Distributed and Parallel Computing

Lecture 13

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University of Birmingham

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The Echo Algorithm

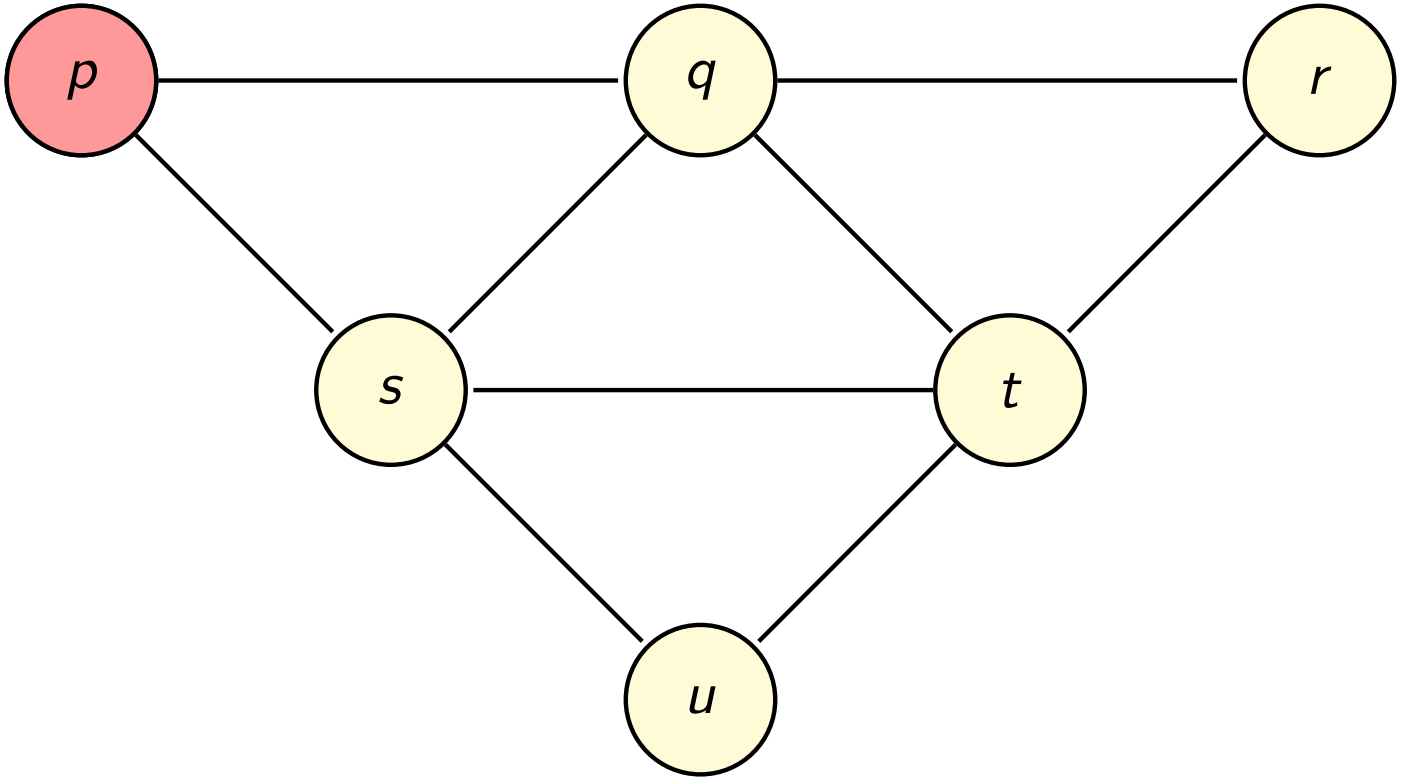
A wave, but not a traversal algorithm (so no *tokens* involved), *Echo* is a centralized algorithm (i.e. one initiator only) for undirected networks.

- Initiator sends message to all neighbours
- When a non-initiator *first* receives a message
  - It makes the sender its parent
  - It sends a message to all neighbours except its parent
- When a non-initiator has received messages from *all* its neigbours
  - It sends a message to its parent
- When the initiator has received messages from all its neighbours, it *decides* and the algorithm terminates

This algorithm builds a spanning tree

Example Execution of the Echo Algorithm

Here if messages are sent out immediately after each other without waiting to receive a message in between sends, they are given the same number. In reality, real messages are not sent simultaneously.



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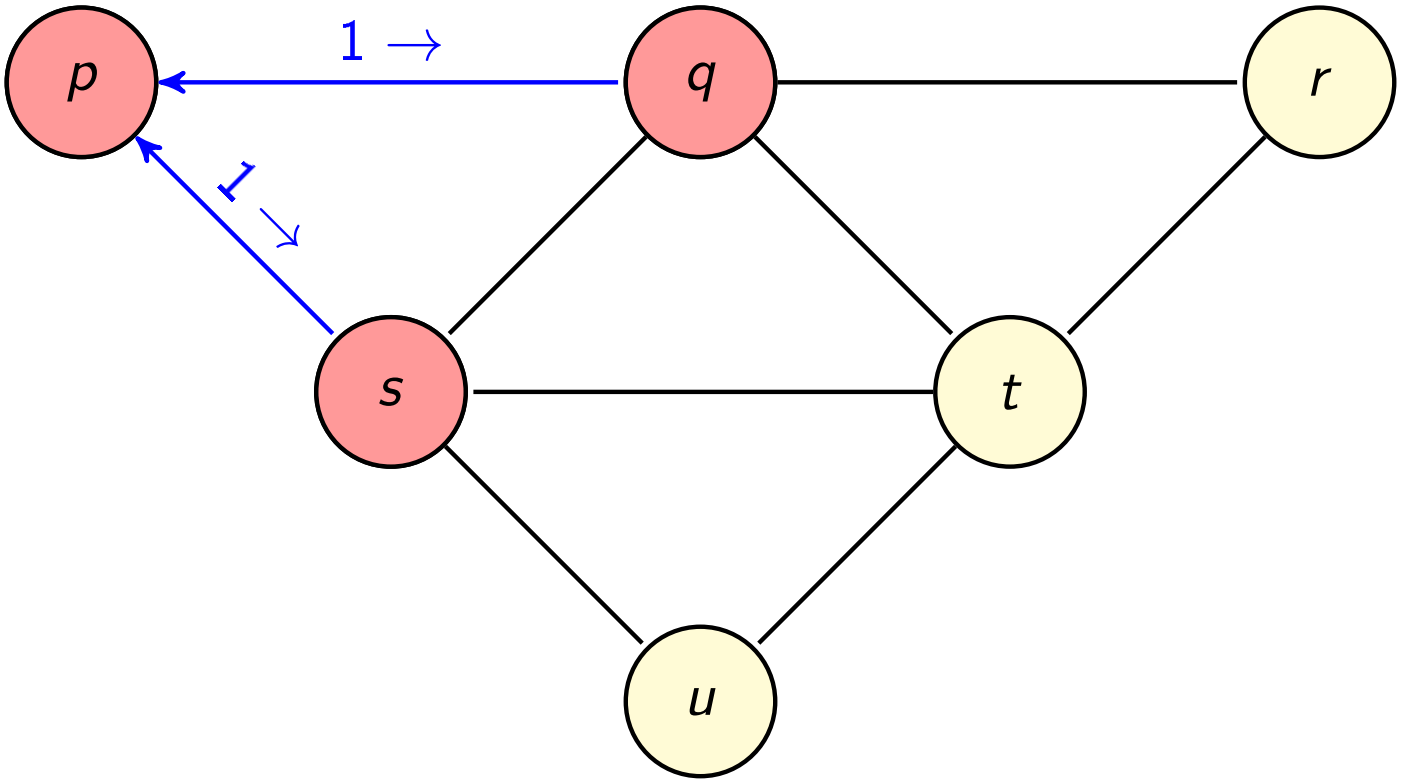

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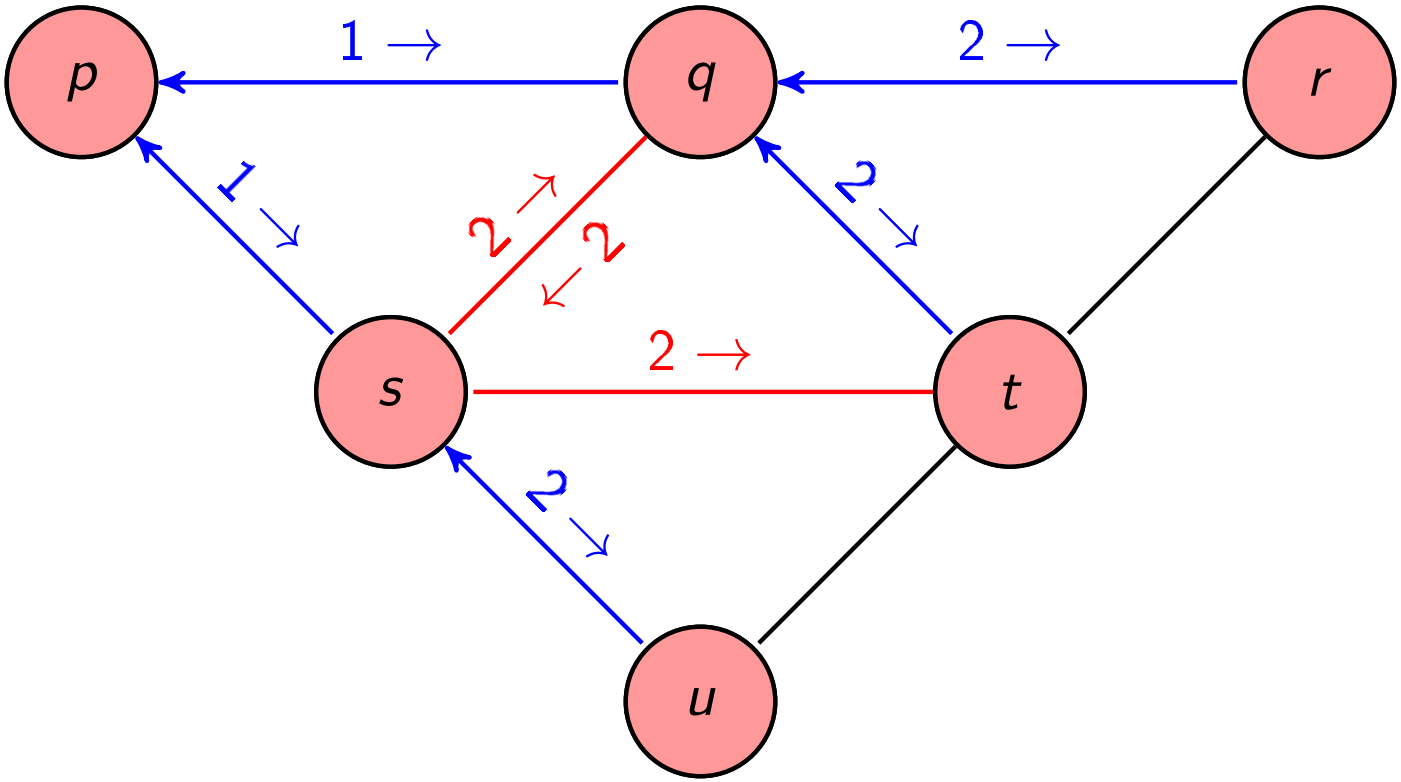

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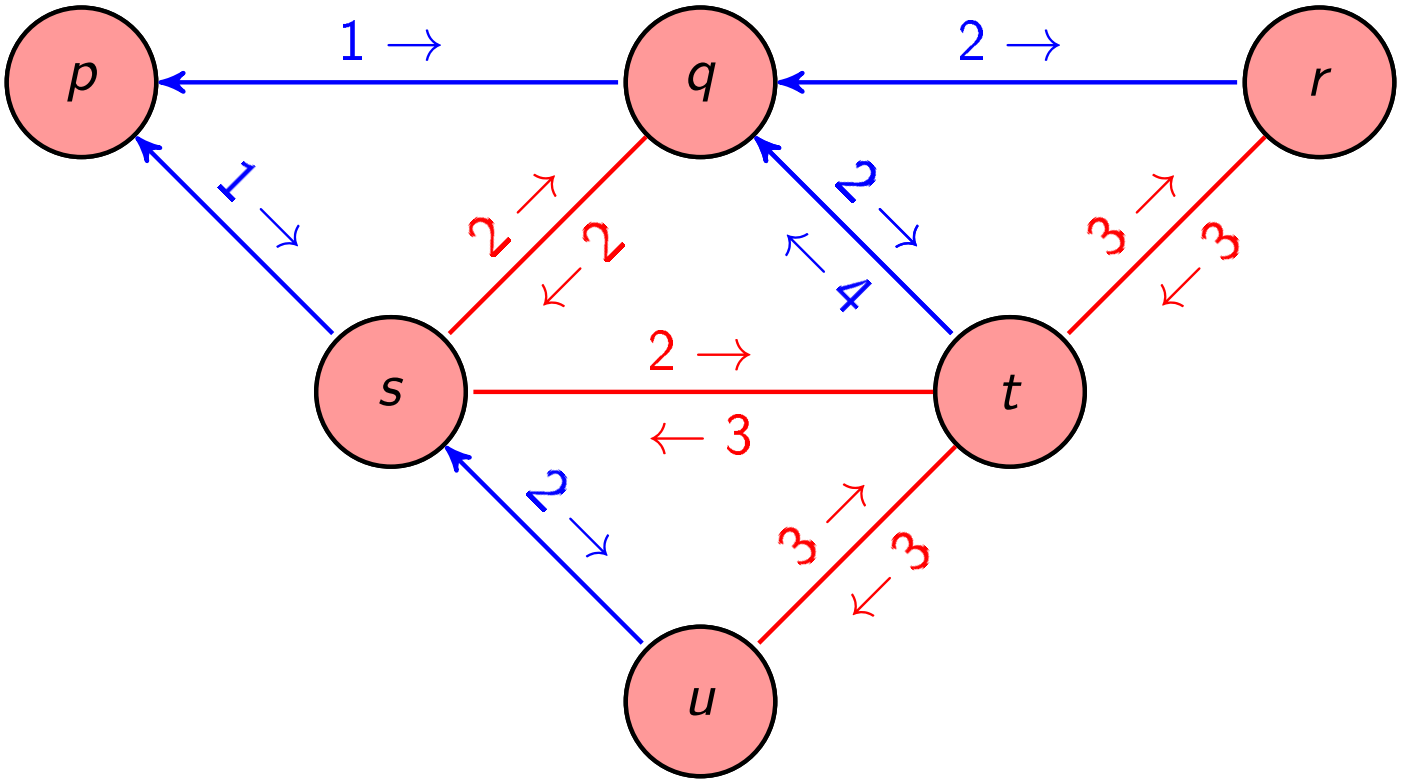

