```

```
-----
--
FileNotFoundError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Input In [13], in <cell line: 1>()
----> 1 grants = pd.read_csv("Smalllajdf;ajdsf; . csv ")
      2 print(grants.head())

File ~\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\util\decorators.py:311, in deprecated_nonkeyword_arguments.<locals>.decorate.<locals>.wrapper(*args, **kwargs)
    305 if len(args) > num_allow_args:
    306     warnings.warn(
    307         msg.format(arguments=arguments),
    308         FutureWarning,
    309         stacklevel=stacklevel,
    310     )
--> 311 return func(*args, **kwargs)

File ~\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\io\parsers\readers.py:680, in read_csv(filepath_or_buffer, sep, delimiter, header, names, index_col, usecols, squeeze, prefix, mangle_dupe_cols, dtype, engine, converters, true_values, false_values, skipinitialspace, skiprows, skipfooter, nrows, na_values, keep_default_na, na_filter, verbose, skip_blank_lines, parse_dates, infer_datetime_format, keep_date_col, date_parser, dayfirst, cache_dates, iterator, chunksize, compression, thousands, decimal, lineterminator, quotechar, quoting, doublequote, escapechar, comment, encoding, encoding_errors, dialect, error_bad_lines, warn_bad_lines, on_bad_lines, delim_whitespace, low_memory, memory_map, float_precision, storage_options)
    665 kwds_defaults = _refine_defaults_read(
    666     dialect,
    667     delimiter,
    (...)
    676     defaults={"delimiter": ","},
    677 )
    678 kwds.update(kwds_defaults)
--> 680 return _read(filepath_or_buffer, kwds)

File ~\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\io\parsers\readers.py:575, in _read(filepath_or_buffer, kwds)
    572 _validate_names(kwds.get("names", None))
    574 # Create the parser.
--> 575 parser = TextFileReader(filepath_or_buffer, **kwds)
    577 if chunksize or iterator:
    578     return parser

File ~\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\io\parsers\readers.py:933, in TextFileReader.__init__(self, f, engine, **kwds)
    930 self.options["has_index_names"] = kwds["has_index_names"]
    932 self.handles: IOHandles | None = None
--> 933 self._engine = self._make_engine(f, self.engine)

File ~\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\io\parsers\readers.py:1217, in
```

```
TextFileReader._make_engine(self, f, engine)
    1213     mode = "rb"
    1214 # error: No overload variant of "get_handle" matches argument typ
es
    1215 # "Union[str, PathLike[str], ReadCsvBuffer[bytes], ReadCsvBuffer
[str]]"
    1216 # , "str", "bool", "Any", "Any", "Any", "Any", "Any"
-> 1217 self.handles = get_handle( # type: ignore[call-overload]
    1218     f,
    1219     mode,
    1220     encoding=self.options.get("encoding", None),
    1221     compression=self.options.get("compression", None),
    1222     memory_map=self.options.get("memory_map", False),
    1223     is_text=is_text,
    1224     errors=self.options.get("encoding_errors", "strict"),
    1225     storage_options=self.options.get("storage_options", None),
    1226 )
    1227 assert self.handles is not None
    1228 f = self.handles.handle
```

File ~\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\pandas\io\common.py:789, in get_handle(path_or_buf, mode, encoding, compression, memory_map, is_text, errors, storage_options)

```
    784 elif isinstance(handle, str):
    785     # Check whether the filename is to be opened in binary mode.
    786     # Binary mode does not support 'encoding' and 'newline'.
    787     if ioargs.encoding and "b" not in ioargs.mode:
    788         # Encoding
-> 789         handle = open(
    790             handle,
    791             ioargs.mode,
    792             encoding=ioargs.encoding,
    793             errors=errors,
    794             newline="",
    795         )
    796     else:
    797         # Binary mode
    798         handle = open(handle, ioargs.mode)
```

FileNotFoundError: [Errno 2] No such file or directory: 'Smalllajdf;ajdsf; . csv '

