

线性代数 B（A 卷答题卡）

姓名

班级

正确填涂

错误填涂

注意

事项

1.答题前，考生先将自己的姓名、学号填写清楚，并填涂相应的考号信息点。

2.解答题必须使用黑色墨水的签字笔书写，不得用铅笔或圆珠笔作解答题：字体工整、笔迹清楚。

3.请按照题号顺序在各题目的答题区域内作答，超出答题区域书写的答题无效；在草稿纸、试题卷上答题无效。

4.保持卡面清洁，不要折叠、不要弄破。

考生学号

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缺考填涂：

请将选择题、填空题的答案填于此：

一、单项选择题：

(1) _____ (2) _____ (3) _____ (4) _____

二、填空题：

(1) _____ (2) _____ (3) _____ (4) _____

符号说明： $\det(\boldsymbol{A})$ 指方阵 \boldsymbol{A} 的行列式； \boldsymbol{A}^* 指方阵 \boldsymbol{A} 的伴随矩阵； \boldsymbol{A}^T 指矩阵 \boldsymbol{A} 的转置矩阵； $R(\boldsymbol{A})$ 指矩阵 \boldsymbol{A} 的秩； \boldsymbol{E} 为单位矩阵。

一、单项选择题(每小题 3 分，共 12 分)

(1) 设 n 阶方阵 $\boldsymbol{A}, \boldsymbol{B}$ 满足关系式 $\boldsymbol{AB} = \boldsymbol{O}$ ，且 $\boldsymbol{B} \neq \boldsymbol{O}$ ，则必有_____。

(A) $\boldsymbol{A} = \boldsymbol{O}$ ； (B) $|\boldsymbol{B}| \neq 0$ ；

(C) $(\boldsymbol{A} + \boldsymbol{B})^2 = \boldsymbol{A}^2 + \boldsymbol{B}^2$ ； (D) $|\boldsymbol{A}| = 0$ 。

(2) 已知 $D = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -1 & 2 \\ -2 & -3 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -4 \end{vmatrix}$ ，则 $2A_{12} + A_{22} - 4A_{32} =$ _____。其中 A_{ij} 为元素 a_{ij} 的代数余子式。

(A) -1 ； (B) 0 ； (C) 1 ； (D) 2 。

(3) 已知 $\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \alpha_3$ 是非齐次线性方程组 $\boldsymbol{Ax} = \boldsymbol{b}$ 的 3 个不同的解，则下列向量

$$\alpha_1 - \alpha_2, \alpha_1 + \alpha_2 - 2\alpha_3, \frac{2}{3}(\alpha_1 - \alpha_2), \alpha_1 - 3\alpha_2 + 2\alpha_3$$

中是导出组 $\boldsymbol{Ax} = \boldsymbol{0}$ 的解的向量共有_____。

(A) 4 个 (B) 3 个 (C) 2 个 (D) 1 个

(4) 设 $\boldsymbol{A} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 2 & 2 \end{pmatrix}, \boldsymbol{B} = \begin{pmatrix} 6 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ ，则_____。

(A) \boldsymbol{A} 与 \boldsymbol{B} 是相似的且是合同的 (B) \boldsymbol{A} 与 \boldsymbol{B} 是相似的但不是合同的
(C) \boldsymbol{A} 与 \boldsymbol{B} 不是相似的但是合同的 (D) \boldsymbol{A} 与 \boldsymbol{B} 不是相似的也不是合同的

二、填空题(每小题 3 分，共 12 分)

(1) 设 \boldsymbol{A} 是 m 阶方阵， \boldsymbol{B} 是 n 阶方阵，且 $|\boldsymbol{A}| = a, |\boldsymbol{B}| = b, \boldsymbol{C} = \begin{pmatrix} \boldsymbol{O} & \boldsymbol{A} \\ \boldsymbol{B} & \boldsymbol{O} \end{pmatrix}$ ，则 $|\boldsymbol{C}| =$ _____。

