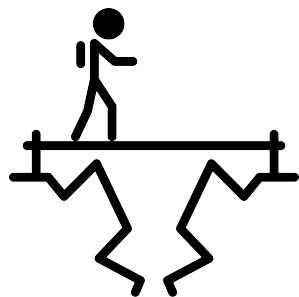


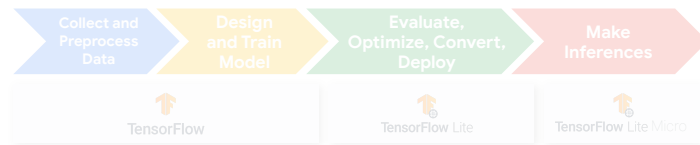
Challenges with Anomaly Detection



What are we going to learn?



Challenges with an
Anomaly Detection
Application



Anomaly Detection
ML Pipeline

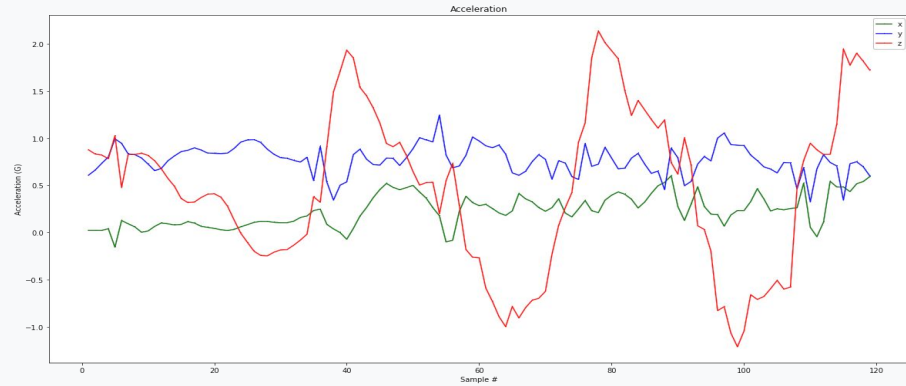
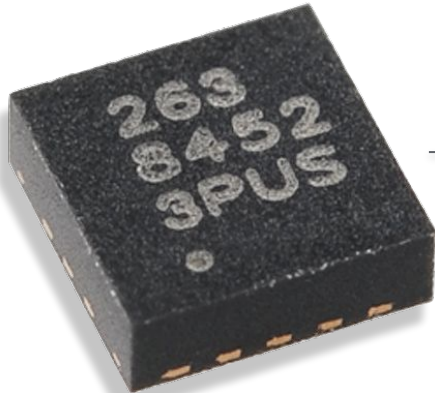


