



YABANCI DİLLER YÜKSEKOKULU

ERASMUS

İngilizce Yeterlik Örnek Sınavı

ÖNEMLİ

- Bu kitapçıkta yer alan sorular sınavda karşılaşılabileceğiniz soru tarzlarını görmemiz için yayınlanmıştır. (Sınav Avrupa ortak dil çerçevesi B1+/B2 düzeyinde yapılmaktadır.)
- Sınavda size verilecek soru kitapçığında sınavın kaç sayfa olduğu bilgisi yer almaktadır. Sınava başlamadan eksik sayfa olup olmadığını kontrol etmeniz önemlidir.
- Optik formu kurşun kalemle doğru bir şekilde doldurup, kitapçık grubunuzu işaretlemeyi unutmanız gereklidir. Sınav değerlendirmelerinde sadece optik form göz önüne alınmaktadır ve öğrenci numaranızı/ad-soyad bilgilerinizi doğru kodlamanız önemlidir.
- Yapılacak sınavda toplam 50 soru mevcuttur ve sınav süresi 75 dakikadır.
- Tüm sorular eş puana sahiptir.
- Sınava ilk 30 dakika içinde geç gelen öğrenciler alınmakta ve ilk 30 dakika sınavdan çıkılamamaktadır. Daha geç gelen öğrenciler sınava alınmayacaktır.
- Sınava gelirken fotoğraflı resmi bir kimlik belgesi, kurşun kalem ve silgi getirmeyi unutmayınız.
- Sınava cep telefonu vb elektronik cihaz; su dışında yiyecek içecek getirmeyiniz.
- KOU Yabancı Diller Yüksekokulu sınavlarında soru vb tarzını değiştirme hakkına sahiptir.

1-19. sorularda, cümlede veya parçada boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. In my Chemistry class, I have chosen _____ different topic of research which is similar to _____ topic you chose last month.
a) a / the b) --- / a c) the / a d) a / a
2. My son and I have received _____ passports, but my husband is still waiting for _____.
a) my / him b) us / it c) our / his d) ours / its
3. We have both electric and gas heating systems, so if _____ fails, we can use _____.
a) the other / another b) one / the other c) each / both d) this / any
4. A: Would you like _____ apple pie?
B: No, thanks. I've eaten _____ already.
a) more / a lot of b) some / too much c) any / too many d) much / a little
5. Since the new technician is not very familiar _____ the machine, he is not good _____ using it.
a) to / with b) of / for c) from / in d) with / at
6. Turkey has many different problems, but I think unemployment is _____ of all.
a) so serious b) too serious c) more serious d) the most serious
7. Jimmy _____ to give up smoking for a month, but he _____ one or two cigarettes a day.
a) has been trying / still has c) has tried / had still had
b) was trying / will still have d) is trying / is still having

Every day hundreds of people ¹⁸ _____ in car accidents, but luckily Jane and her daughters are alive. While Jane ¹⁹ _____ on a mountain road yesterday afternoon, she suddenly _____ the control of the car. The car ran off the road falling down a hill. Jane and her two daughters were wearing their seat belts so they ²⁰ _____ very seriously by the fall.

8. a) killed b) have been killed c) are killed d) are killing
9. a) was driving/lost b) was driving/had been lost c) drove/was losing d) drove/lost
10. a) hadn't injured b) weren't injured c) didn't injure d) aren't injured
11. A: Why have you decided _____ your job? B: I'm fed up with _____ long hours.
a) to leave / to work c) to leave / working
b) leaving / work d) leaving / working
12. Some of these chemicals are explosive and very dangerous. You _____ allow anybody to smoke in here
a) mustn't b) don't have to c) didn't have to d) might not
13. It is extremely difficult to leave family and friends and move to a foreign country; _____, many immigrants come back to their countries.
a) in contrast to b) therefore c) as a result of d) however
14. In English some words go with other words; _____, the word "famous" goes with the preposition "for".
a) besides b) in addition to c) on the other hand d) for example
15. **The university is looking for a professor _____.**
a) whether or not he would be head of the department c) which is well-trained and experienced
b) whose thesis is about Byzantine history d) that he knows both Ancient Greek & Latin
16. _____, I'll be extremely annoyed.
a) Because you cause trouble every time
b) If you don't finish your homework until I come
c) If you didn't bring my book
d) When you went to London

17. **My secretary will bring the documents up for you _____.**
a) that is a very bright girl as well as very reliable
b) because I was very busy at that moment
c) as soon as she returns from the bank
d) when she started working with us two months ago
18. **He didn't tell me in his letter _____.**
a) how was he getting on in his new position
b) had there been an opportunity to set up a meeting
c) what time his train would arrive
d) when I confirm it with him by phone
19. **If the advertisement were shown on TV, _____.**
a) they were selling more goods
b) it will be too expensive for them
c) they can have a place in the market
d) it would reach a larger group of people

20-23. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın olan cümleyi bulunuz.

