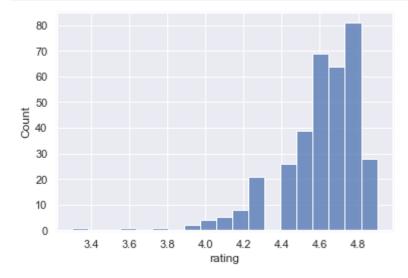
```
In [388]: import pandas as pd
   import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
   import seaborn as sns
   %matplotlib inline
   books = pd.read_csv('clean_books.csv')
   sns.histplot(data=books, x='rating')
   plt.show()
```



```
In [389]: books['genre'].value_counts()
books.info()
books
```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'> RangeIndex: 350 entries, 0 to 349 Data columns (total 5 columns): Column Non-Null Count Dtype 350 non-null 0 name object 1 author 350 non-null object 2 rating 350 non-null float64 350 non-null 3 int64 year genre 350 non-null object dtypes: float64(1), int64(1), object(3) memory usage: 13.8+ KB

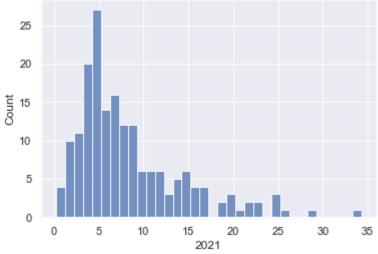
### Out[389]:

	name	author	rating	year	genre
0	10-Day Green Smoothie Cleanse	JJ Smith	4.7	2016	Non Fiction
1	11/22/63: A Novel	Stephen King	4.6	2011	Fiction
2	12 Rules for Life: An Antidote to Chaos	Jordan B. Peterson	4.7	2018	Non Fiction
3	1984 (Signet Classics)	George Orwell	4.7	2017	Fiction
4	5,000 Awesome Facts (About Everything!) (Natio	National Geographic Kids	4.8	2019	Childrens
345	Wild: From Lost to Found on the Pacific Crest	Cheryl Strayed	4.4	2012	Non Fiction
346	Winter of the World: Book Two of the Century T	Ken Follett	4.5	2012	Fiction
347	Women Food and God: An Unexpected Path to Almo	Geneen Roth	4.2	2010	Non Fiction
348	Wonder	R. J. Palacio	4.8	2013	Fiction
349	Wrecking Ball (Diary of a Wimpy Kid Book 14)	Jeff Kinney	4.9	2019	Childrens

350 rows × 5 columns

```
In [391]: | import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
%matplotlib inline

clean = pd.read_csv('clean_unemployment.csv')
sns.histplot(data=clean, x = '2021', binwidth = 1)
plt.show()
```



```
In [392]:  books["year"].min()
```

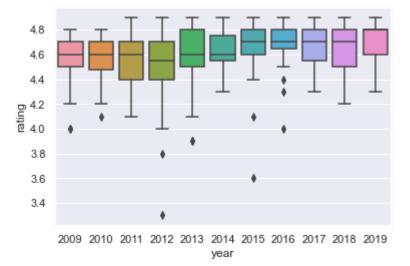
Out[392]: 2009

```
In [393]: ▶ books["year"].max()
```

Out[393]: 2019

```
In [394]:  ▶ sns.boxplot(data = books, x="year", y="genre")
plt.show()
```





In [396]: ► #Ex 2

Series\_not\_oceania = unemployment['continent'].isin(["Oceania"])

unemployment[~unemployment['continent'].isin(["Oceania"])]

Out[397]:

	country_code	country_name	continent	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
0	AFG	Afghanistan	Asia	11.35	11.05	11.34	11.19	11.14	11.13	11.16
1	AGO	Angola	Africa	9.43	7.36	7.35	7.37	7.37	7.39	7.41
2	ALB	Albania	Europe	14.09	13.48	13.38	15.87	18.05	17.19	15.42
3	ARE	United Arab Emirates	Asia	2.48	2.30	2.18	2.04	1.91	1.77	1.64
4	ARG	Argentina	South America	7.71	7.18	7.22	7.10	7.27	7.52	8.11
175	VNM	Vietnam	Asia	1.11	1.00	1.03	1.32	1.26	1.85	1.85
178	YEM	Yemen, Rep.	Asia	12.83	13.23	13.17	13.27	13.47	13.77	13.43
179	ZAF	South Africa	Africa	24.68	24.64	24.73	24.56	24.89	25.15	26.54
180	ZMB	Zambia	Africa	13.19	10.55	7.85	8.61	9.36	10.13	10.87
181	ZWE	Zimbabwe	Africa	5.21	5.37	5.15	4.98	4.77	4.78	4.79

