

逻辑代数

1.基本运算

|      | 与  | 或           | 非        | 与非                 | 或非           | 异或               | 同或              |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|------|--|-------------|----------|--------------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 函数式  | $Y = A \cdot B$  | $Y = A + B$ | $Y = A'$ | $Y = (A \cdot B)'$ | $Y = (A+B)'$ | $Y = A \oplus B$ | $Y = A \odot B$ |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 真值表  | <table><tr><th>A</th><th>B</th><th>Y</th></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr></table> | A           | B        | Y                  | 0            | 0                | 0               | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | <table><tr><th>A</th><th>B</th><th>Y</th></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr></table> | A | B | Y | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | <table><tr><th>A</th><th>Y</th></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr></table> | A | Y | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | <table><tr><th>A</th><th>B</th><th>Y</th></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr></table> | A | B | Y | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | <table><tr><th>A</th><th>B</th><th>Y</th></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr></table> | A | B | Y | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | <table><tr><th>A</th><th>B</th><th>Y</th></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr></table> | A | B | Y | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | <table><tr><th>A</th><th>B</th><th>Y</th></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr></table> | A | B | Y | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| A    | B  | Y           |          |                    |              |                  |                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 0    | 0  | 0           |          |                    |              |                  |                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 0    | 1  | 0           |          |                    |              |                  |                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 1    | 0  | 0           |          |                    |              |                  |                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 1    | 1  | 1           |          |                    |              |                  |                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| A    | B  | Y           |          |                    |              |                  |                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 0    | 0  | 0           |          |                    |              |                  |                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 0    | 1  | 1           |          |                    |              |                  |                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 1    | 0  | 1           |          |                    |              |                  |                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 1    | 1  | 1           |          |                    |              |                  |                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| A    | Y  |             |          |                    |              |                  |                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 0    | 1  |             |          |                    |              |                  |                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 1    | 0  |             |          |                    |              |                  |                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| A    | B  | Y           |          |                    |              |                  |                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 0    | 0  | 1           |          |                    |              |                  |                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 0    | 1  | 1           |          |                    |              |                  |                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 1    | 0  | 1           |          |                    |              |                  |                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 1    | 1  | 0           |          |                    |              |                  |                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| A    | B  | Y           |          |                    |              |                  |                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 0    | 0  | 1           |          |                    |              |                  |                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 0    | 1  | 0           |          |                    |              |                  |                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 1    | 0  | 0           |          |                    |              |                  |                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 1    | 1  | 0           |          |                    |              |                  |                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| A    | B  | Y           |          |                    |              |                  |                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 0    | 0  | 0           |          |                    |              |                  |                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 0    | 1  | 1           |          |                    |              |                  |                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 1    | 0  | 1           |          |                    |              |                  |                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 1    | 1  | 0           |          |                    |              |                  |                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| A    | B  | Y           |          |                    |              |                  |                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 0    | 0  | 1           |          |                    |              |                  |                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 0    | 1  | 0           |          |                    |              |                  |                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 1    | 0  | 0           |          |                    |              |                  |                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 1    | 1  | 1           |          |                    |              |                  |                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 逻辑图1 |  |             |          |                    |              |                  |                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 逻辑图2 |  |             |          |                    |              |                  |                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |

2.基本公式和常用公式

| 表 2.3.1 逻辑代数的基本公式 |   |    |   |
|-------------------|---|----|---|
| 序号                | 公 式   | 序号 | 公 式                                     |
| 1                 | $0 \cdot A = 0$                             | 10 | $1' = 0; 0' = 1$                        |
| 2                 | $1 \cdot A = A$                             | 11 | $1 + A = 1$                             |
| 3                 | $A \cdot A = A$                             | 12 | $0 + A = A$                             |
| 4                 | $A \cdot A' = 0$                            | 13 | $A + A = A$                             |
| 5                 | $A \cdot B = B \cdot A$                     | 14 | $A + A' = 1$                            |
| 6                 | $A \cdot (B \cdot C) = (A \cdot B) \cdot C$ | 15 | $A + B = B + A$                         |
| 7                 | $A \cdot (B + C) = A \cdot B + A \cdot C$   | 16 | $A + (B + C) = (A + B) + C$             |
| 8                 | $(A \cdot B)' = A' + B'$                    | 17 | $A + B \cdot C = (A + B) \cdot (A + C)$ |
| 9                 | $(A')' = A$                                 | 18 | $(A + B)' = A' \cdot B'$                |

| 表 2.3.3 若干常用公式 |  |
|----------------|--|
| 序 号            | 公 式  |
| 21             | $A + A \cdot B = A$  |
| 22             | $A + A' \cdot B = A + B$   |
| 23             | $A \cdot B + A \cdot B' = A$   |
| 24             | $A \cdot (A + B) = A$  |
| 25             | $A \cdot B + A' \cdot C + B \cdot C = A \cdot B + A' \cdot C$<br>$A \cdot B + A' \cdot C + BCD = A \cdot B + A' \cdot C$ |
| 26             | $A \cdot (A \cdot B)' = A \cdot B'; A' \cdot (AB)' = A'$   |

3.基本定理

代入定理

应用举例:

