

Profit

Detecting and quantifying side channels in networked applications

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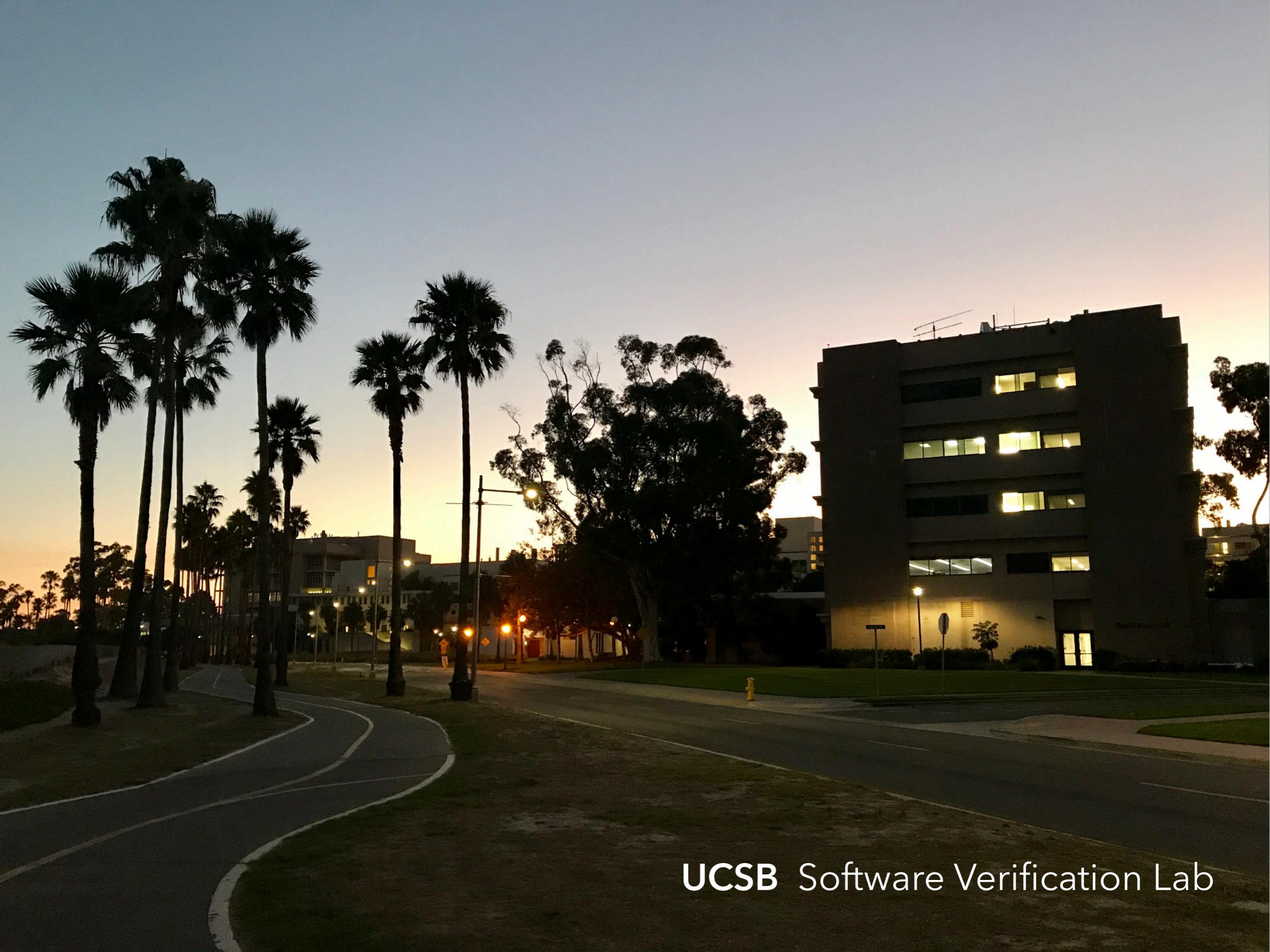
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University of California Santa Barbara