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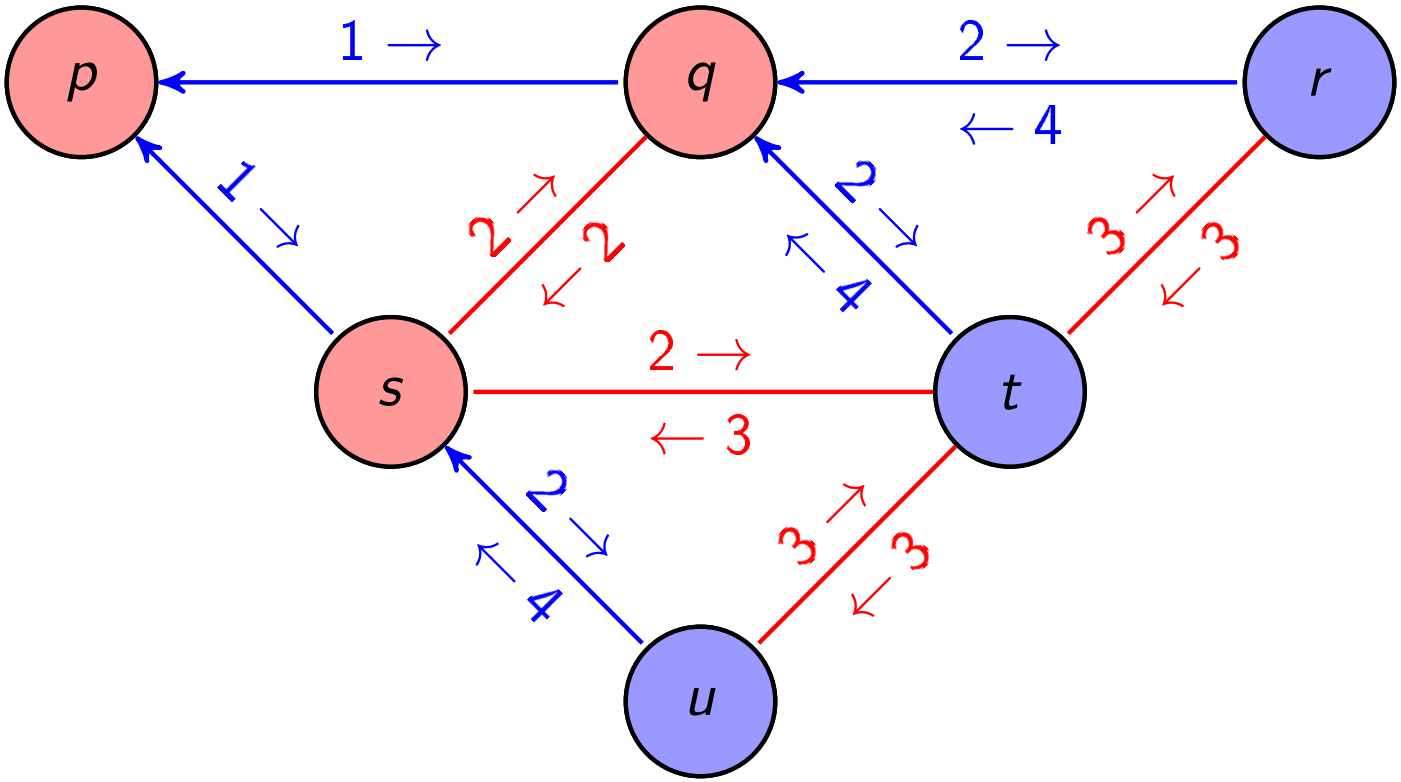

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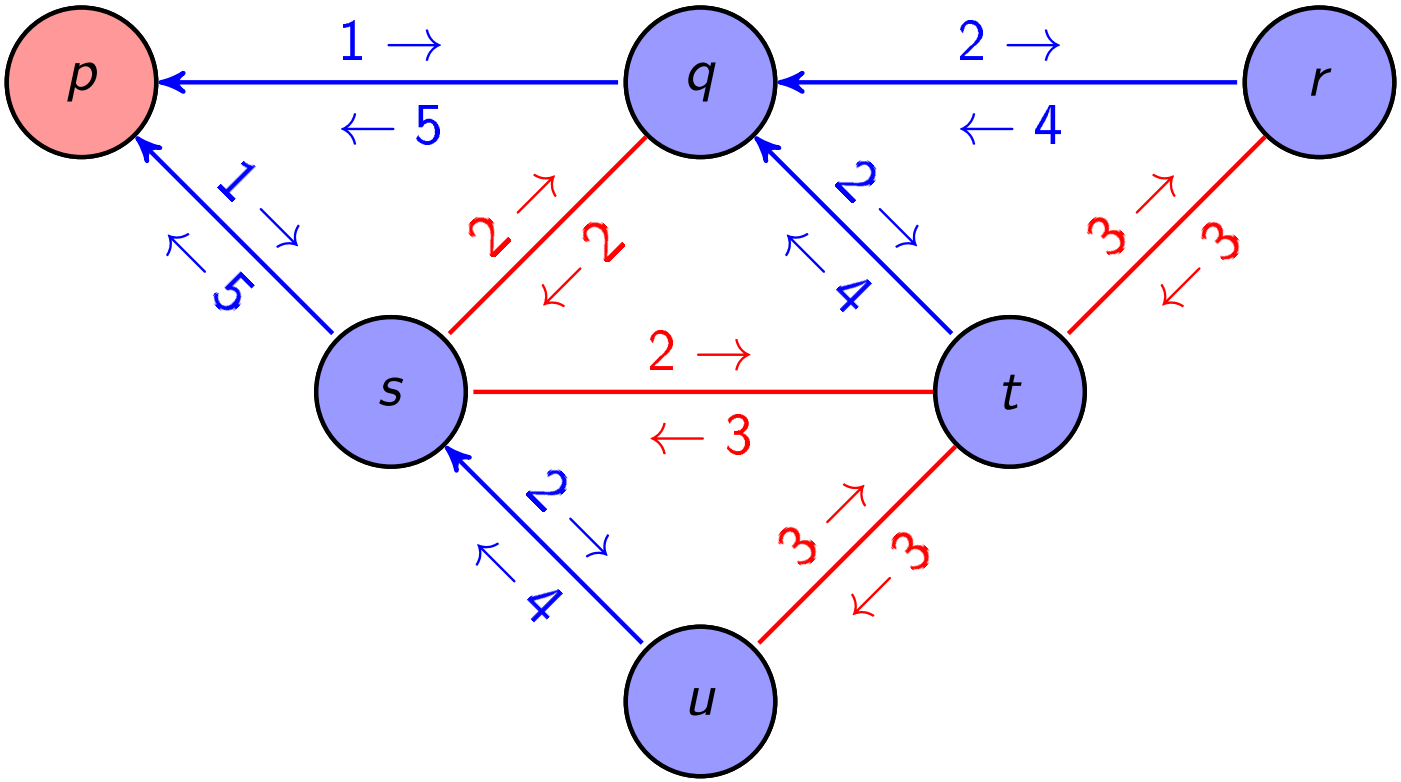

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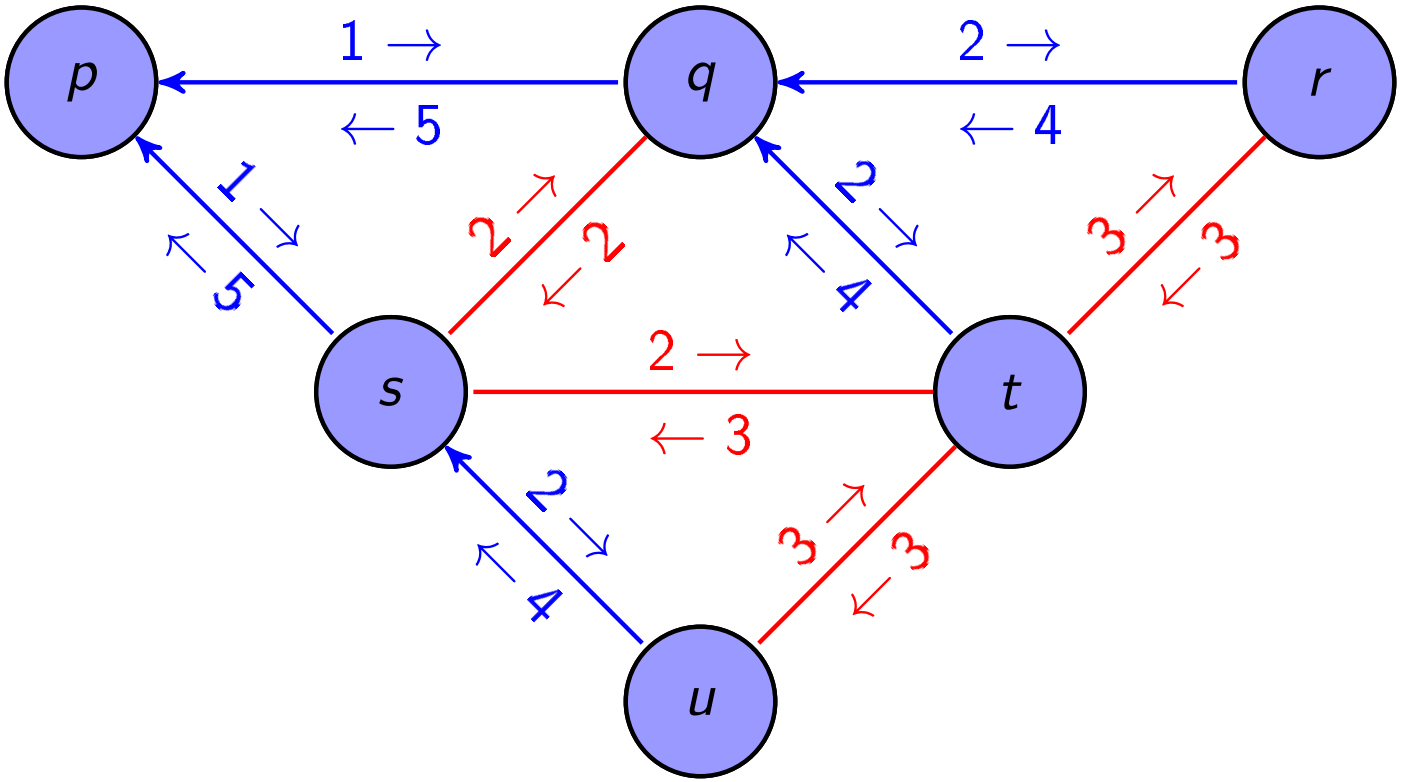

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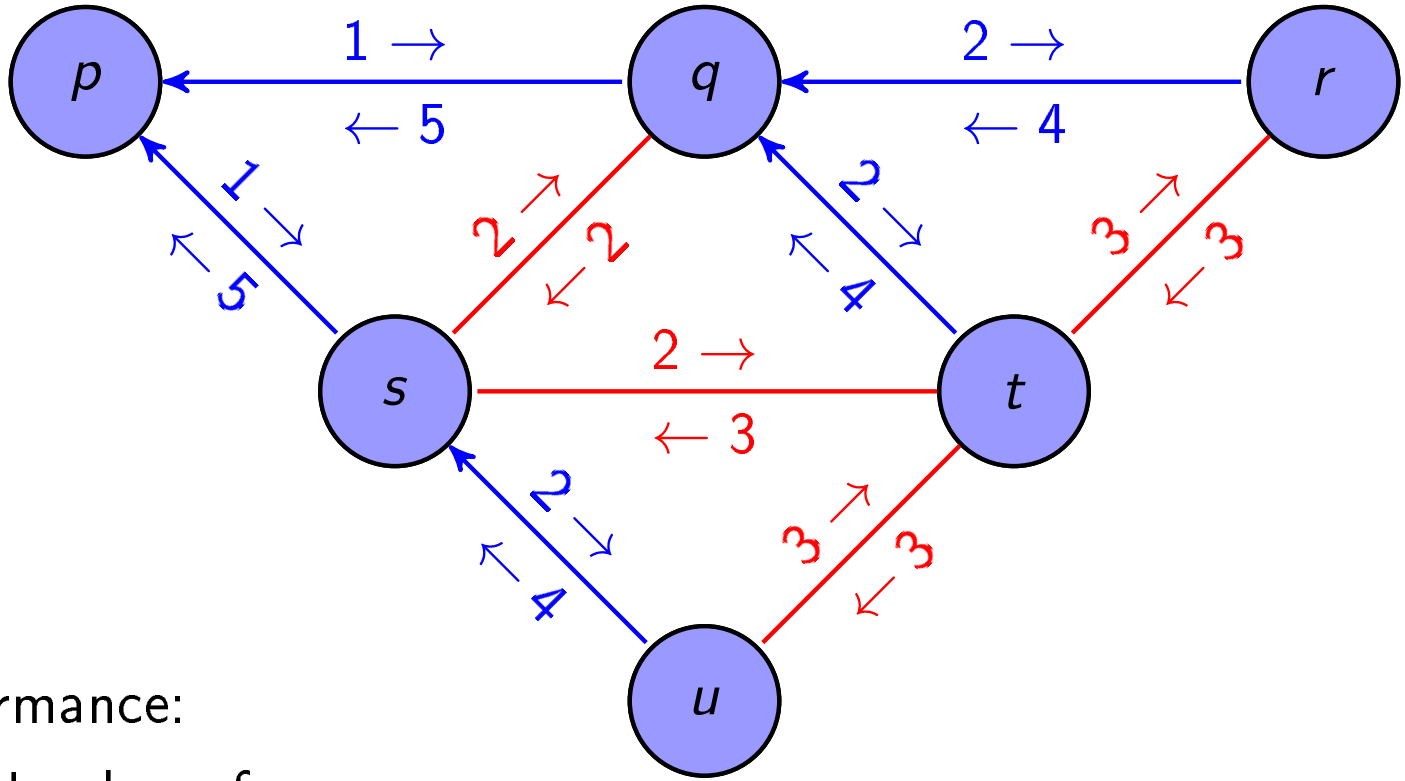