20. **When I was a child I used to spend the summer holidays every year at my grandparents' house.**
a) My grandparents have been spending their holidays with me since my childhood.
b) Not in my childhood, but now I have my holidays with my grandparents.
c) Except for me, everyone had their holidays with my grandparents.
d) I had each of my summer holidays with my grandparents during my childhood.
21. **Despite the great differences in size, shape and function, all cells have the same 46 chromosomes.**
a) The size, shape and function of cells are the same, but the 46 chromosomes are not.
b) Differences in size, shape and function are not very great because all cells have the same number of chromosomes.
c) All cells are the same because the 46 chromosomes shape the size and function.
d) Although the 46 chromosomes are the same in all cells, there are differences in size, shape and function.
22. **Sharing your flat with someone is more expensive than living in a dormitory.**
a) Living alone isn't as expensive as living with your family.
b) Living in a dormitory costs the same amount of money as sharing your flat with someone.
c) It costs less to live in a dormitory than to share your flat with someone.
d) Living in a dormitory costs more than sharing your flat with someone.
23. **His secretary should have reminded him about the meeting.**
a) It was his secretary's duty to remind him about the meeting.
b) Even his secretary couldn't remember when the meeting was.
c) He forgot about the meeting even though his secretary had reminded him.
d) His secretary is responsible for reminding him whenever there is a meeting.

24-26. sorularda, verilen cümlelerin hangi sorunun cevabı olduğunu bulunuz.

24. **"For me, definitely by train, though it is not as fast as by plane or by bus."**
a) You know how long it takes to get to Ankara by bus, don't you?
b) Don't you think travelling by train is a lot cheaper than by bus?
c) Why don't you prefer flying on your travels?
d) What do you think is the best way to go to Ankara?
25. **"It's a very beautiful day. I'd rather do something outside."**
a) You really need a day off. You can't always work like this, can you?
b) How about going to the beach or forest for a walk?
c) Shall we pack a lunch and have a picnic?
d) Would you like to go and see a film today?
26. **"No, of course not. Go ahead."**
a) Would you mind if I turned the radio down a bit? I can't concentrate on what I'm reading.
b) Would you mind speaking a little more quietly, since you're distracting me?
c) Can you give me some information about the benefits of your latest products?
d) May I have a look at your newspaper?

27-28. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

27. 1st Passenger : Excuse me, but I think that's my suitcase.

2nd Passenger: _____

1st Passenger : Oh I'm sorry, but it is just like mine.

- a) Oh yes. So it is. That's mine over there. c) Sorry! There are so many bags I get really confused.
b) No, it isn't. Look it's got my name on the label. d) Are you sure? Mine is this colour and make, too.

28. Chris: I'm living with my relatives but I'd rather get a place of my own

Kim: Why don't you get a room where I'm living?

Chris: _____

Kim: She is very nice.

- a) Do you like your landlady?
b) What is your landlady like?
c) How is your landlady?
d) What does your landlady look like?

29-30. sorularda, verilen duruma uygun düşen ifadeyi bulunuz.

29. You have been called to an urgent business meeting which means you have to cancel a lunch appointment with a friend. You telephone him to apologize about this and say:

- a) There is a meeting which I want to attend, so can we cancel our lunch?
b) I'd forgotten they'd called a meeting for today. So we can't have lunch together after all.
c) By the way, regarding our lunch appointment, let's make it next week. Now I'm at a meeting.
d) I'm terribly sorry but I can't meet you for lunch due to an unexpected meeting which I have to attend.