Harvey Mudd College





UCSB Software Verification Lab



STAC

Space-Time Analysis for Cybersecurity



STAC

**Goal: Improve degree of automation
in detection of...**



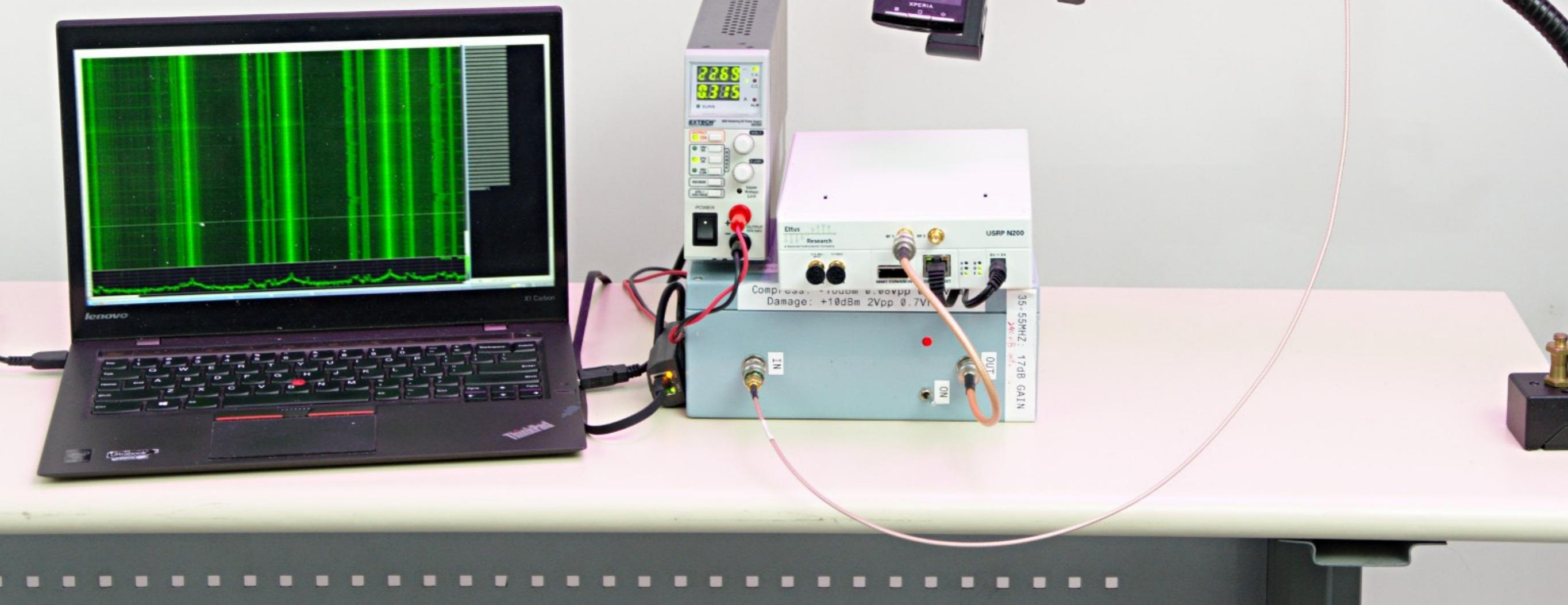
STAC

Side-channel
vulnerabilities

Algorithmic complexity
vulnerabilities

Electromagnetic analysis

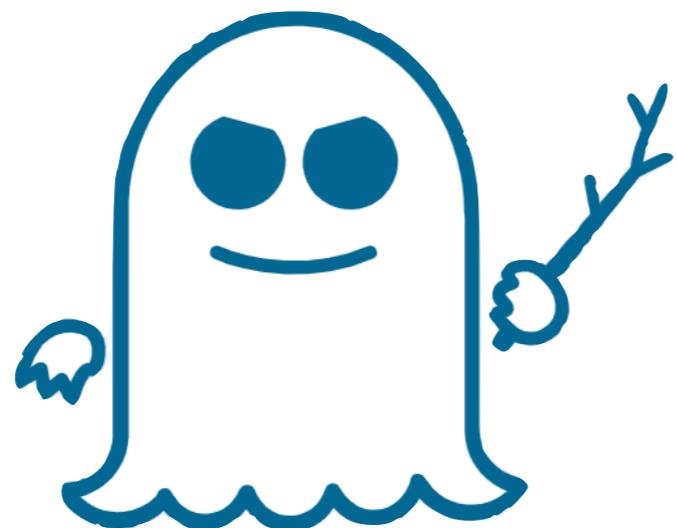
Power analysis



CPU-level Race conditions

Cache exploits

Branch prediction



Spectre

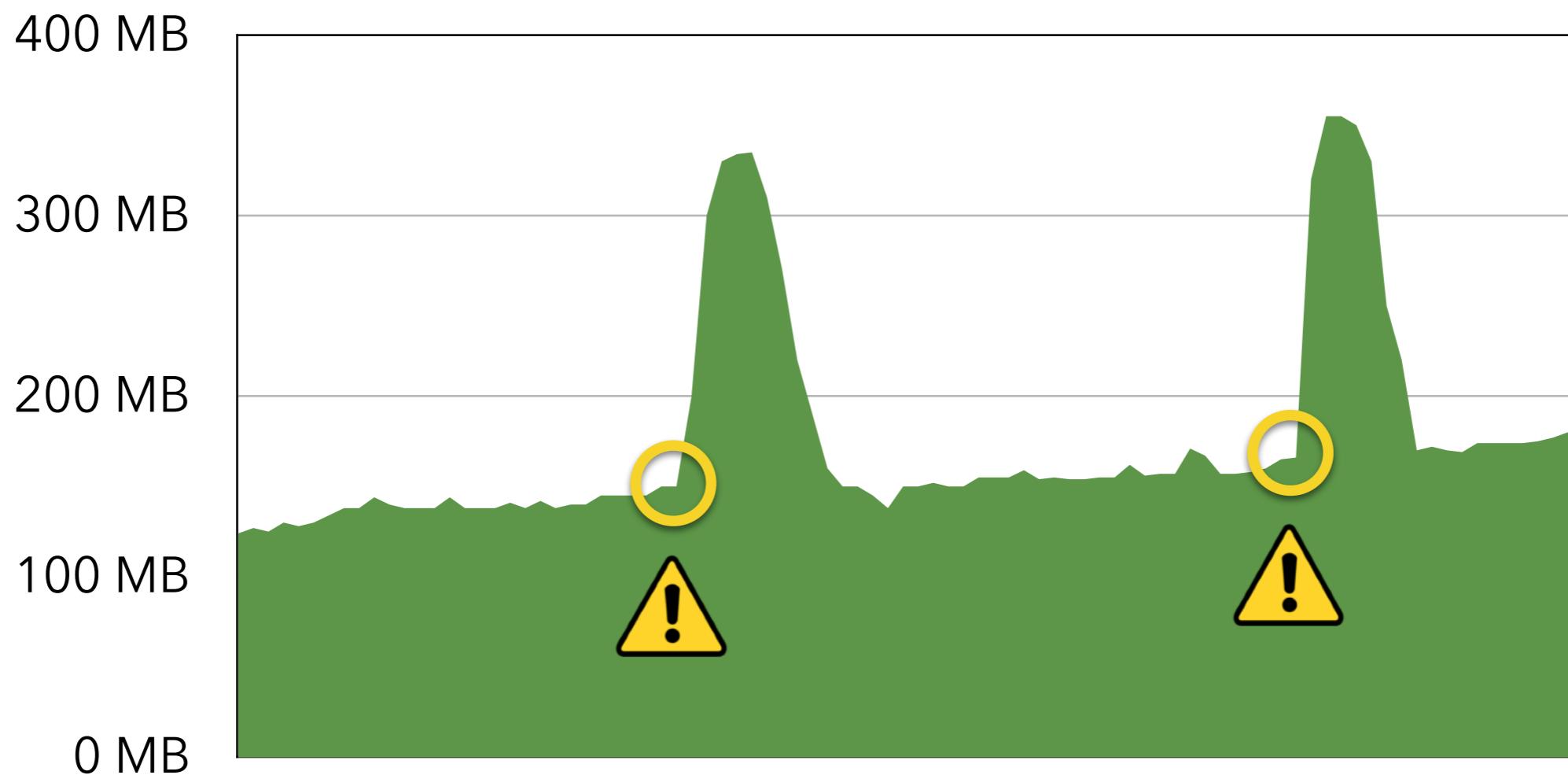


Meltdown

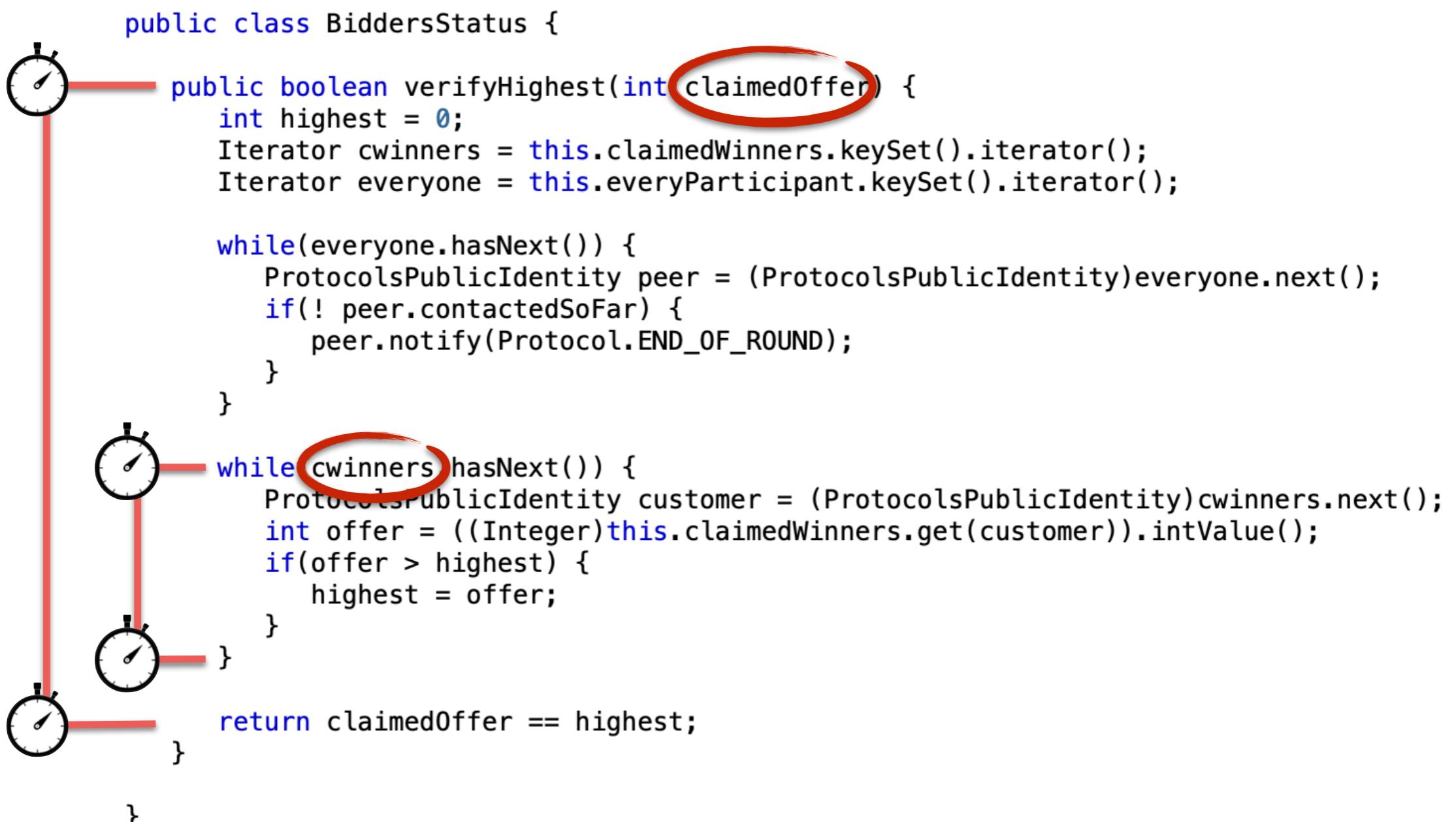
These are side channels
in hardware

Side channels in software

Memory usage over time

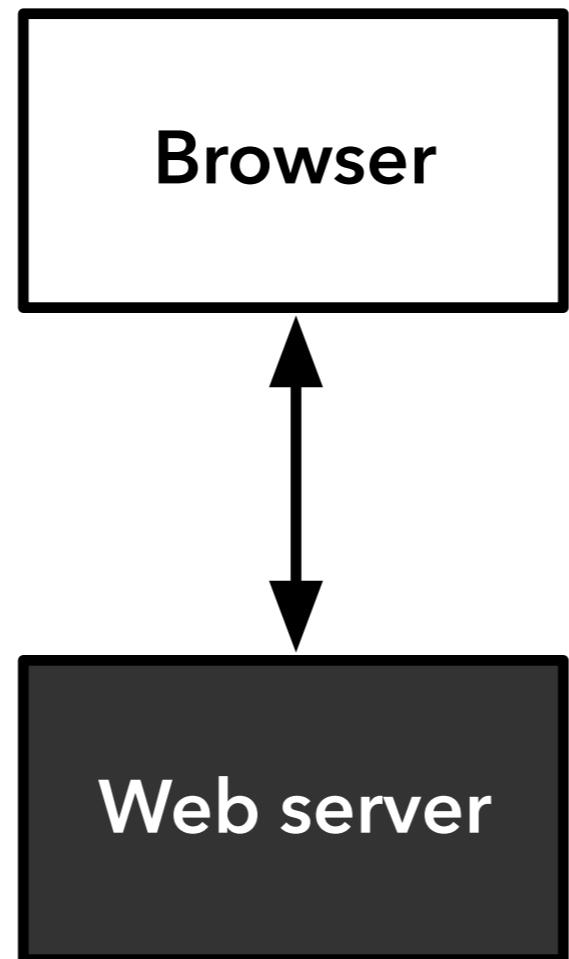


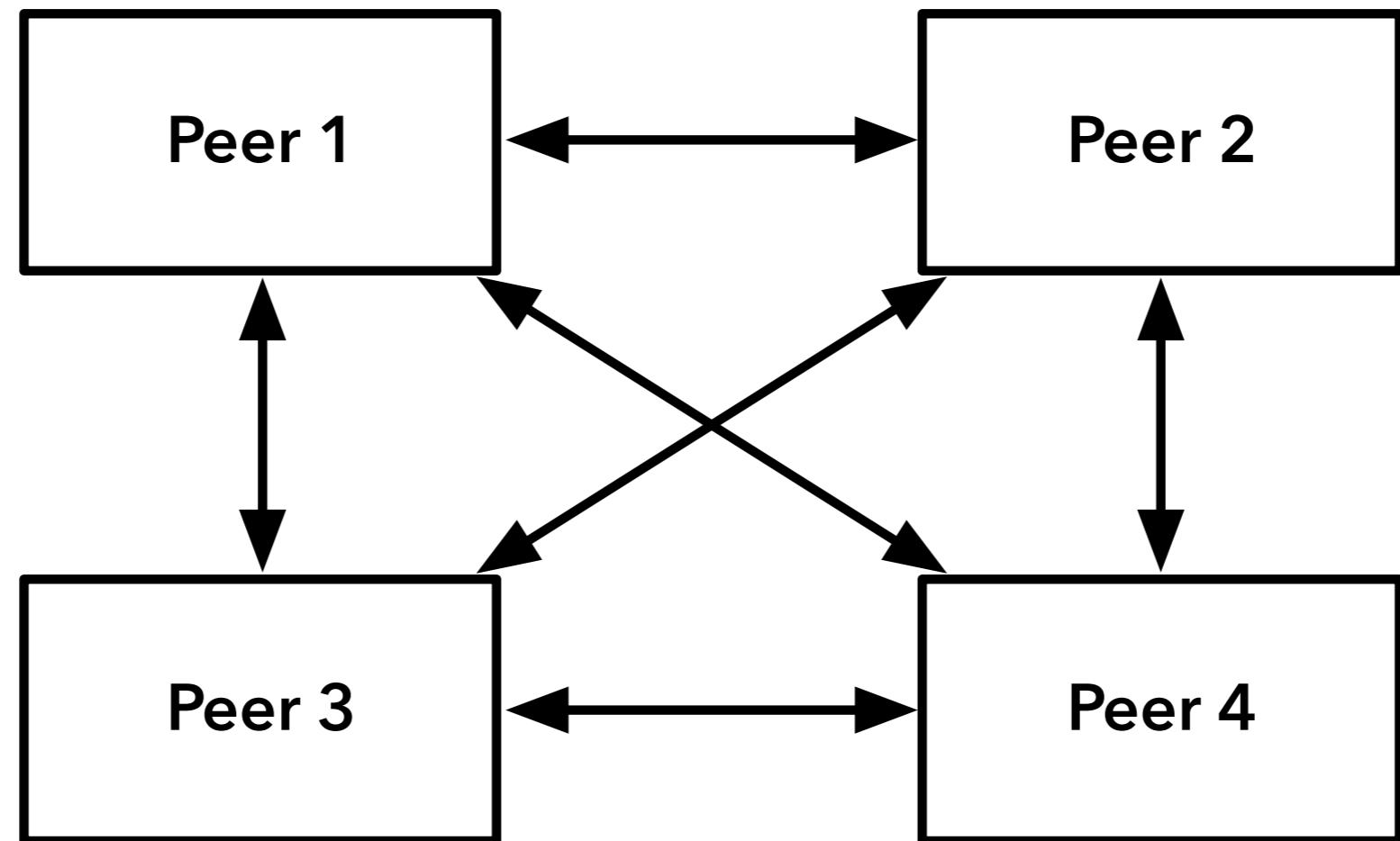
Precise timing of execution

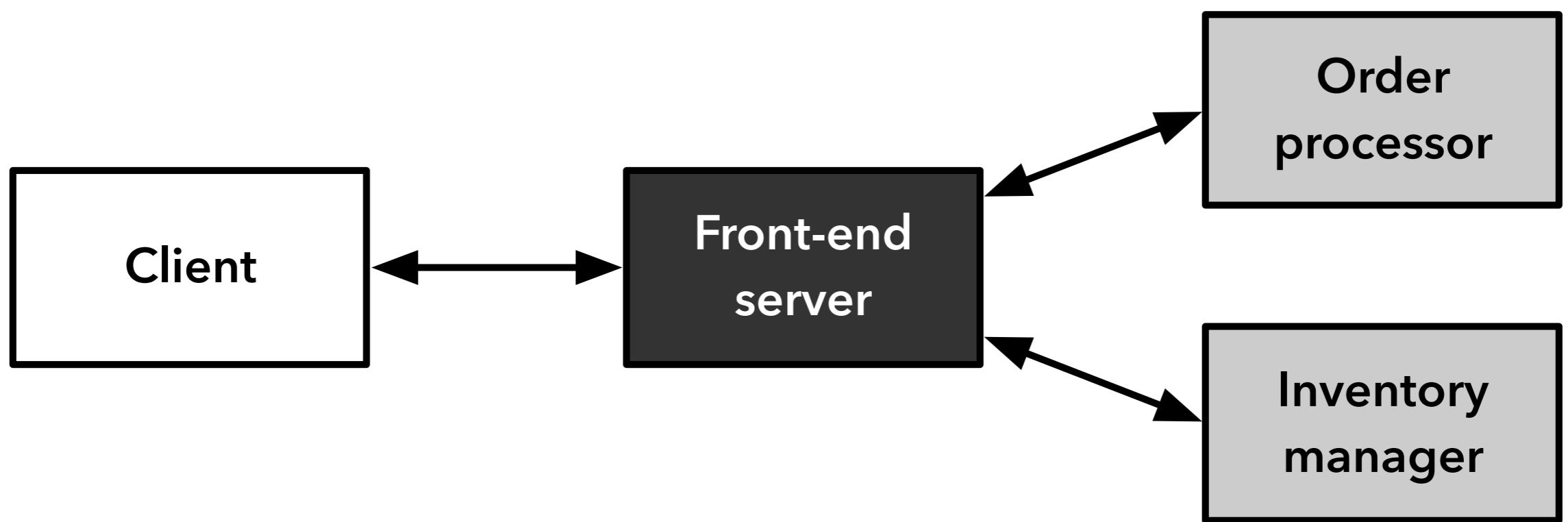


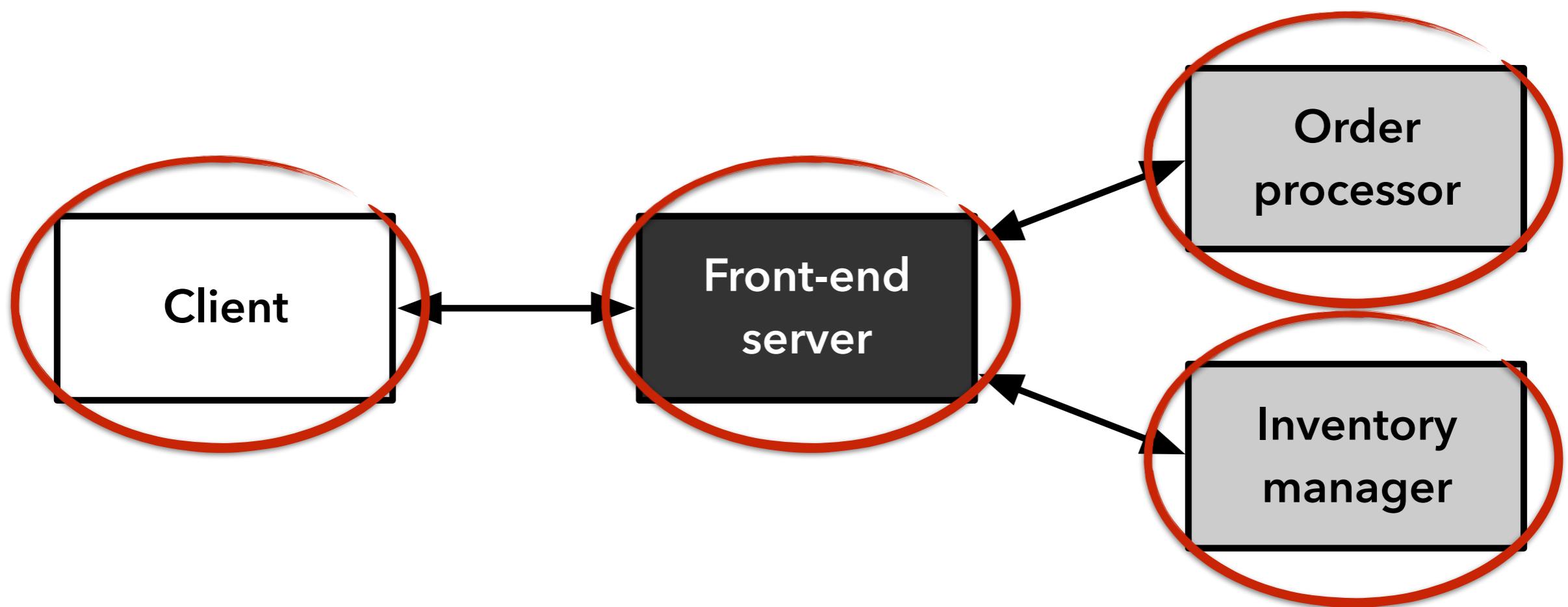
In our attack model:
No local measurements

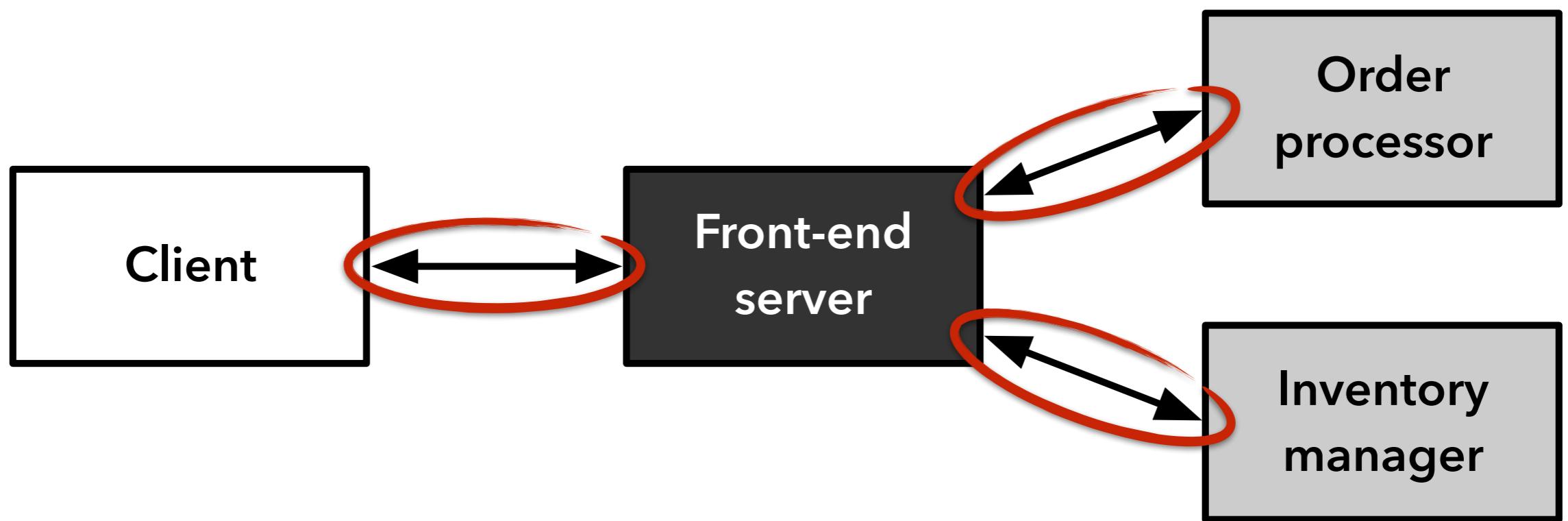
We target
multi-component systems





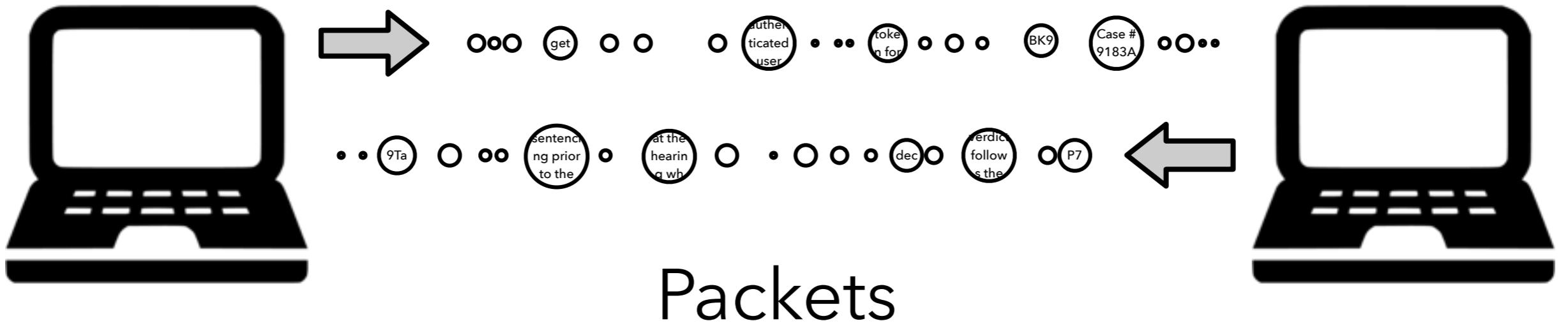




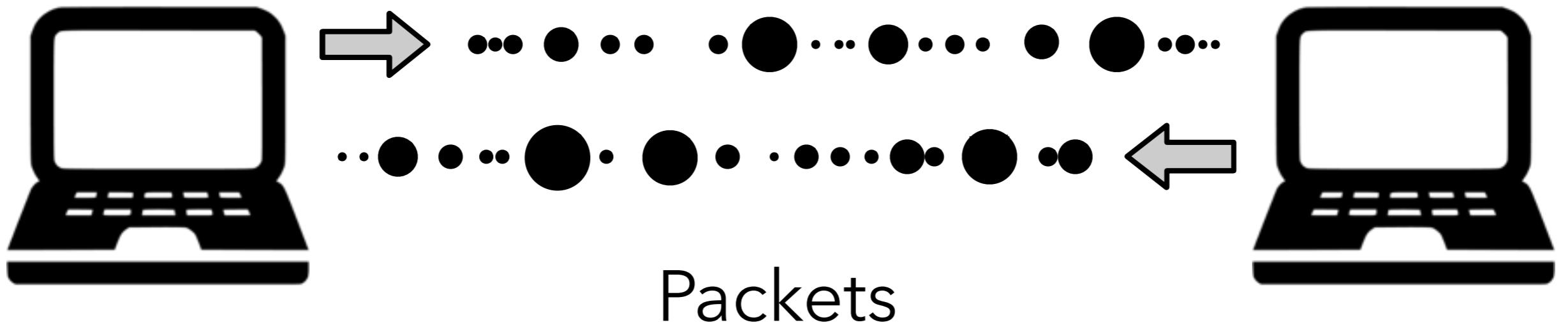


Side-channel measurements on the network





Encryption (TLS/SSL)



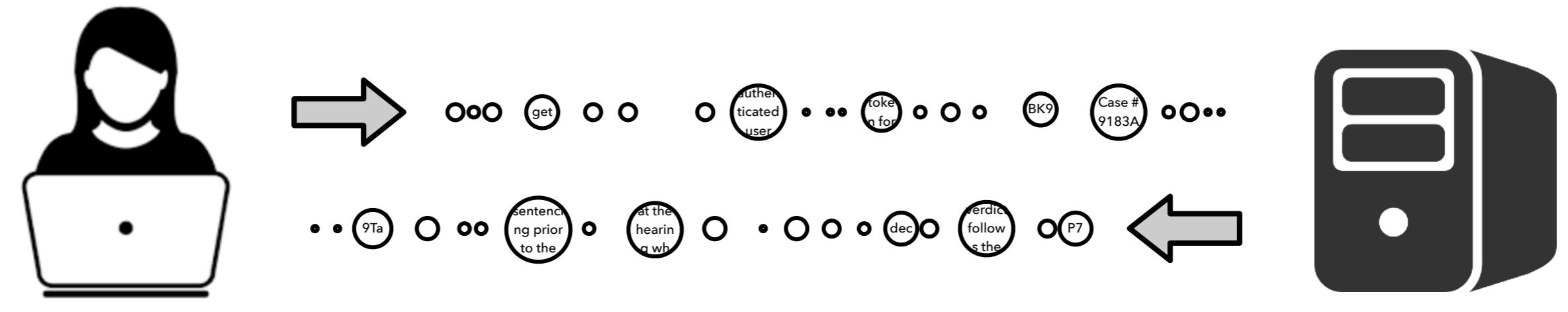
~~Payload~~



**Size
Timing
Direction**

In our attack model...

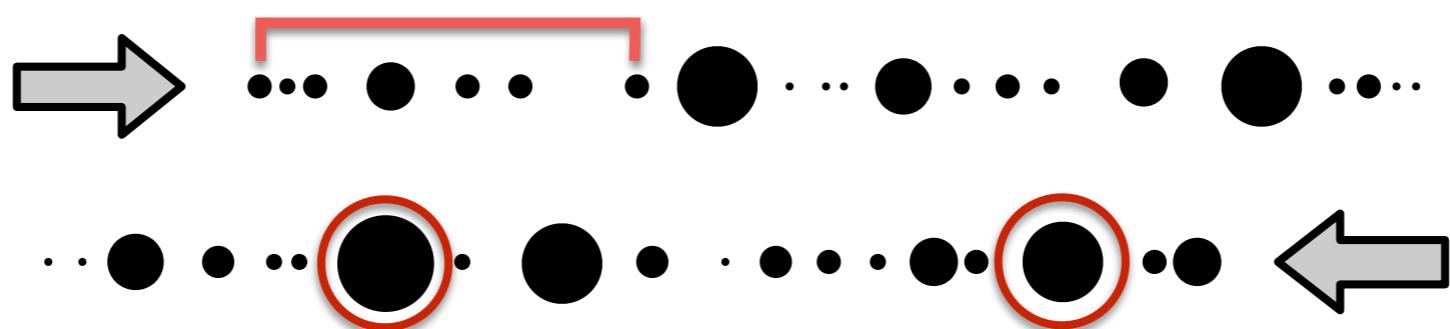
Main channel:



The payloads

(Cryptanalysis is out of scope!)

Side channel:



Size

Time

Source IP:port

Dest IP:port

of each packet

Profit

[NDSS 2019]

Black-box profiling
for side-channel detection
and leakage quantification

- Choose an **interaction of interest**.

Login(U,P) ; Upload(X) ; Do(Y) ; Get(Z) ; Logout

- Choose an **interaction of interest**.
- Provide a set of **valid inputs**.

- Choose an **interaction of interest**.
- Provide a set of **valid inputs**.
- Choose a **secret of interest**.

Payroll system

Salary of employee

Medical system

Age of patient

- Choose an **interaction of interest**.
 - Provide a set of **valid inputs**.
 - Choose a **secret of interest**.
- > Profit runs interaction repeatedly.

- Choose an **interaction of interest**.
- Provide a set of **valid inputs**.
- Choose a **secret of interest**.
 - > Profit runs interaction repeatedly.
 - > **Ranking** of top N most-leaky features.

Example

System:
Court records

Interaction:
Clerk logs in, uploads a case file

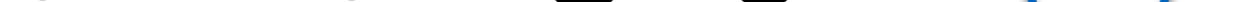
Secret:
The verdict

Login and transmit case file

Case 1234	••• • • •• • • •• • • ••	Not guilty
Case 5058	••• • • •••• • • • • • • • •	Not guilty
Case 3701	••• • • •• • • • • • • •	Guilty
Case 4149	••• • • •• • • • • • •	Not guilty
Case 3345	• •• • • •• • • • • • • •	Guilty
Case 8956	••• • • •• • • • • • •	Guilty
Case 3028	••• • • •• • • •• • • ••	Not guilty

Login and transmit case file

Packet #17

Case 5058  Not guilty

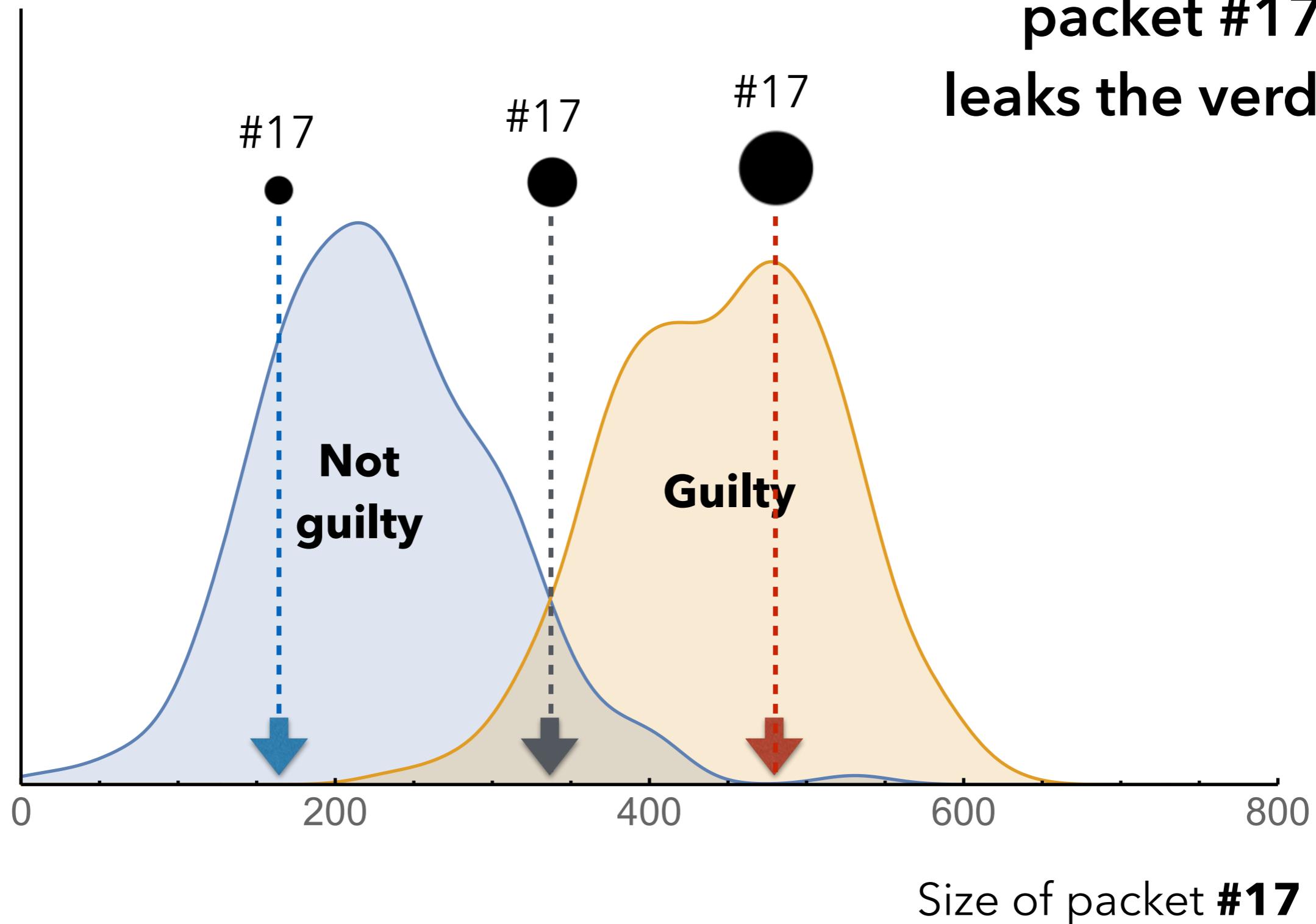
Case 4149 ... ● ● ... ● ● ... ● ... Not guilty

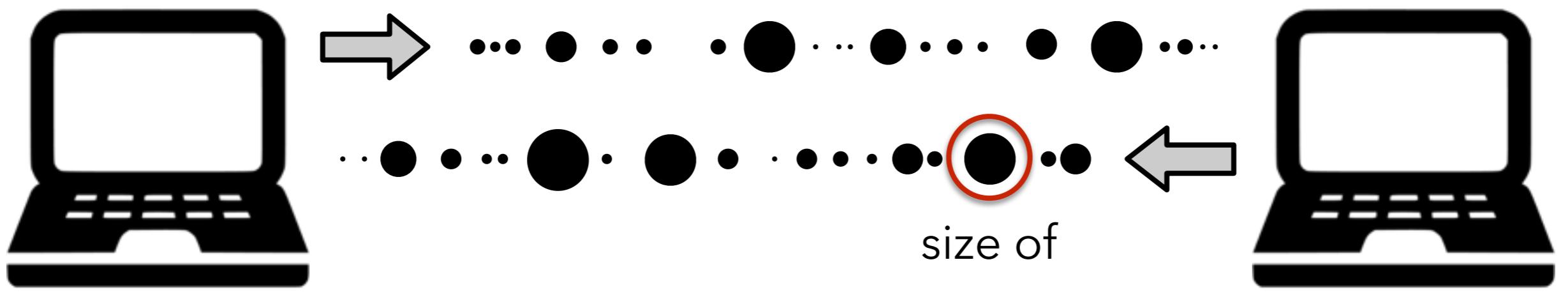
Case 3345 • .. • . • • • • ● ... ● ● ● . ● ... ● ● .. Guilty

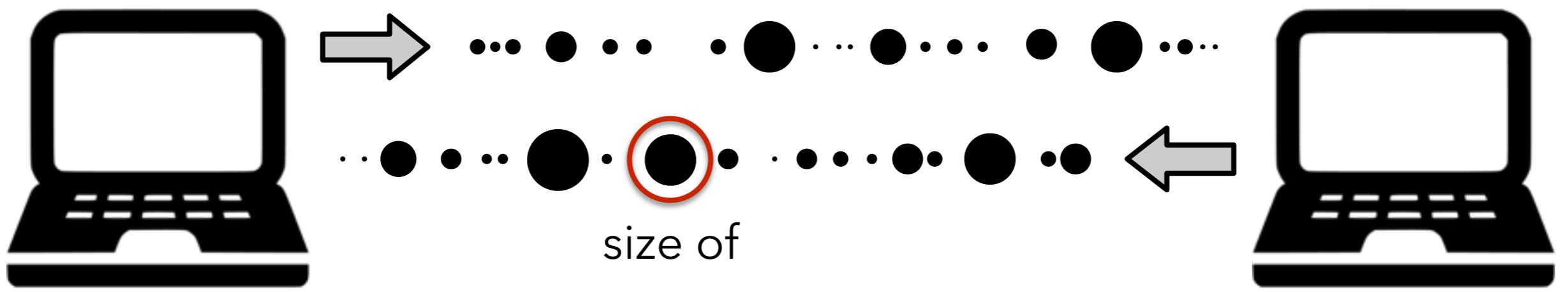
Case 3028 ... ● . . . ● . . . 34 ... ● . . . ● . . . Not guilty

