

python爬虫实验报告

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本次试验要求爬南开大学所有老师的邮箱并发送邮件，一开始找到起始网址'<http://www.nankai.edu.cn/213/list.htm>'，里面有各个学院的网站，各学院网站有老师信息网页，从起始网站开始搜索nankai后缀的网站，然后开始匹配邮箱的正则表达式，如果有就保存在新建文件中。再从文件中读出所有老师名字和邮箱给他们发送邮件。

源代码如下：

```
1  import re
2  import urllib.request
3  import urllib
4  from collections import deque
5  import smtplib
6  from email.mime.text import MIMEText
7  from email.header import Header
8
9  # 提取文章标题的正则表达式
10 REX_TITLE=r'<title>(.*?)</title>'
11 # 提取所需链接的正则表达式
12 CC_REX_URL=r'/'introduce/[\w]*'
13 # 种子url, 从这个url开始爬取
14 BASE_URL='http://www.nankai.edu.cn/213/list.htm'
15
16 init_queue = deque()
17 init_visited = set()
18 init_queue.append(BASE_URL)
19
20
21 def ccFindTeacher(CURRENT_URL): #计控学院
22     # 爬虫用到的两个数据结构，队列和集合
23     queue = deque()
24     visited = set()
25     queue.append(CURRENT_URL)
26     count = 0
27     email_list = []
28     name_list = []
29
30     while queue:
31         url = queue.popleft() # 队首元素出队
32         if count == 0 :
33             list_CURRENT_URL = CURRENT_URL.split('/')
34             list_CURRENT_URL = list_CURRENT_URL[0:4]
35             print(list_CURRENT_URL)
36             CURRENT_URL = ('/').join(list_CURRENT_URL)
```

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37         print(CURRENT_URL)
38         visited |= {url} # 标记为已访问
39
40     print('已经抓取: ' + str(count) + '    正在抓取 <--- ' + url)
41     count += 1
42     urlop = urllib.request.urlopen(url)
43
44     # 避免程序异常中止
45     try:
46         data = urlop.read().decode('utf-8')
47     except:
48         continue
49     if count != 1:
50         email=re.search(r'[\w-]+(\.[\w-]+)*@[\w-]+(\.[\w-]+)+',data)
51         if email:
52             email_list.append(email.group(0))
53         else:
54             email_list.append("None")
55         name=re.search(r'<span class="attribute">[\s]*姓    名[\s]*:
[\s]*</span>[\s]*<span>[\s]*[\w]*[\s]*</span>',data)
56         if name:
57             list_name = name.group(0).split(' ')
58             print(list_name[67])
59             name_list.append(list_name[67])
60         else:
61             name_list.append("None")
62
63     # 正则表达式提取页面中所有链接，并判断是否已经访问过，然后加入待爬队列
64     linkre = re.compile(CC_REX_URL)
65     for sub_link in linkre.findall(data):
66         sub_url=CURRENT_URL+sub_link
67         if sub_url in visited:
68             pass
69         else:
70             # 设置已访问
71             visited |= {sub_url}
72             # 加入队列
73             queue.append(sub_url)
74             print('加入队列 ---> ' + sub_url)
75
76     for i in range(0,len(email_list)):
77         # if email_list[i] != 'None':
78         #     sender = '754159742@qq.com'
79         #     # mail_pass = ''
80         #     receivers = [email_list[i]]
81         #     message = MIMEText('老师好, Python 作业邮件发送, 请勿理
会。','plain','utf-8')
82         #     message['From'] = Header('作业','utf-8')
83         #     message['To'] = Header('测试','utf-8')