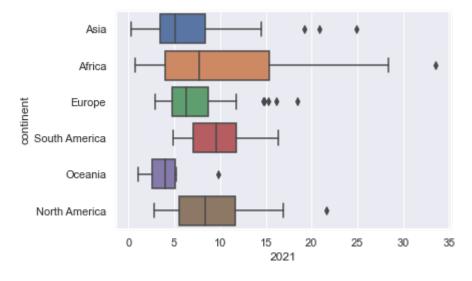
174 rows × 15 columns

In [398]: ► #Ex3

```
In [399]:  unemployment['2021'].min(), unemployment['2021'].max()
```

Out[399]: (0.26, 33.56)

In [400]: N sns.boxplot(data = unemployment, x="2021", y = 'continent')
plt.show()



## In [401]: books.groupby('genre').mean()

#### Out[401]:

 genre
 year

 Childrens
 4.780000
 2015.075000

 Fiction
 4.570229
 2013.022901

 Non Fiction
 4.598324
 2013.513966

## In [402]: ▶ books.agg(["mean", "std"])

C:\Users\Lut Lat Aung\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel\_7500\1469691538.py:1: FutureWarning: ['name', 'author', 'genre'] did not aggregate successfull y. If any error is raised this will raise in a future version of pandas. Drop these columns/ops to avoid this warning.

books.agg(["mean", "std"])

#### Out[402]:

	rating	year
mean	4.608571	2013.508571
std	0.226941	3.284711

```
▶ books.agg({'rating': ["mean", "std"], "year": ["median"]})
In [403]:
```

#### Out[403]:

	rating	year
mean	4.608571	NaN
std	0.226941	NaN
median	NaN	2013.0

In [404]: #Ex4

 unemployment.agg(["mean", "std"]) In [405]:

> C:\Users\Lut Lat Aung\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel\_7500\2209990796.py:1: FutureWarning: ['country\_code', 'country\_name', 'continent'] did not aggr egate successfully. If any error is raised this will raise in a future ve rsion of pandas. Drop these columns/ops to avoid this warning.

unemployment.agg(["mean", "std"])

#### Out[405]:

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	1
mean	8.409286	8.315440	8.317967	8.344780	8.179670	8.058901	7.925879	7.668626	7.426
std	6 248887	6 266795	6.367270	6 416041	6 284241	6 161170	6 045439	5 902152	5.818

#### Out[406]:

	name	author	rating	year	genre
0	10-Day Green Smoothie Cleanse	JJ Smith	4.7	2016	Non Fiction
1	11/22/63: A Novel	Stephen King	4.6	2011	Fiction
2	12 Rules for Life: An Antidote to Chaos	Jordan B. Peterson	4.7	2018	Non Fiction
3	1984 (Signet Classics)	George Orwell	4.7	2017	Fiction
4	5,000 Awesome Facts (About Everything!) (Natio	National Geographic Kids	4.8	2019	Childrens
345	Wild: From Lost to Found on the Pacific Crest	Cheryl Strayed	4.4	2012	Non Fiction
346	Winter of the World: Book Two of the Century T	Ken Follett	4.5	2012	Fiction
347	Women Food and God: An Unexpected Path to Almo	Geneen Roth	4.2	2010	Non Fiction
348	Wonder	R. J. Palacio	4.8	2013	Fiction
349	Wrecking Ball (Diary of a Wimpy Kid Book 14)	Jeff Kinney	4.9	2019	Childrens

350 rows × 5 columns

In [407]: ▶

#Ex4

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C:\Users\Lut Lat Aung\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel\_7500\1942534207.py:1: FutureWarning: ['country\_code', 'country\_name'] did not aggregate success fully. If any error is raised this will raise in a future version of pand as. Drop these columns/ops to avoid this warning.

unemployment.groupby('continent').agg(['mean', 'std'])