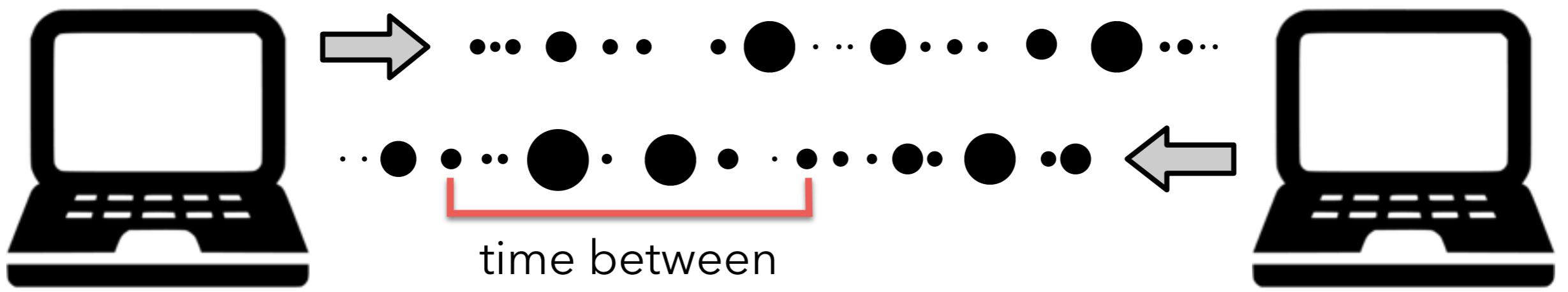
Probability of packet #17 size

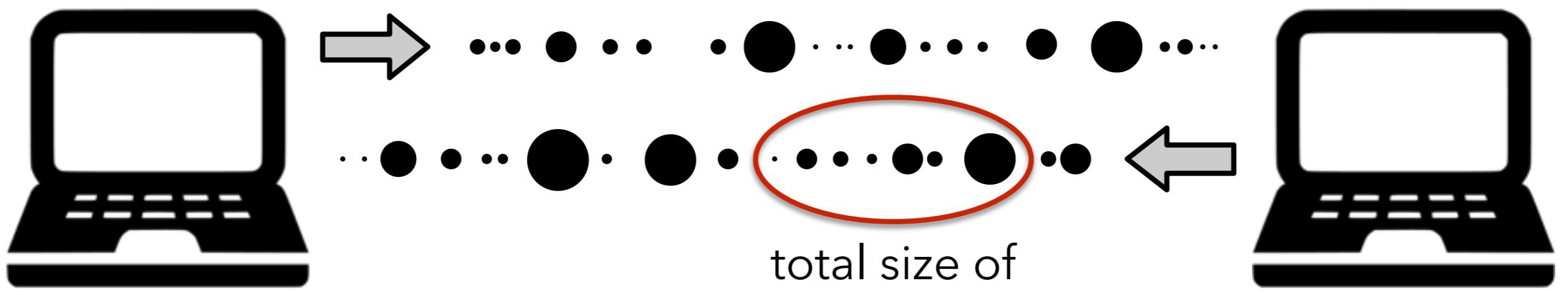
Size of
packet #17
leaks the verdict!

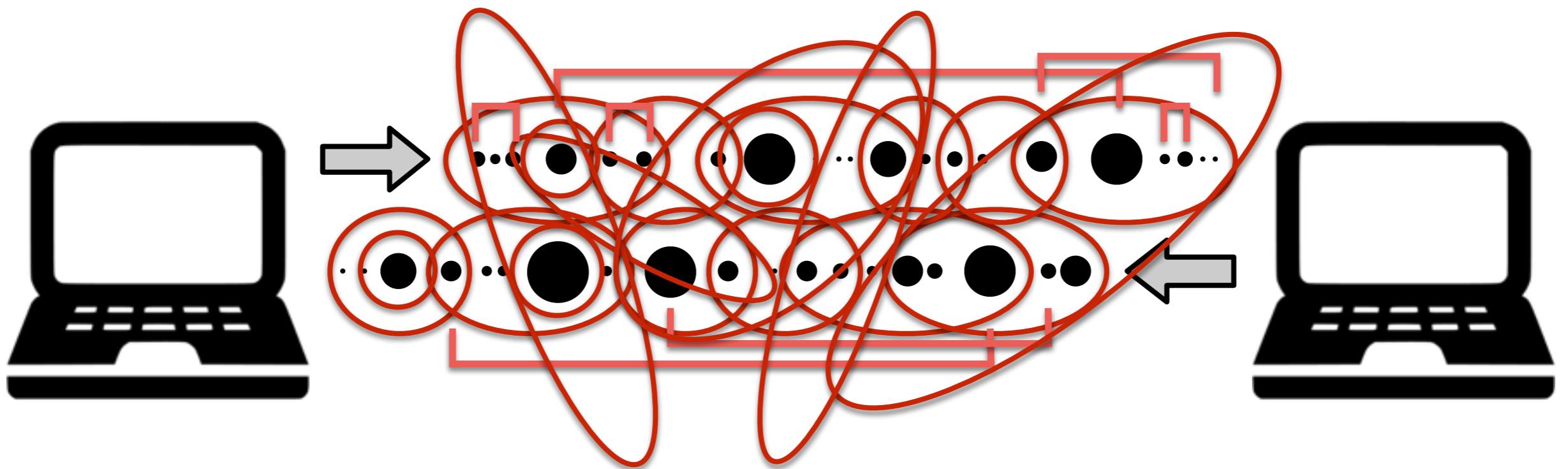












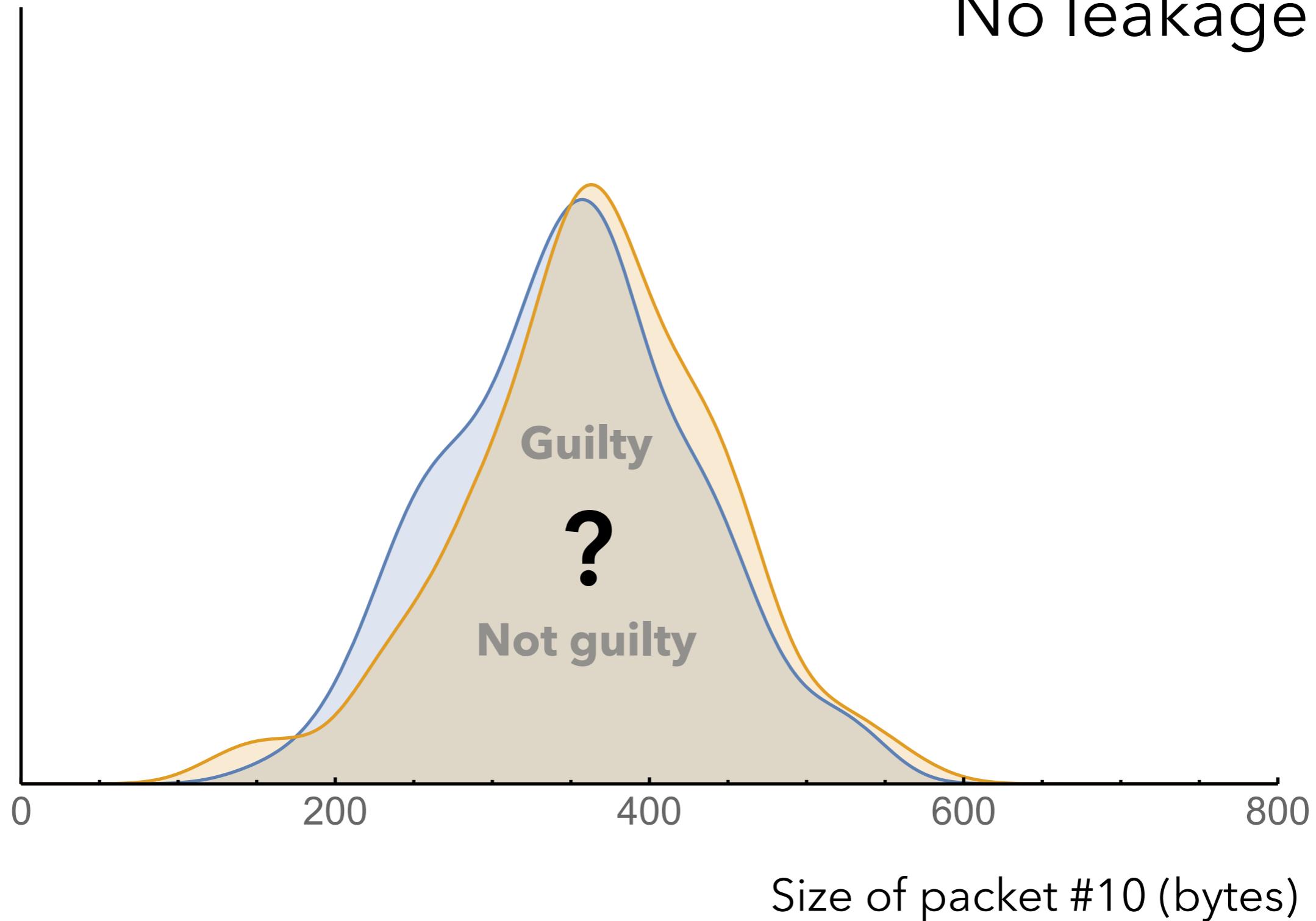
Too many features

Impossible to analyze all of them

And depending on the feature ...

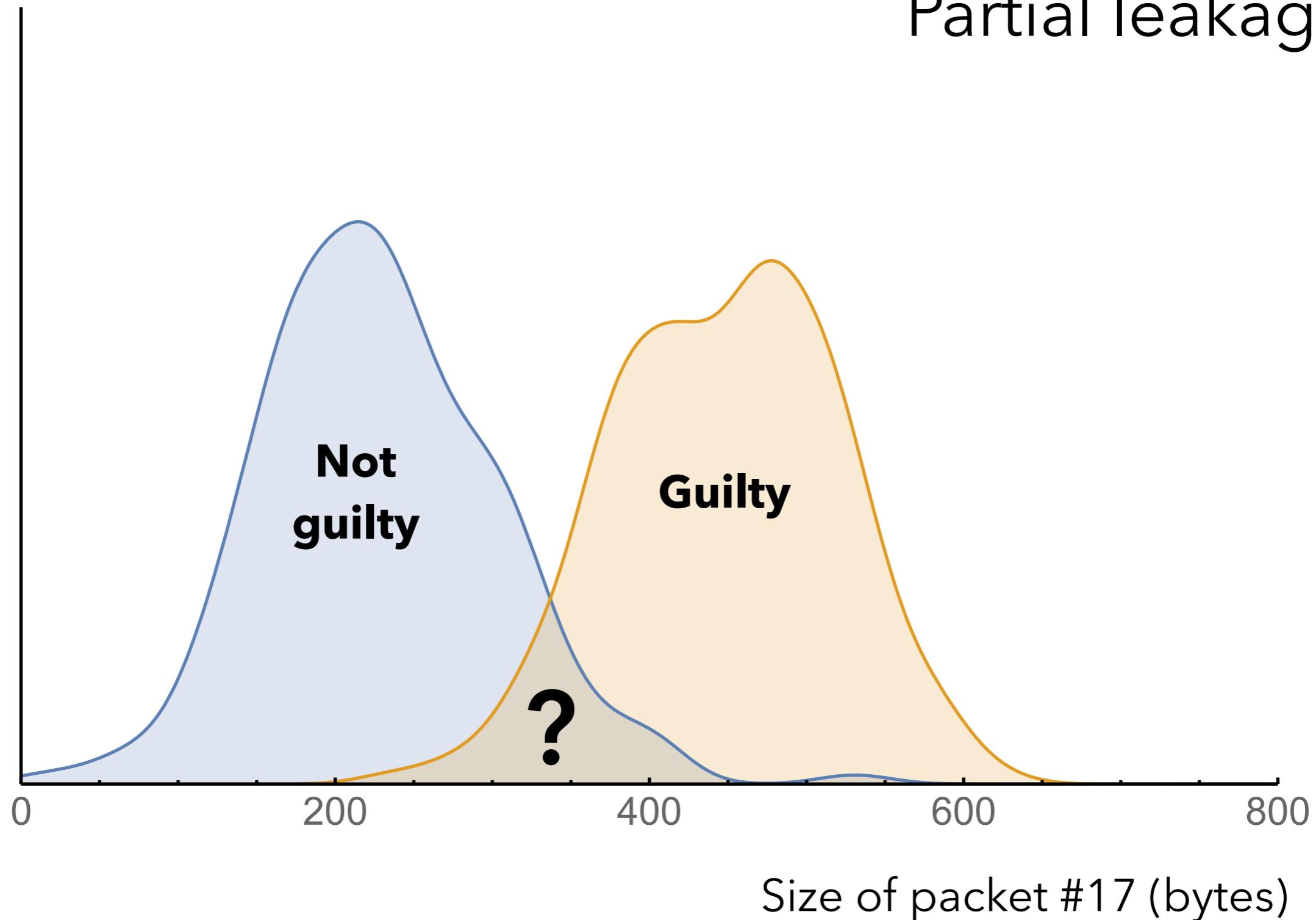
Probability of size of packet #10

No leakage



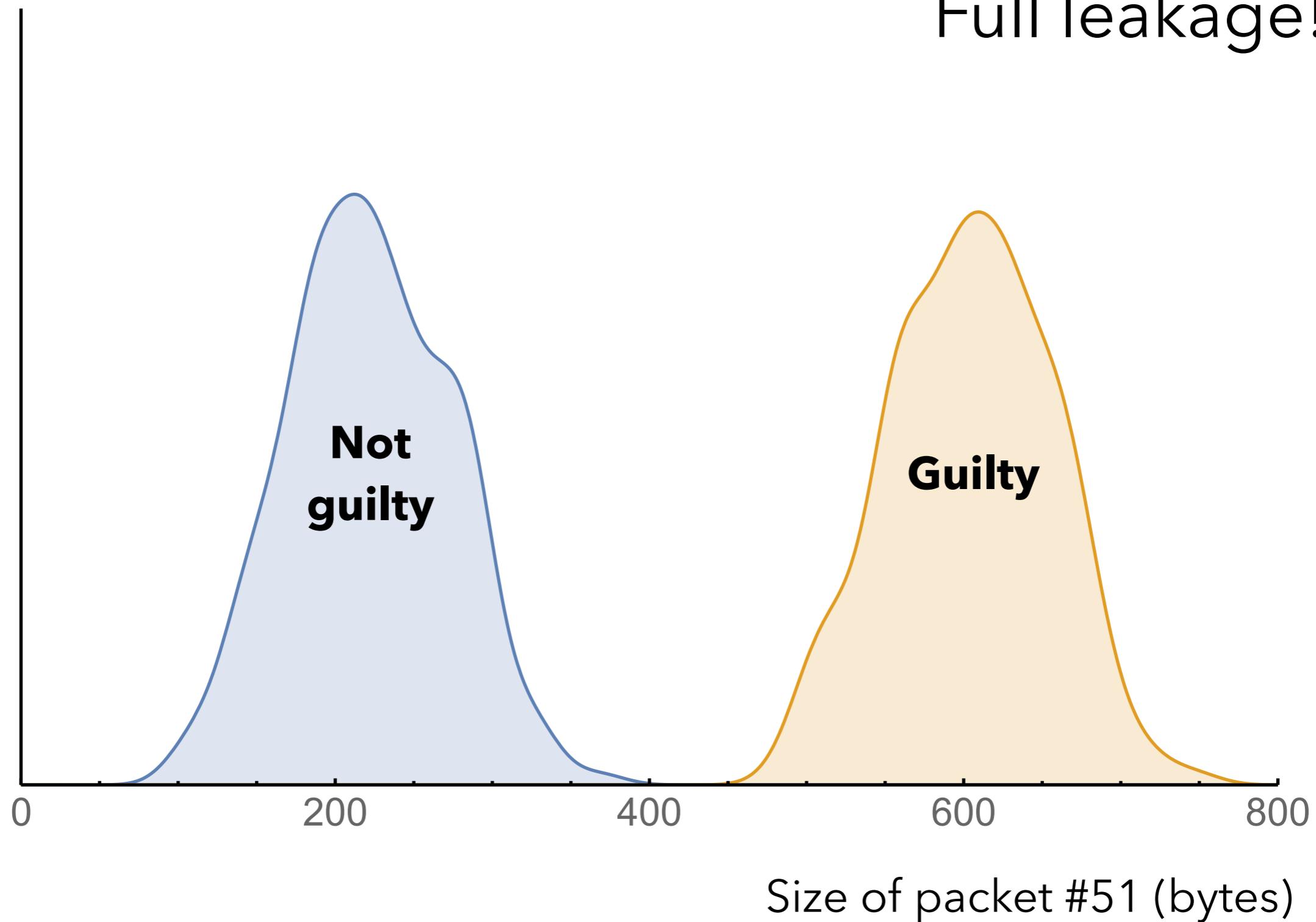
Probability of size of packet #17

Partial leakage



Probability of size of packet #51

Full leakage!



Profit automatically produces a ranking sorted by amount of information leaked

Rank	Leaks	Feature	Direction
1	99%	Size of packet #51	banjo:13207 → tuba:8080
2	85%	Size of packet #17	banjo:13207 → tuba:8080
3	14%	Total size of all packets	banjo:13207 → tuba:8080
4	4%	Time between #12 and #13	tuba:8080 → banjo:13207
5	3%	Size of packet #10	banjo:13207 → tuba:8080

Profit automatically produces a ranking sorted by amount of information leaked

Rank	Leaks	Feature	Direction
1	99%	Size of packet #51	banjo:13207 → tuba:8080
2	85%	Size of packet #17	banjo:13207 → tuba:8080
3	14%	Total size of all packets	banjo:13207 → tuba:8080
4	4%	Time between #12 and #13	tuba:8080 → banjo:13207
5	3%	Size of packet #10	banjo:13207 → tuba:8080

Profit automatically produces a ranking sorted by amount of information leaked

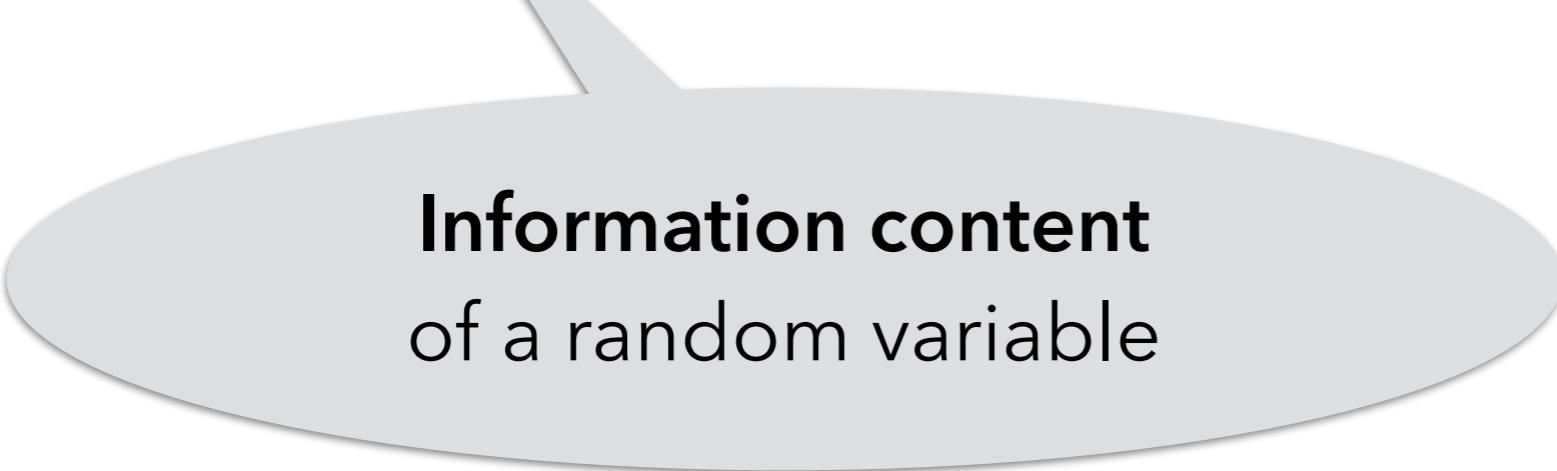
Rank	Leaks	Feature	Direction
1	99%	Size of packet #51	banjo:13207 → tuba:8080
2	85%	Size of packet #17	banjo:13207 → tuba:8080
3	14%	Total size of all packets	banjo:13207 → tuba:8080
4	4%	Time between #12 and #13	tuba:8080 → banjo:13207
5	3%	Size of packet #10	banjo:13207 → tuba:8080