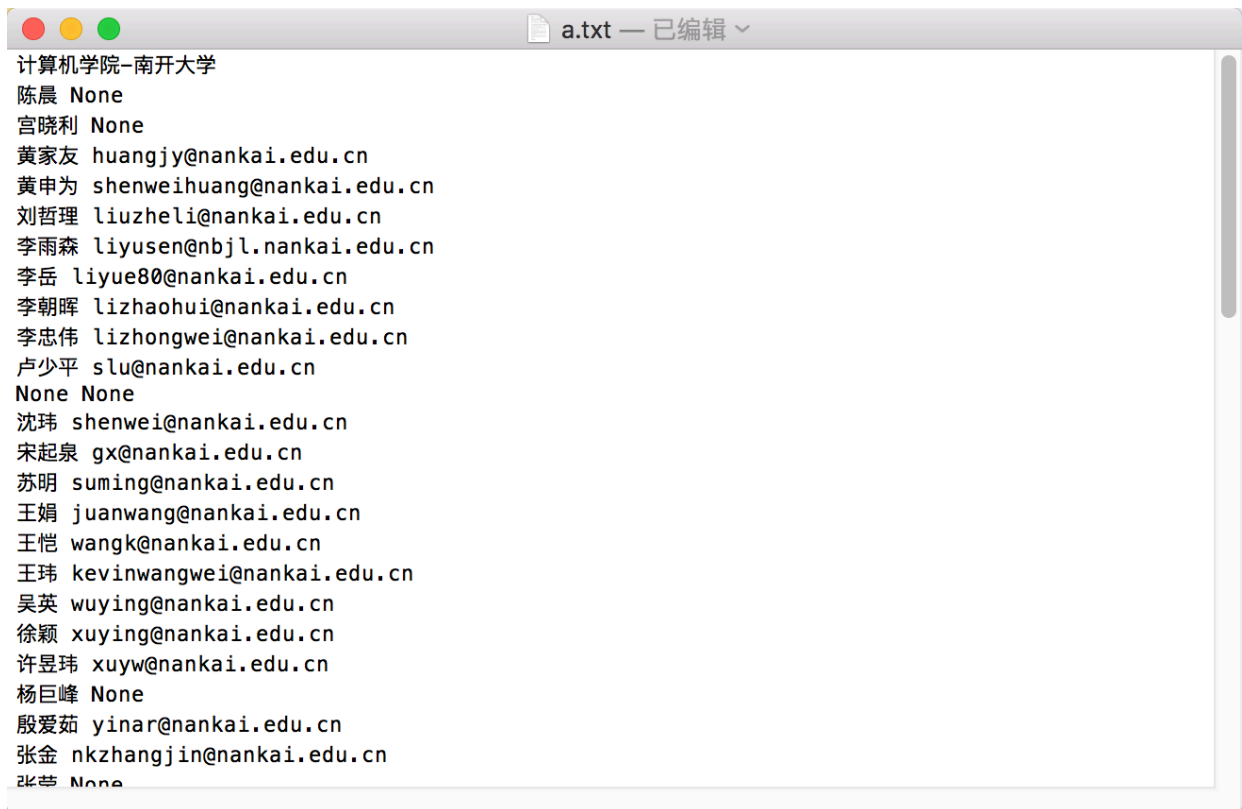
```

```

84         # subject = 'Python 作业邮件'
85         # message['Subject'] = Header(subject,'utf-8')
86         # try:
87         #     smtpObj = smtplib.SMTP('localhost')
88         #     smtpObj.sendmail(sender, receivers, message.as_string())
89         #     print('邮件发送成功')
90         # except smtplib.SMTPException:
91         #     print("ERROR: 无法发送邮件")
92         # with open('/Users/zhongteng/Desktop/a.txt','a') as f:
93         #     # f.write(name_list[i]+" "+email_list[i]+'\\n')
94         #     print(name_list[i]+" "+email_list[i]+'\\n')
95
96 while init_queue:
97     current_url = init_queue.popleft()
98     init_visited |= {current_url}
99
100     print('    正在抓取 <--- ' + current_url)
101     current_urlop = urllib.request.urlopen(current_url)
102
103     # 避免程序异常中止
104     try:
105         first_data = current_urlop.read().decode('utf-8')
106     except:
107         continue
108     college = re.findall(r'http://[\w]*.nankai.edu.cn', first_data)
109
110     if 'http://cc.nankai.edu.cn' in college:
111         page_count = 1
112         init_page = 'http://cc.nankai.edu.cn/teachers/search/'
113         page = init_page+str(page_count)
114         urlop = urllib.request.urlopen(page)
115         data = urlop.read().decode('utf-8')
116         linkre = re.search(REX_TITLE, data)
117         if(linkre):
118             print('获取文章标题: '+linkre.group(1))
119             with open('/Users/zhongteng/Desktop/a.txt','a') as f:
120                 f.write(linkre.group(1)+'\\n')
121         try:
122             while data:
123                 page_count += 1
124                 page = init_page+str(page_count)
125                 urlop = urllib.request.urlopen(page)
126                 data = urlop.read().decode('utf-8')
127                 ccFindTeacher(page)
128         except:
129             pass

```

爬出结果示例如下：



然后利用smtp协议发送邮件即可。