#### Out[408]:

	2010		2011		2012		2013	
	mean	std	mean	std	mean	std	mean	std
continent								
Africa	9.343585	7.411259	9.369245	7.401556	9.240755	7.264542	9.132453	7.30928
Asia	6.240638	5.146175	5.942128	4.779575	5.835319	4.756904	5.852128	4.66840
Europe	11.008205	6.392063	10.947949	6.539538	11.325641	7.003527	11.466667	6.96920
North America	8.663333	5.115805	8.563333	5.377041	8.448889	5.495819	8.840556	6.08182
Oceania	3.622500	2.054721	3.647500	2.008466	4.103750	2.723118	3.980000	2.64011
South America	6.870833	2.807058	6.518333	2.801577	6.410833	2.936508	6.335000	2.80878

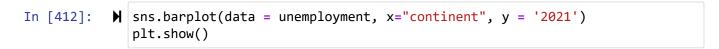
6 rows × 24 columns

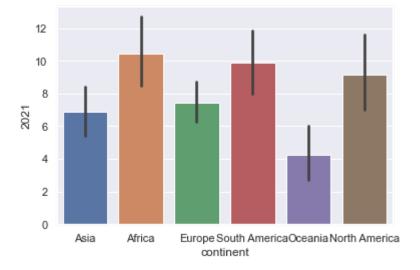
Out[410]:

mean\_rate\_2021 std\_rate\_2021

continent		
Africa	10.473585	8.131636
Asia	6.906170	5.414745
Europe	7.414872	3.947825
North America	9.155000	5.076482
Oceania	4.280000	2.671522
South America	9.924167	3.611624

In [411]: ► #Ex6





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Working\_Year 0
Designation 0
Experience 0
Employment\_Status 0
Employee\_Location 0
Company\_Size 0
Remote\_Working\_Ratio 0
Salary\_USD 0
dtype: int64

### Out[413]:

	Working_Year	Designation	Experience	Employment_Status	Employee_Location	Comp
0	2020	Data Scientist	Mid	FT	DE	
1	2020	Machine Learning Scientist	Senior	FT	JP	
2	2020	Big Data Engineer	Senior	FT	GB	
3	2020	Product Data Analyst	Mid	FT	HN	
4	2020	Machine Learning Engineer	Senior	FT	US	
602	2022	Data Engineer	Senior	FT	US	
603	2022	Data Engineer	Senior	FT	US	
604	2022	Data Analyst	Senior	FT	US	
605	2022	Data Analyst	Senior	FT	US	
606	2022	Al Scientist	Mid	FT	IN	

607 rows × 8 columns

In [414]: ► threshold = len(salaries) \* 0.05
threshold

Out[414]: 30.35

```
In [415]:
            M cols_to_drop = salaries.columns[salaries.isna().sum() <= threshold]
               print(cols_to_drop)
               Index(['Working_Year', 'Designation', 'Experience', 'Employment_Status',
                      'Employee_Location', 'Company_Size', 'Remote_Working_Ratio',
                      'Salary_USD'],
                     dtype='object')
           In [416]:
               salaries
   Out[416]:
                    Working_Year Designation Experience Employment_Status Employee_Location Comp
                                       Data
                 0
                           2020
                                                                    FT
                                                  Mid
                                                                                     DE
                                    Scientist
                                    Machine
                 1
                                                                    FT
                                                                                     JΡ
                           2020
                                    Learning
                                                Senior
                                    Scientist
                                    Big Data
                 2
                           2020
                                                Senior
                                                                    FT
                                                                                     GB
                                   Engineer
                                    Product
                                                                    FT
                 3
                           2020
                                                  Mid
                                                                                     HN
                                Data Analyst
                                    Machine
                 4
                           2020
                                    Learning
                                                Senior
                                                                    FT
                                                                                     US
                                   Engineer
                                                                                      ...
                                       Data
                           2022
                                                                    FT
                                                                                     US
               602
                                                Senior
                                   Engineer
                                       Data
               603
                           2022
                                                Senior
                                                                    FT
                                                                                     US
                                   Engineer
               604
                                Data Analyst
                                                                    FT
                                                                                     US
                           2022
                                                Senior
               605
                                                                                     US
                           2022 Data Analyst
                                                Senior
                                                                    FT
               606
                           2022
                                  Al Scientist
                                                  Mid
                                                                    FT
                                                                                     IN
               607 rows × 8 columns
In [417]:

  | cols_with_missing_values = salaries.columns[salaries.isna().sum() > 0]

               print(cols_with_missing_values)
               for col in cols_with_missing_values[:-1]:
                   salaries[col].fillna(salaries[col].mode()[0])
               Index([], dtype='object')
In [418]:
            ▶ salaries_dict = salaries.groupby("Experience") ["Salary_USD"].median().to_
               print(salaries_dict)
               {'Entry': 53948.0, 'Executive': 163694.5, 'Mid': 73465.0, 'Senior': 12938
```