```
In [14]: ▶ grants_license = grants.merge(licenses, on = 'zip')
print(grants_licenses.loc[grants_licenses["business"]=="REGGIE'S BAR & GRILL",
                        ["grant", "company", "account", "ward", "business"]])
```

```
-----
--
NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Input In [14], in <cell line: 1>()
----> 1 grants_license = grants.merge(licenses, on = 'zip')
      2 print(grants_licenses.loc[grants_licenses["business"]=="REGGIE'S
      3 BAR & GRILL",
      4 ["grant", "company", "account", "ward",
      5 "business"]])

NameError: name 'grants' is not defined
```

```
In [15]: ▶ grants.merge(licenses, on = ["address", "zip"])
```

```
-----
--
NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Input In [15], in <cell line: 1>()
----> 1 grants.merge(licenses, on = ["address", "zip"])

NameError: name 'grants' is not defined
```

```
In [16]: ▶ grants_license_ward = grants.merge(license, on = ["address", "zip"]) \
.merge(wards, on = "ward", suffixes = ("bus", "_wards"))
```

```
Input In [16]
  grants_license_ward = grants.merge(license, on = ["address", "zip"])
\
^
SyntaxError: unexpected character after line continuation character
```

```
In [17]: ▶ grant_license_ward. groupby('ward').agg('sum').plot(kind = 'bar', y = 'grant')
plt.show()
```

```
-----
--
NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Input In [17], in <cell line: 1>()
----> 1 grant_license_ward. groupby('ward').agg('sum').plot(kind = 'bar',
      y = 'grant')
      2 plt.show()

NameError: name 'grant_license_ward' is not defined
```

```
In [ ]: ▶
```

```
In [18]: ▶ #Ex 4

cal = pd.read_pickle("cta_calendar.p")
ridership = pd.read_pickle("cta_ridership.p")
stations = pd.read_pickle("stations.p")

ridership_cal_station = ridership.merge(cal, on = [ "year", "month", "day"

fil = ((ridership_cal_station [ "month" ] == 7)
      & (ridership_cal_station [ 'day_type' ] == 'Weekday')
      & (ridership_cal_station [ "station_name" ] == "Wilson"))

print(ridership_cal_station.loc[fil, 'rides'].sum())

140005
```

In [19]:  #Ex 5

```

licenses = pd.read_pickle("licenses.p")
wards = pd.read_pickle("ward.p")
zip_demo = pd.read_pickle("zip_demo.p")


licenses_zip_ward = licenses.merge(zip_demo, on = "zip").merge(wards, on =

income = licenses_zip_ward.groupby("alderman").agg(({ "income": "median"}))
income

```

Out[19]:

	income
alderman	
Ameya Pawar	66246.0
Anthony A. Beale	38206.0
Anthony V. Napolitano	82226.0
Ariel E. Reyboras	41307.0
Brendan Reilly	110215.0
Brian Hopkins	87143.0
Carlos Ramirez-Rosa	66246.0
Carrie M. Austin	38206.0
Chris Taliaferro	55566.0
Daniel "Danny" Solis	41226.0

In [20]: 


```

movies = pd.read_csv("tmdb_movies.csv")
print(movies.head())
print(movies.shape)

```

	id	title	popularity	release_date
0	257	Oliver Twist	20.415572	23/9/2005
1	14290	Better Luck Tomorrow	3.877036	12/1/2002
2	38365	Grown Ups	38.864027	24/6/2010
3	9672	Infamous	3.680896	16/11/2006
4	12819	Alpha and Omega	12.300789	17/9/2010

(4803, 4)

In [21]: 