Quantifying leakage

Quantifying leakage

Shannon entropy

$$\mathcal{H}(X) = - \sum_{x \in X} p(x) \log_2 p(x)$$

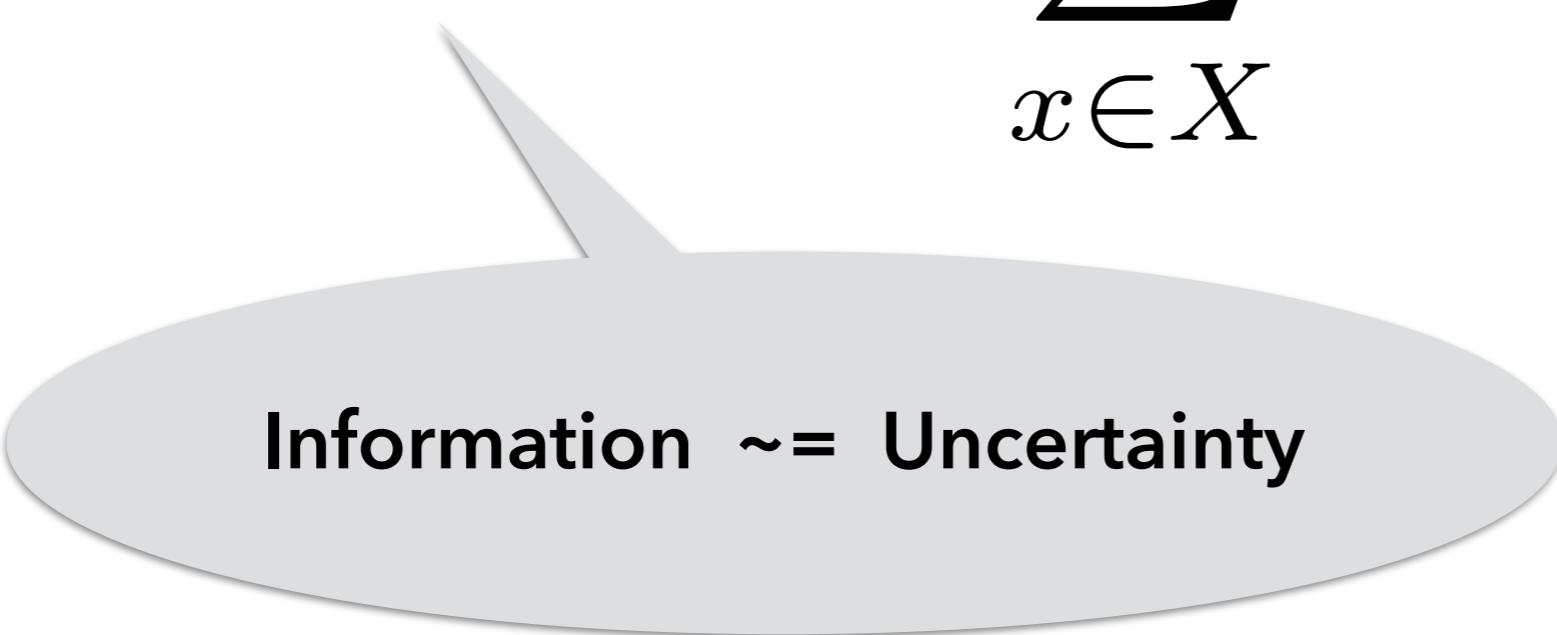


Information content
of a random variable

Quantifying leakage

Shannon entropy

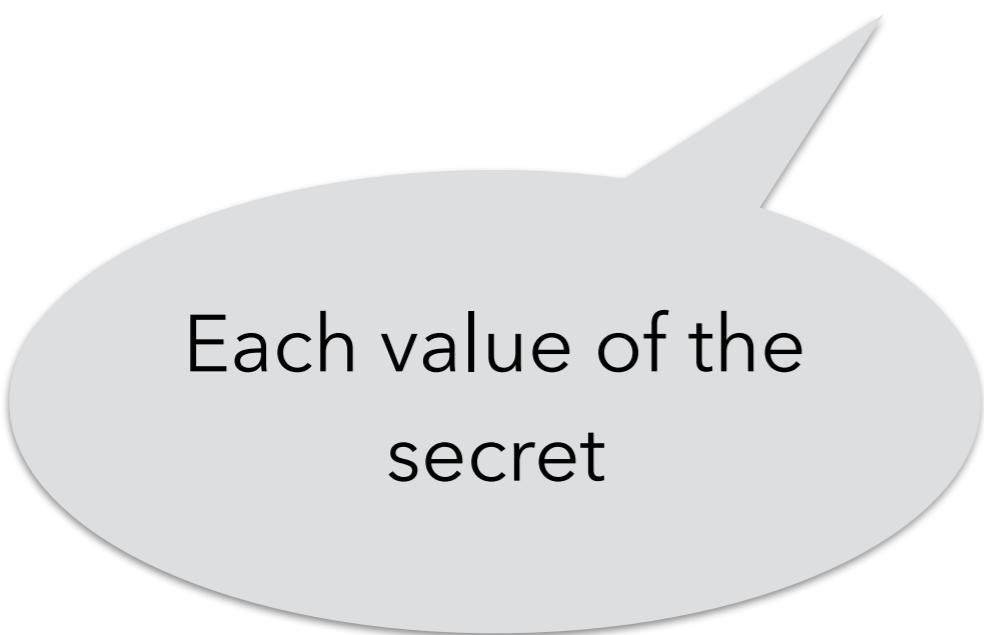
$$\mathcal{H}(X) = - \sum_{x \in X} p(x) \log_2 p(x)$$



Information \sim = Uncertainty

Entropy as a measure of the *initial* uncertainty

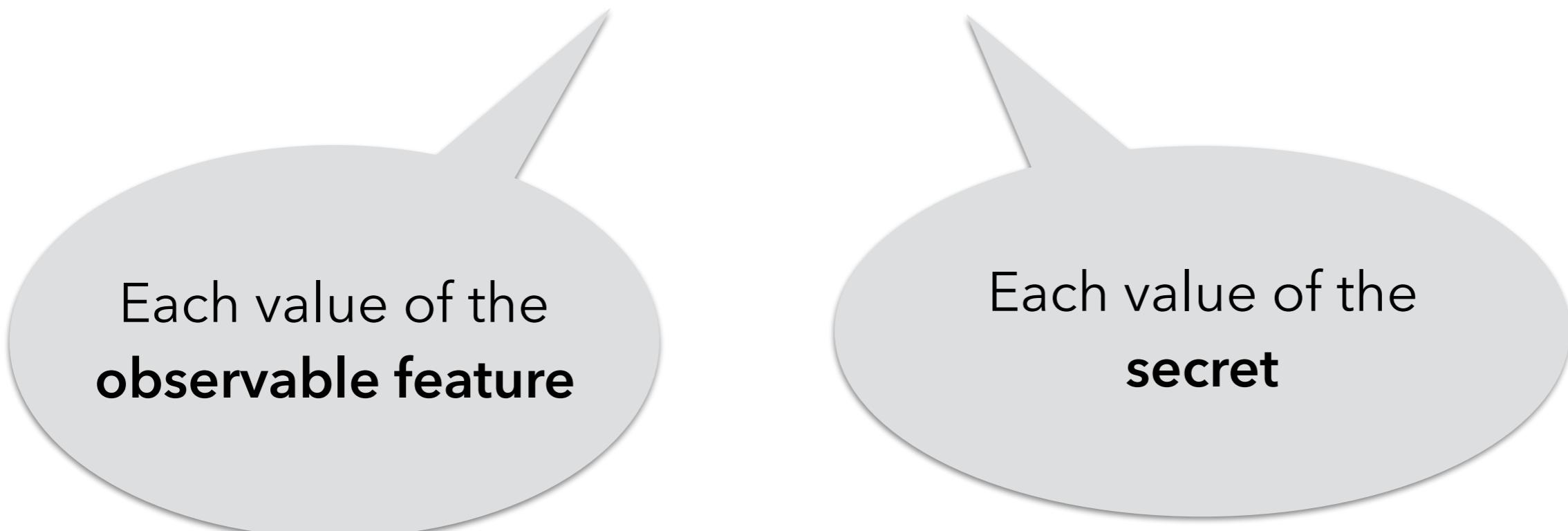
$$\mathcal{H}(S) = - \sum_{s \in \mathbb{S}} p(s) \log_2 p(s) \text{ bits}$$



Each value of the secret

Conditional entropy as a measure of the *remaining uncertainty*

$$\mathcal{H}(S|V) = - \sum_{v \in \mathbb{V}} p(v) \sum_{s \in \mathbb{S}} p(s|v) \log_2 p(s|v)$$



Each value of the
observable feature

Each value of the
secret

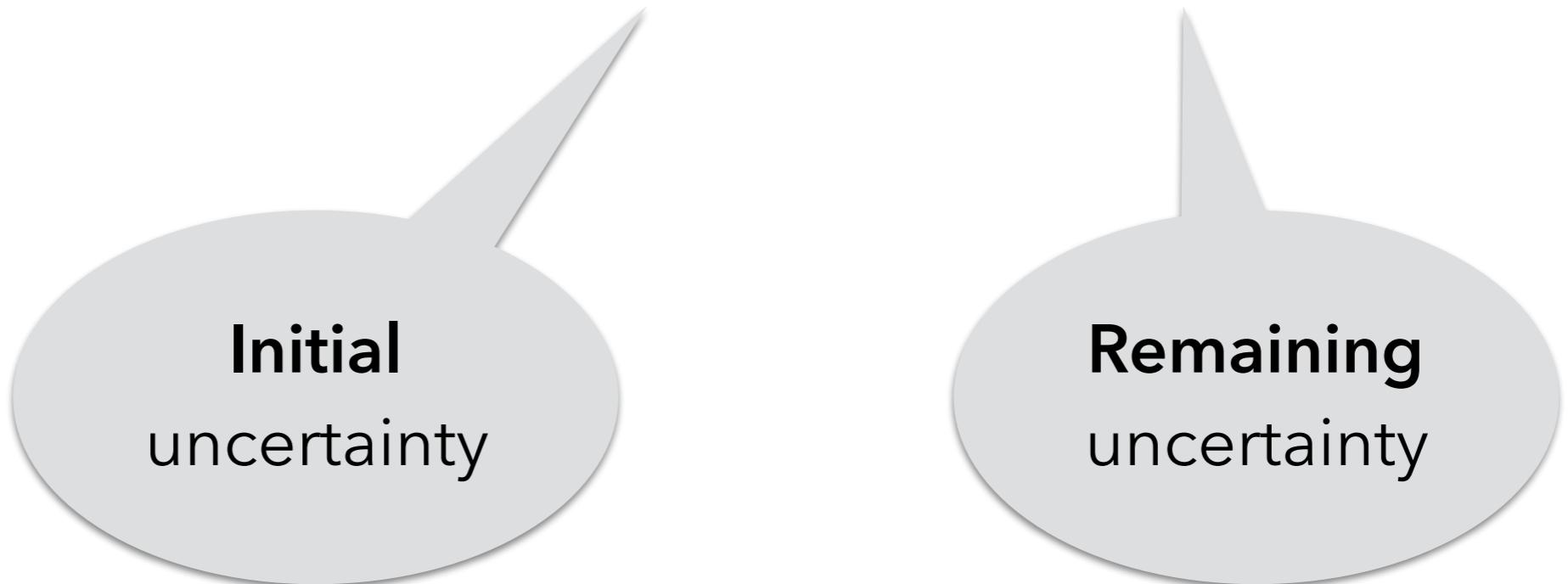
Conditional entropy as a measure of the *remaining uncertainty*

$$\mathcal{H}(S|V) = - \sum_{v \in \mathbb{V}} p(v) \sum_{s \in \mathbb{S}} p(s|v) \log_2 p(s|v)$$

We estimate this distribution
using profiling results for $p(v|s)$
and Bayes' theorem

Mutual information

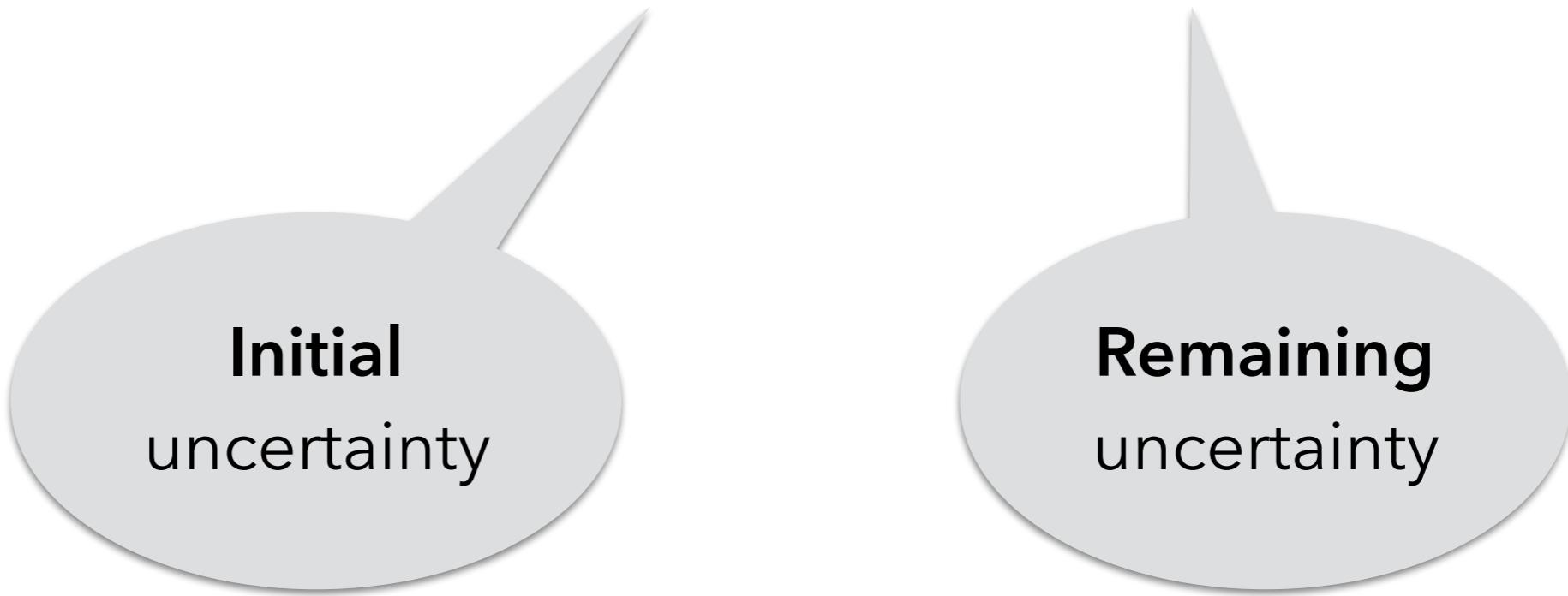
$$\mathcal{I}(S; V) = \mathcal{H}(S) - \mathcal{H}(S|V)$$



How much information about the secret
did we gain by observing this feature?

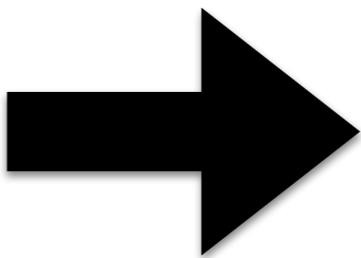
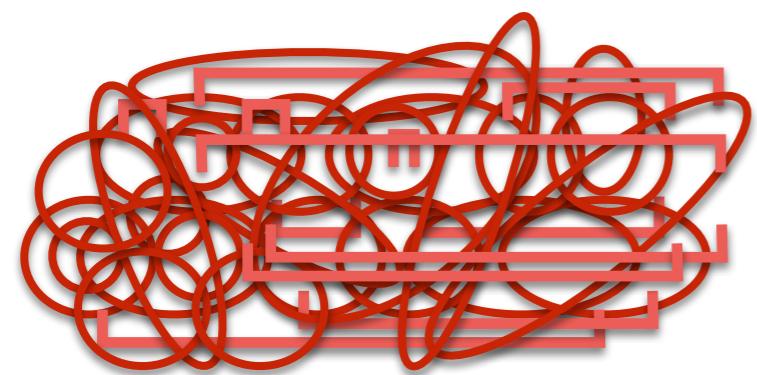


$$\mathcal{I}(S; V) = \mathcal{H}(S) - \mathcal{H}(S|V)$$



Initial
uncertainty

Remaining
uncertainty



Entropy

Classifiers

AI / ML

Which features
do we consider?

Which correlations
can we learn about?

Library of simple features

Size of n -th packet

Time between adjacent packets

Total size (whole interaction)

Total time (whole interaction)

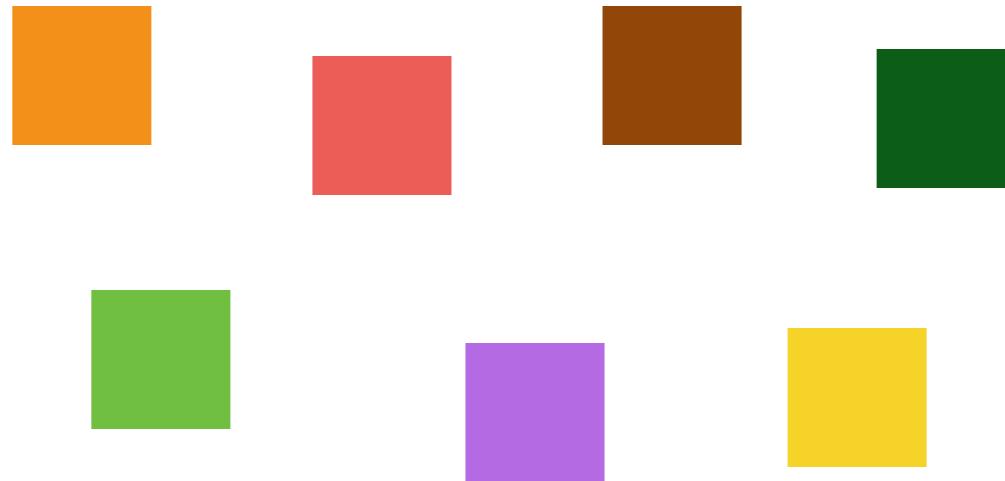
Misaligned packet traces

hinder feature extraction,
especially with variable-length actions

Smart alignment

can extract meaningful features

Each square is one packet



Colors represent **size** and **direction**

Each time we run an interaction...



