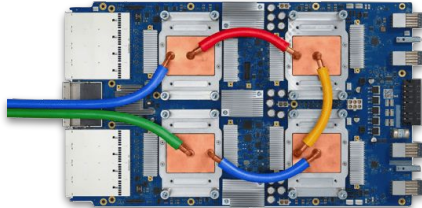
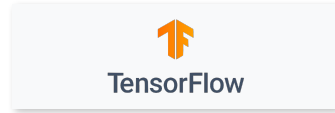


TF vs. TFLite vs. TFLite Micro



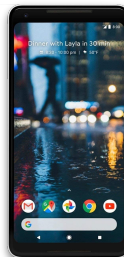
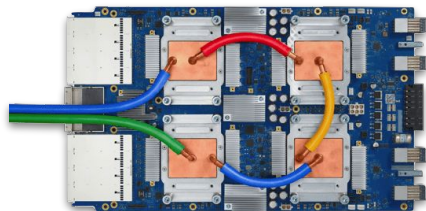




TensorFlow

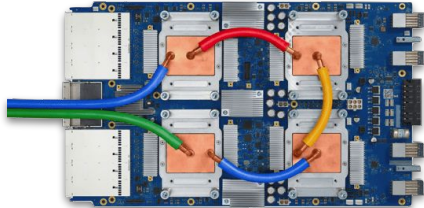


TensorFlow Lite

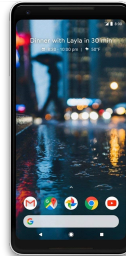




TensorFlow

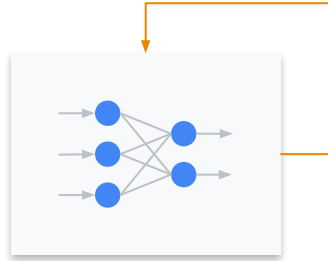


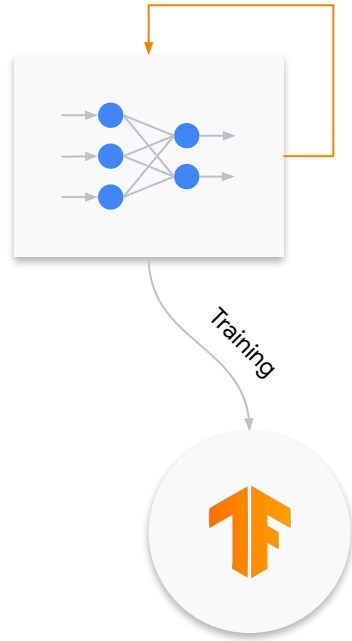
TensorFlow Lite

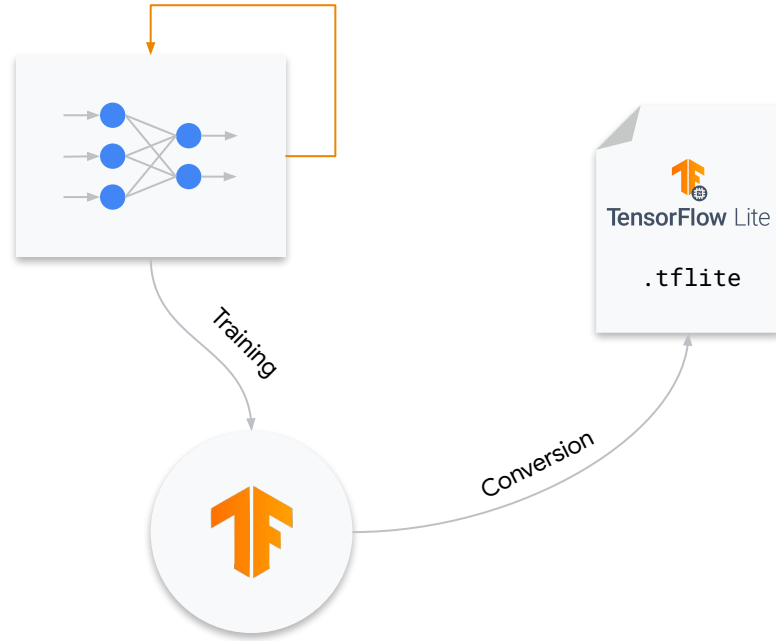


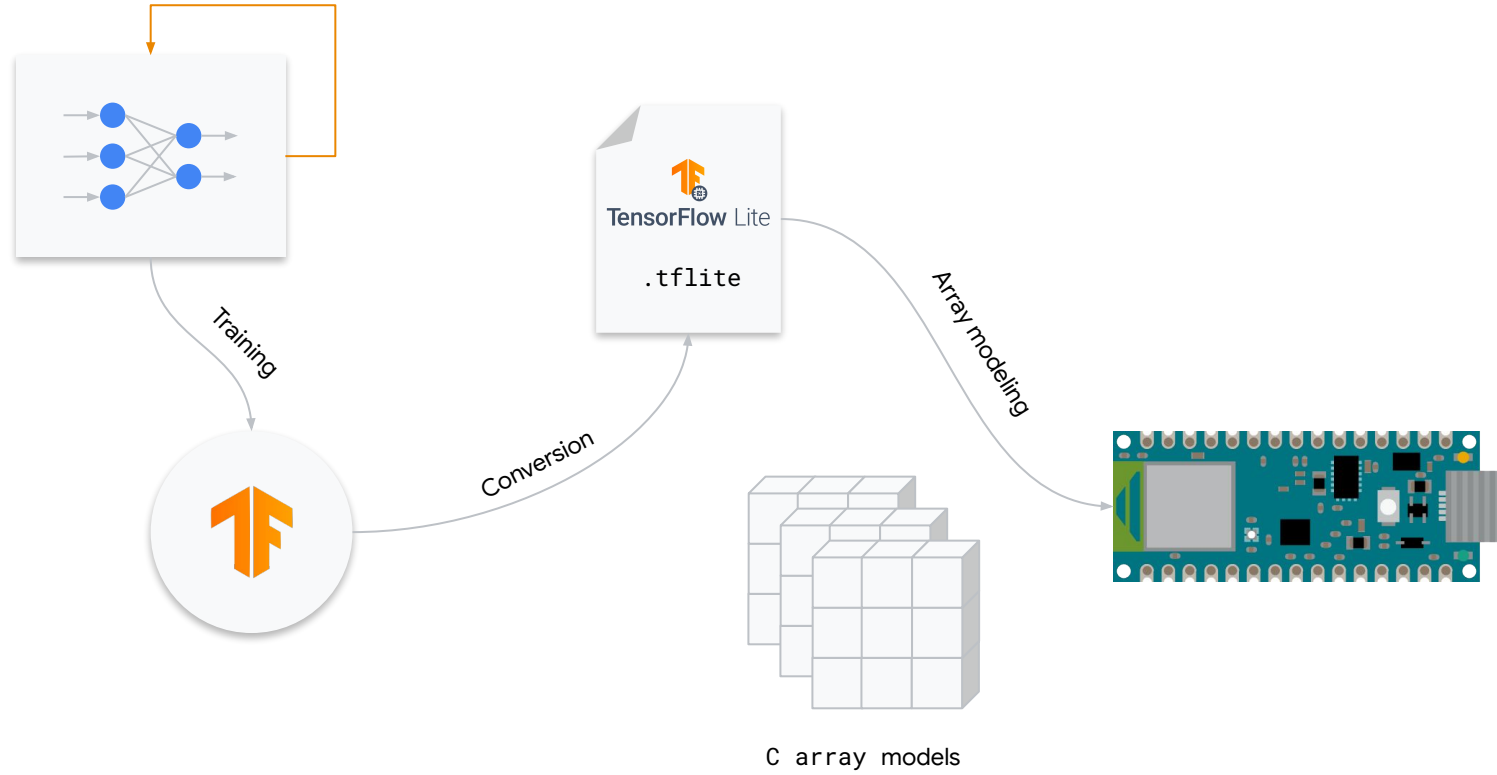
TensorFlow Lite Micro

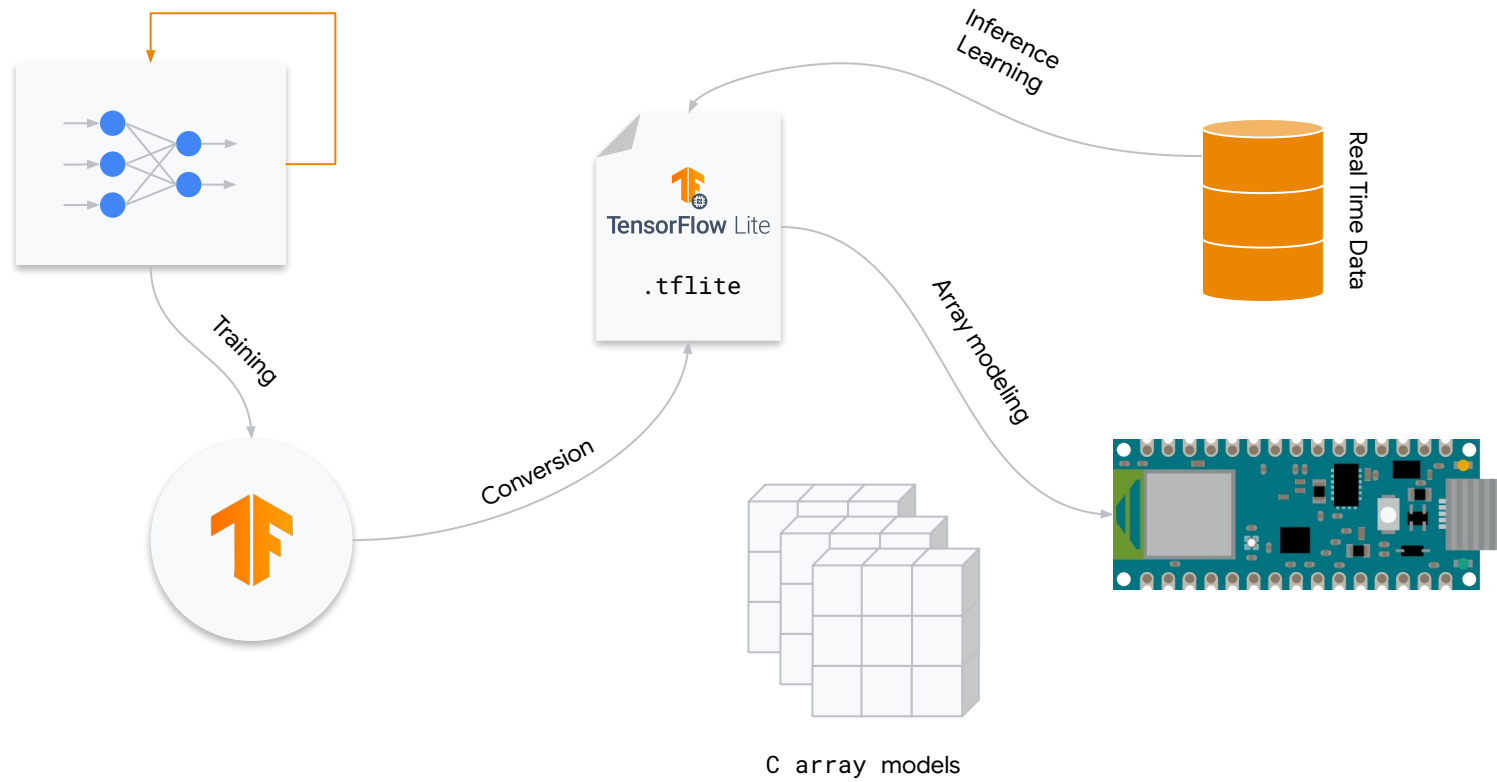