```

taglines = pd.read_csv('tmdb_movies.csv')
print(taglines.head())
print(taglines.shape)

```

	id	title	popularity	release_date
0	257	Oliver Twist	20.415572	23/9/2005
1	14290	Better Luck Tomorrow	3.877036	12/1/2002
2	38365	Grown Ups	38.864027	24/6/2010
3	9672	Infamous	3.680896	16/11/2006
4	12819	Alpha and Omega	12.300789	17/9/2010

(4803, 4)

```
In [22]: movies_taglines = movies.merge(taglines, on = "id", how = 'left')
print(movies_taglines.head())
```

	id	title_x	popularity_x	release_date_x	\
0	257	Oliver Twist	20.415572	23/9/2005	
1	14290	Better Luck Tomorrow	3.877036	12/1/2002	
2	38365	Grown Ups	38.864027	24/6/2010	
3	9672	Infamous	3.680896	16/11/2006	
4	12819	Alpha and Omega	12.300789	17/9/2010	

		title_y	popularity_y	release_date_y
0		Oliver Twist	20.415572	23/9/2005
1	Better Luck Tomorrow		3.877036	12/1/2002
2		Grown Ups	38.864027	24/6/2010
3		Infamous	3.680896	16/11/2006
4	Alpha and Omega		12.300789	17/9/2010

```
In [23]: print(movies_taglines.shape)

(4803, 7)
```

```
In [24]: #Ex 6

movies = pd.read_pickle("movies.p")
financials = pd.read_pickle("financials.p")
movies_financials = movies.merge(financials, on = "id", how = "left")
movies_financials["budget"].isnull().sum()
```

Out[24]: 1574

```
In [25]: #Ex 7

toy_story = pd.read_csv("toy_story.csv")
taglines = pd.read_pickle("taglines.p")

toy_story_tag = toy_story.merge(taglines, on = "id", how="left")

#toy_story_tag = toy_story.merge(taglines, on = "id")

toy_story_tag
```

Out[25]:

	id	title	popularity	release_date	tagline
0	10193	Toy Story 3	59.995	16/6/2010	No toy gets left behind.
1	863	Toy Story 2	73.575	30/10/1999	The toys are back!
2	862	Toy Story	73.640	30/10/1995	NaN

```
In [26]: movie_to_genres = pd.read_csv('tdmb_movie_to_genres.csv')
tv_genre = movie_to_genres[movie_to_genres['genre'] == 'TV Movie']

print(tv_genre)
```

	movie_id	genre
4998	10947	TV Movie
5994	13187	TV Movie
7443	22488	TV Movie
10061	78814	TV Movie
10790	153397	TV Movie
10835	158150	TV Movie
11096	205321	TV Movie
11282	231617	TV Movie

```
In [27]: tv_movies = movies.merge(tv_genre, how = 'right', left_on = 'id', right_on = 'movie_id')

print(tv_movies.head())
```

	id		title	popularity	release_date	movie_id
0	10947		High School Musical	16.536374	2006-01-20	10947
1	13187	A Charlie Brown Christmas		8.701183	1965-12-09	13187
2	22488	Love's Abiding Joy		1.128559	2006-10-06	22488
3	78814	We Have Your Husband		0.102003	2011-11-12	78814
4	153397	Restless		0.812776	2012-12-07	153397

	genre
0	TV Movie
1	TV Movie
2	TV Movie
3	TV Movie
4	TV Movie

```
In [28]: m = movie_to_genres['genre'] == "Family"
family = movie_to_genres[m].head(3)
family

m = movie_to_genres['genre'] == "Comedy"
comedy = movie_to_genres[m].head(3)
comedy
```

Out[28]:

	movie_id	genre
1	5	Comedy
7	13	Comedy
35	35	Comedy

```
In [29]: family_comedy = family.merge(comedy, on = "movie_id", how = "outer", suffixes=('_fam', '_com'))
print(family_comedy)
```

	movie_id	genre_fam	genre_com
0	12	Family	NaN
1	35	Family	Comedy
2	105	Family	NaN
3	5	NaN	Comedy
4	13	NaN	Comedy