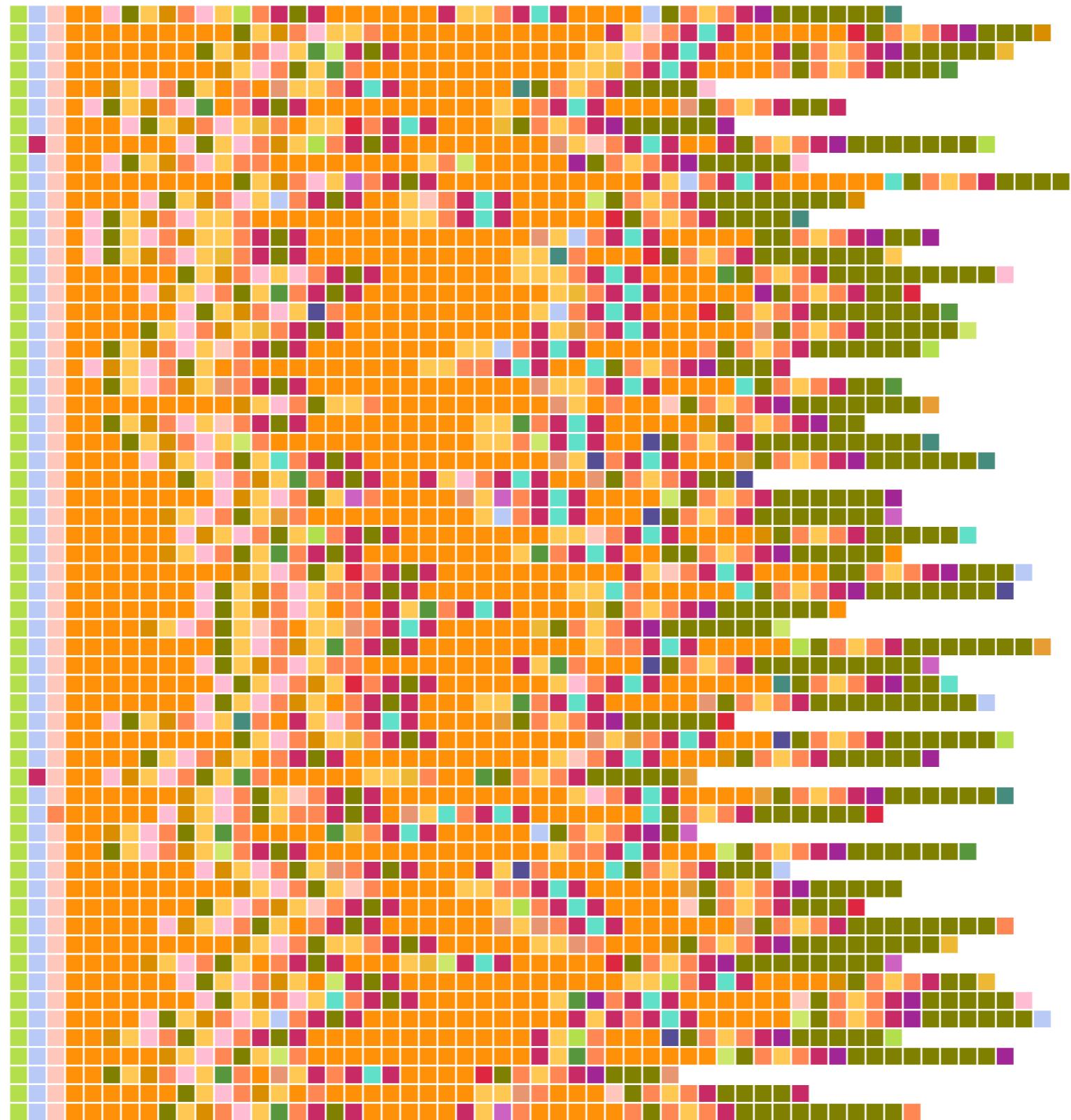
...we record a **packet trace**

Multiuser chat system

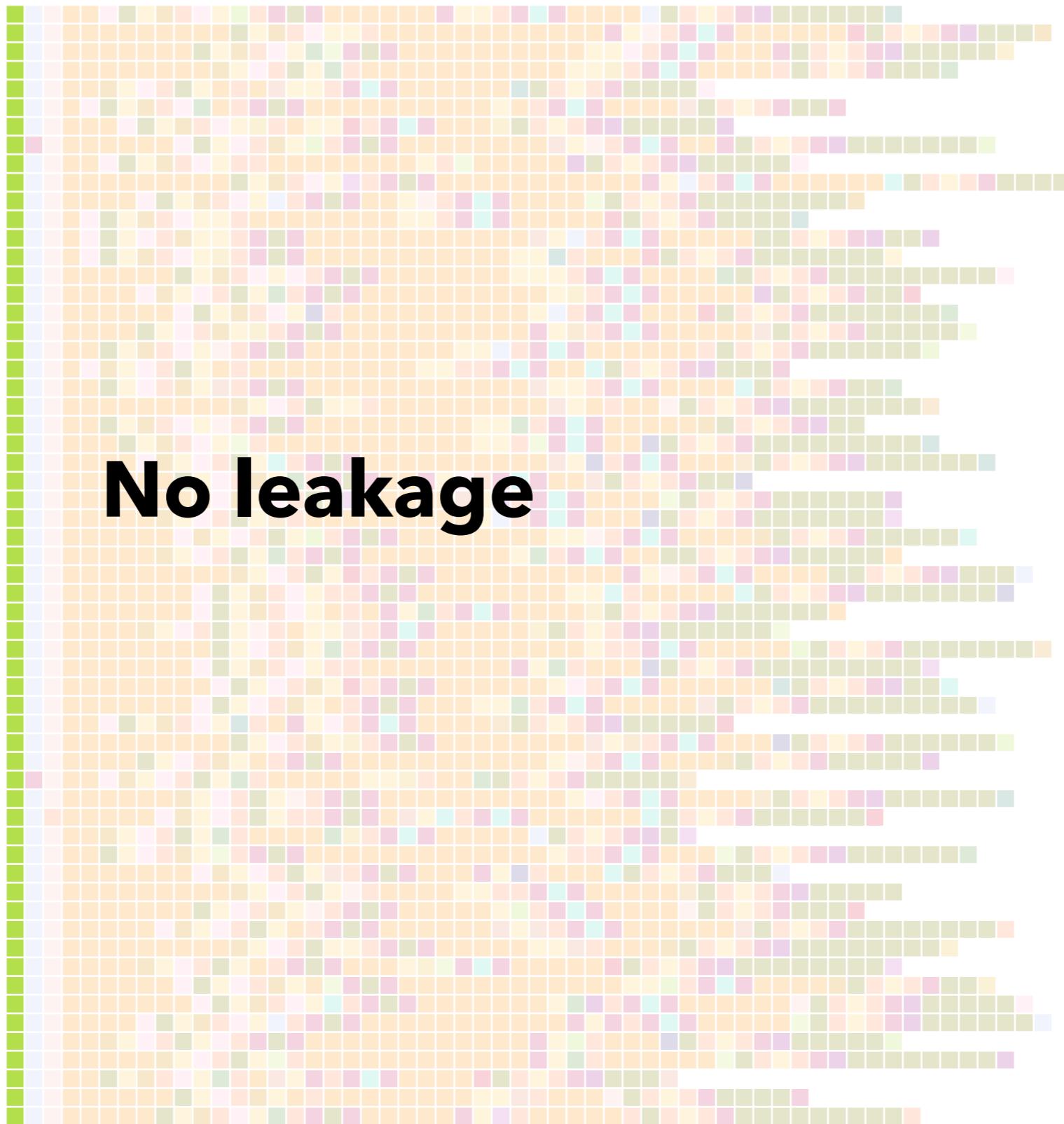


Interaction: Login, then send a message

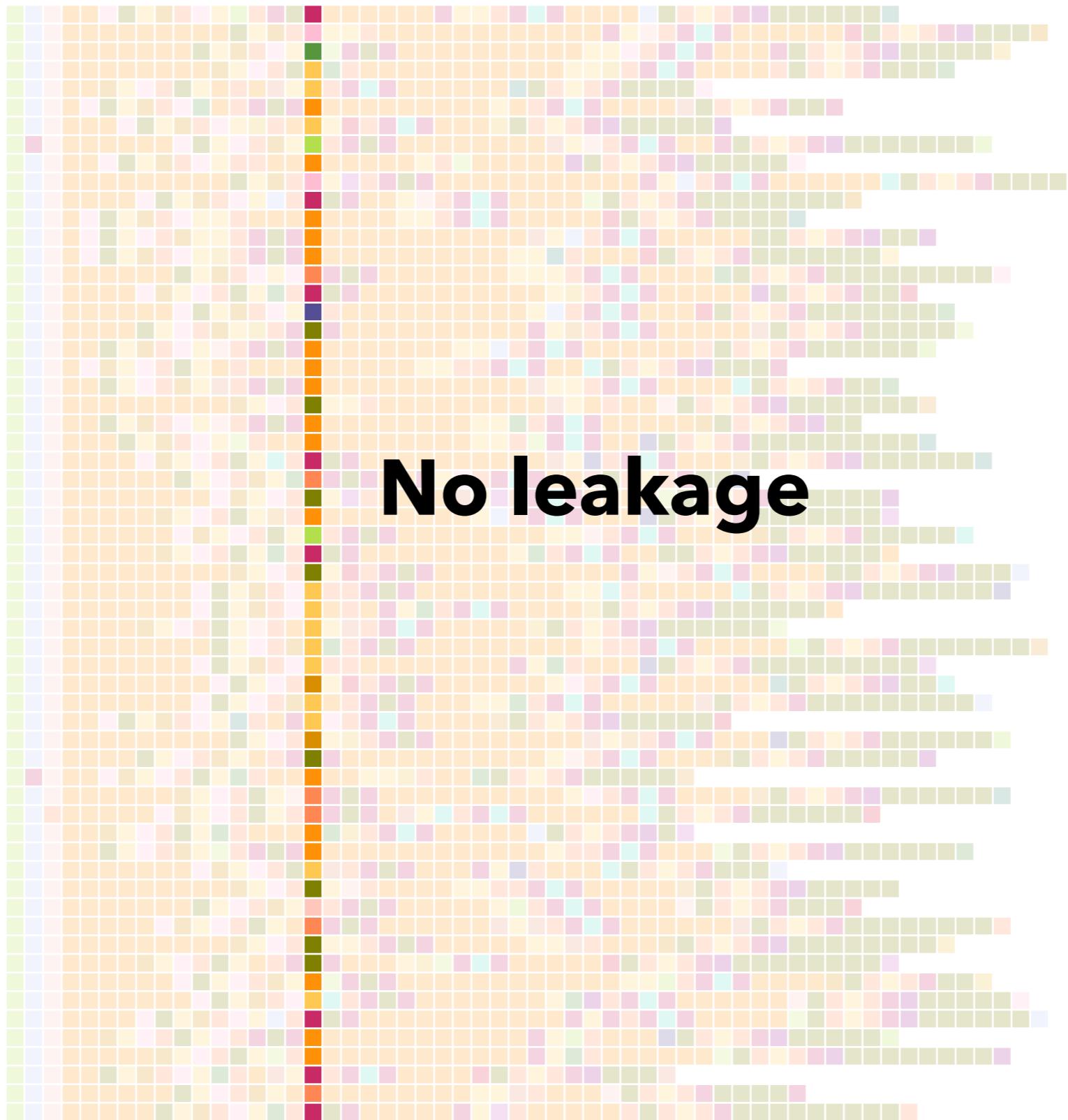
Secret: Location of user during login



Packet #1 of each trace



Packet #17 of each trace

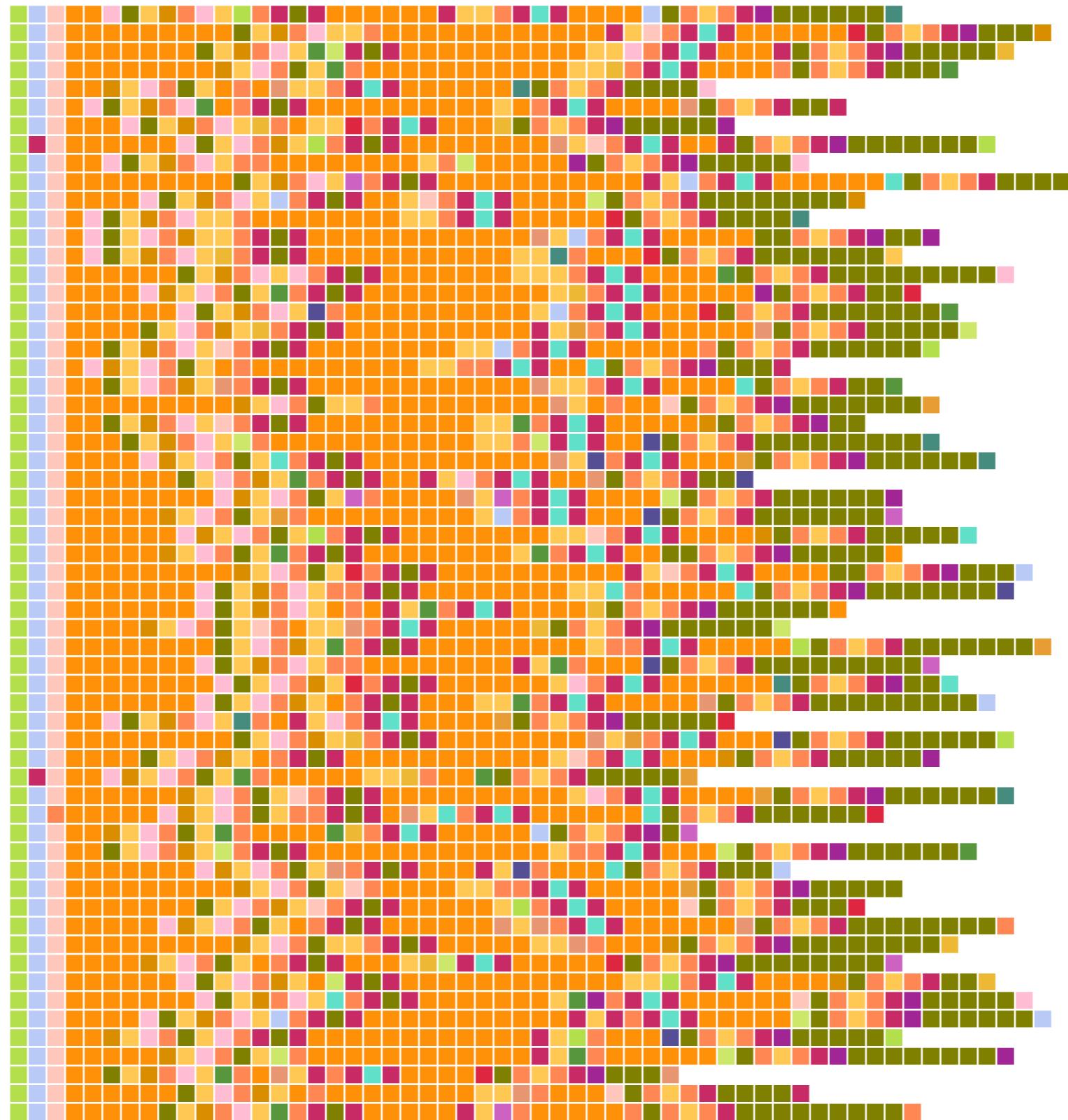


Packet #n of each trace for every possible n

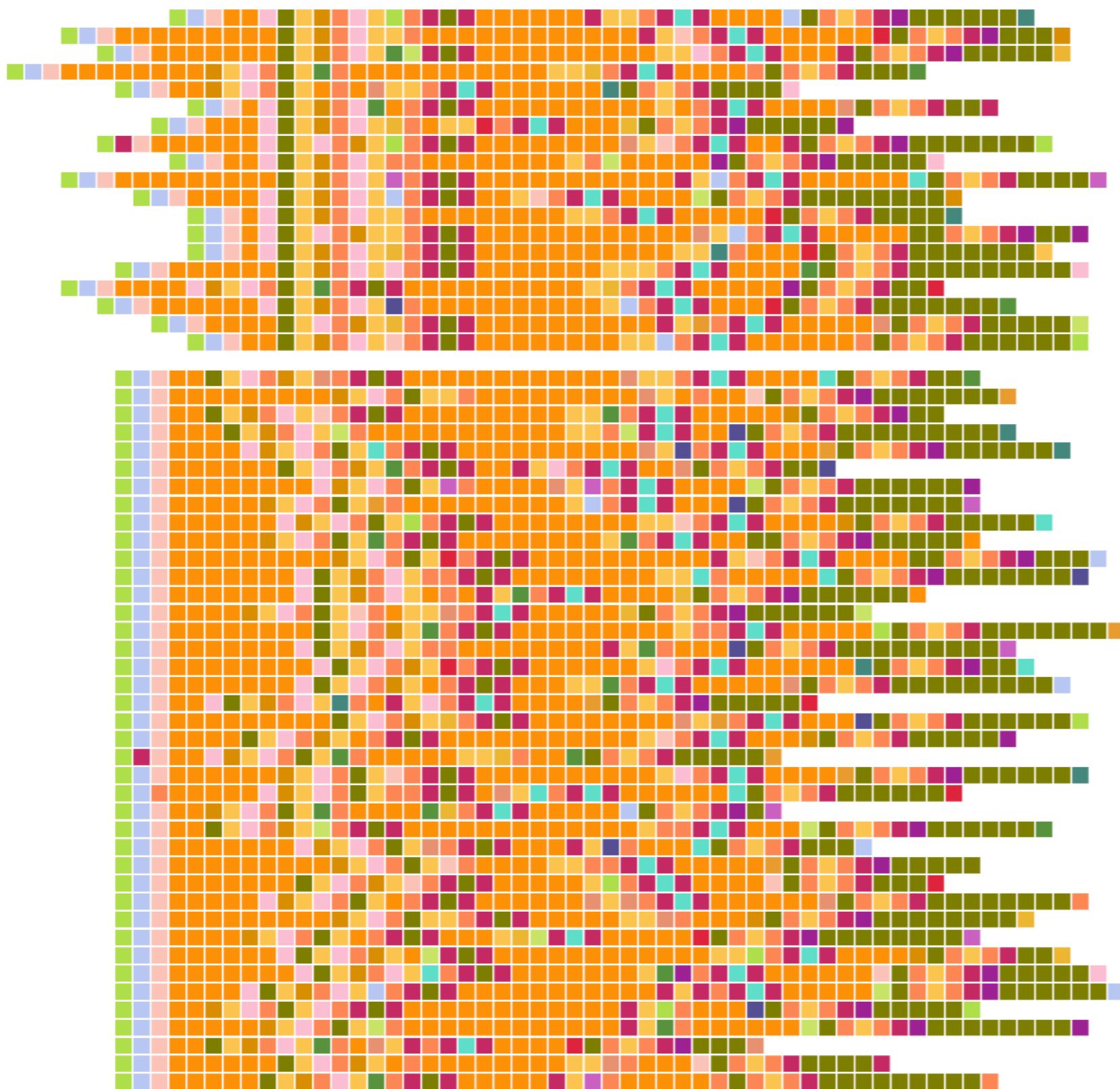


Patterns

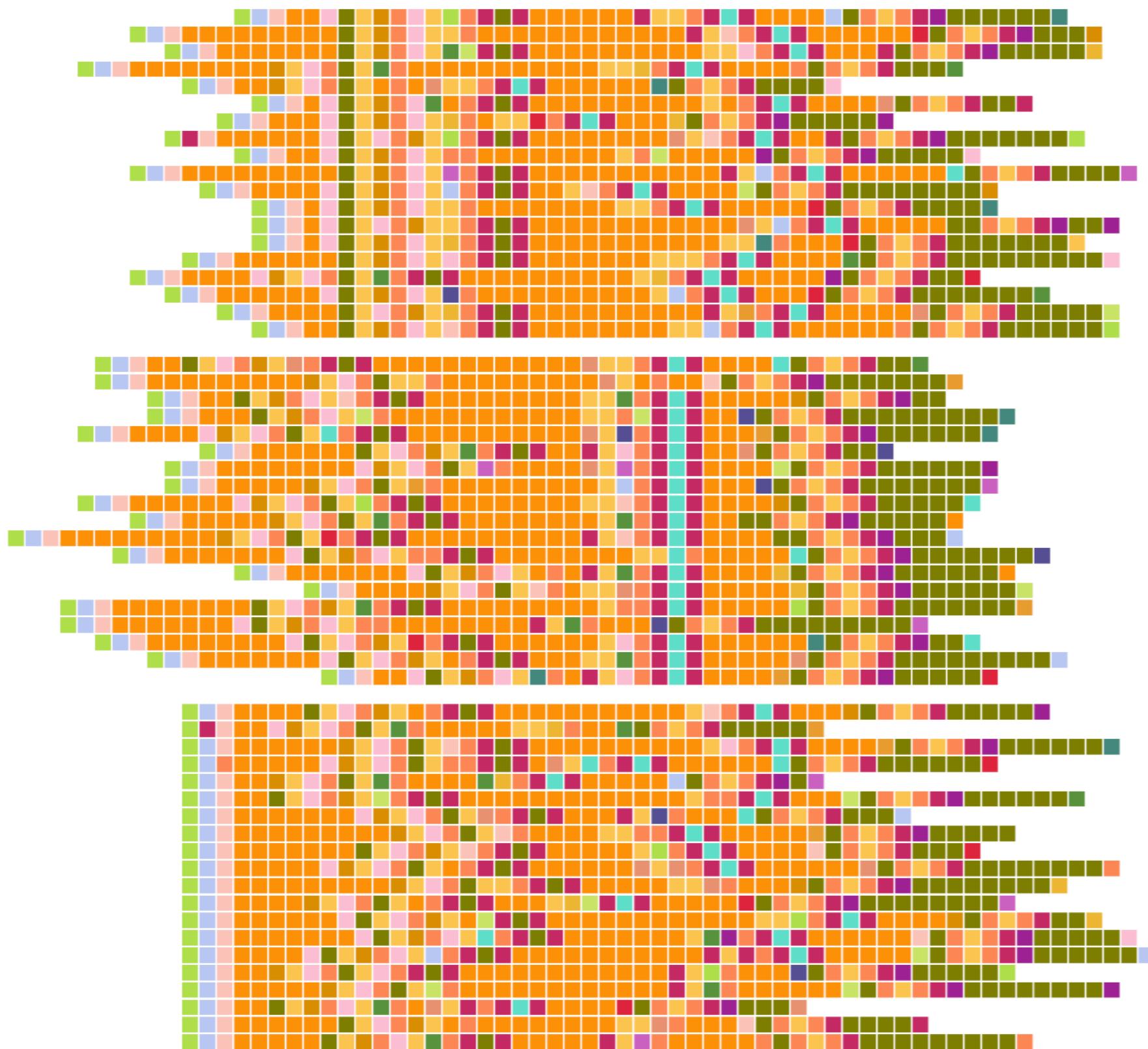




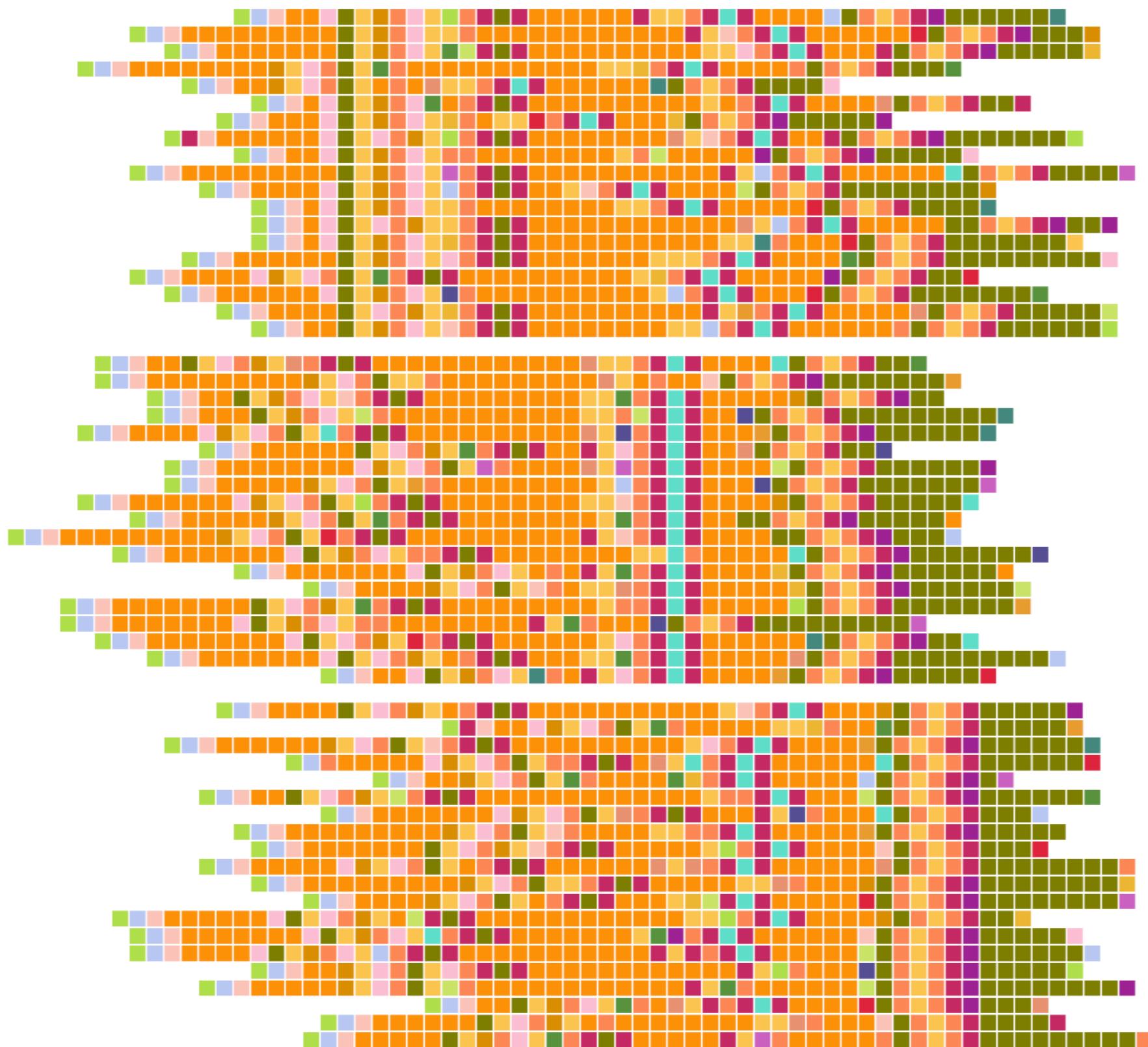
Alignment



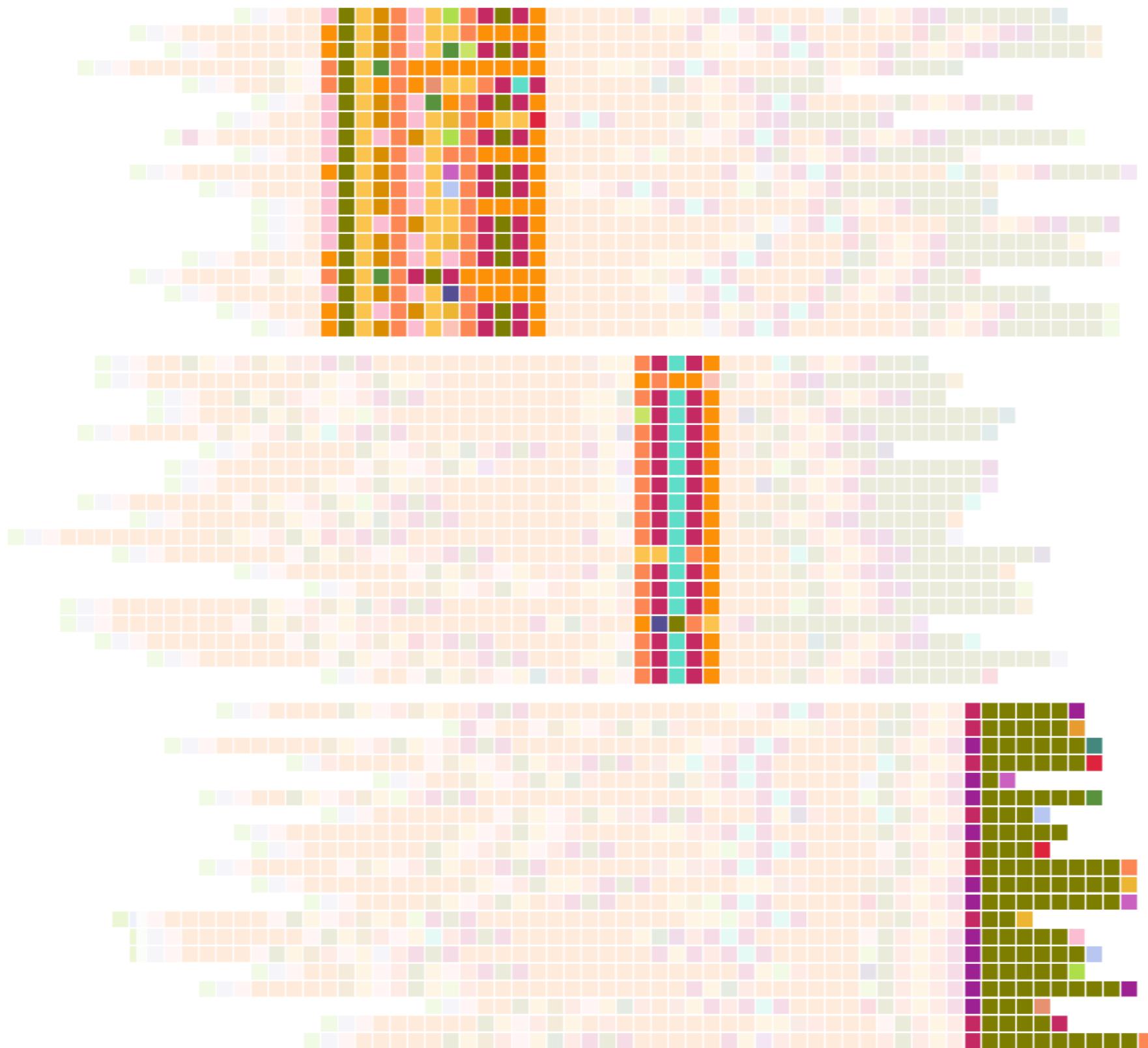
Alignment



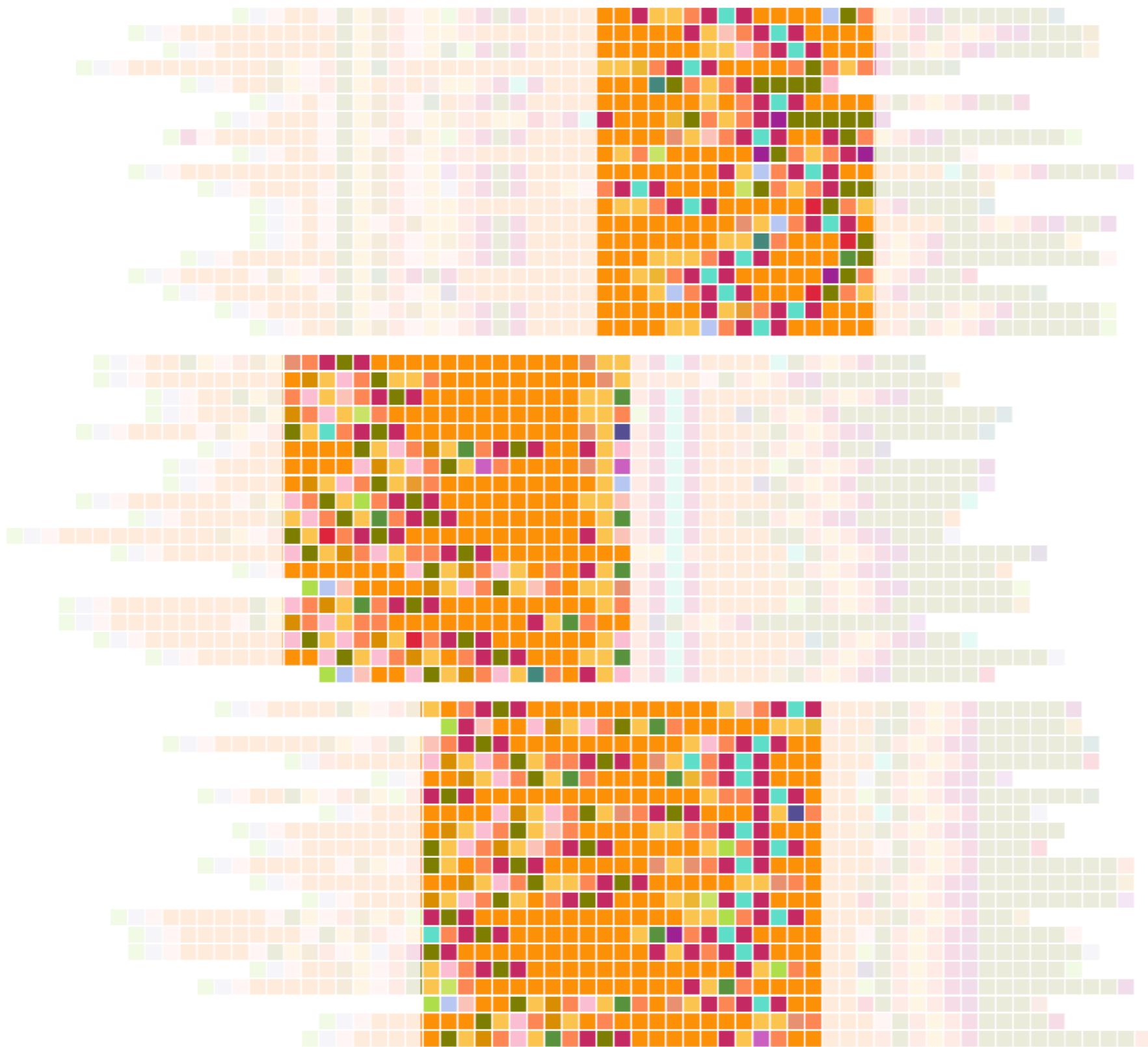
Alignment



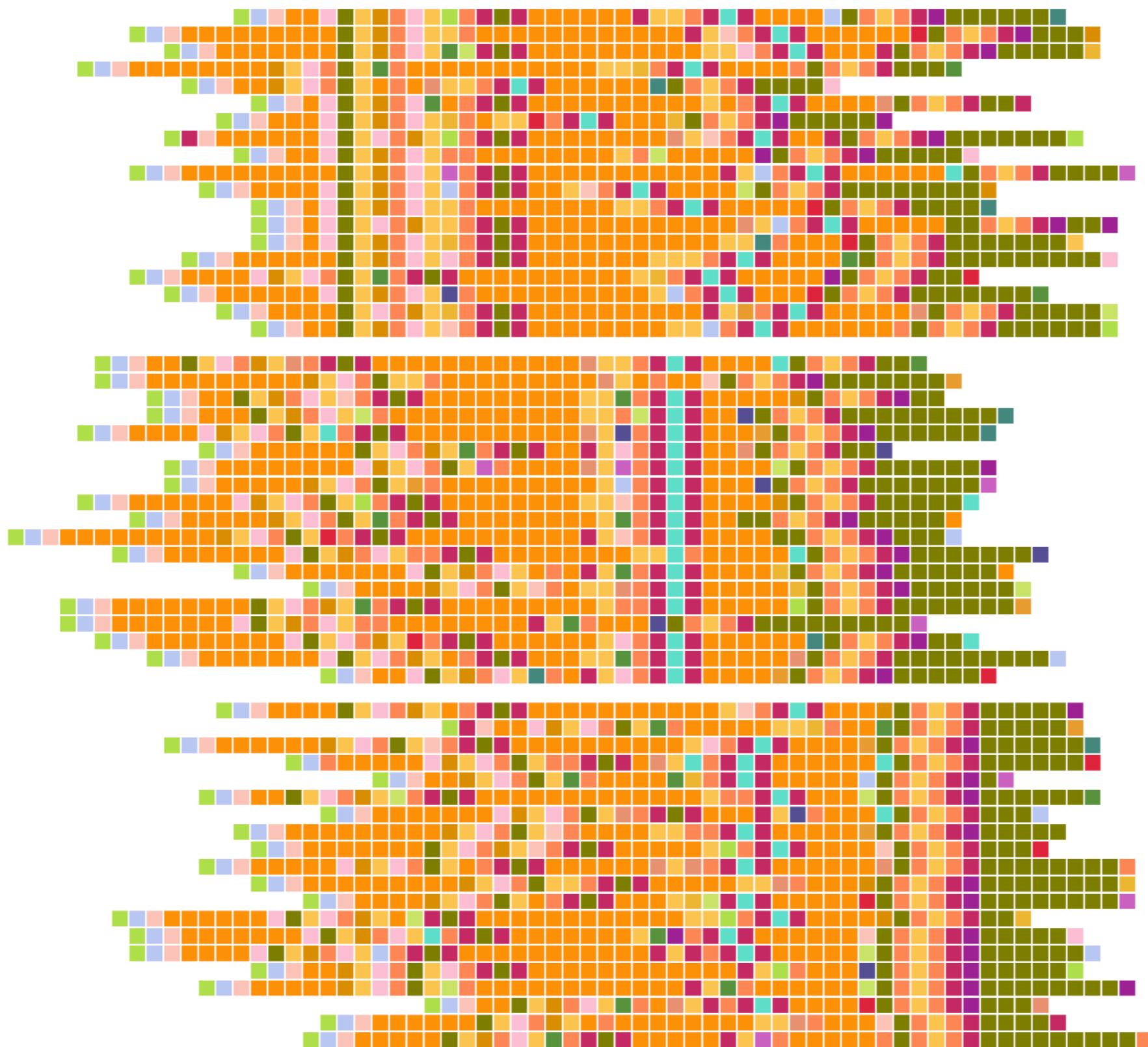
Alignment



Alignment



Alignment



**Finding the best alignment
for all patterns and all traces**

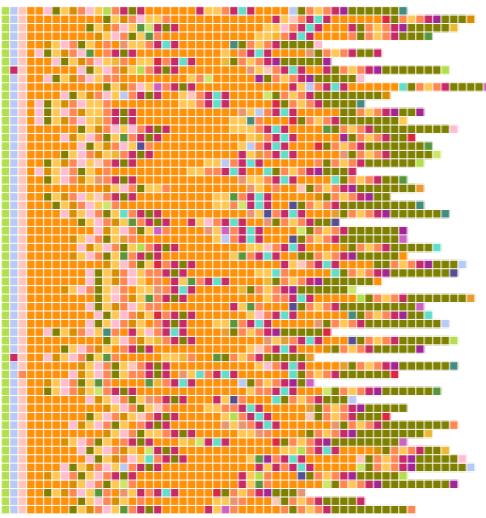
Hard problem!

Computational biology

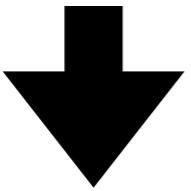
Multiple sequence alignment

```
GGATGCAACTGGTAGTCCCGCGGACGGCTATGCTAGTCTAATCTCTGGCG  
AGATGCAACTAGTTGTCTCGCGGGACGGC - - TGCTAGTCCATCT - - - - A  