0.0

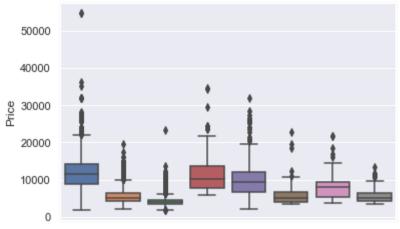
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```
planes = pd.read_csv("airlines_unclean.csv")
In [421]:
              print(planes.isna().sum())
              print()
              threshold = len(planes) * 0.05
              print(threshold)
              print()
              cols_to_drop = planes.columns[planes.isna().sum() <= threshold]</pre>
              print(cols_to_drop)
              print()
              planes.dropna(subset = cols_to_drop, inplace = True)
              print(planes.isna().sum())
              Unnamed: 0
                                    0
              Airline
                                  427
              Date_of_Journey
                                  322
              Source
                                  187
              Destination
                                  347
                                  256
              Route
              Dep_Time
                                  260
              Arrival_Time
                                  194
              Duration
                                  214
              Total_Stops
                                  212
              Additional_Info
                                  589
              Price
                                  616
              dtype: int64
              533.0
              Index(['Unnamed: 0', 'Airline', 'Date_of_Journey', 'Source', 'Destination
               ١,
                      'Route', 'Dep_Time', 'Arrival_Time', 'Duration', 'Total_Stops'],
                    dtype='object')
              Unnamed: 0
                                    0
              Airline
                                    0
              Date_of_Journey
                                    0
              Source
                                    0
              Destination
                                    0
              Route
                                    0
              Dep_Time
                                    0
              Arrival_Time
                                    0
              Duration
                                    0
              Total_Stops
                                    0
              Additional_Info
                                  300
              Price
                                  368
              dtype: int64
```

```
In [422]:
```

```
print(planes["Additional_Info"].value_counts())
  # Create a box plot of Price by Airline
  sns.boxplot(data=planes, x='Airline', y='Price')
  sns.set(rc={"figure.figsize":(8, 6)}) #width=8, #height=6
  plt.show()
```

No info	6399
NO IIIO	0555
In-flight meal not included	1525
No check-in baggage included	258
1 Long layover	14
Change airports	7
No Info	2
Business class	1
Red-eye flight	1
2 Long layover	1
Name: Additional_Info, dtype:	int64



Jet AirwaysIndiGo SpiceWealtiple carrillairsIndia GoAir Vistara Air Asia

## In [423]:

#Ex8