30. It is your niece's birthday next week and you have been looking around for a present. You have seen a very pretty dress that would suit her but you wonder if she is hoping for a toy. You call her mother for advice, and say:

- a) I've found a new toy shop. Mary and I can go there on Friday, and she can choose her own present this year.
b) Perhaps I'll buy her a dress and a toy, and then she's sure to be happy.
c) I can't decide whether to buy Mary a dress for her birthday or a toy. Which do you think she would prefer?
d) What sort of dress should I get for Mary? A party dress or one for everyday?

31-34. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

31. (I) Ann Frank was a young Dutch girl, who witnessed first-hand the Nazi regime in the Second World War. II) She spent more than a year in hiding with her family and another Jewish family in a secret room in her father's factory. III) The war which lasted for six years cost many people their freedom and even their lives. IV) It was here that she wrote her well-known diaries about their daily struggles.

- a) I b) II c) III d) IV

32. I) As the policewoman turned the corner, she saw two young boys trying to open the ground floor window. II) It was already broken but the crack was old and quite small. III) She approached them and asked what they were doing. IV) When the boys explained that they lived in the house but had forgotten their keys, she asked them to show some identification.

- a) I b) II c) III d) IV

33. (I) Transportation at weekends is a problem of growing importance everywhere in Europe. (II) Although riding a bicycle is economical, it can be dangerous. (III) For example, I used to ride mine to work every day through the heavy traffic. (IV) I found people were either not properly awake or far too tired to drive properly.

- a) I b) II c) III d) IV

34. (I) A discovery and an invention are different, but they are related. (II) A discovery occurs when something that exists in nature is recognized for the first time. (III) There were a lot of inventions prior to the twentieth century. (IV) An invention is something that is made for the first time by a creator.

- a) I b) II c) III d) IV

35-36. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

35. **Eğer ciddiye alınıp doğru dürüst tedavi edilmezse, soğuk algınlığı tehlikeli bir hastalığa dönüşebilir**
 a) Unless it is taken seriously and treated properly, the common cold can turn into a very dangerous disease.
 b) Although it is not dangerous in itself, the common cold may develop into a serious disease requiring proper treatment.
 c) The common cold is not a dangerous disease, but it must be taken seriously and treated properly.
 d) Because the common cold is not considered dangerous, and so not treated properly, it often develops into a more serious disease.
36. **Dünyanın sıcaklığındaki son değişmelerin nedenlerinden biri de ozon tabakasındaki deliktir.**
 a) One of the reasons for the recent changes in the world temperature is the hole in the ozone layer.
 b) One of the holes in the ozone layer has been caused by sudden changes in the global temperature.
 c) The recent hole in the ozone layer is partly the result of changes in the world's temperature.
 d) One of the reasons for the hole in the ozone layer is the world-wide changes in temperature.

37-38. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

37. **Sometimes you may be influenced by television advertisements and buy things you don't need.**
 a) Televizyon reklamlarının amacı çoğu kez sizi etkilemek ve size ihtiyacınız olmayan şeyleri satın aldırmasıdır.
 b) Bazen televizyon reklamlarının etkisinde kalabilir ve ihtiyacınız olmayan şeyleri satın alabilirsiniz.
 c) Bazen ihtiyacınız olmayan şeyleri satın almanızın nedeni etkili televizyon reklamlarıdır.
 d) Çoğu kez televizyon reklamlarına kanarak ihtiyaç duymadığınız şeyleri de satın alabilirsiniz.
38. **In order not to cause panic, they didn't tell anyone anything until the danger was over.**
 a) Paniğe yol açacağını bildikleri için tehlikeyle ilgili olarak hiç kimseye bir şey söylemediler.
 b) Tehlike geçinceye kadar kimseye belli etmeselerdi, bu kadar büyük panik yaşanmazdı.
 c) Tehlike geçinceye kadar kimseye bir şey söyleyerek paniği önlemeye çalıştılar.
 d) Panik yaratmamak için, tehlike geçinceye kadar kimseye bir şey söylemediler.

39-50. soruları ilgili parçalara göre cevaplayınız.

❖ Have things moved even slower than usual when you've been surfing the internet recently? Has your computer crashed more often? Have those pop-up ads begun to appear ever more frequently? Just the way the web is, you may think. But there could be another reason for the chaos you're experiencing. You may have downloaded software that is secretly taking advantage of your computer power and personal information. Somewhere on your computer, a program may be operating, carefully keeping the record of what you do online, then sending that information to a marketing company, who may sell it on, or use it to send you ads while you surf. Without your knowledge, you may have let a piece of "spy ware" into your life.