AGAGGCAGCTGGTTGTCCCCACAGACGGCCATGCTAGACCCGGTTTCTACAA  
AGAGGCACCTGGTTGTCCCCGCAGACGGCCATGCTAGACCCAGTTCTACAA  
- - - - - - - - TAACATGCGGCACGCGCATGCTAGTCCAATCGAAATCG  
- - - - - - - - TAACATGCGGCACGCGCATGCTAGTCCAATTGAAATCG  
- - - - - TAATATAAGGCACTAGCATGCTTGACGGAGTCCAATGGAGTTCC  
- - - - - TAATATAAGGCACGCGCCTGCT - - - - AGTCTAATGGAATTG
```

DNA and protein sequencing



Encode

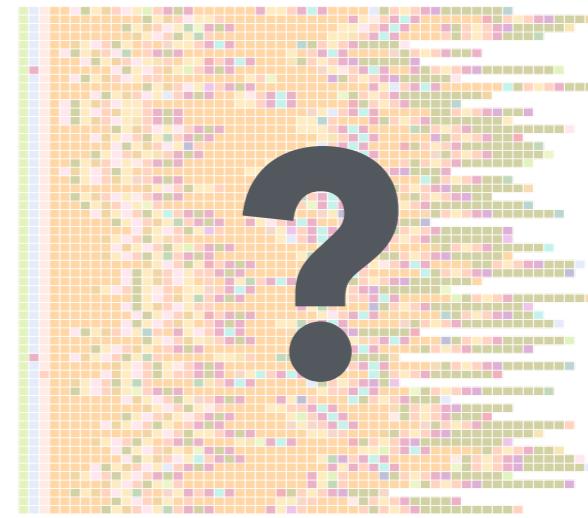
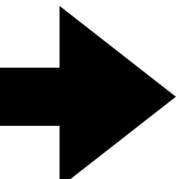


```

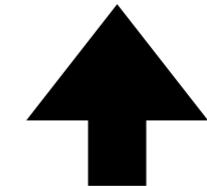
ATTACGTGACGACGAATCGTAGCTACGATCAGCATCGA
GGATTACGTGACGACGAATCGTAGCTACGATCAGCATC
CAGACGTTGAGACGAATCGTAGCTACGATCAGCATCGA
CCATAATTACGTGACGACGAATCGTAGCTACGATCAGC
ATGACTACGTGACGACGAATCGTAGCTACGATCAGCAT
TAGTATGGACGACGAATCGTAGCTACGATCAGCATCGA
GAGACACCACGTGACGACGAATCGTAGCTACGATCAGC
CGTCGCGGTGACGACGAATCGTAGCTACGATCAGCATC
TCCAAATTACGTGACGACGAATCGTAGCTACGATCAGC
GAGACACCACGTGACGACGAATCGTAGCTACGATCAGC
CATGATACGTTGAGACGAATCGTAGCTACGATCATCGA
TAGTATGGACGACGAATCGTAGCTACGATCAGCATCGA
CACCAAGGACGTGACGACGAATCGTAGCTACGATCAGC
CGTCGCGGTGACGACGAATCGTAGCTACGATCAGCATC
ATGACTACGTGACGACGAATCGTAGCTACGATCAGCAT