```
In [30]: #Ex 8
import pandas as pd

# Load data
movies = pd.read_pickle('movies.p')

# Subset scifi_movies and action_movies
scifi_movies = movie_to_genres[movie_to_genres['genre'] == 'Science Fiction']
action_movies = movie_to_genres[movie_to_genres['genre'] == 'Action']

# Merge action_movies and scifi_movies with a right join and add suffixes
action_scifi = pd.merge(action_movies, scifi_movies, on='movie_id', how='right')

# Subset rows where genre_act column is null (only science fiction)
scifi_only = action_scifi[action_scifi['genre_act'].isnull()]

# Merge movies and scifi_only with an inner join
result = pd.merge(movies, scifi_only, left_on='id', right_on='movie_id', how='inner')

# Display the result
print(result[['id', 'title']])
```

	id	title
0	18841	The Lost Skeleton of Cadavra
1	26672	The Thief and the Cobbler
2	15301	Twilight Zone: The Movie
3	8452	The 6th Day
4	1649	Bill & Ted's Bogus Journey
..
253	245703	Midnight Special
254	3509	A Scanner Darkly
255	42188	Never Let Me Go
256	18045	The Dark Hours
257	11058	Godsend

[258 rows x 2 columns]

In [31]: **#Ex 9**

```
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

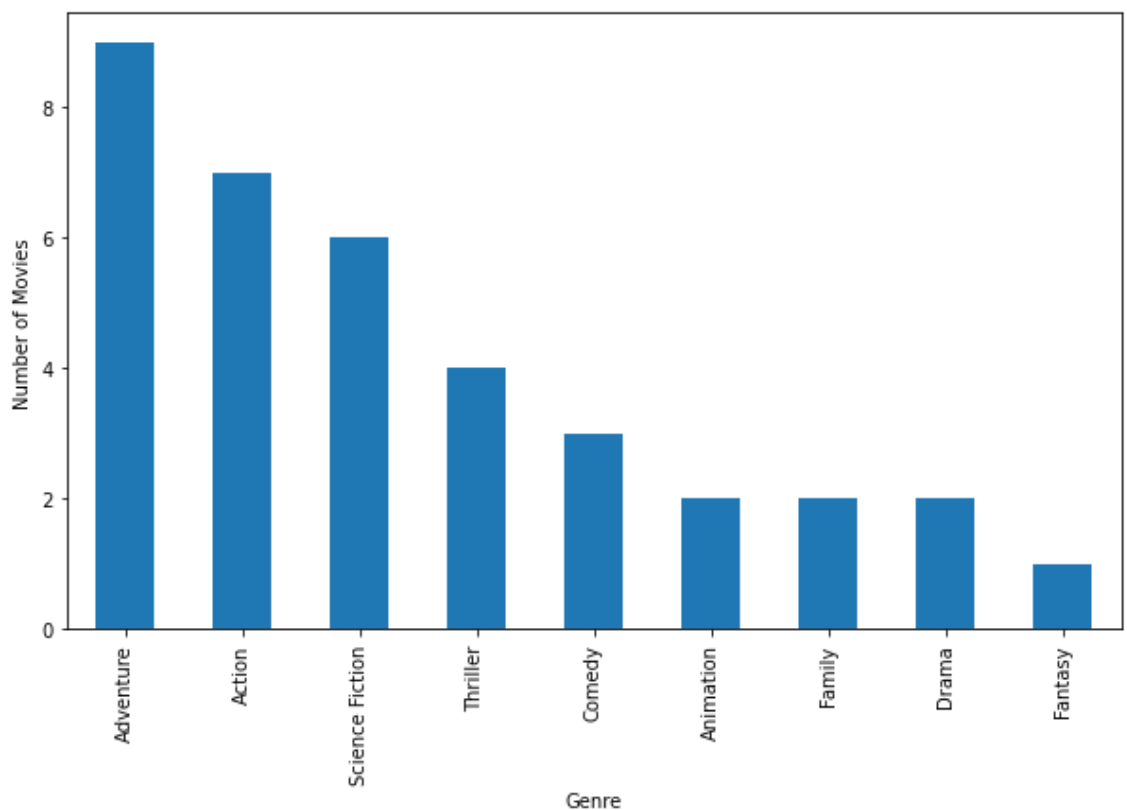
# Load data from CSV files
pop_movies = pd.read_csv('pop_movies.csv')
movie_to_genres = pd.read_csv('tdmb_movie_to_genres.csv')

