Para que o Nagios funcione é necessário que existam máquinas a serem monitoradas na rede e para que essas máquinas possam ser monitoradas é preciso realizarmos algumas configurações.

O primeiro passo é instalar o serviço NRPE e o suporte a plugins do Nagios.

```
ubuntu@ubuntuserver:~$ sudo apt install nagios-nrpe-server nagios-plugins
```

Depois adicione o IP do seu servidor ao arquivo de configuração do **nrpe**: "/etc/nagios/nrpe.cfg"

```
GNU nano 2.5.3
                           Arquivo: /etc/nagios/nrpe.cfg
pid_file=/var/run/nagios/nrpe.pid
# PORT NUMBER
# Port number we should wait for connections on.
# NOTE: This must be a non-priviledged port (i.e. > 1024).
# NOTE: This option is ignored if NRPE is running under either inetd or xinetd
server port=5666
# SERVER ADDRESS
# Address that nrpe should bind to in case there are more than one interface
# and you do not want nrpe to bind on all interfaces.
# NOTE: This option is ignored if NRPE is running under either inetd or xinetd
server address=192.168.1.10
# NRPE USER
# This determines the effective user that the NRPE daemon should run as.
# You can either supply a username or a UID.
# NOTE: This option is ignored if NRPE is running under either inetd or xinetd
nrpe_user=nagios
# NRPE GROUP
# This determines the effective group that the NRPE daemon should run as.
# You can either supply a group name or a GID.
# NOTE: This option is ignored if NRPE is running under either inetd or xinetd
nrpe_group=nagios
```

O próximo passo é configurar o servidor Nagios para monitorar o host que configuramos.

Conectados ao servidor vamos ao diretório "/usr/local/nagios/etc/servers/ ", caso não exista criamos o diretório.

```
ubuntu@ubuntuserver:~$ sudo mkdir -p /usr/local/nagios/etc/servers
```

Em seguida criamos o arquivo de configuração do host no diretório servers.

```
ubuntu@ubuntuserver:~$ sudo nano -c /usr/local/nagios/etc/servers/ubuntu_host.cfg
```

Adicionamos as seguintes linhas ao arquivo:

```
# Ubuntu Host configuration file
define host {
                       linux-server
    use
    host_name
                           ubuntu host
    alias
                       Ubuntu Host
    address
                         192.168.1.10
    register
                        1
}
define service {
   host_name
                           ubuntu_host
   service_description
                              PING
                               check ping!100.0,20%!500.0,60%
   check command
   max check attempts
                                2
                            2
   check interval
   retry_interval
                           2
   check_period
                            24x7
   check freshness
                             1
   contact groups
                             admins
   notification interval
                             2
   notification_period
                             24x7
   notifications_enabled
                              1
   register
                         1
}
define service {
   host name
                           ubuntu_host
   service description
                              Check Users
   check_command
                          check_local_users!20!50
   max check attempts
                                2
   check interval
                            2
                           2
   retry_interval
   check_period
                            24x7
   check_freshness
                             1
   contact_groups
                             admins
   notification_interval
```

```
24x7
   notification_period
   notifications_enabled
                              1
   register
                         1
}
define service {
   host name
                           ubuntu host
   service_description
                              Local Disk
   check command
                               check local disk!20%!10%!/
   max_check_attempts
                            2
   check_interval
                           2
   retry_interval
   check period
                            24x7
   check_freshness
                             1
   contact_groups
                             admins
   notification_interval
                             2
   notification_period
                             24x7
   notifications_enabled
                              1
   register
}
define service {
                           ubuntu_host
   host name
   service_description
                              Check SSH
   check command
                               check ssh
   max check attempts
                                2
                            2
   check_interval
   retry_interval
                           2
   check_period
                            24x7
   check_freshness
                             1
   contact_groups
                             admins
   notification interval
                             2
   notification_period
                              24x7
   notifications_enabled
                              1
   register
                         1
}
define service {
                           ubuntu host
   host name
   service_description
                              Total Process
   check_command
                               check_local_procs!250!400!RSZDT
   max_check_attempts
                                2
                            2
   check interval
                           2
   retry_interval
   check_period
                            24x7
   check_freshness
                             1
   contact_groups
                             admins
   notification_interval
                             2
   notification_period
                             24x7
   notifications_enabled
                              1
   register
                         1
}
```

O arquivo "*usr*/local/nagios/etc/objects/commands.cfg" tem exemplos de outros serviços como DHCP ou POP que podem ser adicionados ao arquivo que configuramos. Basta copiar as linhas do referido serviço para o arquivo que criamos.

Abaixo demonstramos como testar se a configuração está correta e o retorno esperado:

```
ubuntu@ubuntuserver:~$ sudo /usr/local/nagios/bin/nagios -v /usr/local/nagios/etc/nagios.cfg
Nagios Core 4.2.0
Copyright (c) 2009-present Nagios Core Development Team and Community Contributors
Copyright (c) 1999-2009 Ethan Galstad
Last Modified: 08-01-2016
License: GPL
Website: https://www.nagios.org
Reading configuration data...
   Read main config file okay...
   Read object config files okay...
Running pre-flight check on configuration data...
Checking objects...
Checked 13 services.
        Checked 2 hosts.
        Checked 1 host groups.
        Checked O service groups.
        Checked 1 contacts.
        Checked 1 contact groups.
        Checked 24 commands.
        Checked 5 time periods.
        Checked 0 host escalations.
        Checked 0 service escalations.
Checking for circular paths...
        Checked 2 hosts
        Checked 0 service dependencies
        Checked 0 host dependencies
        Checked 5 timeperiods
Checking global event handlers...
Checking obsessive compulsive processor commands...
Checking misc settings...
Total Warnings: 0
Total Errors:
Things look okay - No serious problems were detected during the pre-flight check
ubuntu@ubuntuserver:~$
```

Por fim reiniciamos todos os serviços. No servidor Nagios reiniciaremos o "**apache2**" e o "**nagios**" e no host monitorado reiniciaremos o "**nagios-nrpe-server**".

Pronto está funcionando.