```
In [424]:
           M
              planeairline = planes.groupby('Airline')
              Median_price = planeairline['Price'].median()
              Add_Dic = Median_price.to_dict()
              print(Median_price)
              print()
              print(Add_Dic)
              Airline
              Air Asia
                                     5192.0
              Air India
                                     9443.0
              GoAir
                                     5003.5
              IndiGo
                                     5054.0
              Jet Airways
                                    11507.0
              Multiple carriers
                                    10197.0
              SpiceJet
                                     3873.0
              Vistara
                                     8028.0
              Name: Price, dtype: float64
              {'Air Asia': 5192.0, 'Air India': 9443.0, 'GoAir': 5003.5, 'IndiGo': 505
              4.0, 'Jet Airways': 11507.0, 'Multiple carriers': 10197.0, 'SpiceJet': 38
              73.0, 'Vistara': 8028.0}
In [425]:
           H
                  planes["Price"] = planes["Price"].fillna(planes["Airline"].map(Add_Dic
                  planes = planes.drop(columns = ['Additional_Info'])
                  print(planes.isna().sum())
              Unnamed: 0
                                  0
              Airline
                                  0
              Date_of_Journey
                                  0
              Source
                                  0
              Destination
                                  0
              Route
                                  0
                                  0
              Dep_Time
              Arrival_Time
                                  0
              Duration
                                  0
                                  0
              Total_Stops
              Price
                                  0
              dtype: int64
```

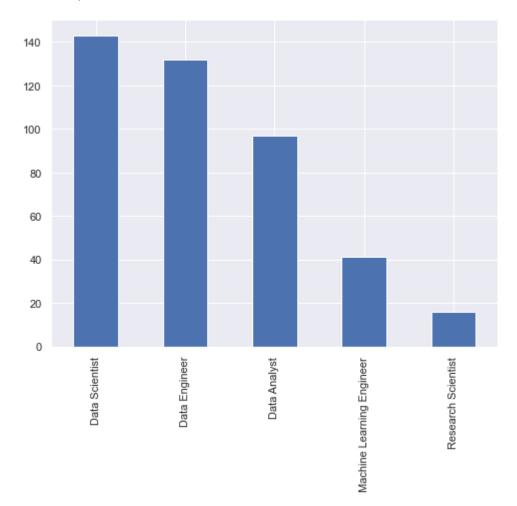
Designation	Experience	Employment_Status	Employee_Locat
\			
Data Scientist	Mid	FT	
Machine Learning Scientist	Senior	FT	
Big Data Engineer	Senior	FT	
Product Data Analyst	Mid	FT	
Machine Learning Engineer	Senior	FT	
	Data Scientist  Machine Learning Scientist	Data Scientist Mid  Machine Learning Scientist Senior  Big Data Engineer Senior  Product Data Analyst Mid	Data Scientist Mid FT  Machine Learning Scientist Senior FT  Big Data Engineer Senior FT  Product Data Analyst Mid FT

	Company_Size
0	L
1	S
2	M
3	S
4	L

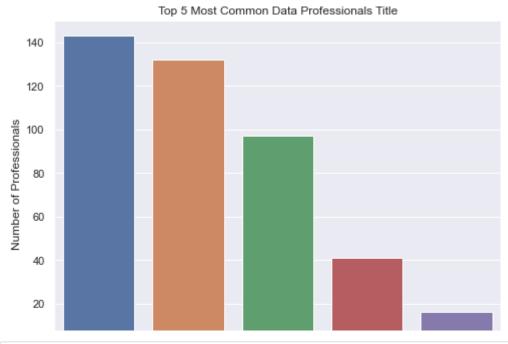
# In [427]: print(salaries["Designation"].value\_counts())

Data Scientist	143
Data Engineer	132
Data Analyst	97
Machine Learning Engineer	41
Research Scientist	16
Data Science Manager	12
Data Architect	11
Big Data Engineer	8
Machine Learning Scientist	8
Principal Data Scientist	7
AI Scientist	7
Data Science Consultant	7
Director of Data Science	7
Data Analytics Manager	7
ML Engineer	6
Computer Vision Engineer	6
BI Data Analyst	6
Lead Data Engineer	6
Data Engineering Manager	5
Business Data Analyst	5
Head of Data	5
	5 5
Applied Data Scientist	5 4
Applied Machine Learning Scientist	4
Head of Data Science	=
Analytics Engineer	4
Data Analytics Engineer	4
Machine Learning Developer	3
Machine Learning Infrastructure Engineer	3
Lead Data Scientist	3
Computer Vision Software Engineer	3
Lead Data Analyst	3
Data Science Engineer	3
Principal Data Engineer	3
Principal Data Analyst	2
ETL Developer	2
Product Data Analyst	2
Director of Data Engineering	2
Financial Data Analyst	2
Cloud Data Engineer	2
Lead Machine Learning Engineer	1
NLP Engineer	1
Head of Machine Learning	1
3D Computer Vision Researcher	1
Data Specialist	1
Staff Data Scientist	1
Big Data Architect	1
Finance Data Analyst	1
Marketing Data Analyst	1
Machine Learning Manager	1
Data Analytics Lead	1
Name: Designation, dtype: int64	

#### Out[429]: <AxesSubplot:>



```
In [430]: Nature = salaries ['Designation'].value_counts().iloc[0:5].sort_value_rint(salaries_count.index)
#print(salaries_count.values)
#salaries_count = salaries_count.sort_values(ascending = False)
plt.xlabel("Professionals")
plt.ylabel("Number of Professionals")
plt.title("Top 5 Most Common Data Professionals Title")
#sns.barplot(x = salaries_count.values, y = salaries_count, order=salaries_sns.barplot(x = salaries_count.index, y = salaries_count.values)
plt.xticks(rotation=45)
plt.show()
```