# Merge using right join
genres_movies = pd.merge(movie_to_genres, pop_movies, left_on='movie_id',

# Group by genre and count the number of movies
genre_counts = genres_movies['genre'].value_counts().head(10)

# Plot the bar chart
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
genre_counts.plot(kind='bar')
plt.xlabel('Genre')
plt.ylabel('Number of Movies')

plt.show()
```



In [32]:

```

sequels = pd.read_pickle("sequels.p")
original_sequels = sequels.merge(sequels, left_on = 'sequel', right_on = 'id',
                                suffixes= ('_org', '_seq'))

print(original_sequels.head())

original_sequels = sequels.merge(sequels, left_on="sequel", right_on = "id",
                                how = "left", suffixes = ("_org", "_seq"))

print(original_sequels.head())

```

	id_org		title_org	sequel_org
\				
0	862		Toy Story	863
1	863		Toy Story 2	10193
2	675	Harry Potter and the Order of the Phoenix		767
3	121	The Lord of the Rings: The Two Towers		122
4	120	The Lord of the Rings: The Fellowship of the Ring		121

	id_seq		title_seq	sequel_seq
0	863		Toy Story 2	10193
1	10193		Toy Story 3	<NA>
2	767	Harry Potter and the Half-Blood Prince		<NA>
3	122	The Lord of the Rings: The Return of the King		<NA>
4	121	The Lord of the Rings: The Two Towers		122

	id_org	title_org	sequel_org	id_seq	title_seq	sequel_seq
0	19995	Avatar	<NA>	<NA>	NaN	<NA>
1	862	Toy Story	863	863	Toy Story 2	10193
2	863	Toy Story 2	10193	10193	Toy Story 3	<NA>
3	597	Titanic	<NA>	<NA>	NaN	<NA>
4	24428	The Avengers	<NA>	<NA>	NaN	<NA>

In [33]: ▶ #Ex 10

```
import pandas as pd

# Load the crews table
crews = pd.read_pickle('crews.p')

crews_self_merged = pd.merge(crews, crews, on='id', how='inner', suffixes=

boolean_filter = ((crews_self_merged['job_dir'] == 'Director') &
                   (crews_self_merged['job_crew'] != 'Director'))

direct_crews = crews_self_merged[boolean_filter]

print(direct_crews.head())
```


	id	department_dir	job_dir	name_dir	department_crew	\
156	19995	Directing	Director	James Cameron	Editing	
157	19995	Directing	Director	James Cameron	Sound	
158	19995	Directing	Director	James Cameron	Production	
160	19995	Directing	Director	James Cameron	Writing	
161	19995	Directing	Director	James Cameron	Art	

	job_crew	name_crew
156	Editor	Stephen E. Rivkin
157	Sound Designer	Christopher Boyes
158	Casting	Mali Finn
160	Writer	James Cameron
161	Set Designer	Richard F. Mays

In [52]: ▶ import pandas as pd
pd.concat([inv_jan, inv_feb, inv_mar], ignor_index =True, keys=['jan', 'fe

```
-----
--
NameError                                Traceback (most recent call las
t)
Input In [52], in <cell line: 2>()
      1 import pandas as pd
----> 2 pd.concat([inv_jan, inv_feb, inv_mar], ignor_index =True, keys=['
jan', 'feb', 'mar'])