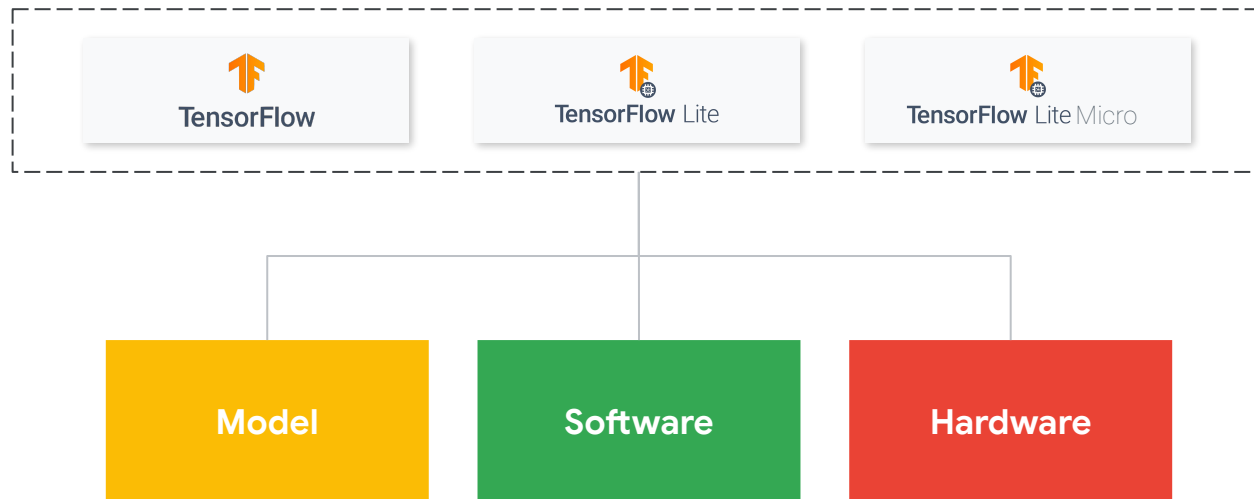























Model	 TensorFlow	 TensorFlow Lite	 TensorFlow Lite Micro
Training	Yes	No	No




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Training	Yes	No	No
Inference	Yes <i>(but inefficient on edge)</i>	Yes <i>(and efficient)</i>	Yes <i>(and even more efficient)</i>



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How Many Ops	~1400	~130	~50




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Software	 TensorFlow	 TensorFlow Lite	 TensorFlow Lite Micro
Needs an OS	Yes	Yes	No

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Needs an OS	Yes	Yes	No