```
In [431]: N salaries["Designation"].str.contains("Scientist")
```

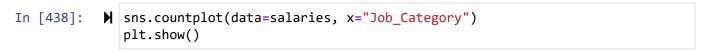
```
Out[431]:
           0
                    True
                    True
           1
           2
                   False
           3
                   False
           4
                   False
                   . . .
           602
                   False
           603
                   False
           604
                   False
           605
                   False
           606
                    True
           Name: Designation, Length: 607, dtype: bool
```

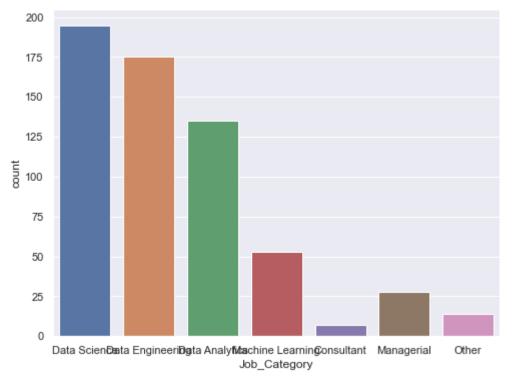
```
★ | salaries["Designation"].str.contains("Machine Learning | AI")

In [432]:
   Out[432]: 0
                     False
              1
                      True
              2
                      False
              3
                      False
              4
                      True
                      . . .
              602
                     False
              603
                     False
              604
                     False
              605
                     False
              606
                      True
              Name: Designation, Length: 607, dtype: bool

    job_categories = ["Data Science","Data Analytics",

In [433]:
                                "Data Engineering", "Machine Learning",
                                "Managerial", "Consultant", ]
In [434]:
           ▶ data_science = "Scientist|NLP"
              data_analyst = "Analyst|Analytics"
              data engineer = "Data Engineer|ETL|Architect|Infrastructure"
              ml_engineer = "Machine Learning|ML|Big Data|AI"
              manager = "Manager|Head|Director|Lead|Principal|Staff"
              consultant = "Consultant|Freelance"
In [435]:
           conditions = [
                  (salaries["Designation"].str.contains(data_science)),
                  (salaries["Designation"].str.contains(data_analyst)),
                  (salaries["Designation"].str.contains(data_engineer)),
                  (salaries["Designation"].str.contains(ml_engineer)),
                  (salaries["Designation"].str.contains(manager)),
                  (salaries["Designation"].str.contains(consultant)),
              ]
In [436]:
           import numpy as np
              salaries["Job_Category"] = np.select(conditions,
                                                   job_categories,
                                                   default = "Other")
           ▶ print(salaries[["Designation", "Job_Category"]].head())
In [437]:
                                 Designation
                                                  Job Category
              0
                              Data Scientist
                                                  Data Science
              1 Machine Learning Scientist
                                                  Data Science
              2
                          Big Data Engineer Data Engineering
              3
                        Product Data Analyst
                                                Data Analytics
              4
                  Machine Learning Engineer Machine Learning
```





```
Number of unique values in Airline column: 8

Number of unique values in Date_of_Journey column: 40

Number of unique values in Source column: 5

Number of unique values in Destination column: 6

Number of unique values in Route column: 122

Number of unique values in Dep_Time column: 218

Number of unique values in Arrival_Time column: 1220

Number of unique values in Duration column: 362

Number of unique values in Total_Stops column: 5
```

```
In [440]:  planes["Duration"].head()
print(planes.isna().sum())
```

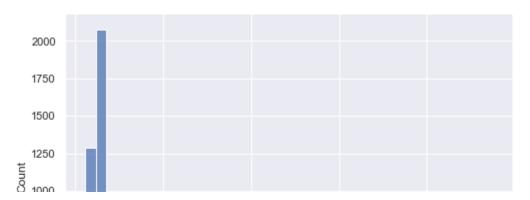
Unnamed: 0 0 Airline 0 Date\_of\_Journey 0 Source 0 Destination 0 Route 0 0 Dep\_Time Arrival\_Time 0 Duration 0 Total\_Stops 0 Price 0 dtype: int64