NameError: name 'inv_jan' is not defined
```

In [54]:  #Ex11

```

tracks_master = pd.read_csv("tracks_master.csv")
tracks_ride = pd.read_csv("tracks_ride.csv")
tracks_st = pd.read_csv("tracks_st.csv")

print(tracks_master)

print()
print()
print(tracks_ride)
print()
print(tracks_st)

pd.concat([tracks_master, tracks_ride, tracks_st], sort = True, keys = ['n

```

	tid	name	aid	mtid	gid	composer	u_price
0	1853	Battery	152	1	3	J.Hetfield/L.Ulrich	0.99
1	1854	Master Of Puppets	152	1	3	K.Hammett	0.99
2	1857	Disposable Heroes	152	1	3	J.Hetfield/L.Ulrich	0.99

	tid	name	aid	mtid	gid	u_price
0	1874	Fight Fire With Fire	154	1	3	0.99
1	1875	Ride The Lightning	154	1	3	0.99
2	1876	For Whom The Bell Tolls	154	1	3	0.99
3	1877	Fade To Black	154	1	3	0.99
4	1878	Trapped Under Ice	154	1	3	0.99

	tid	name	aid	mtid	gid	u_price
0	1882	Frantic	155	1	3	0.99
1	1883	St. Anger	155	1	3	0.99
2	1884	Some Kind Of Monster	155	1	3	0.99
3	1885	Dirty Window	155	1	3	0.99
4	1886	Invisible Kid	155	1	3	0.99

Out[54]:

		aid	composer	gid	mtid	name	tid	u_price
name	0	152	J.Hetfield/L.Ulrich	3	1	Battery	1853	0.99
	1	152	K.Hammett	3	1	Master Of Puppets	1854	0.99
	2	152	J.Hetfield/L.Ulrich	3	1	Disposable Heroes	1857	0.99
aid	0	154	NaN	3	1	Fight Fire With Fire	1874	0.99
	1	154	NaN	3	1	Ride The Lightning	1875	0.99
	2	154	NaN	3	1	For Whom The Bell Tolls	1876	0.99
	3	154	NaN	3	1	Fade To Black	1877	0.99
	4	154	NaN	3	1	Trapped Under Ice	1878	0.99
mtid	0	155	NaN	3	1	Frantic	1882	0.99

	aid	composer	gid	mtid	name	tid	u_price
1	155	NaN	3	1	St. Anger	1883	0.99
2	155	NaN	3	1	Some Kind Of Monster	1884	0.99
3	155	NaN	3	1	Some Kind Of Monster	1885	0.99

In [68]: **#Ex 12**

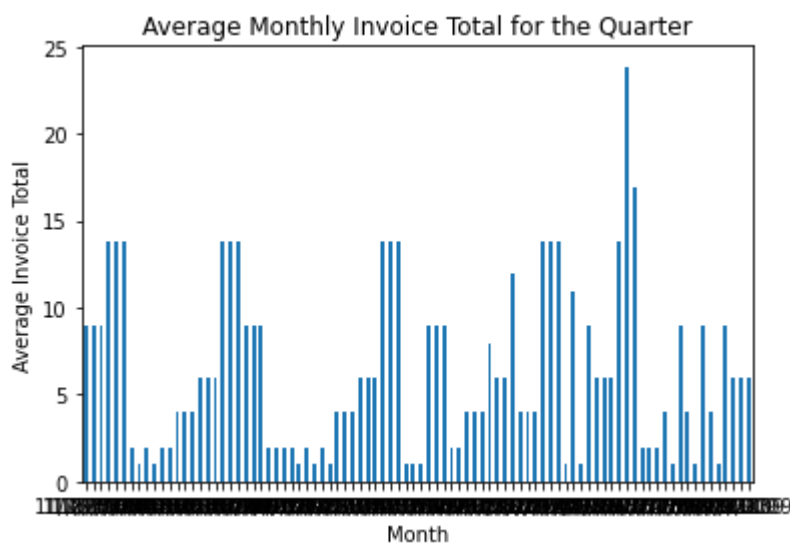
```
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