Performance:

- Number of messages:
- Worst case time to complete:

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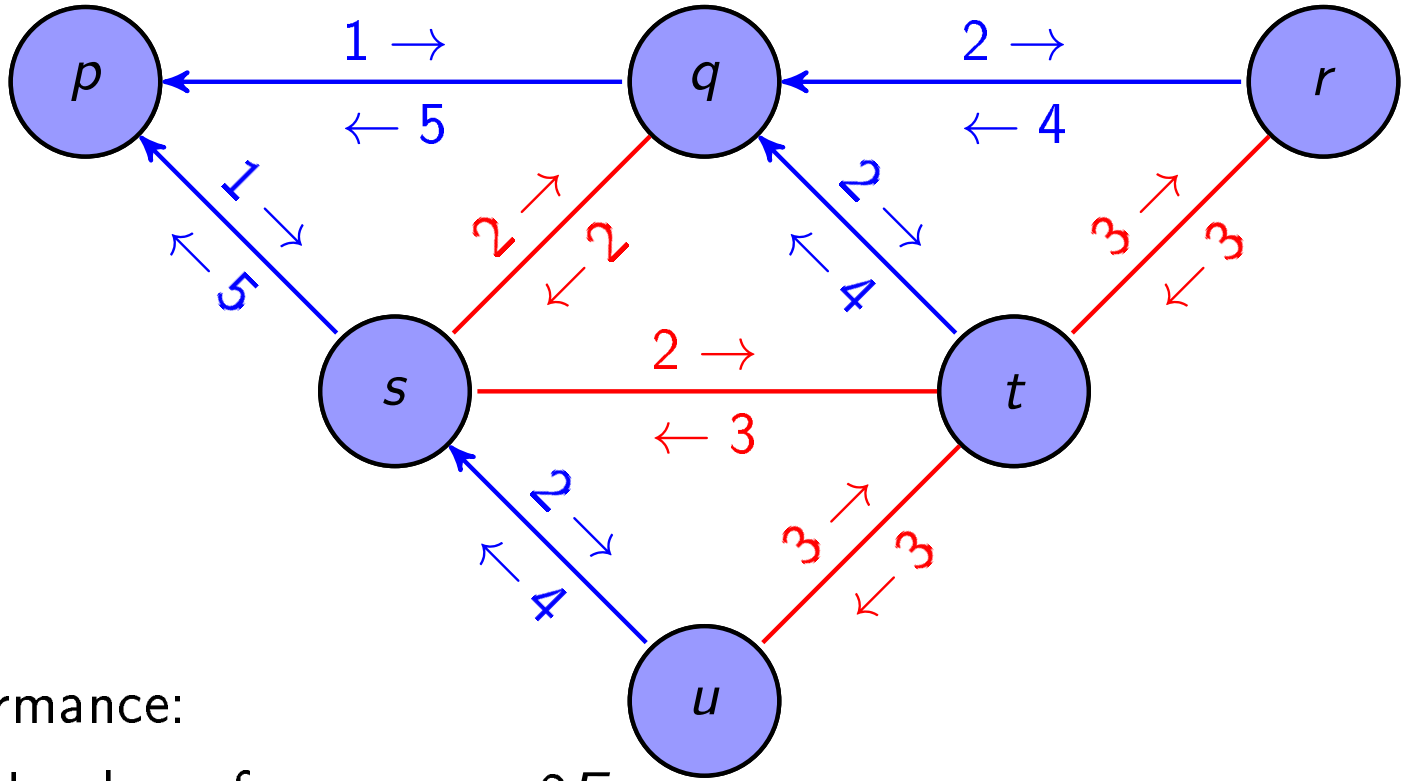

Performance:

- Number of messages: $2E$
- Worst case time to complete:

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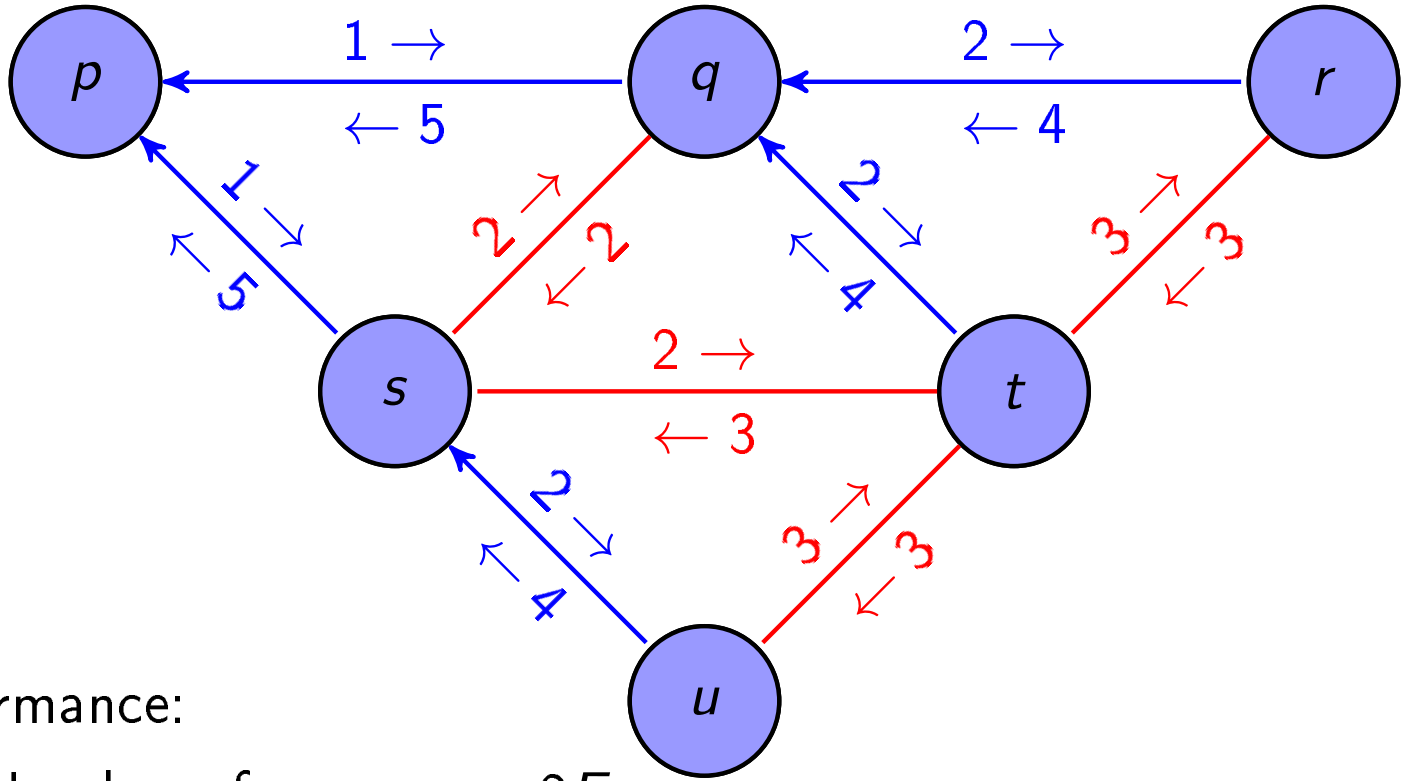
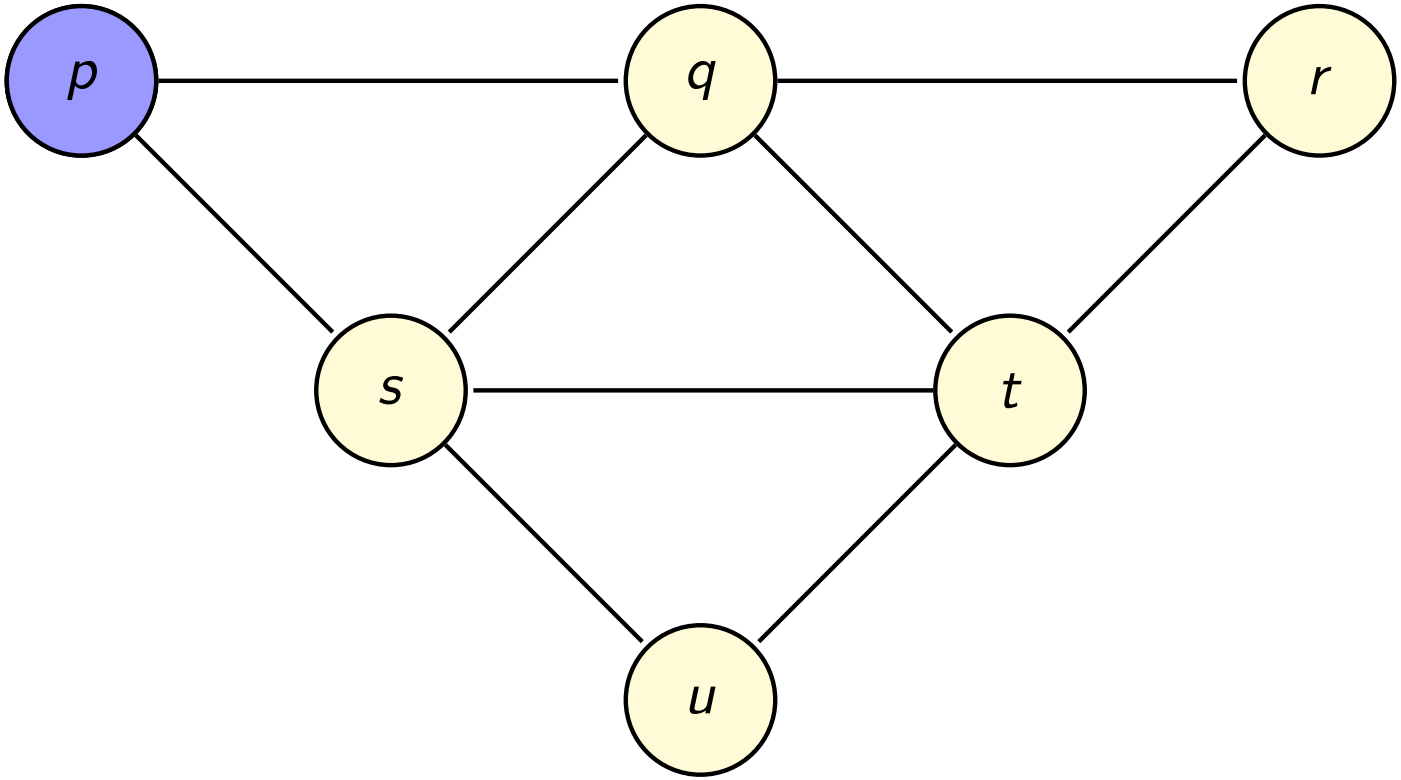


Performance:

- Number of messages: $2E$
- Worst case time to complete: $2N - 2$ time units

Tarry Algorithm considered as an Echo Algorithm



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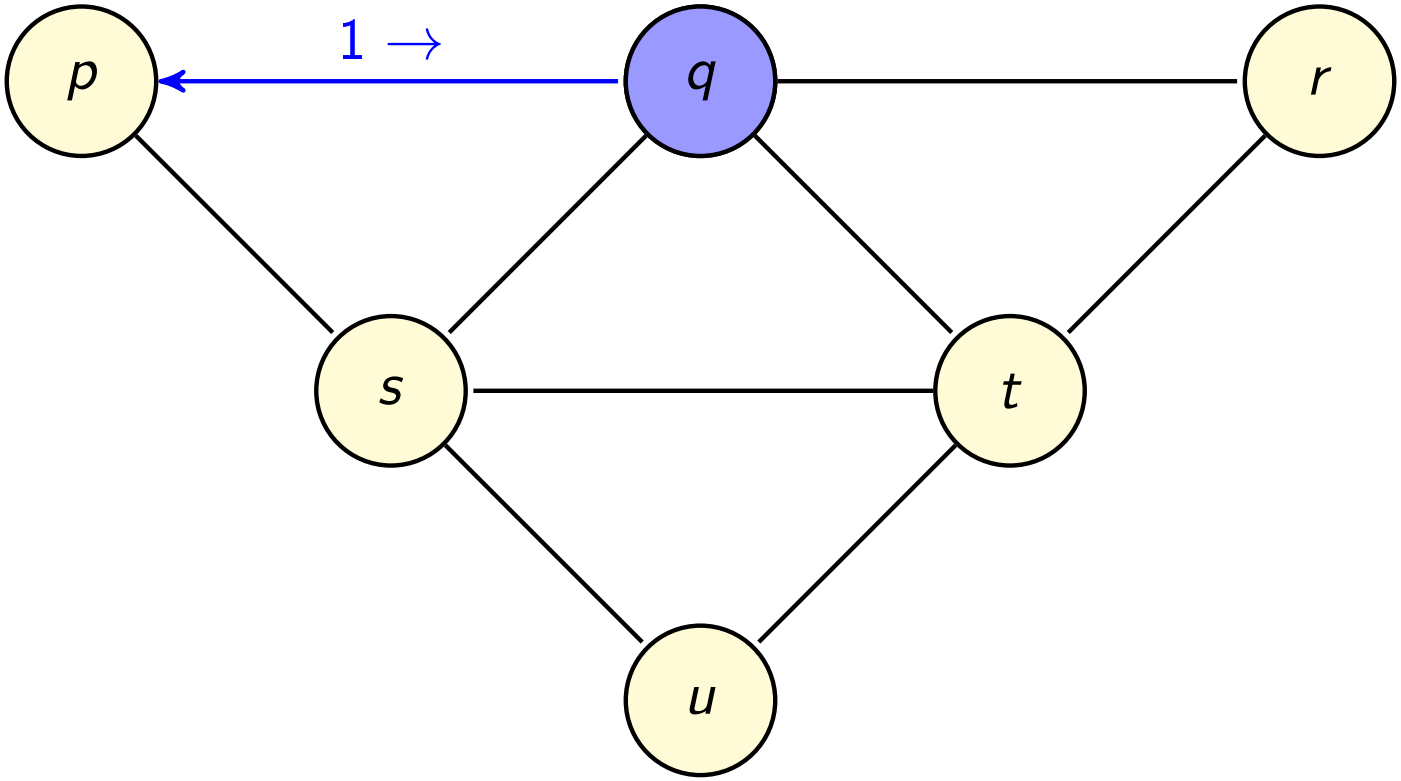

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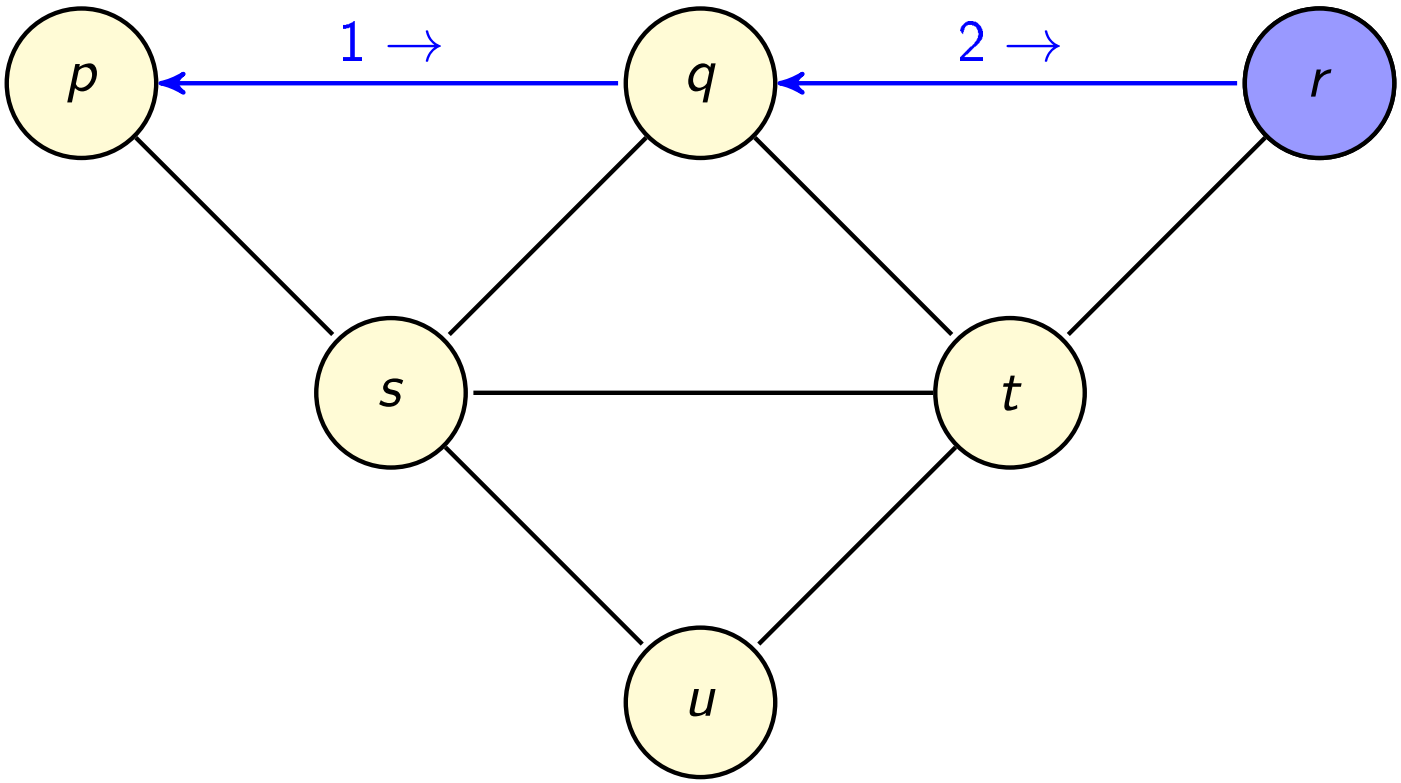

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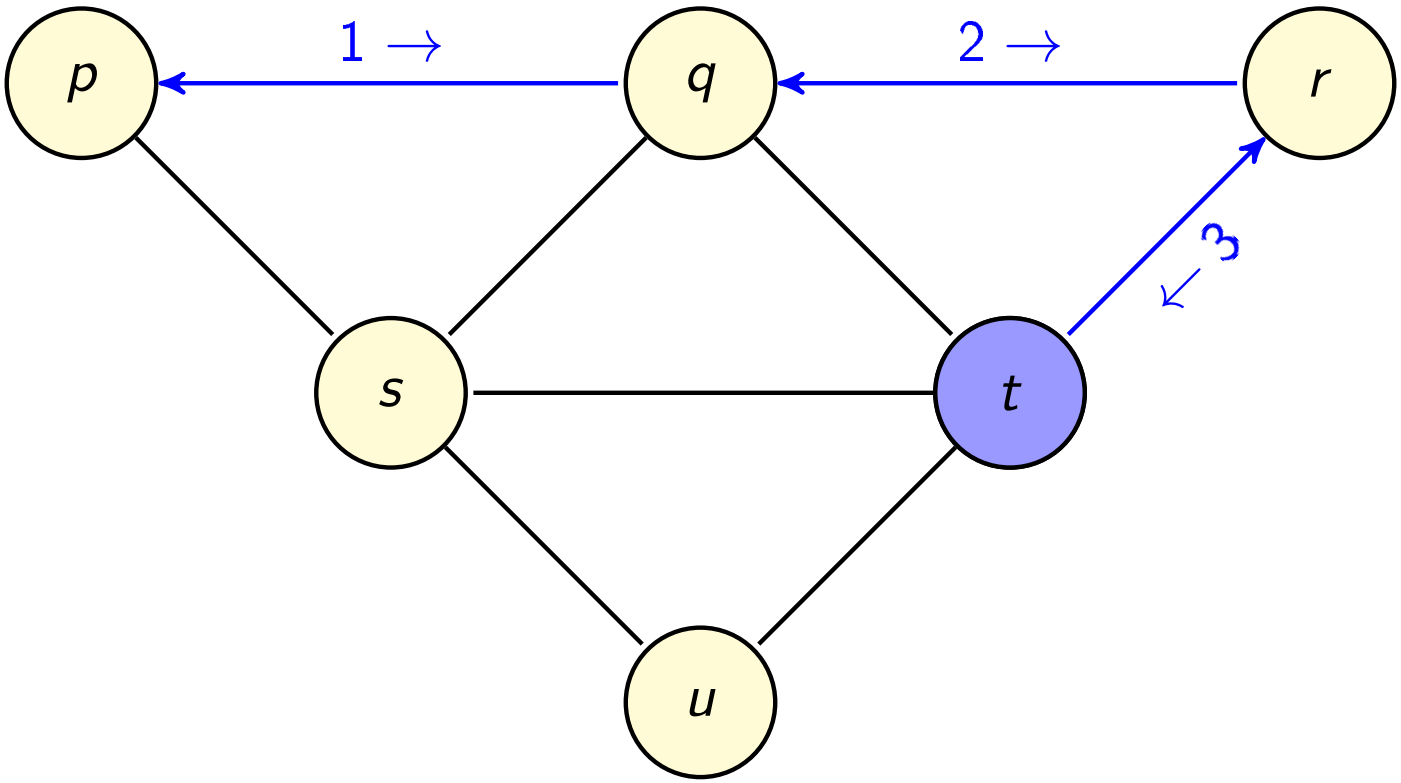

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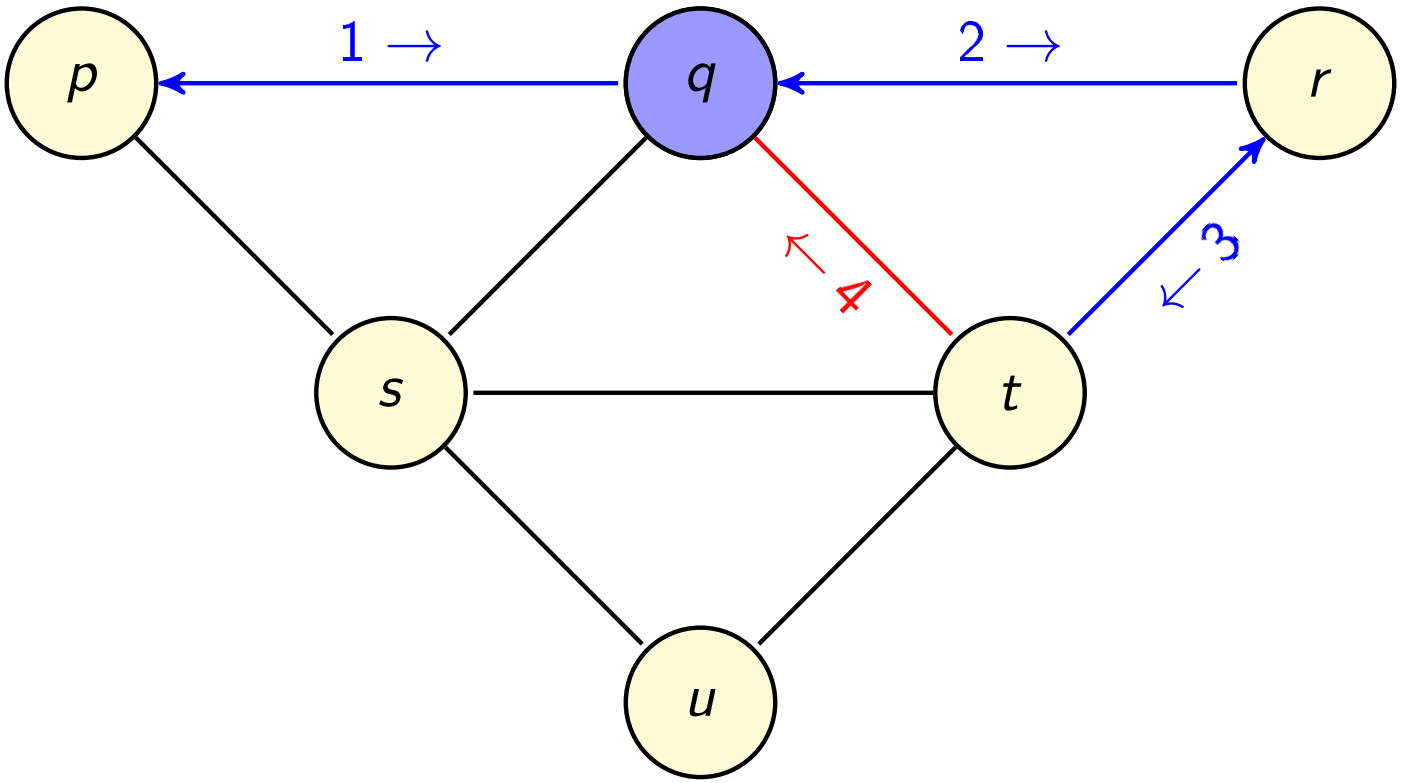

