

$$\underbrace{0,1,2,3,4}_{a_1} \quad \underbrace{5,6,7,8,9}_{a_2}$$

we set the age structure to be $S_j = [S_{0,j}, S_{1,j}, S_{2,j}, \dots, S_{20,j}]$

Initially we get $S_0 = [865365, 1109604, \dots]$ $S_{0,0} = 865365$ $S_{1,0} = 1109604 \dots$

where $S_{i,j}$, i is the age range, j is the year.

the birth rate is $r_b = \frac{\text{live female birth}}{\text{female population}}$ in 2021

the death rate is $r_d = \frac{\text{female death}}{\text{female population}}$ in 2021

$$\text{then } r_b = [r_{b,0}, r_{b,1}, r_{b,2}, \dots, r_{b,20}]$$

$$r_d = [r_{d,0}, r_{d,1}, r_{d,2}, \dots, r_{d,20}]$$

$$\text{then } S_{i+1,j+1} = S_{i,j} \cdot (1 - r_{d,i}), i = 0, 1, 2, \dots, 24$$

$$\text{where } S_{1,j+1} = \sum_{k=0}^{20} S_{k,j} \cdot r_{b,k}$$

and j is from 0 to 99, we can get $S_j = [S_{0,j}, S_{1,j}, S_{2,j}, \dots, S_{20,j}]$

for the female size and age structure in the next 100 years.

