实验报告

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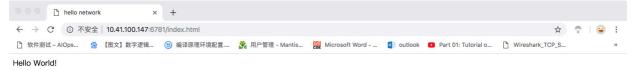
本次计算机网络实验要求完成一次关于TCP连接的服务器socket的python编程,完成编程后运行代码,以浏览器作为客户端输入对应的地址读取到相应文件。根据要求,完成代码如下

```
1000
 1
 2
   Created on 2018年11月13日
 3
 4
   @author: zhongteng
    11.1
 5
 6
 7
    from socket import *
 8
    from pip._vendor.distlib.compat import raw_input
 9
    import time, threading
10
11
12
    if __name__ == '__main__':
        serverSocket = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM)
13
14
        port_num = 6781
        serverSocket.bind(('10.41.169.203', port_num))
15
16
        serverSocket.listen(5)
17
        # clientSocket = socket(AF INET, SOCK STREAM)
18
        # clientSocket.connect(('10.41.169.203', port_num))
19
        # sentence = raw_input('input html filename:')
20
21
        # clientSocket.send(sentence.encode())
22
23
        while True:
24
             print('Ready to serve...')
             connectionSocket, addr = serverSocket.accept()
25
26
            try:
                 print('From:', addr)
27
                message = connectionSocket.recv(1024).decode('utf-8')
28
29
                if message:
30
                     print(message)
                     filename = message.split()[1].split('/')[1].split()[0]
31
                     # filename = sentence
32
                     f = open(filename)
33
34
                     output_data = f.read()
35
                     connectionSocket.send('\nHTTP/1.1 200 OK\n\n'.encode('utf-8'))
                     connectionSocket.send(output_data.encode('utf-8'))
36
37
                     f.close()
```

```
connectionSocket.send("\r\n".encode())
38
39
                # modifiedSentence = clientSocket.recv(1024)
40
                print('From Server:' , modifiedSentence.decode())
41
42
                connectionSocket.close()
43
            except IOError:
                connectionSocket.send('\nHTTP/1.1 404 Not Found\n\n'.encode('utf-
44
    8'))
45
                connectionSocket.close()
46
47
         try:
48 #
              threading._start_new_thread(loop)
49 #
          except:
50
              print('ERROR:unable to start thread')
51
        serverSocket.close()
```

首先引入socket包,建立server socket,确定好ip地址和端口号,然后开始监听。当接收到浏览器发送过来的地址时,读取报文并截取文件名,打开相应文件并把文件内容编码发送到客户端,浏览器解码并读取显示,如果没有相关文件,则会输出404 not found。最后关闭连接和客户端和server socket。

在chrome浏览器输入对应的ip地址和端口,寻找index.html文件并把该文件放进python文件的同一级source文件夹中,得到如下结果:



至此顺利完成本次实验要求,通过这次实验学会了python的socket网络编程和服务器客户端利用 socket完成的TCP连接的步骤,受益匪浅。