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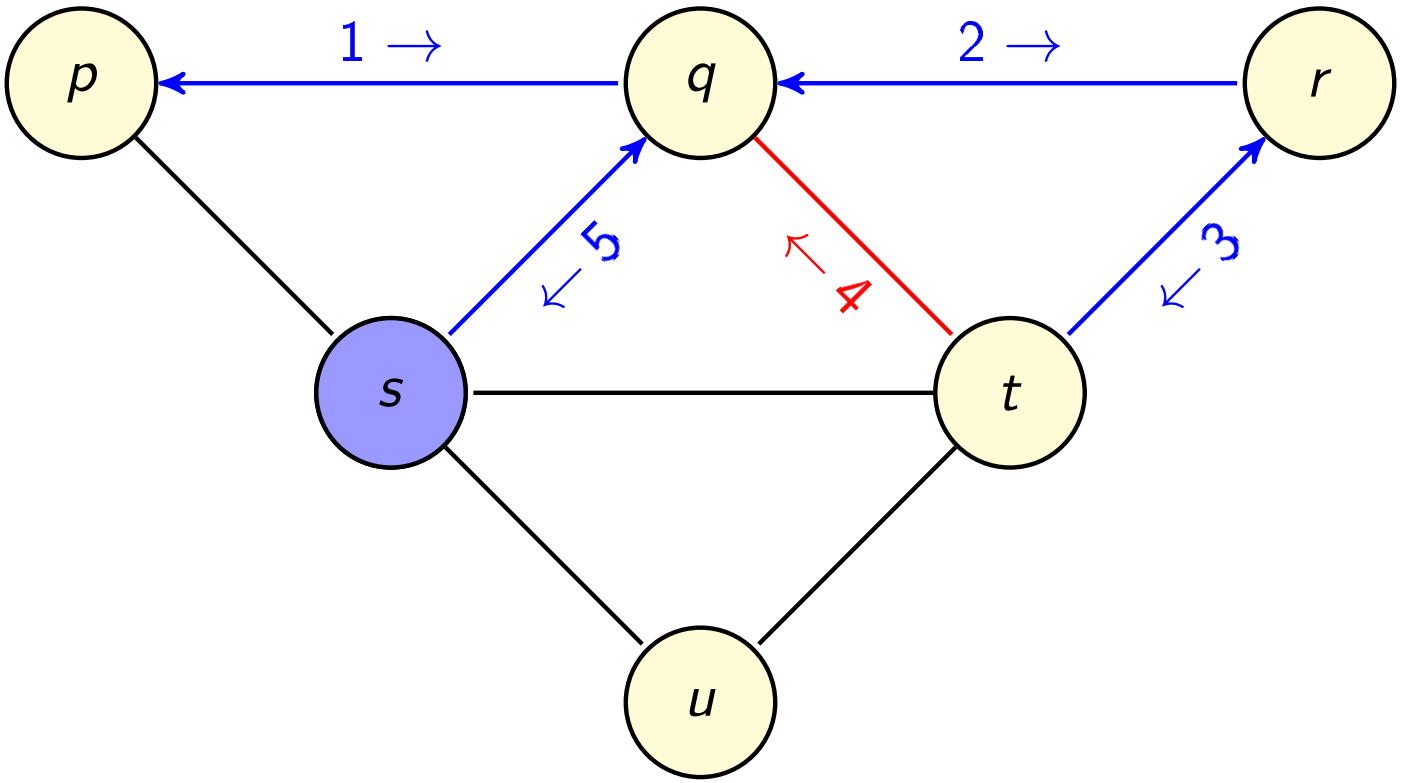

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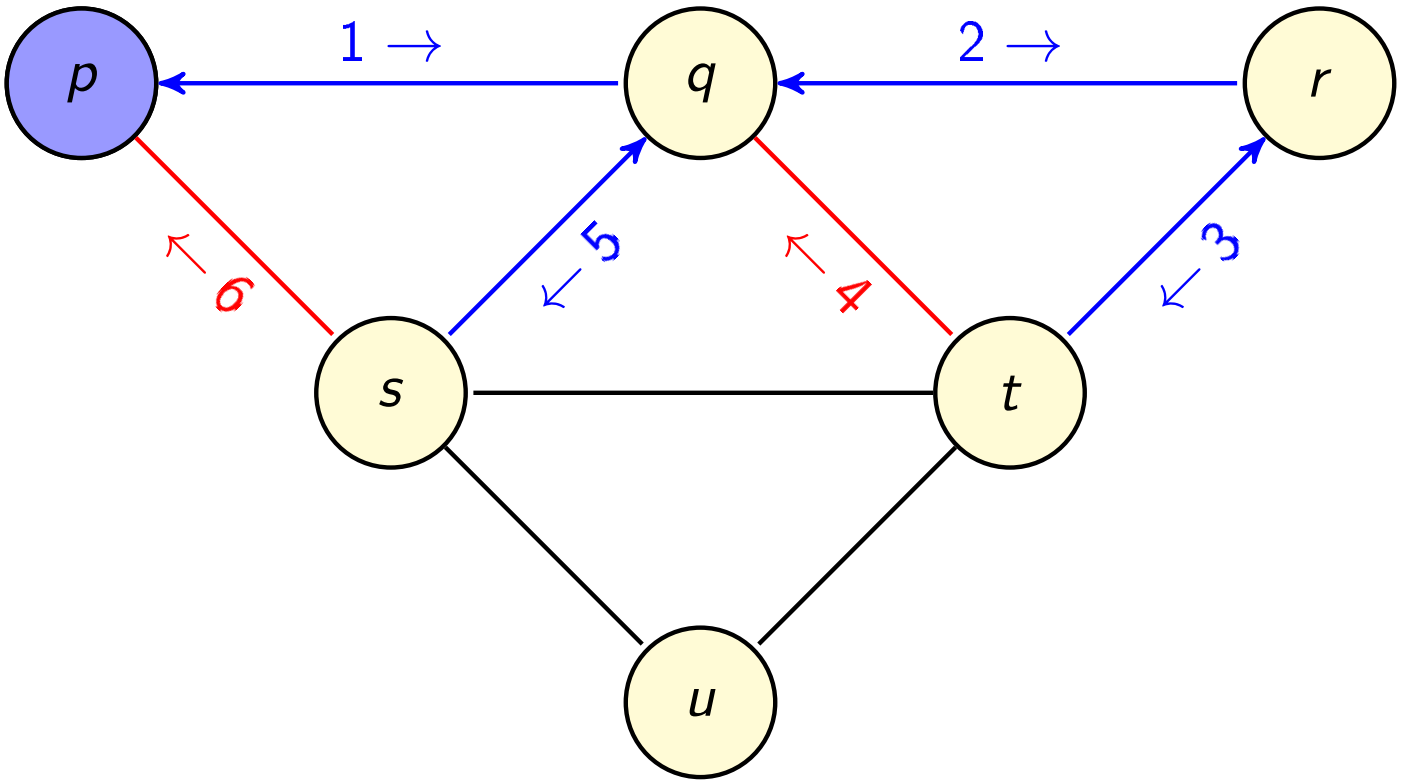

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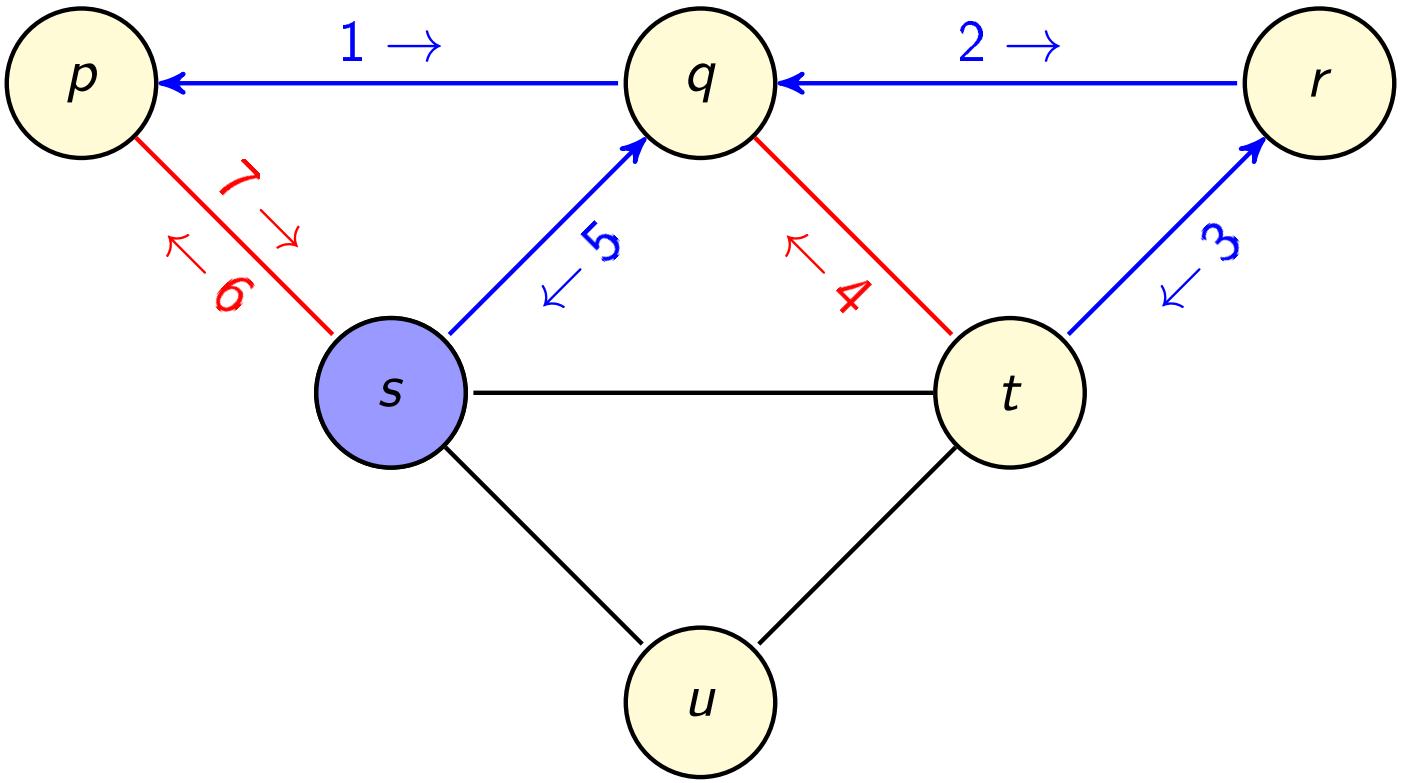

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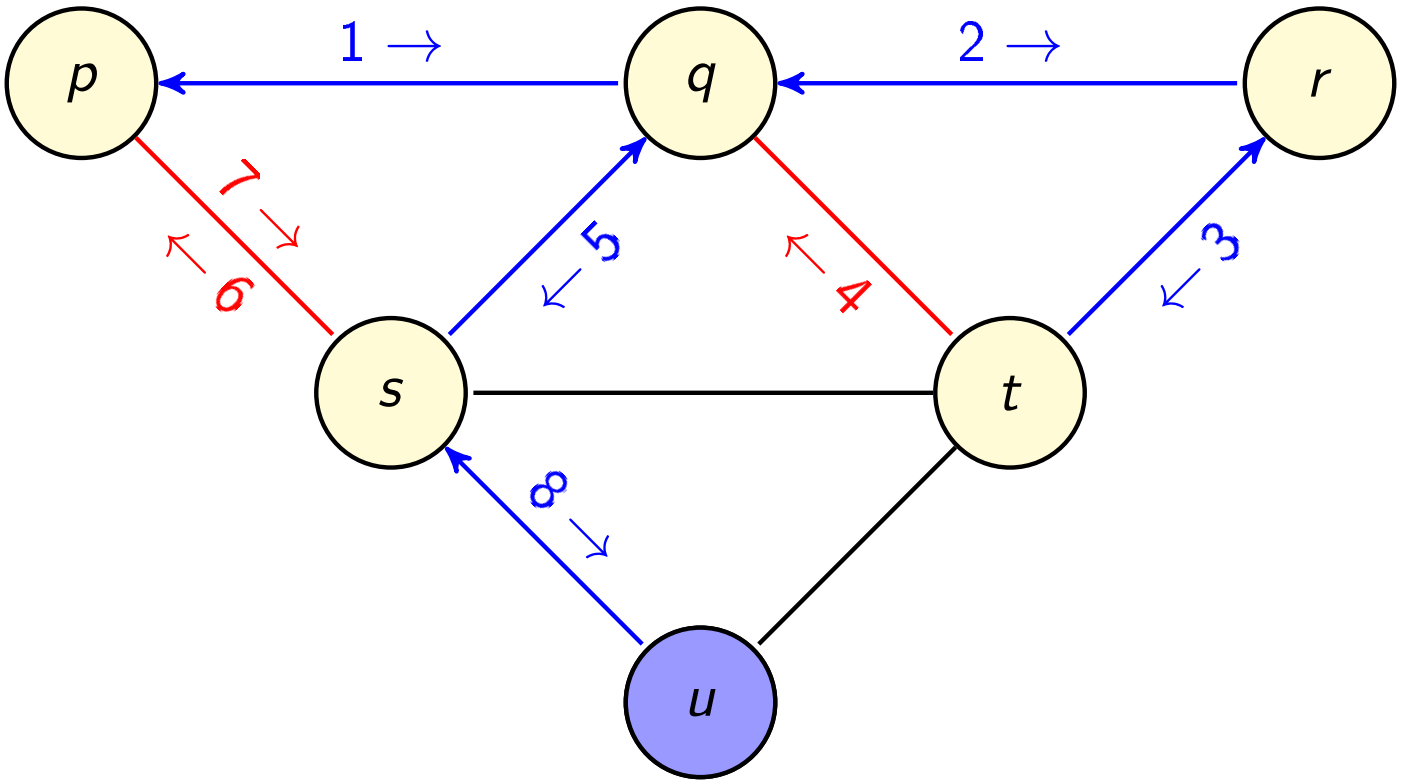

