

## 9. Palindrome Number

Total Accepted: 97603

Total Submissions: 323644

Difficulty: Easy

Determine whether an integer is a palindrome. Do this without extra space.

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for example 9889 is a palindrome

First we need to consider how to pick up the first and the last digit

Notice that

$9889 // 1000 = 9$ , is the first digit,

$868 // 100 = 8$ , is the first digit

$66 // 10 = 6$ , is the first digit

Any idea?

to get the first digit:

#  $div = 1$

# while  $number / div \geq 10$ :

#  $div *= 10$

$div$  then become the divider for us to obtain the first digit.

Also,  $9889 \% 10 = 9$  is the last digit.

Then  $9889 \% 1000 = 889$ , are the rest of the three digit

and  $889 // 10 = 88$ ,

Any idea?

we can do the following things to get rid of the first and the last digit from 9889

#  $(9889 \% 1000) // 10 = 88$

summary:

$x \% 10 \Rightarrow$  last digit

$x // div \Rightarrow$  first digit

$x \% div \Rightarrow$  remove the first digit

$x // 10 \Rightarrow$  remove the last digit

$(x \% div) // 10 \Rightarrow$  remove the first and then the last digit

now we can start coding:

Here is how we can analysis the problem

123454321 -> 2345432 -> 34543 -> 454 and so on

Code:

```
3
4 class Solution(object):
5     def isPalindrome(self, x):
6
7         if x < 0:
8             return False
9
10        div = 1
11        while x // div >= 10:
12            div *= 10
13
14        while x > 0:
15            first = x // div #obtain the first digit
16            last = x % 10 #obtain the last digit
17            if first != last:
18                return False
19            x = (x % div) // 10 # get rid of the first and the last digit
20            div = div // 100 # update the divider correspondingly.
21
22        return True
23
```