```
In [447]:
           #No.9 Problem and No.10
              import pandas as pd
              import numpy as np
              import seaborn as sns
              import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
              #airline = pd.read_csv("airlines_unclean.csv")
              flight_time = ["Extreme", "long", "Medium", "short"]
              Extreme_flight = "17h|18h|19h|20h|21h|22h|23h|24h"
              short_flights = "0h|1h|2h|3h|4h"
              medium_flights = "5h|6h|7h|8h|9h"
              long_flights = "10h|11h|12h|13h|14h|15h|16h"
              conditionss = [(planes["Duration"].str.contains(Extreme_flight)),
                              (planes["Duration"].str.contains(long_flights)),
                   (planes["Duration"].str.contains(medium_flights)),
                   (planes["Duration"].str.contains(short_flights)),
              ]
              planes["Duration_Category"] = np.select(conditionss,
                                                  flight_time,
                                                  default = "Other")
              print(planes[["Duration", "Duration_Category"]].head())
              sns.countplot(data=planes, x="Duration_Category")
              plt.show()
```

```
Duration Duration_Category
0 19h Extreme
1 5h 25m Medium
2 4h 45m short
3 2h 25m short
4 15h 30m long
```



Out[458]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='Duration', ylabel='Count'>



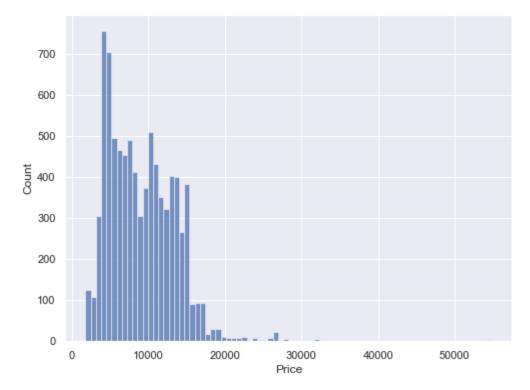
```
In [460]:
           #No.12
              planes["std_dev"] = planes.groupby("Airline")["Price"].transform(lambda x:
              planes["median"] = planes.groupby("Airline")["Duration"].transform("median")
              planes["mean"] = planes.groupby("Destination")["Price"].transform("mean")
              print(planes["std_dev"])
              print(planes["median"])
              print(planes["mean"])
              0
                        4230.748840
              1
                        2266.753552
              2
                        2266.753552
              3
                        1790.851944
              4
                        4230.748840
                           . . .
              10655
                        2016.738954
              10656
                        3865.871975
              10657
                        4230.748840
              10658
                        2864.267802
              10659
                        3865.871975
              Name: std_dev, Length: 10660, dtype: float64
                        13.20
              1
                         2.55
              2
                         2.55
              3
                         2.30
              4
                        13.20
                        . . .
              10655
                         2.50
              10656
                        15.55
                        13.20
              10657
              10658
                         3.10
              10659
                        15.55
              Name: median, Length: 10660, dtype: float64
                        10506.993486
              1
                         9132.225153
              2
                        11738.589499
              3
                         9132.225153
              4
                        11738.589499
                            . . .
              10655
                         9132.225153
              10656
                         9132.225153
              10657
                         5157.794118
              10658
                        11738.589499
              10659
                        10506.993486
              Name: mean, Length: 10660, dtype: float64
```

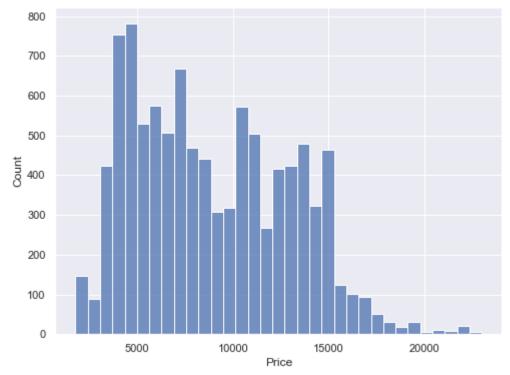
# In [ ]: ▶

```
In [448]: #No.13
sns.histplot(data=planes, x='Price')
duration_stats = planes['Duration'].describe()
print(duration_stats)
```

count 8508 unique 362 top 2h 50m freq 425

Name: Duration, dtype: object





In [ ]: 🔰