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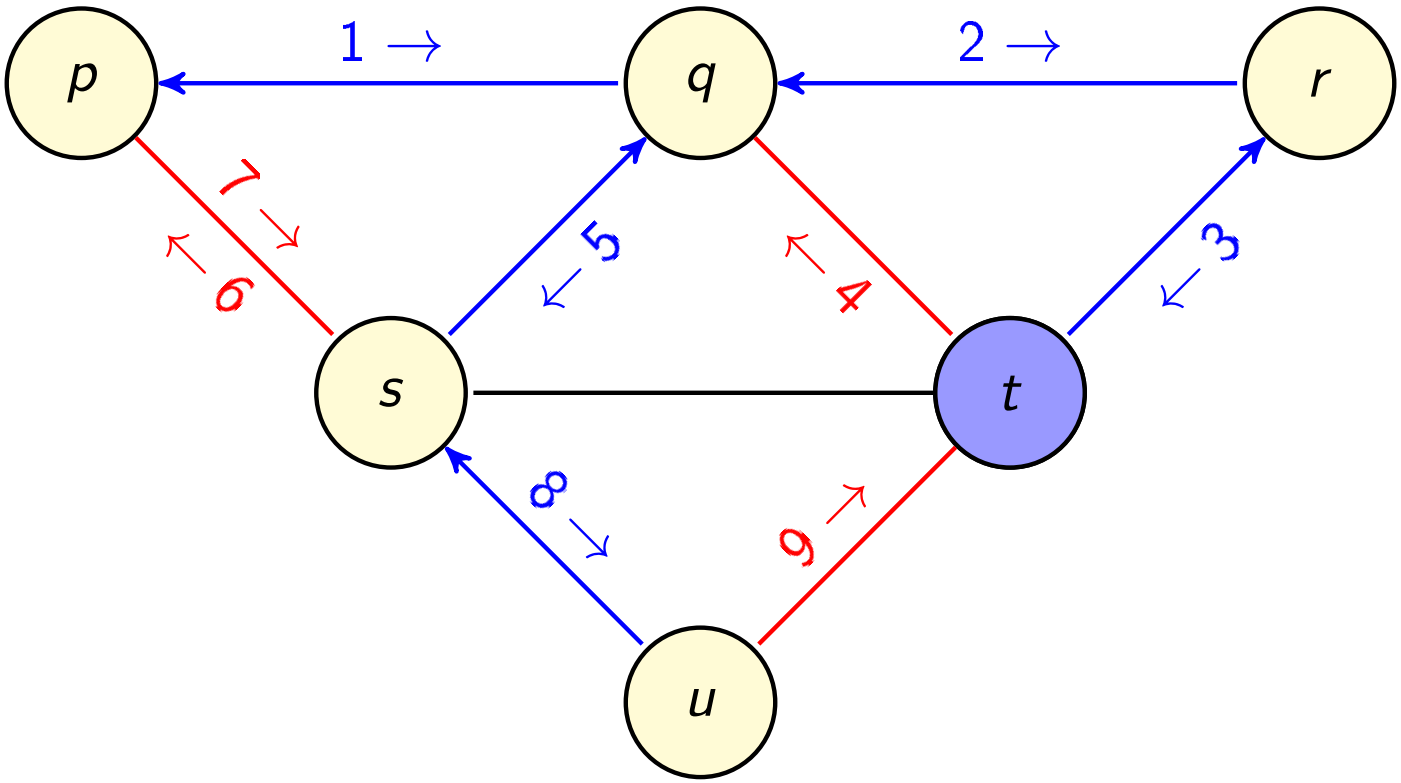

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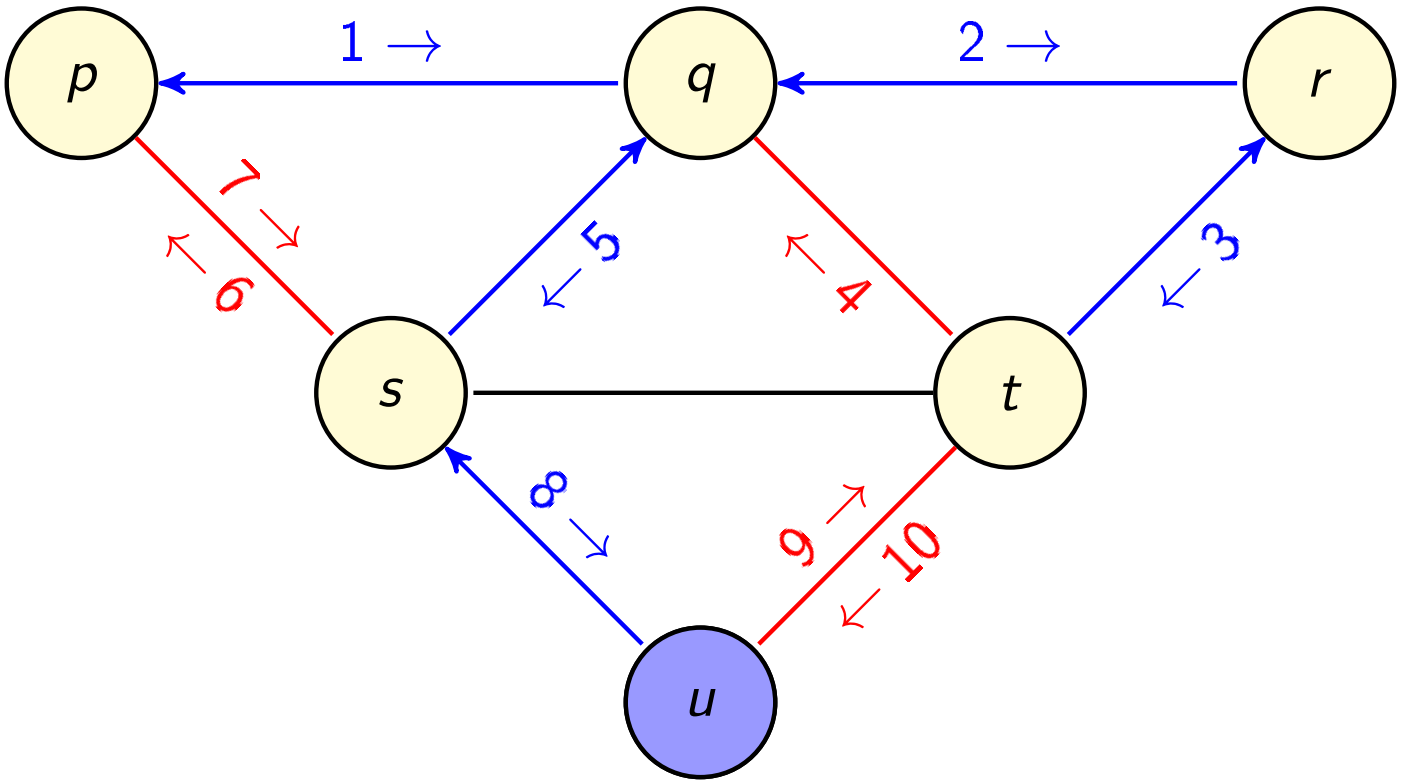

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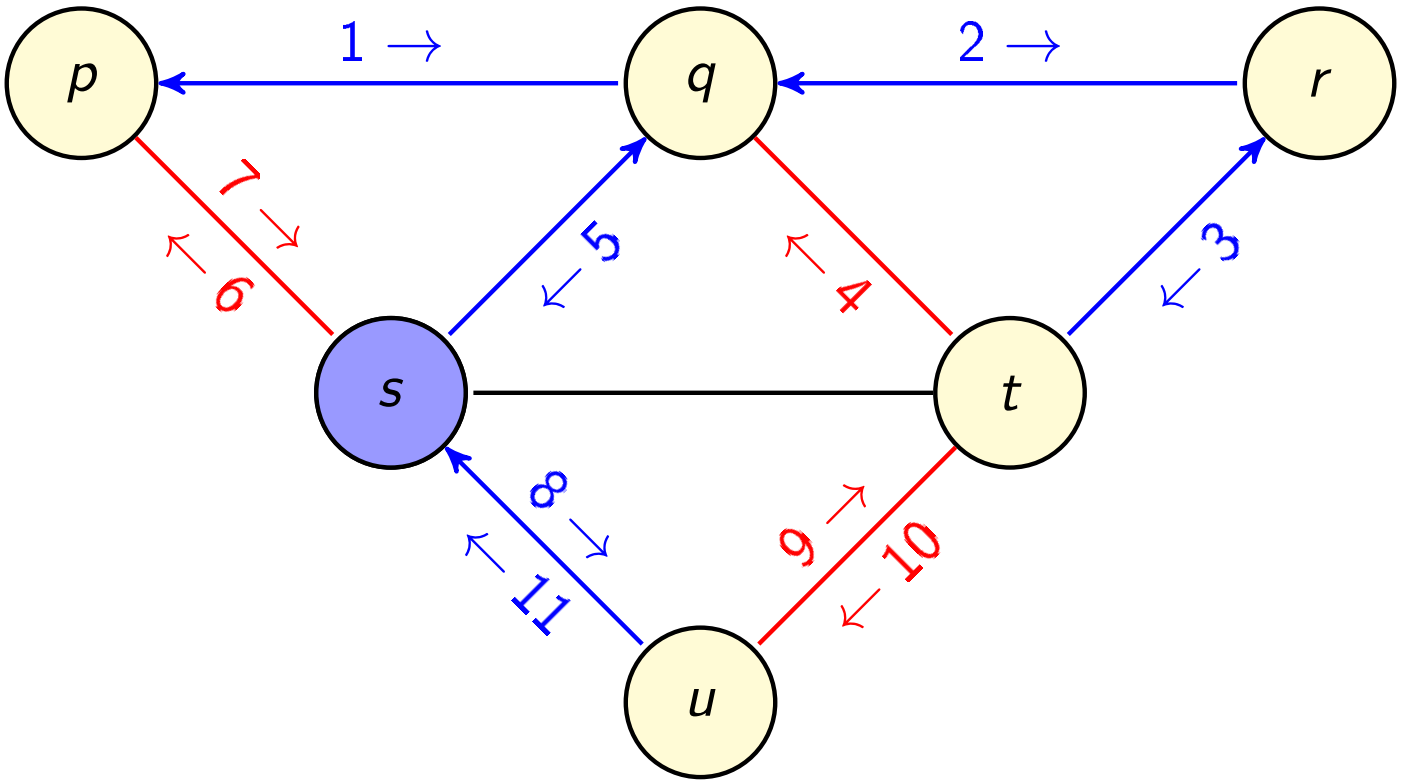

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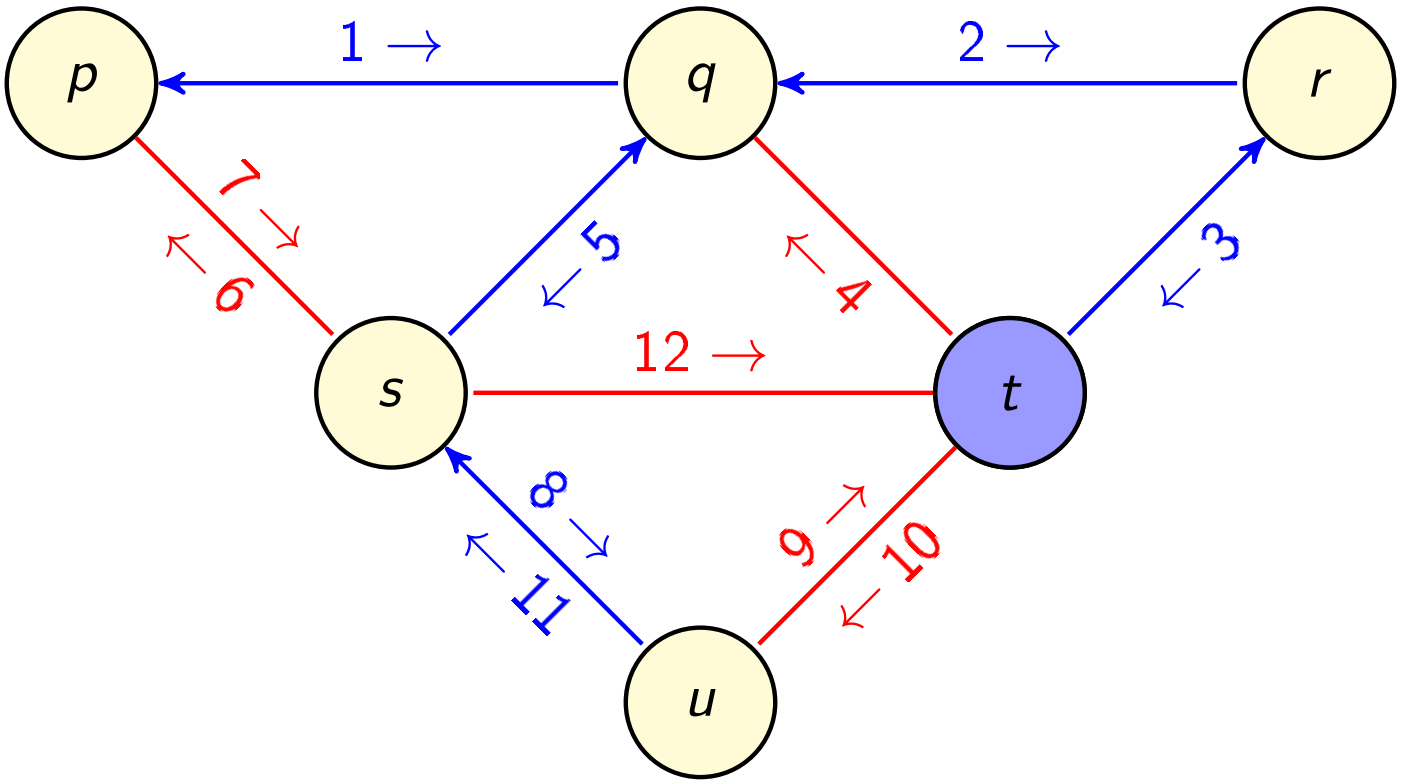