公式17  $A \cdot BC = (A+B)(A+C)$

$A \cdot B(CD) = (A+B)(A+CD)$   
 $= (A+B)(A+C)(A+D)$

对偶定理

两逻辑式相等, 则其对偶式也相等。

例如, 若  $Y = A(B + C)$ , 则  $Y^0 = A + BC$   
若  $Y = (AB + CD)'$ , 则  $Y^0 = ((A + B)(C + D))'$   
若  $Y = AB + (C + D)'$ , 则  $Y^0 = (A + B)(CD)'$

反演定理

-----对任一逻辑式  $Y \Rightarrow Y'$

- $\Rightarrow +, + \Rightarrow \cdot, 0 \Rightarrow 1, 1 \Rightarrow 0,$
- 原变量  $\Rightarrow$  反变量
- 反变量  $\Rightarrow$  原变量

反演定理

应用举例:

$Y = A(B + C) + CD$   
 $Y' = (A' + B'C')(C' + D')$

① 仍需遵守“先括号、然后乘、最后加”的运算优先次序。

② 不属于单个变量上的反号应保留不变。

4.逻辑函数及其表示方法

- 真值表
- 逻辑式
- 逻辑图
- 波形图

5.逻辑函数的两种标准形式

n变量的最小项的数目为 $2^n$ 个

最小项之积

最小项的性质

- 1.在输入变量任何取值下, 必有一个最小项, 而且且仅有一个最小项值为1
- 2.全体最小项之和为1
- 3.任意两个最小项之积为0
- 4.相邻最小项之和可以合并成一项, 并消去一对因子

n变量逻辑函数中, 若M为n个变量之和, 这n个变量均已原变量或反变量在M中出现一次, M称为该组变量的最大项

n变量的最大项的数目为 $2^n$ 个

最大项之和

性质

- 1.输入变量为任何取值下, 必有一个最大项, 且只有一个最大项为0
- 2.全体最大项之积为0
- 3.任意两个最大项之和为1

表 2.5.5 三变量最小项的编号表

| 最小项        | 使最小项为1的变量取值 |   |   | 对应的十进制数 | 编 号   |
|------------|-------------|---|---|---------|-------|
|            | A           | B | C |         |       |
| $A' B' C'$ | 0           | 0 | 0 | 0       | $m_0$ |
| $A' B' C$  | 0           | 0 | 1 | 1       | $m_1$ |
| $A' B C'$  | 0           | 1 | 0 | 2       | $m_2$ |
| $A' B C$   | 0           | 1 | 1 | 3       | $m_3$ |
| $A B' C'$  | 1           | 0 | 0 | 4       | $m_4$ |
| $A B' C$   | 1           | 0 | 1 | 5       | $m_5$ |
| $A B C'$   | 1           | 1 | 0 | 6       | $m_6$ |
| $A B C$    | 1           | 1 | 1 | 7       | $m_7$ |

表 2.5.6 三变量最大项的编号表

| 最大项            | 使最大项为0的变量取值 |   |   | 对应的十进制数 | 编 号   |
|----------------|-------------|---|---|---------|-------|
|                | A           | B | C |         |       |
| $A + B + C$    | 0           | 0 | 0 | 0       | $M_0$ |
| $A + B + C'$   | 0           | 0 | 1 | 1       | $M_1$ |
| $A + B' + C$   | 0           | 1 | 0 | 2       | $M_2$ |
| $A + B' + C'$  | 0           | 1 | 1 | 3       | $M_3$ |
| $A' + B + C$   | 1           | 0 | 0 | 4       | $M_4$ |
| $A' + B + C'$  | 1           | 0 | 1 | 5       | $M_5$ |
| $A' + B' + C$  | 1           | 1 | 0 | 6       | $M_6$ |
| $A' + B' + C'$ | 1           | 1 | 1 | 7       | $M_7$ |

6.逻辑函数的化简

公式法

将 n 变量的全部最小项各用一个小方块表示, 并使具有逻辑相邻性的最小项在几何位置上也相邻地排列起来, 所得到的图形称为 n 变量最小项的卡诺图

(2) 卡诺图

(a)

(b)

(c)

(d)

卡诺图化简法

2、卡诺图化简——圈1法

具有相邻性的最小项 (即1) 合并, 并消去不同的因子。注意, 只能以 $2^n$ 为圈, 可以单排、单列圈, 也可以矩形圈。

(a)

(b)

(c)

(d)

(e)

例如: 用卡诺图化简法将  $Y = AC' + A'C + BC' + B'C$  化简为最简与或函数式。

例如: 用卡诺图化简法将  $Y = AC' + A'C + BC' + B'C$  化简为最简与或函数式。

首先画出其卡诺图, 然后画圈圈, 有 2 种画圈圈的方案:

(a)

(b)

对于圈圈(a):  $Y = AB' + A'C + BC'$

对于圈圈(b):  $Y = AC' + B'C + A'B$

无关项化简

帮助的位置画大圈, 而只有X的位置不用管

【例 2.7.1】化简具有约束的逻辑函数

$Y = A'B'C'D + A'BCD + AB'C'D'$

给定约束条件为

$A'B'CD + A'BC'D + ABC'D' + AB'C'D + ABCD + AB'CD' = 0$

在用最小项之和形式表示上述具有约束的逻辑函数时, 也可写成如下形式

$Y(A, B, C, D) = \sum m(1, 7, 8) + d(3, 5, 9, 10, 12, 14, 15)$

式中以 d 表示无关项, d 后面括号内的数字是无关项的最小项编号。