```

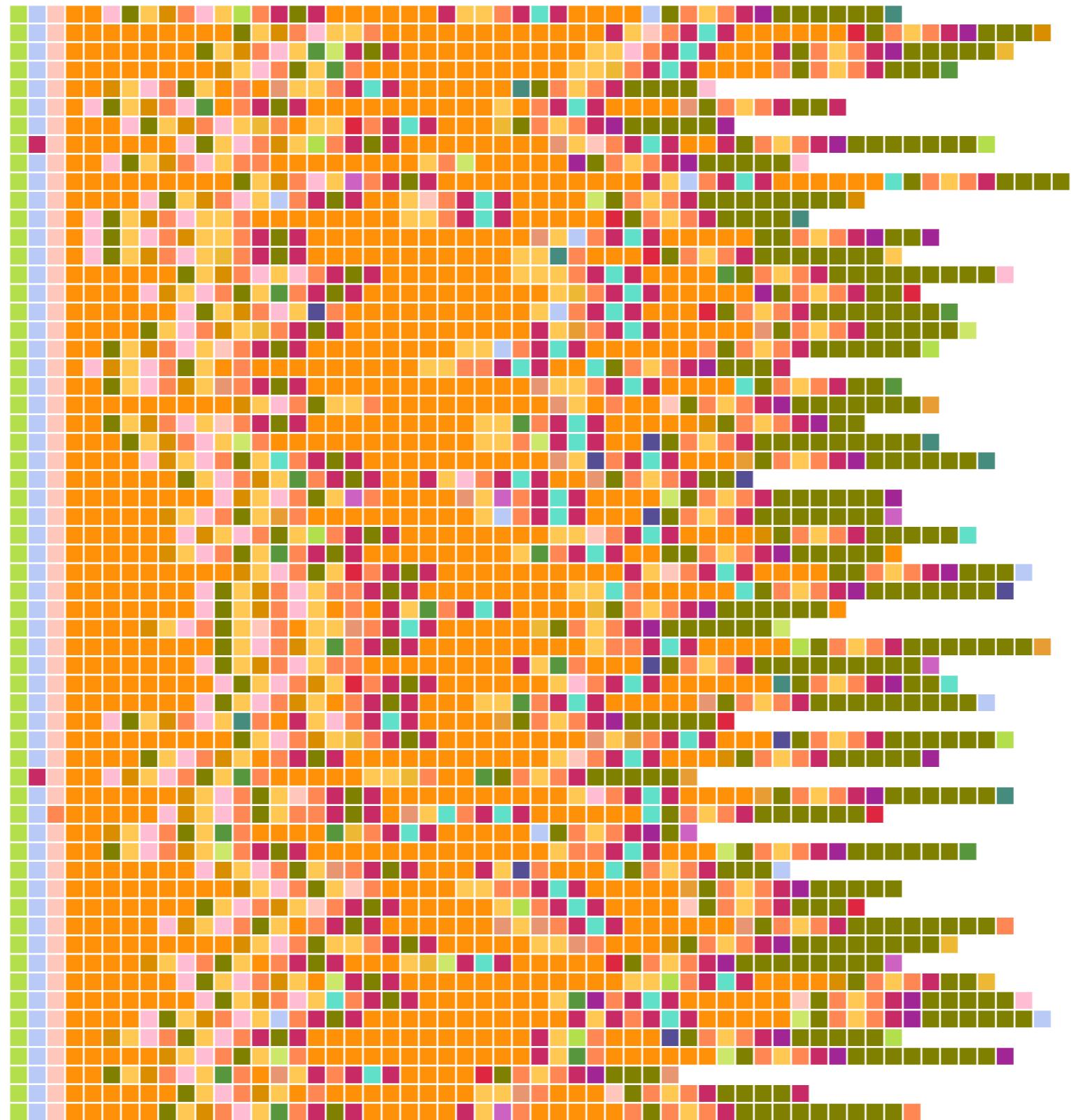
MSA



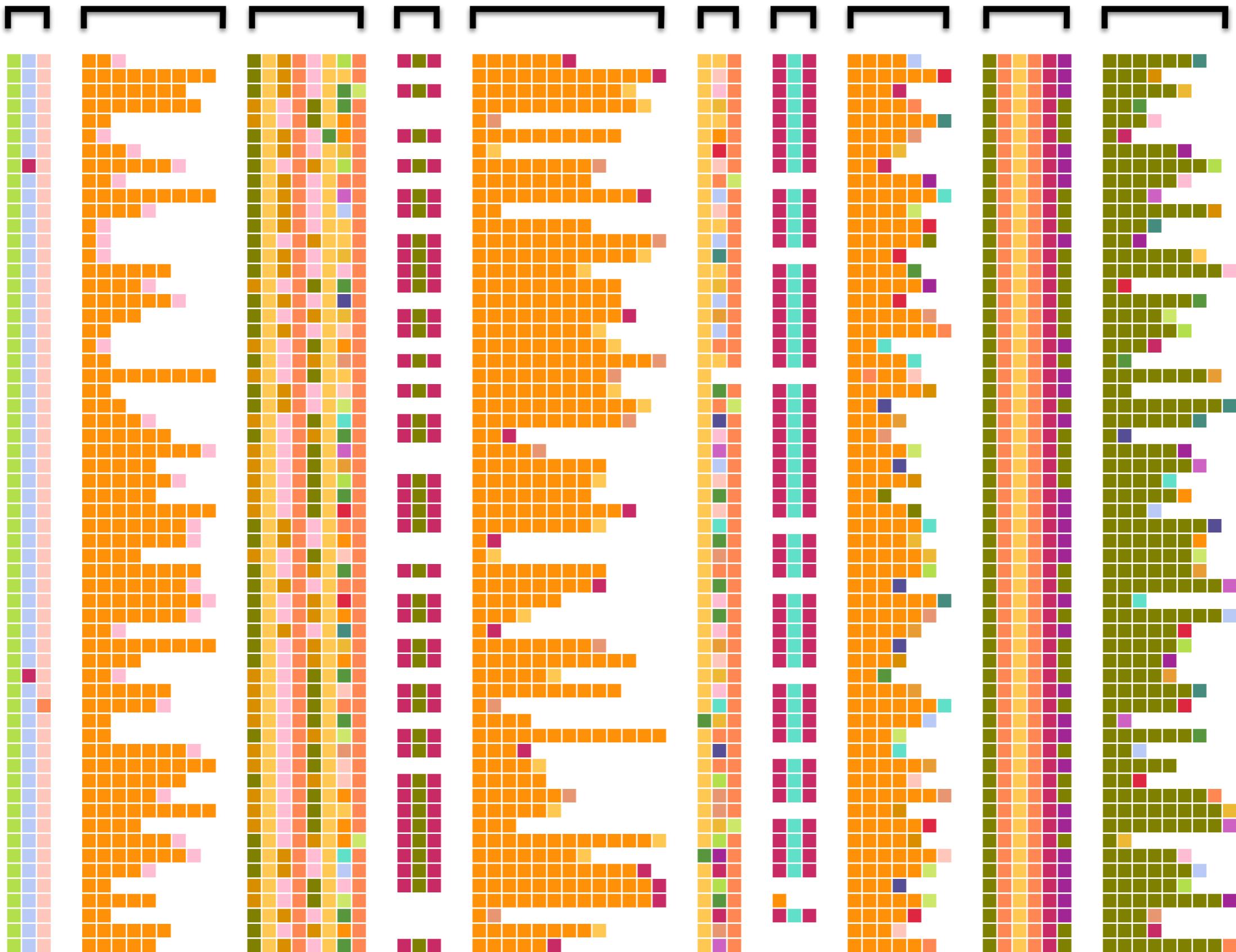
Decode



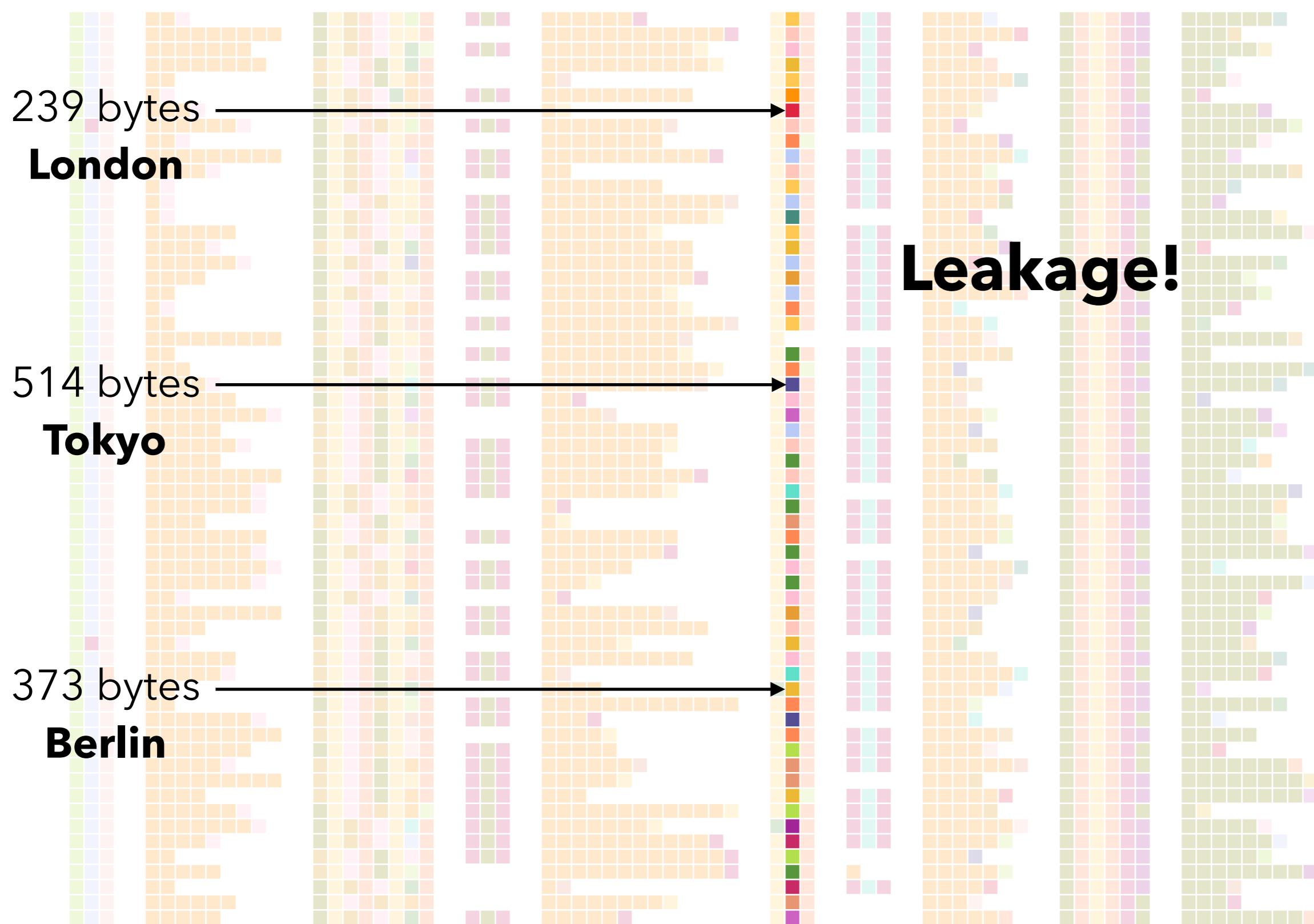
1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020
PVYVTTTPVP	..-KMLEMPPIQN	..-PILSGI					
AVTSISANPAVP	SELDIRALSKERLQ	..-FTLSQVNFE	..-EDYLVRYL				
KDPFRQPAAF	IQEELDSAPARYDA	..-FTLSQVNFE	..-EDYLVRYL				
RAPFWQLRVS	KPSOVLERLQRGYKEITR	..-GEIQRSGVGLTLPPF	-D-GRYRLS HQ				
SMSIKDFP	PPPRDDVVAKLLDINTSK	..-GEIQRSGVGLTLPPF	-D-GRYRLS HQ				
KLNFDRSRMMV	VKSQDHNSASASKREGHQ	..-GEIQRSGVGLTLPPF	-D-GRYRLS HQ				
2035	2045	2055	2065	2075	2085	2095	2105
1 SGSVVMRGA	SPEPPSALETLGGD	-KSRCVNGET	..-CWEHPSDLCDPRTWNYFLRLRKGGL	-LQI			
VNDLMA	SOTTHPLPP	..-SALSMSGGDD	..-WEKPSDLRNLT	TWXYFOSVOEQVN	-MSI		
NEMNPP	QDRNF	..-PTQFLNS	..-REMSLVLNECS	SPXSEMOS			
SCDVNG	QRELNITYPAEV	..-VYVNRNLQAEV	..-CKDGFVQEFP	LWRENAAESD	LTSDKAXAVG	Y	TSVVPYRS
ANRSQ	RELAPYPSEV	..-A..-LVGKKLNNNTV	..-SLQGRVXL	FNGNPGS	TWIGNDECEAL	IWNSELONSS	I
ESSIESEIV	SQGNTT	..-G..-LYENHMRM	..-GVONIVXVL	FTNGRP	EVWTWYGSVDCNF	IVSNIPYSS	Y
2085	2095	2105	2115	2125	2135	2145	2155
PMFKTVDL	YQTEFSSSSQTS	..-SEVNMVC	..-EGLKLLIDE	PNPDRSS	..-I..-NESWKNLYA	FOSEOFAS	
RAFPANTG	FTOMTSSFSSE	..-LQGK	..-KREGF	FLDAEVYLTS	..-S..-REMSLVLNECS	SPXSEMOS	
PCSTK	OYIIISNGYACRGDMEC	..-VLYFV	..-PCSTK	YVHEVYRM	..-LQGK	GTLSS	..-I..-LTFLITF
RYWDEVN	LIVLKJTS	..-MAYV	..-LQGK	TLSSD	..-I..-LQGK	TLSSD	..-TQOOR
SHYREVNL	VYPRYSNF	..-FISTE	..-LQGK	TLSSD	..-I..-LQGK	TLSSD	..-I..-LQGK
PFFATQY	LKPTISSAR	..-SYLMVT	..-LQGK	TLSSD	..-I..-LQGK	TLSSD	..-I..-LQGK
2135	2145	2155	2165	2175	2185	2195	2205
LYFMAYI	IST..-VNINH	..-RVGP	..-LQGK	TLSSD	..-I..-LQGK	TLSSD	..-I..-LQGK
1111A1M1V	I	IPPNP	..-EDG	TLSSD	..-I..-LQGK	TLSSD	..-I..-LQGK
1111A1M1V	I	IPPNP	..-EDG	TLSSD	..-I..-LQGK	TLSSD	..-I..-LQGK
TOI	ASHIDTV	..-R	..-LQGK	TLSSD	..-I..-LQGK	TLSSD	..-I..-LQGK
..-HNCMI	AFNRYLKD	..-T	..-LQGK	TLSSD	..-I..-LQGK	TLSSD	..-I..-LQGK
..-HDV	ASQDGL	..-E	..-LQGK	TLSSD	..-I..-LQGK	TLSSD	..-I..-LQGK
..-KQV	ILTALQ	..-F	..-LQGK	TLSSD	..-I..-LQGK	TLSSD	..-I..-LQGK
2205	2215	2225	2235	2245	2255	2265	2275
..-RSL	ELVENO	..-V	..-LQGK	TLSSD	..-I..-LQGK	TLSSD	..-I..-LQGK
..-PLV	YVLTALV	..-G	..-LQGK	TLSSD	..-I..-LQGK	TLSSD	..-I..-LQGK
..-LEV	TI	..-L	..-LQGK	TLSSD	..-I..-LQGK	TLSSD	..-I..-LQGK
..-AZL	QLOL	..-V	..-LQGK	TLSSD	..-I..-LQGK	TLSSD	..-I..-LQGK
..-QNL	KSOLY	..-L	..-LQGK	TLSSD	..-I..-LQGK	TLSSD	..-I..-LQGK
..-RTQ	TYWF	..-R	..-LQGK	TLSSD	..-I..-LQGK	TLSSD	..-I..-LQGK

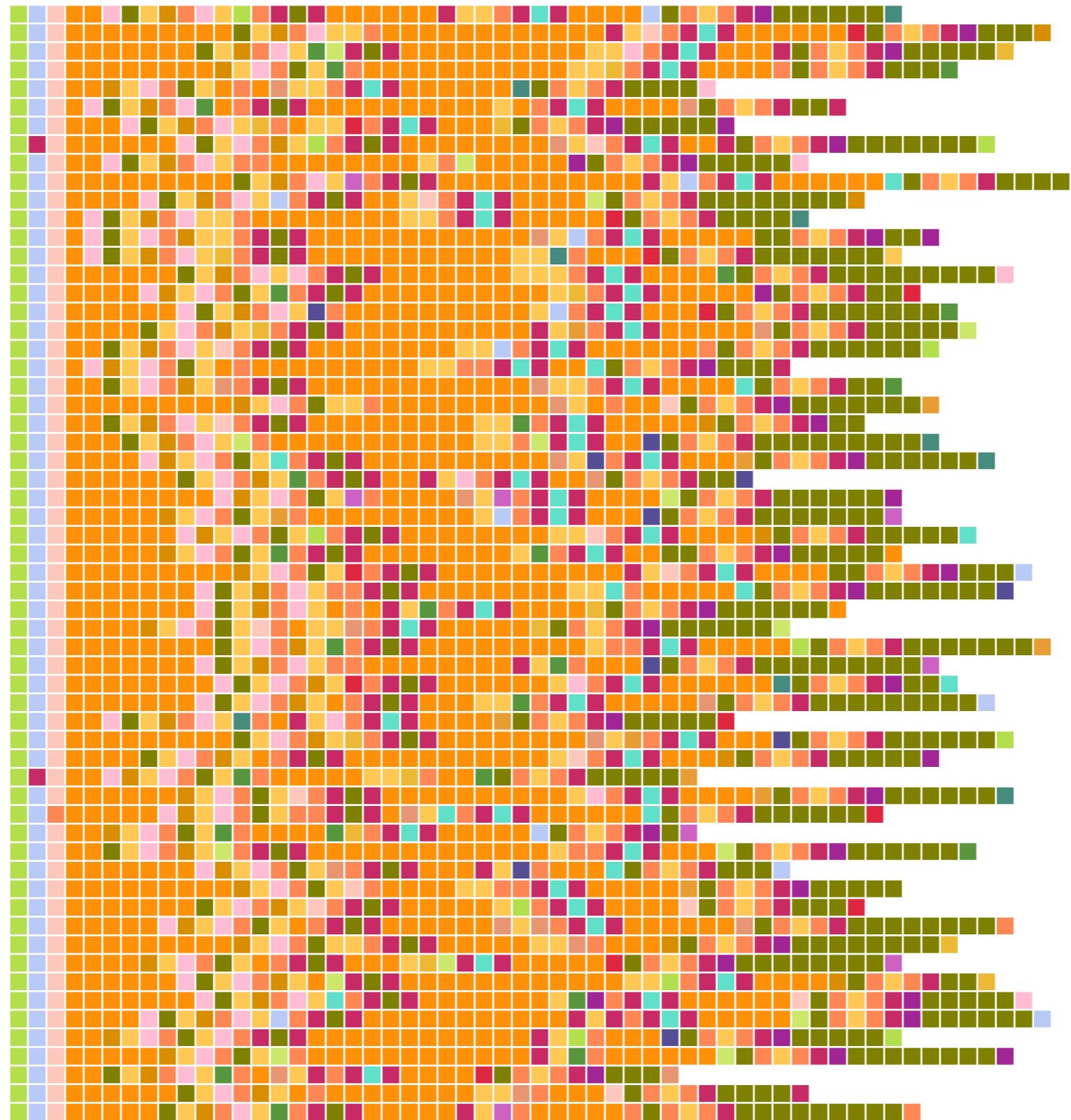




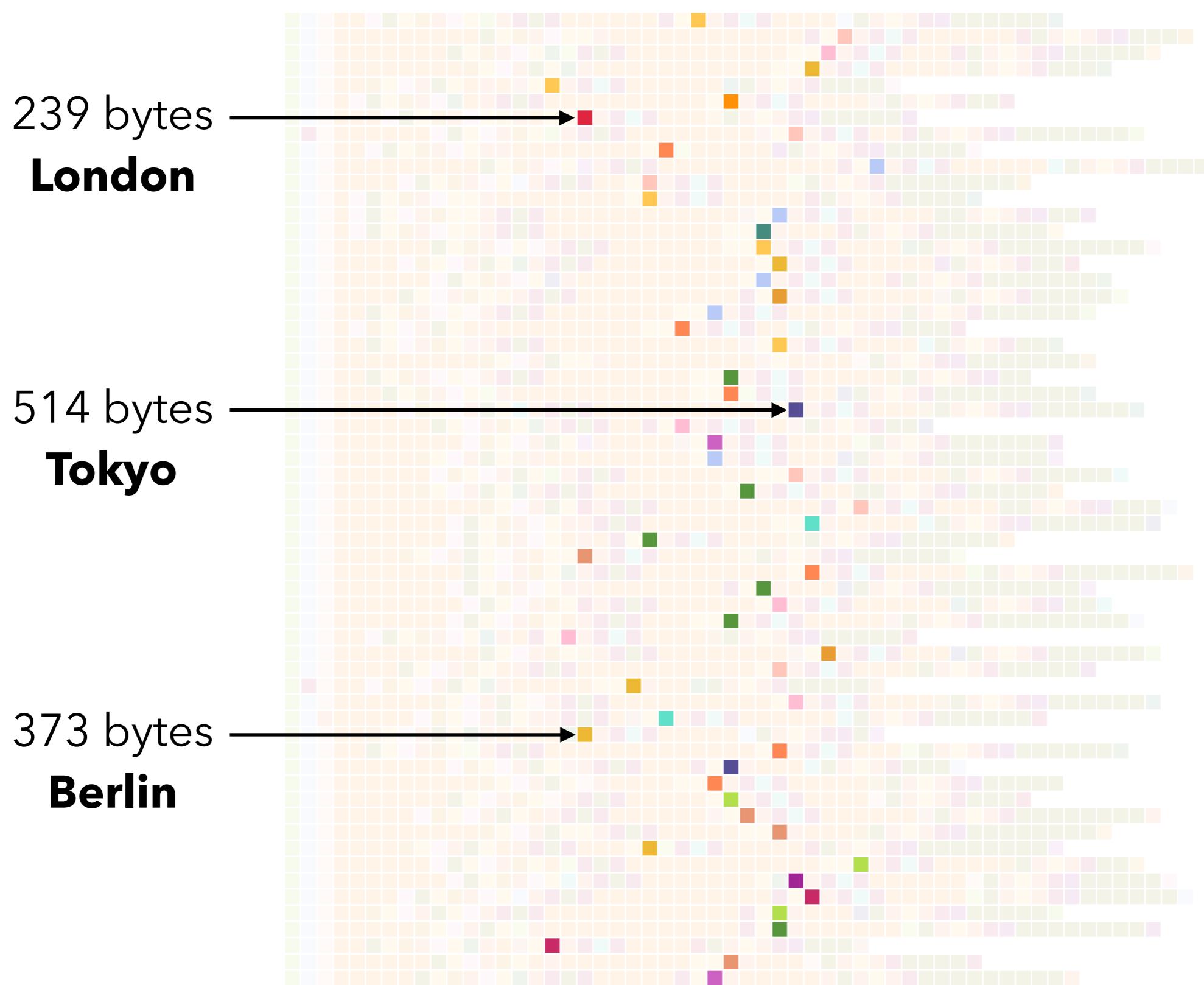


Size of this packet

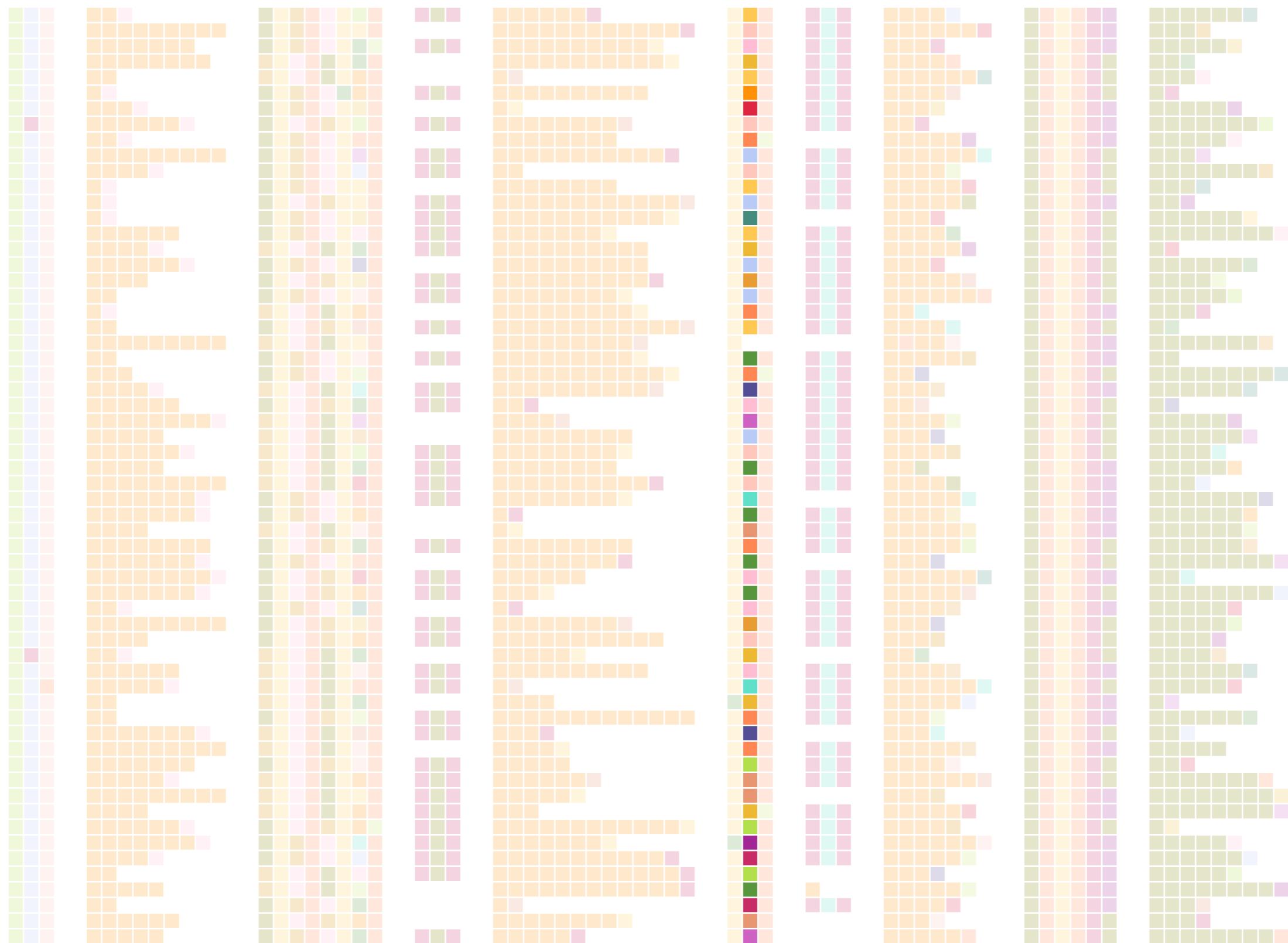




How do we call this feature?