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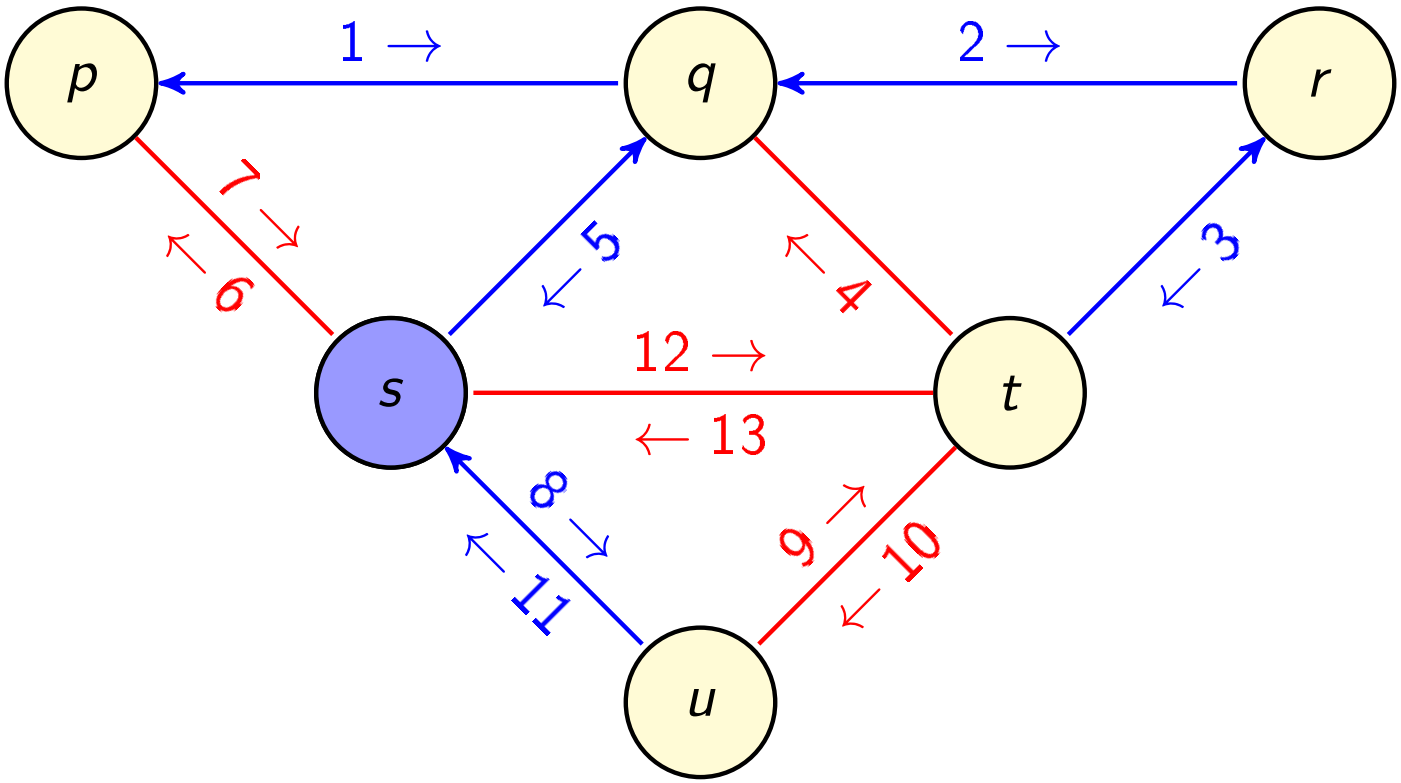

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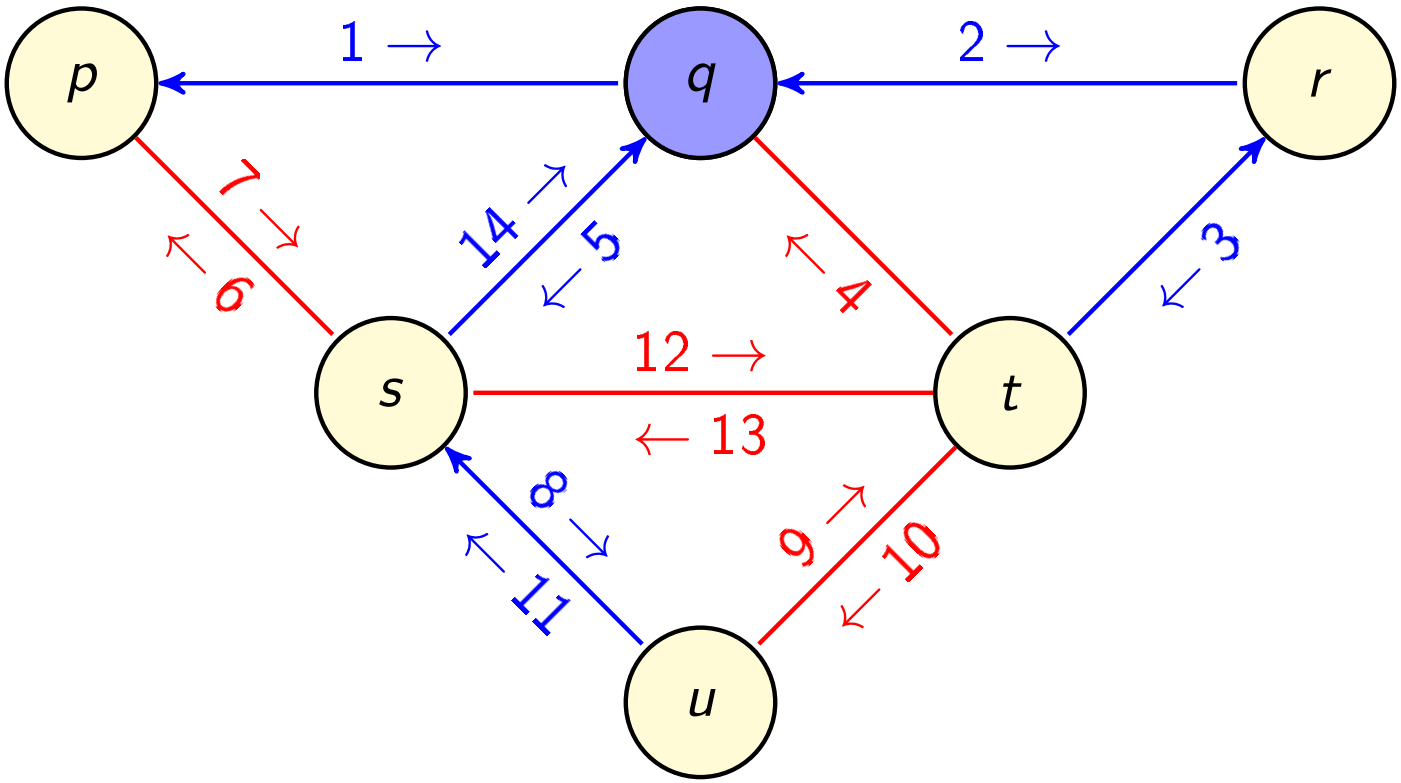

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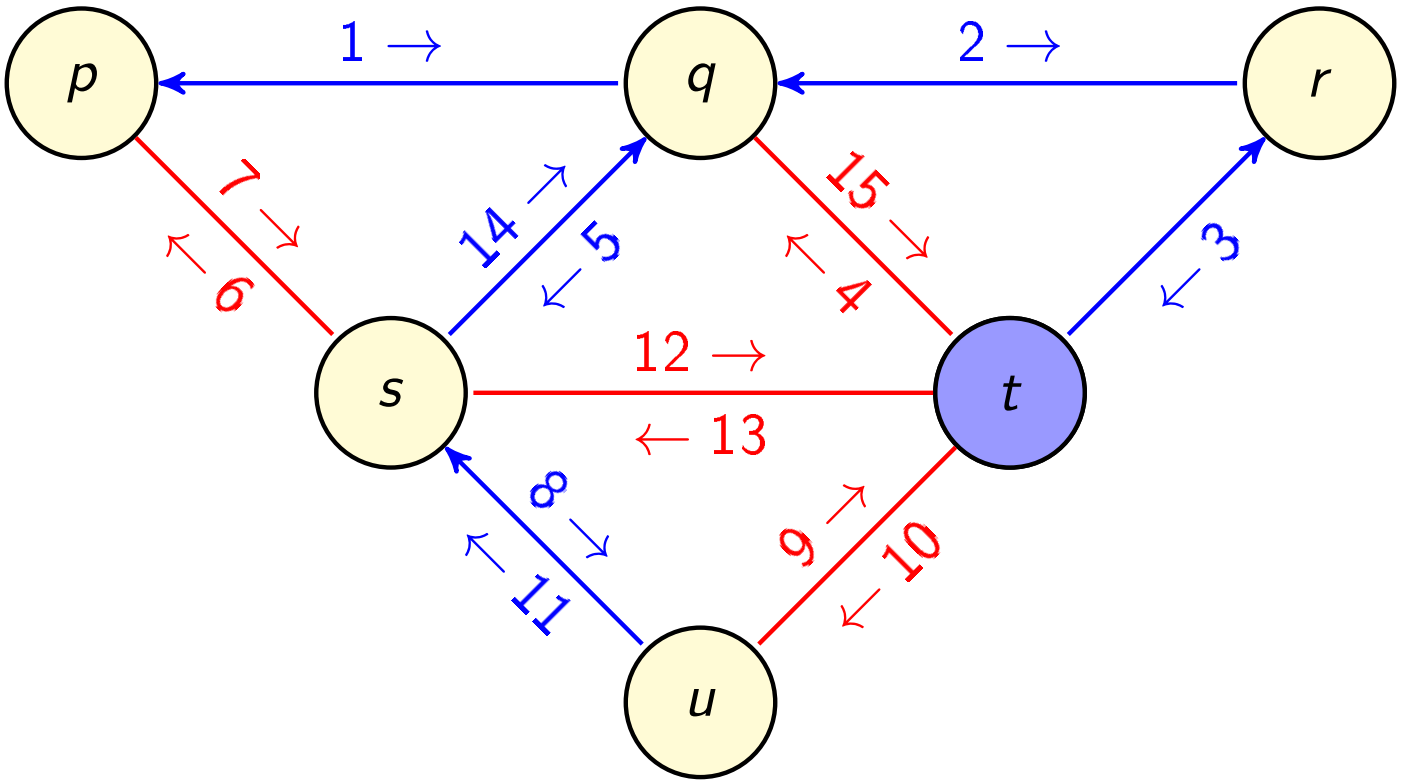

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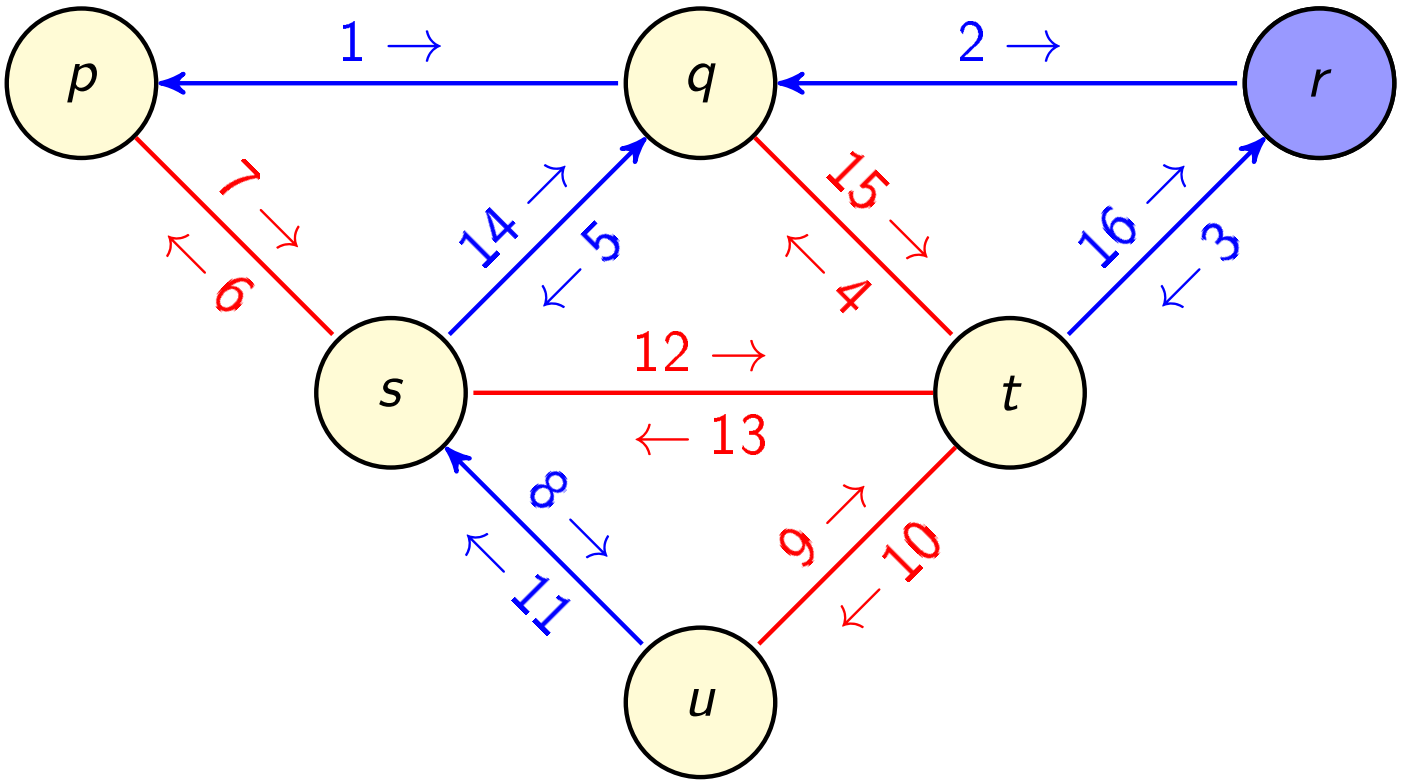