Training, Testing
in Colab

Application: Factory machinery



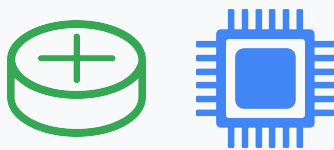
Sensor: Accelerometer



Constraints for on-device computing



Latency



Limited Devices

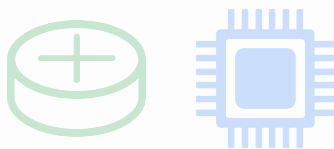


Accuracy

Constraints for on-device computing



Latency

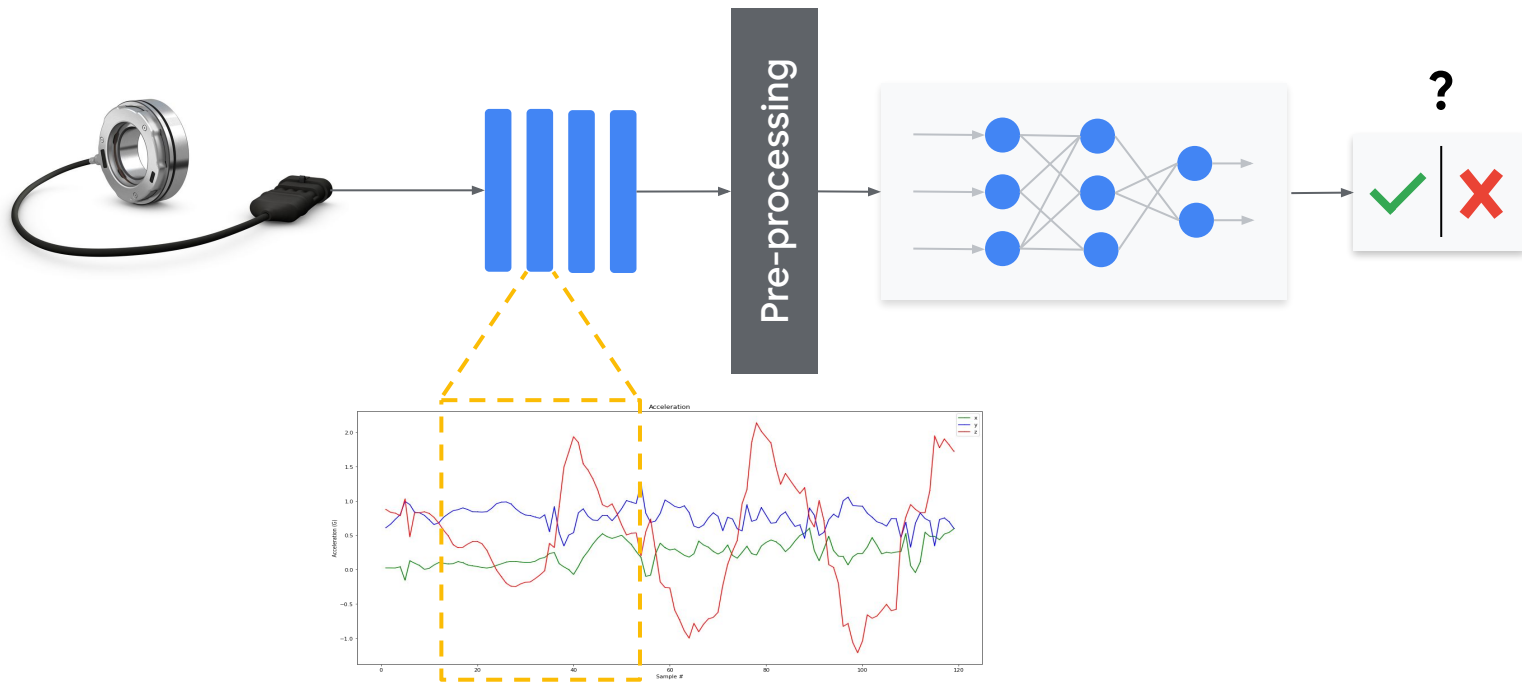


Limited Devices



Accuracy

Real Time Constraint



It's **too expensive**
to stream to the cloud

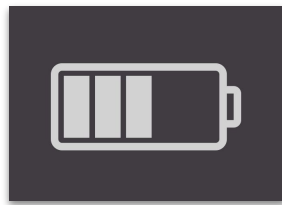
$$\underbrace{2 \text{ bytes}}_{\text{Measurement}} \times \underbrace{8}_{\text{\# Sensors}} \times \underbrace{20\text{kHz}}_{\text{Sample Rate}} = 320 \text{ KB / sec}$$

It's **too expensive**
to stream to the cloud

$$2 \text{ bytes} \times 8 \times 20\text{kHz} = \mathbf{320} \text{ KB / sec}$$



It's **too expensive**
to stream to the cloud

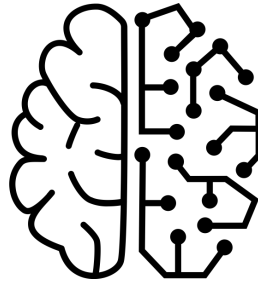
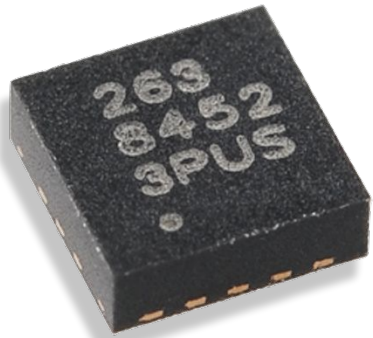


$$2 \text{ bytes} \times 8 \times 20\text{kHz} = \mathbf{320} \text{ KB / sec}$$



30 KB / sec

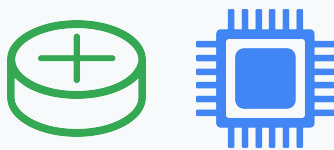
Need “intelligence”
close to sensors



Constraints for **on-device** computing



Latency



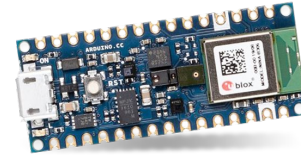
Limited Devices



Accuracy

Very Small (**Tiny**) Devices

Cost (\$)	✓
Power (W)	✓
Eng. Effort	✓

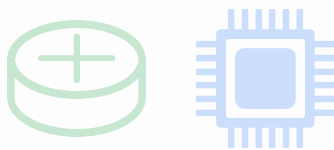


Our board [Course 3 Kit] only has **256KB** of RAM (memory)

Constraints for **on-device** computing



Latency



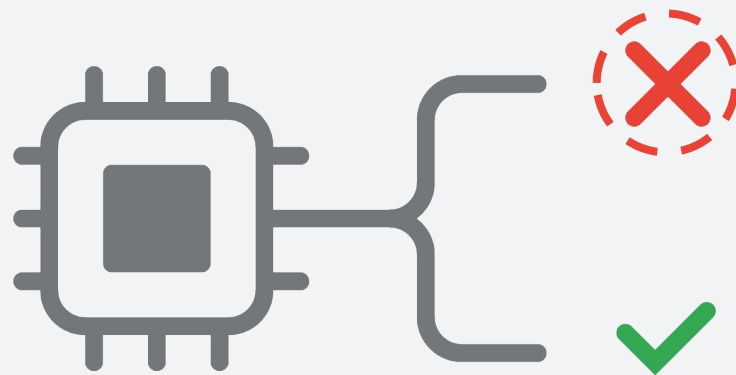
Limited Devices



Accuracy

False Negative

Catastrophic impact



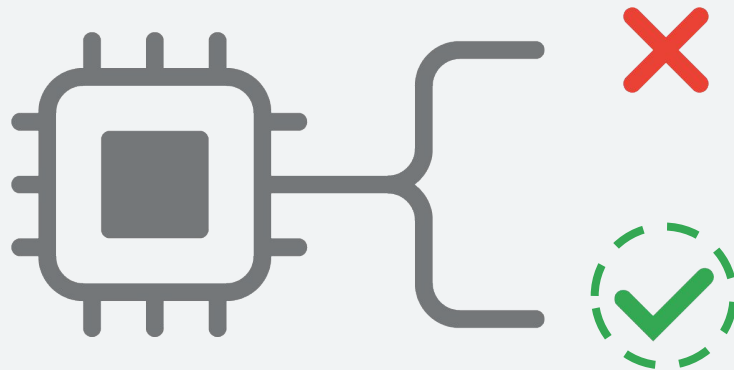
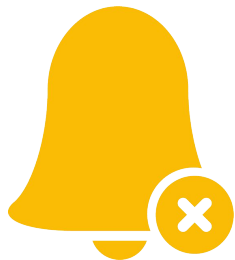
REAL



ERROR

False Positive

False alarm, **cost** impact



REAL



ERROR