39. From the passage, we learn about _____.
 a) how to mend a crashed computer
 b) how to surf the Internet speedily
 c) a kind of secret software
 d) how to download a special kind of software
40. The passage tells us that while we are surfing the Internet, _____.
 a) others may be obtaining information about us from our computers
 b) we should be careful about which sites we visit
 c) we should try not to download unsuitable software
 d) pop-up ads may cause our computers to crash
41. We understand from the passage that "spy ware" _____.
 a) is a computer virus that causes your computer to crash permanently
 b) may be operating on your computer without your being aware of it
 c) is a new kind of computer game
 d) checks whether the e-mail sent to you is safe or not

❖ Studies have shown that the danger from passive smoking is very real. The smoke rising from a burning cigarette is not the same as the smoker is breathing in. The smoker is breathing in smoke that has been filtered through the length of the cigarette and sometimes by a filter as well. However, the non-smoker is breathing in smoke that is completely unfiltered. This smoke contains far more of the elements of tobacco than does filtered smoke. For a person working in a very smoky place like a bar or an office, this passive smoking can reach the equivalent of fourteen cigarettes a day.

42. According to the passage, _____.
- a) other people's cigarettes threaten the health of non-smokers
 - b) smoke rising from a burning cigarette is just as bad as that breathed in by a smoker
 - c) non-smokers are safe from the harmful effects of smoking
 - d) passive smoking is not as much pleasure as normal smoking
43. Filtered smoke _____.
- a) is what rises from a burning cigarette
 - b) is what the passive smoker breathes in
 - c) is breathed in by the smoker
 - d) is much the same as unfiltered smoke
44. We understand from the passage that _____.
- a) heavy-smokers are advised to use an additional filter when smoking
 - b) cancer is mostly caused by passive smoking
 - c) non-smokers can smoke up to fourteen cigarettes a day with no toxic effects
 - d) some of the dangerous elements in cigarette smoke are eliminated through filtering

❖ Most people were not impressed when, in 1913, the Daily Mail newspapers offered £10.000 to the first to fly across the Atlantic in under 72 hours. The majority of scientists even said it could not be done. Certainly the problems involved were many and far-ranging. Obviously the design of the aeroplane was of great importance, but so were the skill and courage of the pilot and the navigator; weather conditions also had to be taken into consideration. A very few enthusiasts thought it might be possible ten years later. They were wrong. A pilot received the prize just six years later.

45. When the Daily Mail offered a prize in 1913, for flying across the Atlantic, _____.
- a) the majority of scientists thought it could be done
 - b) the general public were very interested in the scheme
 - c) there were few aeroplanes that could stay in the air for more than 72 hours
 - d) almost no one believed that it was possible to do this within the next ten years
46. The £10.000 prize offered by the Daily Mail in 1913 _____.
- a) was received ever earlier than some enthusiasts expected
 - b) was won ten years later
 - c) was shared by the pilot and the navigator
 - d) was never won
47. The passage points out that _____.
- a) the majority of scientists were extremely interested in the project
 - b) weather conditions were favourable on the day of the flight
 - c) many factors had to be considered before the Atlantic could be crossed by plane
 - d) the prize of £10.000 was actually not worth very much

❖ World population is increasing at an alarming rate, despite birth control and family planning. It is estimated that by the year 2060, the Earth will have 10 billion people. Governments, and particularly the governments of developing countries, will face major challenges in attempting to provide for their growing populations. The first and most obvious challenge is to provide an adequate food supply. Next is to build adequate housing. Severe unemployment will also be a problem if new jobs are not created in accordance with the increasing population. The last, and possibly the most important, is the challenge of providing education for everyone.

48. The author believes that _____.
a) everyone has a right to a free education
b) the effects of growing populations will be felt worse in developing countries
c) unemployment is more important than the housing shortage
d) there will be few developing countries by the year 2060
49. According to the passage, governments _____.
a) of developed countries should help those of poorer countries
b) are generally too bureaucratic to deal with their problems
c) will face four important problems because of growing populations
d) should cooperate to stop population growth
50. It's implied in the passage that _____.
a) there will probably be a major world famine during the next century
b) birth control and family planning aren't effective ways of controlling world population
c) some of the current jobs will become out of date in the future as new ones are created
d) education is the best way to meet the challenge of the world population growth

GOOD LUCK!