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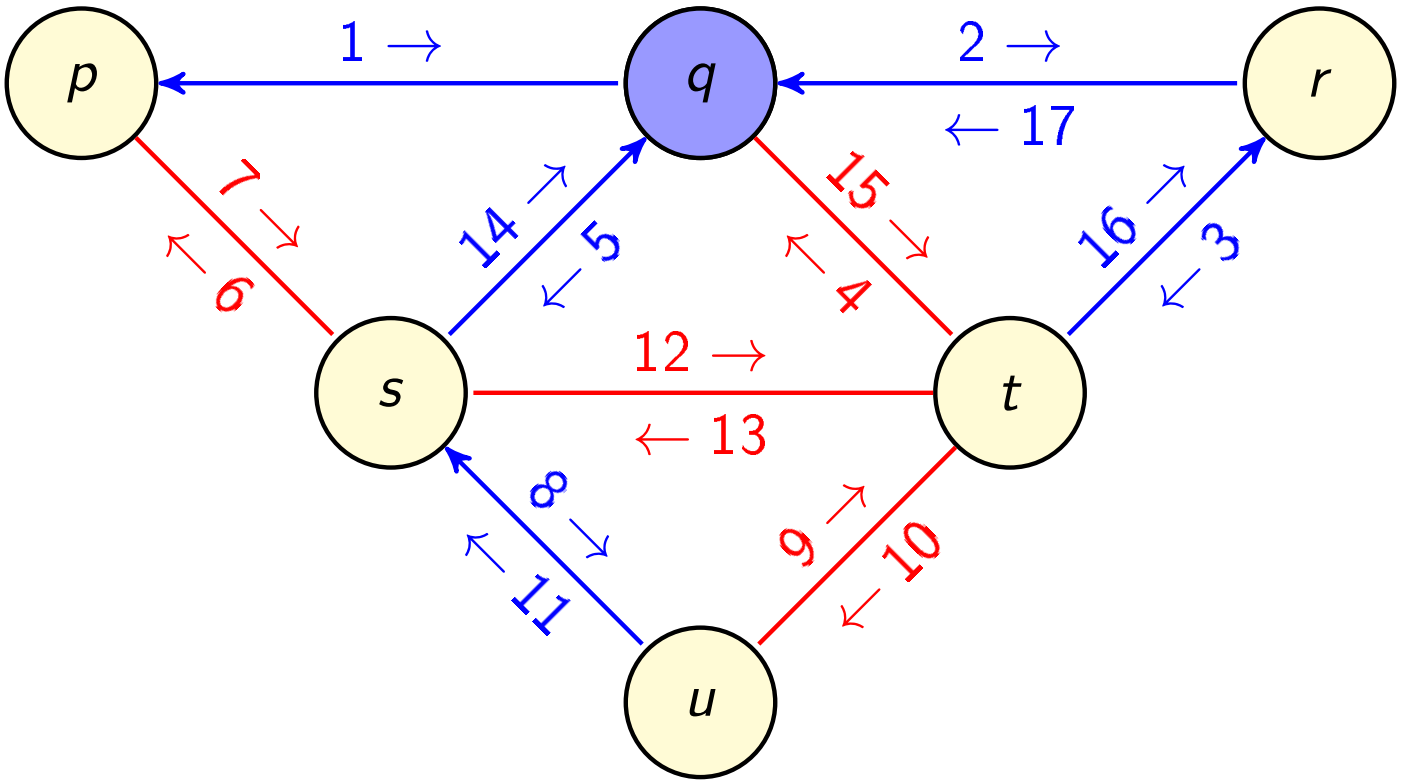

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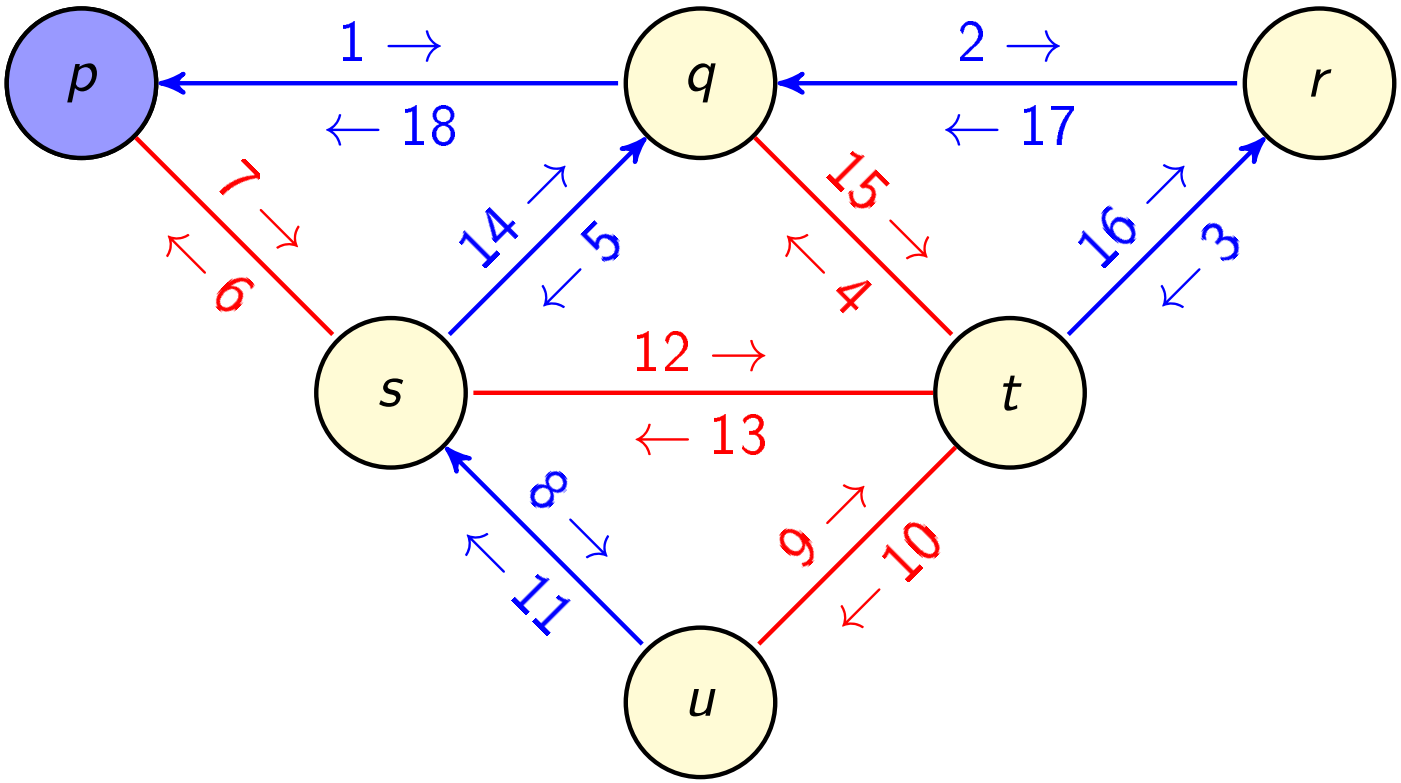

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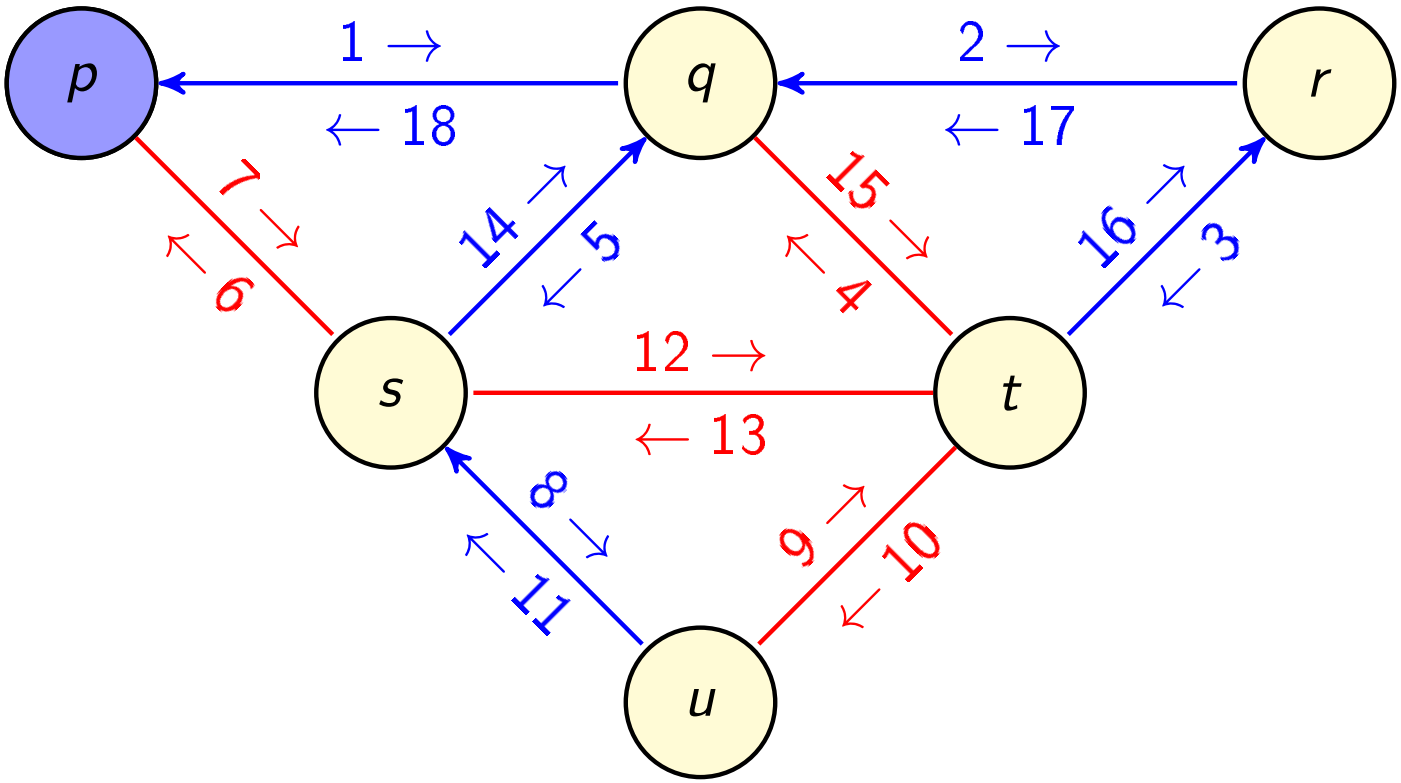

- Every message trace of the execution of a Tarry algorithm is a possible message trace of the execution of an Echo algorithm

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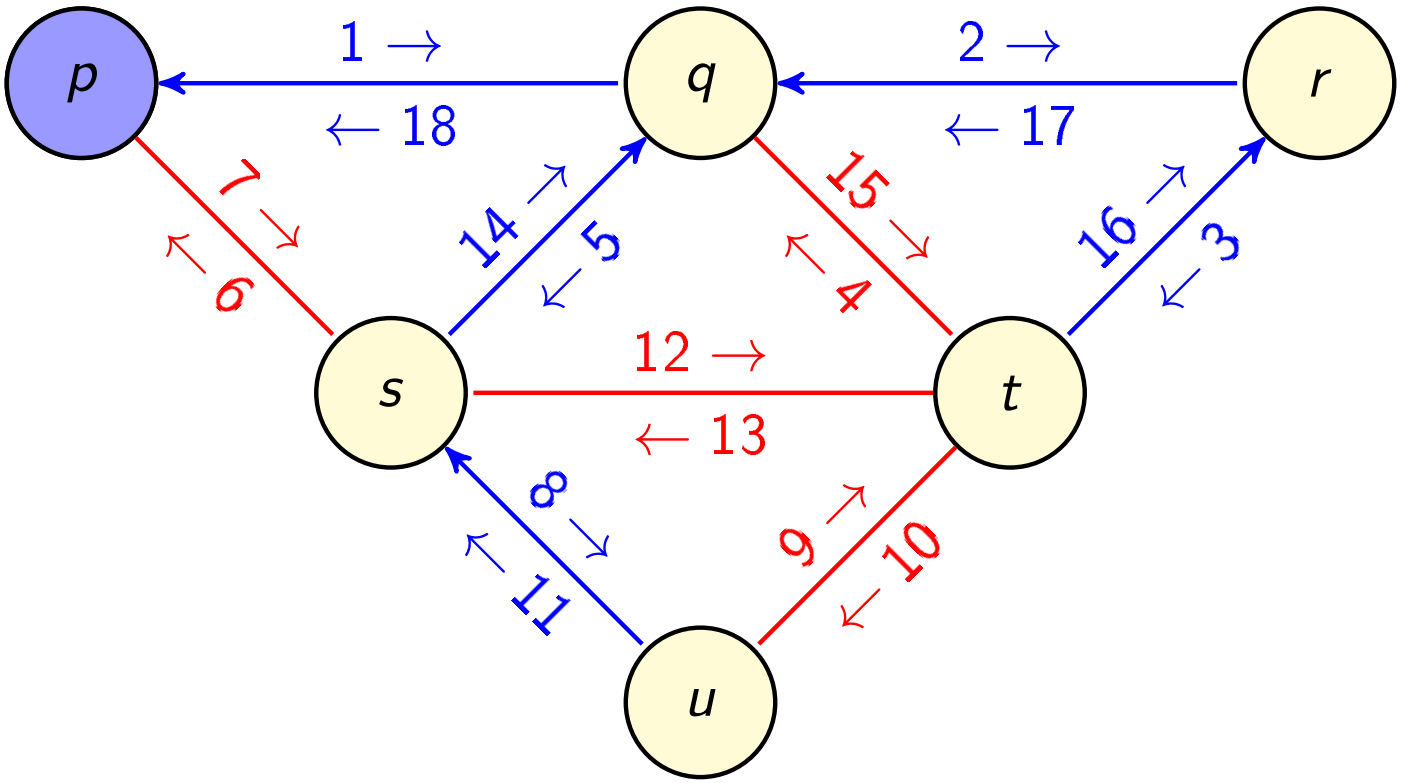

- Every message trace of the execution of a Tarry algorithm is a possible message trace of the execution of an Echo algorithm
- Exercise: Find a message trace of an Echo algorithm that is not the message trace of a Tarry algorithm