Memory Mapping of Models	No	Yes	Yes

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Needs an OS	Yes	Yes	No
Memory Mapping of Models	No	Yes	Yes
Delegation to accelerators	Yes	Yes	No

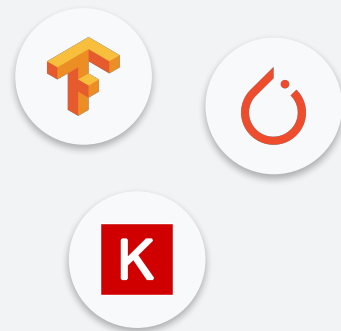
Hardware	 TensorFlow	 TensorFlow Lite	 TensorFlow Lite Micro
Base Binary Size	3MB+	100KB	~10 KB

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Base Binary Size	3MB+	100KB	~10 KB
Base Memory Footprint	~5MB	300KB	20KB

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Base Binary Size	3MB+	100KB	~10 KB
Base Memory Footprint	~5MB	300KB	20KB
Optimized Architectures	X86, TPUs, GPUs	Arm Cortex A, x86	Arm Cortex M, DSPs, MCUs

Conclusion

- **Many** different training and inference **frameworks**



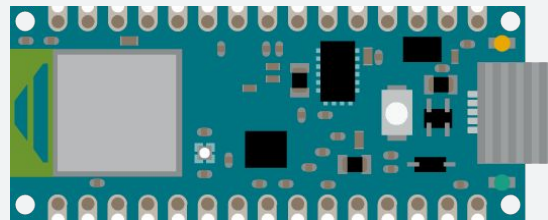
Conclusion

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- **Major differences** between various deployment approaches even **within a single framework**



Conclusion

- **Many** different training and inference **frameworks**
- **Major differences** between various deployment approaches even **within a single framework**
- Open standards are **not** a panacea for platform **neutrality** and **portability**



downstream deployment
problems