(2) 已知某齐次线性方程组的通解为 $k_1(0,1,1,0)^T + k_2(-1,2,2,1)^T$ ，如果此通解也是线性方程组 $\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 = 0 \\ x_2 - x_4 = 0 \end{cases}$ 的解，则常数 k_1, k_2 必满足_____。

(3) 若 $\boldsymbol{A} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & c+2 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & c-5 \end{pmatrix}$ 是正定矩阵，则 c 的取值范围为_____。

(4) 设 (I)： $\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \alpha_3$ ； (II)： $\beta_1, \beta_2, \beta_3$ 是向量空间 \boldsymbol{R}^3 中的两组基，且

$$\beta_1 = \alpha_1 - \alpha_2, \beta_2 = \alpha_1 + \alpha_2 + \alpha_3, \beta_3 = \alpha_1 + 2\alpha_2 + 3\alpha_3,$$

则由基 (I) 到基 (II) 的过渡矩阵 $\boldsymbol{S} =$ _____， $\xi = 5\beta_1 - 4\beta_2 + 2\beta_3$ 在基 (I) 下的坐标为_____。

三、(12 分) 计算 n 阶行列式 $D_n = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 & \cdots & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 2 & \cdots & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & \ddots & \vdots \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \ddots & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & \cdots & 2 & 0 \end{vmatrix}$ 的值，这里 $n \geq 3$ 。

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| 四、(12 分) 已知矩阵方程 $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 2 & 2 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \boldsymbol{X} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix},$ 求矩阵 \boldsymbol{X} . | | | | 五、(12 分) 设非齐次线性方程组 $\begin{cases} -x_1 - 2x_2 + ax_3 = 1 \\ x_1 + x_2 + 2x_3 = b \\ 4x_1 + 5x_2 + 10x_3 = 2 \end{cases}$, 试问: 当 a, b 满足什么条件时, 方程组有 (1) 唯一解; (2) 无解; (3) 有无穷多解? 在有无穷多解时, 求出对应的齐次线性方程组的基础解系以及该非齐次方程组的通解. | | | |
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线性代数 B（A 卷答题卡）

姓名

班级

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填涂样例

正确填涂

错误填涂

注意

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六、（12 分）已知向量组 $\alpha_1 = (1, 2, -3)^T, \alpha_2 = (3, 0, 1)^T, \alpha_3 = (9, 6, -7)^T$ 与向量组 $\beta_1 = (0, 1, -1)^T$, $\beta_2 = (a, 2, 1)^T, \beta_3 = (b, 1, 0)^T$ 具有相同的秩，且 β_3 可由 $\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \alpha_3$ 线性表示，求 a, b 的值.

七、（12 分）设齐次线性方程组

$$\begin{cases} 2x_1 + ax_2 + x_3 = 0, \\ (a + 2)x_1 - 2x_2 + 2x_3 = 0, \\ 4x_1 + (a - 1)x_2 + 2x_3 = 0 \end{cases}$$

有非零解，且 3 阶矩阵 \mathbf{A} 的三个特征值为 $-4, 2, 2$ ，对应的特征向量分别有

$$\mathbf{x}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2a \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}, \mathbf{x}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} a - 1 \\ a + 2 \\ a + 1 \end{pmatrix}, \mathbf{x}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} a + 2 \\ a + 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}.$$

试确定参数 a ，并求矩阵 \mathbf{A} .

八、证明（16 分，每小题 8 分）：

(1) 设 \boldsymbol{A} 为 3 阶方阵，试证：若 3 维非零向量 $\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \alpha_3$ 满足 $\boldsymbol{A}\alpha_1 = \boldsymbol{0}$ ， $\boldsymbol{A}\alpha_2 = \alpha_1$ ， $\boldsymbol{A}^2\alpha_3 = \alpha_1$ ，则 $\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \alpha_3$ 线性无关。

(2) 假设 $\boldsymbol{A}, \boldsymbol{B}$ 都是 n 阶实对称矩阵，并且 \boldsymbol{A} 的特征值均大于 a ， \boldsymbol{B} 的特征值均大于 b ，证明： $\boldsymbol{A} + \boldsymbol{B}$ 的特征值均大于 $a + b$ 。