Packet #2 of phase #6



Profit's ranking now includes phases

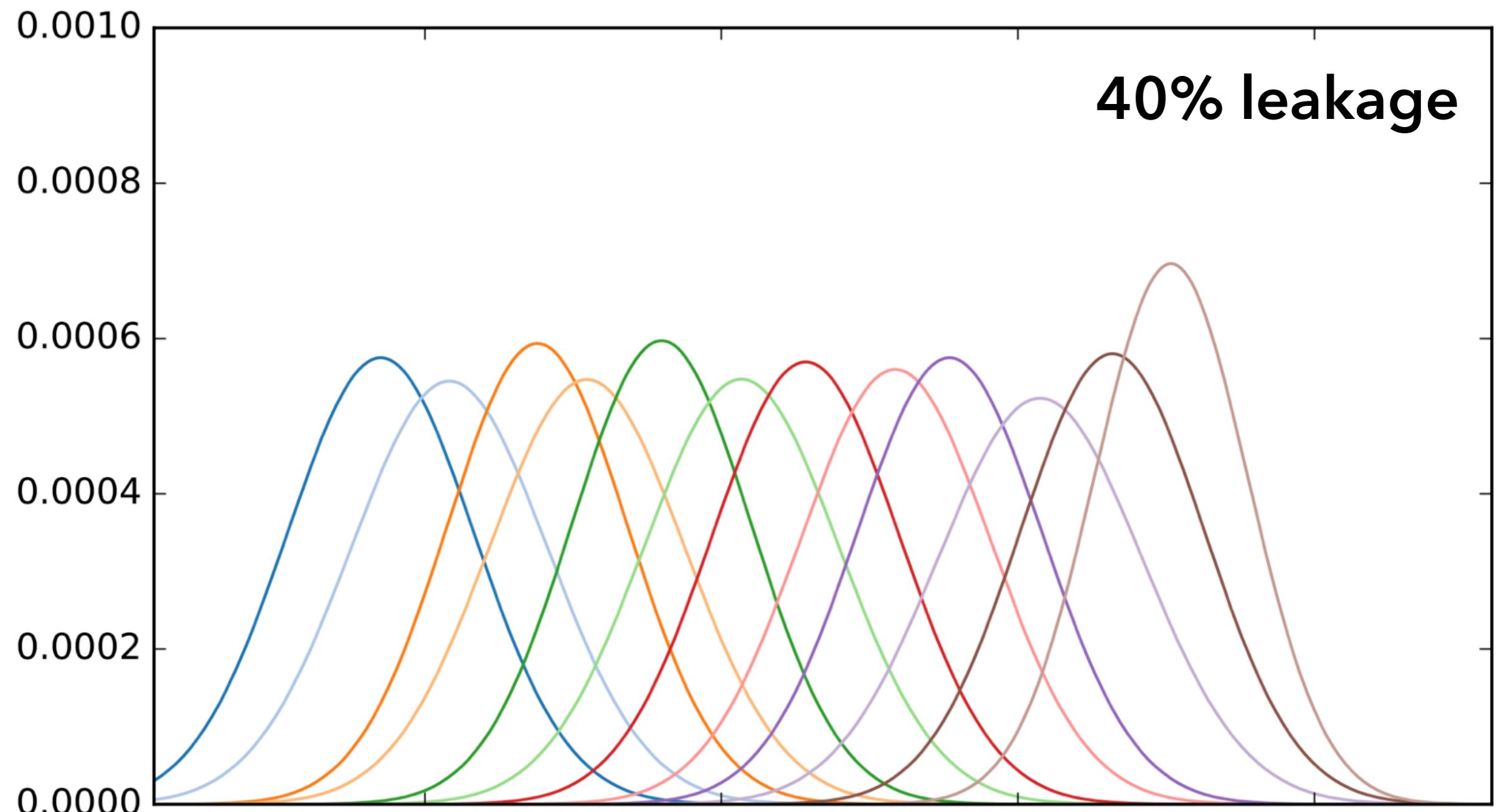
Rank	Leaks	Feature	Direction
1	97%	Size of packet #2 of phase #6	banjo:22509 -> sax:8443
2	81%	Total size of phase #6	banjo:22509 -> sax:8443
3	3%	Total time of phase #4	banjo:22509 <-> sax:8443
4	2%	Total time of full trace	banjo:22509 <-> sax:8443
5	2%	Size of packet #14 of full trace	sax:8443 -> banjo:22509

Profit's ranking now includes phases

Rank	Leaks	Feature	Direction
1	97%	Size of packet #2 of phase #6	banjo:22509 -> sax:8443
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5	2%	Size of packet #14 of full trace	sax:8443 -> banjo:22509

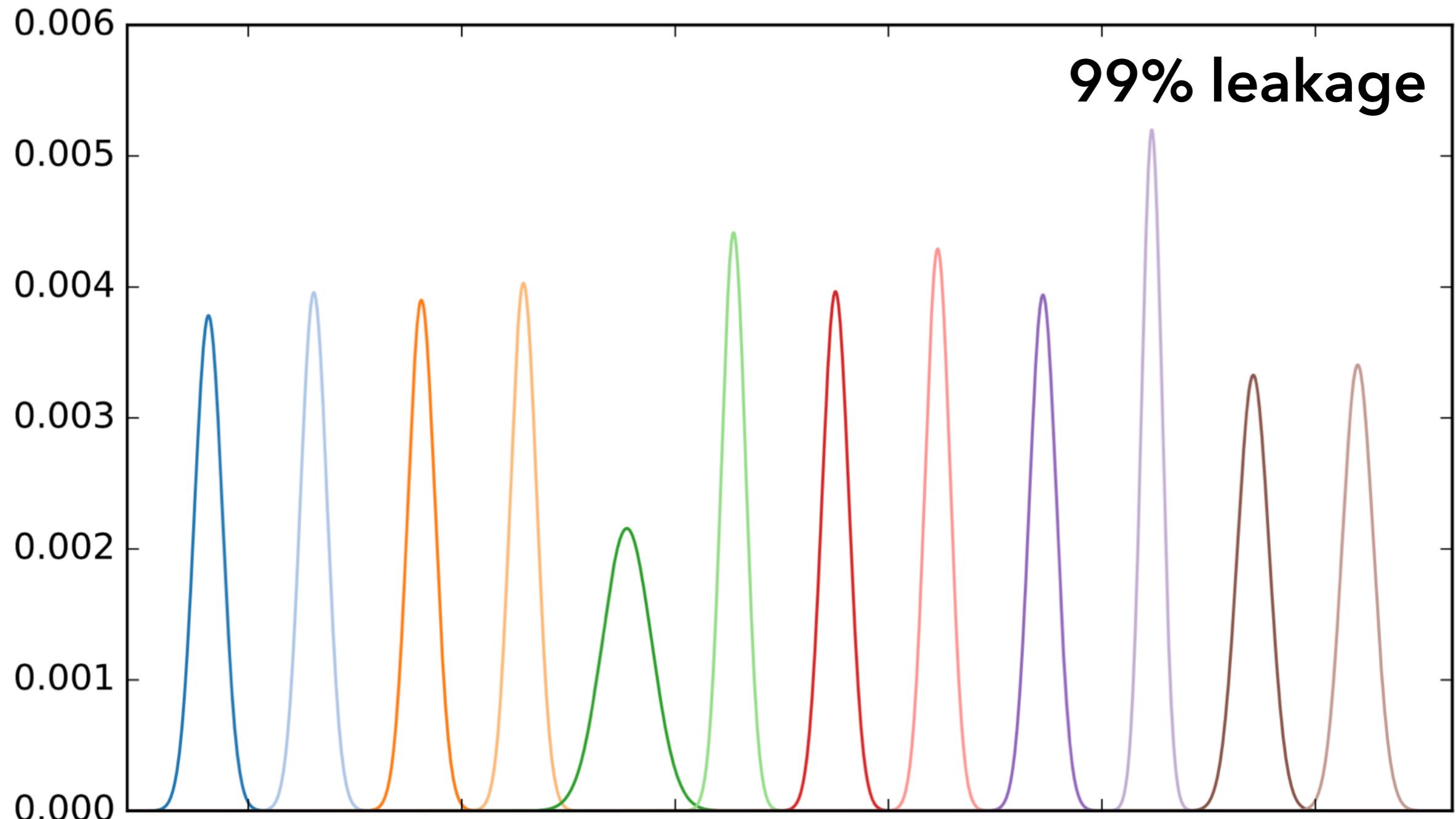
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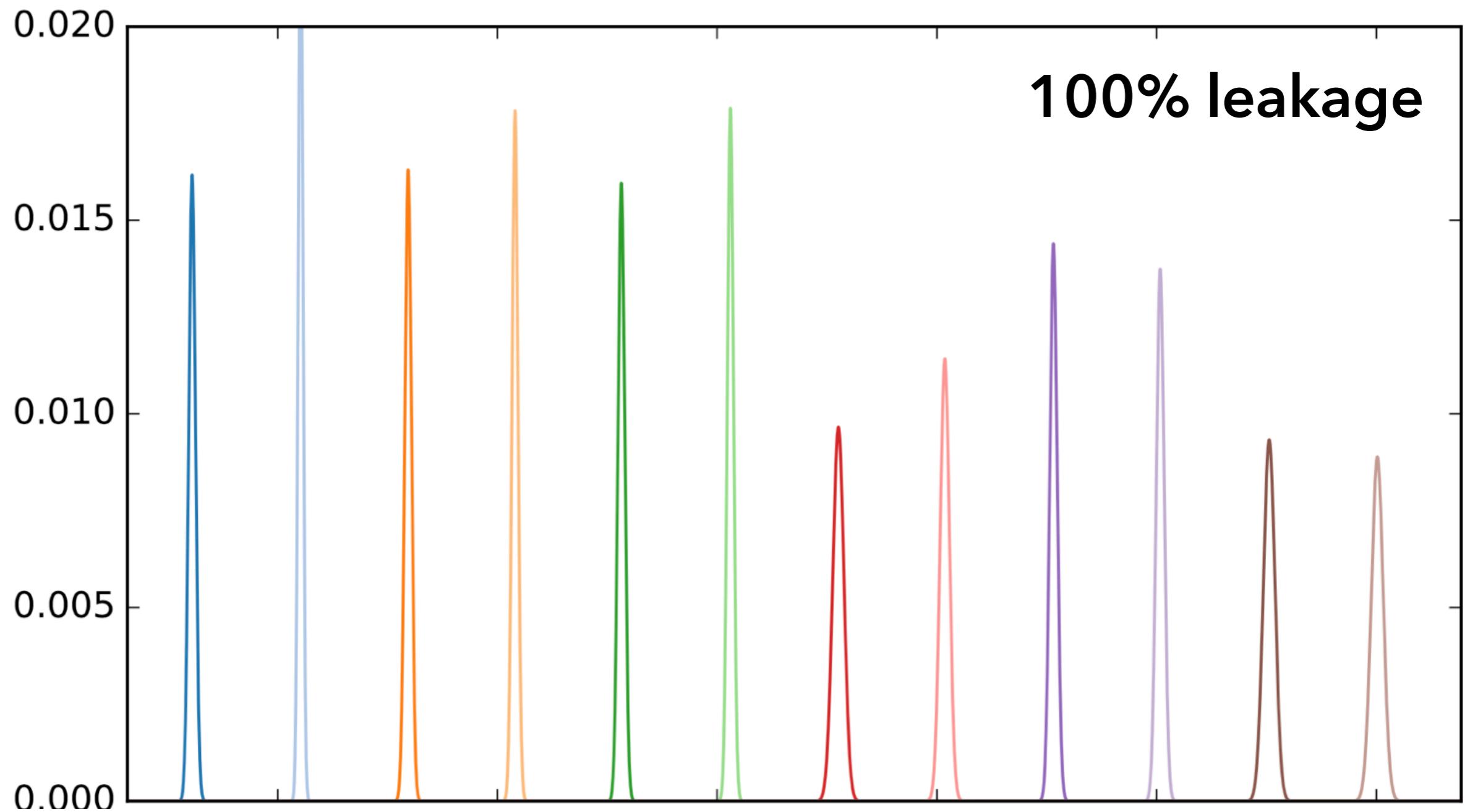
Without phase detection

Top feature: **Duration of whole trace**



With phase detection

Better feature: **Duration of phase #5**



With phase detection

Top feature: **Time between two packets of phase #5**

Excellent results in DARPA challenge

Engagements 4, 5, 6

For side-channel analysis problems
(depending on the metric used)

Often #1 team
Always within top 3

Vulnerable or not?

Consistent with ground truth

Application	Secret	Type	Vulnerability	Top-ranking feature (reported by Profit)	Leak _G
AIRPLAN 2	Number of cities	Space	Strong	Sum ↓ phase 4	100%
AIRPLAN 5	Number of cities	Space	Medium	Sum ↓ phase 4	79%
AIRPLAN 3	Number of cities	Space	Absent	Packet 20 ↓ full trace	36%
AIRPLAN 3	Strong connectivity	Space	Present	Packet 10 ↓ phase 3	100%
AIRPLAN 4	Strong connectivity	Space	Absent	Packet 1 ↑ phase 2	4%
SNAPBUDDY 1	Location of user	Space	Present	Sum ↑ phase 2	95%
BIDPAL 2	Secret bid value	Time	Present	Δ 19-20 ↓ full trace	59%
BIDPAL 1	Secret bid value	Time	Absent	Δ 16-17 ↑ full trace	19%
GABFEED 1	Server key Hamming wt.	Time	Present	Δ 6-7 ↓ full trace	100%
GABFEED 5	Server key Hamming wt.	Time	Absent	Δ 6-7 ↓ full trace	24%
GABFEED 2	Server key Hamming wt.	Time	Absent	Δ 11-12 ↑ full trace	20%
POWERBROKER 1	Price offered	Time	Present	Total time ↑ full trace	60%
POWERBROKER 2	Price offered	Time	Absent	Total time ↑ full trace	13%
POWERBROKER 4	Price offered	Time	Absent	Δ 16-17 ↑ full trace	18%
TOURPLANNER	Places to visit	Time	Present	Total time ↓ phase 3	30%

Vulnerable or not?

Consistent with ground truth

Application	Secret	Type	Vulnerability	Top-ranking feature (reported by Profit)	Leak _G
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POWERBROKER 4	Price offered	Time	Absent	Δ 16-17 ↑ full trace	18%
TOURPLANNER	Places to visit	Time	Present	Total time ↓ phase 3	30%

Top-leaking feature

Consistent with ground truth and manual analysis

Application	Vulnerability	Best feature for vulnerability (manually found)	Leak _G	Top-ranking feature (reported by Profit)	Leak _G
AIRPLAN 2	Strong	Sum ↓ phase 4	100%	Sum ↓ phase 4	100%
AIRPLAN 5	Medium	Sum ↓ phase 4	79%	Sum ↓ phase 4	79%
AIRPLAN 3	Absent	Sum ↓ phase 4	25%	Packet 20 ↓ full trace	36%
AIRPLAN 3	Present	Packet 10 ↓ phase 3	100%	Packet 10 ↓ phase 3	100%
AIRPLAN 4	Absent	Packet 10 ↓ phase 3	0%	Packet 1 ↑ phase 2	4%
SNAPBUDDY 1	Present	Sum ↑ phase 2	95%	Sum ↑ phase 2	95%
BIDPAL 2	Present	Δ 19-20 ↓ full trace	59%	Δ 19-20 ↓ full trace	59%
BIDPAL 1	Absent	Δ 19-20 ↓ full trace	9%	Δ 16-17 ↑ full trace	19%
GABFEED 1	Present	Δ 6-7 ↓ full trace	100%	Δ 6-7 ↓ full trace	100%
GABFEED 5	Absent	Δ 6-7 ↓ full trace	24%	Δ 6-7 ↓ full trace	24%
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POWERBROKER 1	Present	Δ 9-10 ↑ full trace	60%	Total time ↑ full trace	60%
POWERBROKER 2	Absent	Δ 9-10 ↑ full trace	13%	Total time ↑ full trace	13%
POWERBROKER 4	Absent	Δ 9-10 ↑ full trace	9%	Δ 16-17 ↑ full trace	18%
TOURPLANNER	Present	Total time ↓ phase 3	30%	Total time ↓ phase 3	30%

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TOURPLANNER	Present	Total time ↓ phase 3	30%	Total time ↓ phase 3	30%

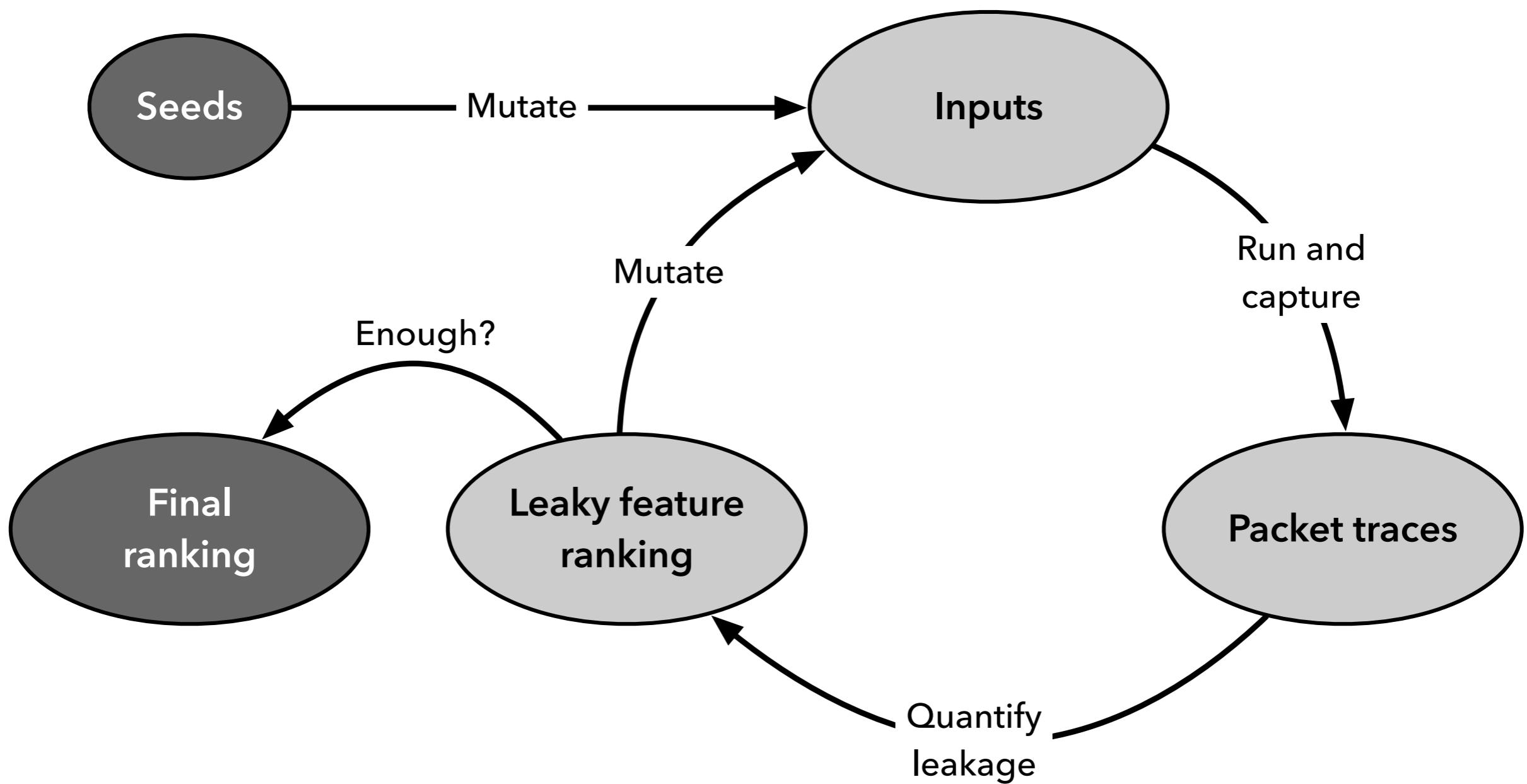
Top-leaking feature

Consistent with ground truth and manual analysis

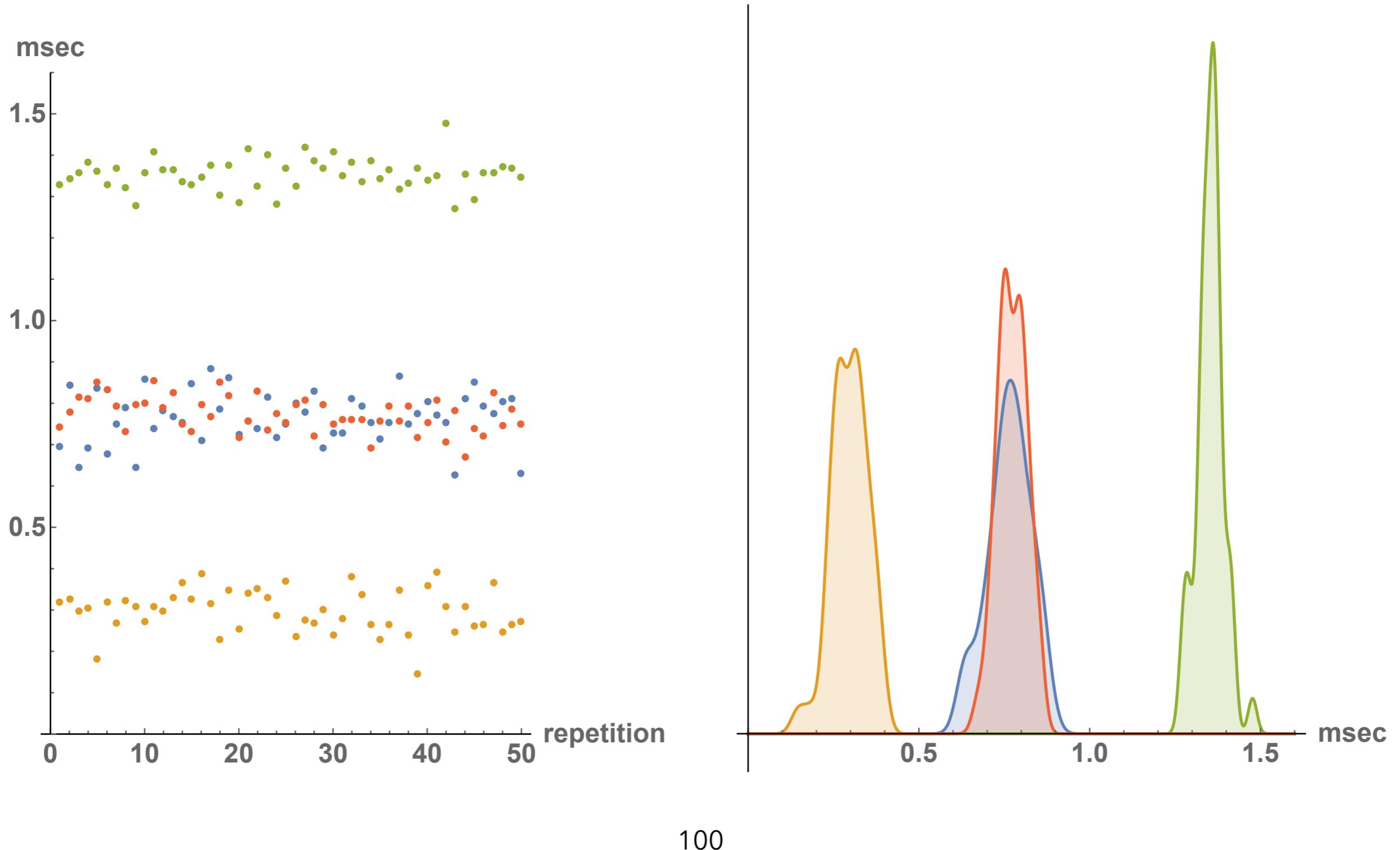
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TOURPLANNER	Present	Total time ↓ phase 3	30%	Total time ↓ phase 3	30%

Ongoing work

Feedback-driven mutation



Self-adjusting noise modeling



Thank you!