inv_jul = pd.read_csv("inv_jul.csv")
inv_aug = pd.read_csv("inv_aug.csv")
inv_sep = pd.read_csv("inv_sep.csv")

avg_inv_by_month = pd.concat([inv_jul, inv_aug, inv_sep], keys=['7Jul', '8', '9'])

average_totals = avg_inv_by_month.groupby('invoice_date')['total'].agg('mean')

average_totals.plot(kind='bar')
plt.xlabel('Month')
plt.ylabel('Average Invoice Total')
plt.title('Average Monthly Invoice Total for the Quarter')
plt.xticks(rotation=0)
plt.show()
```



```
In [56]: ▶ import pandas as pd
pd.merge_ordered(appl, mcd, on = 'date', suffixes = ('_appl', '_mcd'))
pd.merge_ordered(appl, mcd, on = 'date', suffixes = ('_appl', '_mcd'), fill
```

```
-----
--
NameError                                Traceback (most recent call las
t)
Input In [56], in <cell line: 2>()
      1 import pandas as pd
----> 2 pd.merge_ordered(appl, mcd, on = 'date', suffixes = ('_appl', '_m
cd'))
      3 pd.merge_ordered(appl, mcd, on = 'date', suffixes = ('_appl', '_m
cd'), fill_method = 'ffill')

NameError: name 'appl' is not defined
```

```
In [69]: ▶ #Ex 13
```

```
import pandas as pd

sp500 = pd.read_csv("S&P500.csv")
gdp = pd.read_csv("GDP.csv")

gdp_sp500 = pd.merge_ordered(gdp, sp500, left_on='year', right_on='date', l
print(gdp_sp500[gdp_sp500['year'] == 2018])

gdp_sp500 = pd.merge_ordered(gdp, sp500, left_on='year', right_on='date', l
gdp_returns = gdp_sp500[['gdp', 'returns']]

correlation_matrix = gdp_returns.corr()
print(correlation_matrix)
```

```
      Unnamed: 0  country code  year      gdp  date  returns
9              39          USA  2018  2.050000e+13   NaN      NaN
      gdp  returns
gdp      1.000000  0.220321
returns  0.220321  1.000000
```

In [64]:  #Ex 14

```

import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

unemployment = pd.read_csv("unemployment.csv")
inflation = pd.read_csv("inflation.csv")

inflation_unemploy = pd.merge_ordered(inflation, unemployment, on='date')
print(inflation_unemploy)

plt.scatter(inflation_unemploy['unemployment_rate'], inflation_unemploy['cpi'])
plt.xlabel('Unemployment Rate')
plt.ylabel('CPI (Inflation)')
plt.title('Scatter Plot of Unemployment Rate vs. CPI (Inflation)')
plt.show()

```

	date	cpi	seriesid	data_type \
0	1/1/2014	235.288	CUSR0000SA0	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEX
1	1/1/2015	234.718	CUSR0000SA0	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEX
2	1/1/2016	237.833	CUSR0000SA0	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEX
3	1/1/2017	243.780	CUSR0000SA0	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEX
4	1/1/2018	248.884	CUSR0000SA0	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEX
5	1/6/2014	237.231	CUSR0000SA0	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEX
6	1/6/2015	237.684	CUSR0000SA0	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEX
7	1/6/2016	240.167	CUSR0000SA0	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEX
8	1/6/2017	244.182	CUSR0000SA0	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEX
9	1/6/2018	251.134	CUSR0000SA0	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEX

	unemployment_rate
0	6.7
1	5.6
2	5.0
3	4.7
4	4.1
5	6.1
6	5.3
7	4.9
8	4.3
9	4.0

