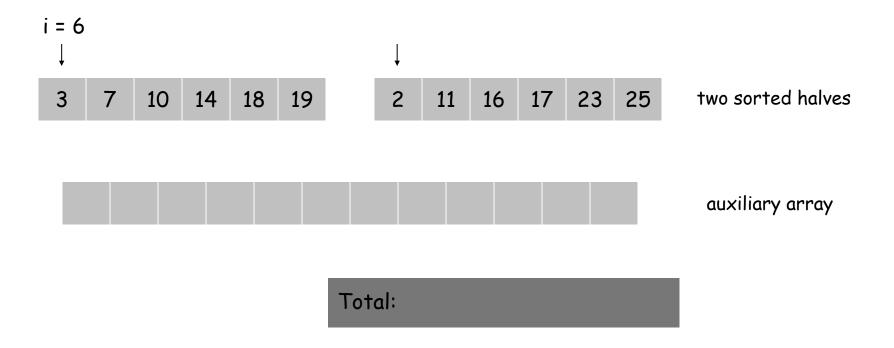
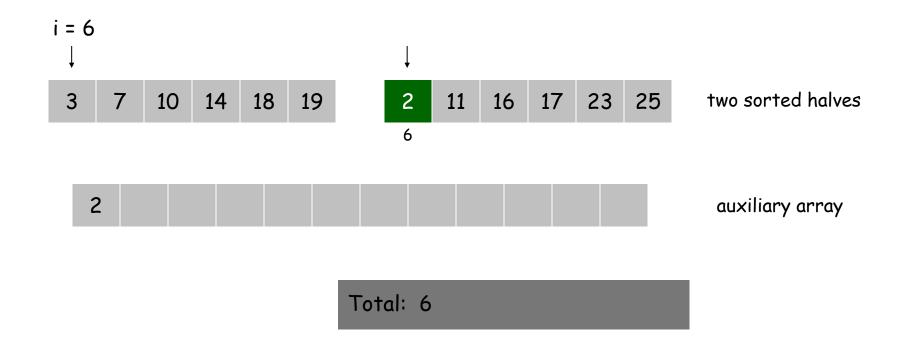
## Merge and count step.

- $\blacksquare$  Given two sorted halves, count number of inversions where  $a_i$  and  $a_j$  are in different halves.
- Combine two sorted halves into sorted whole.

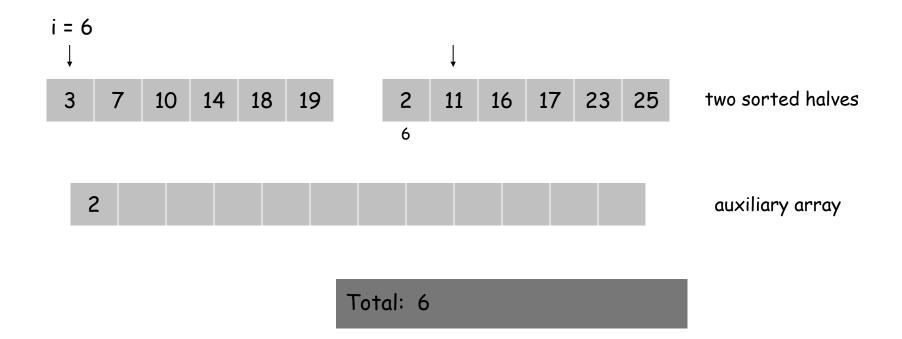


1

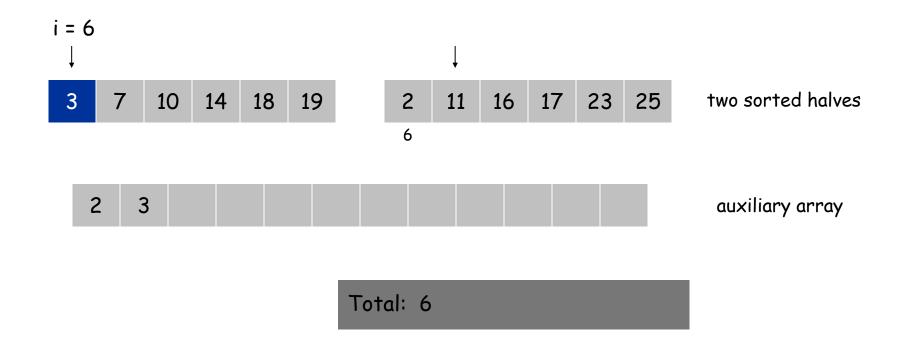
- $\blacksquare$  Given two sorted halves, count number of inversions where  $a_i$  and  $a_j$  are in different halves.
- Combine two sorted halves into sorted whole.



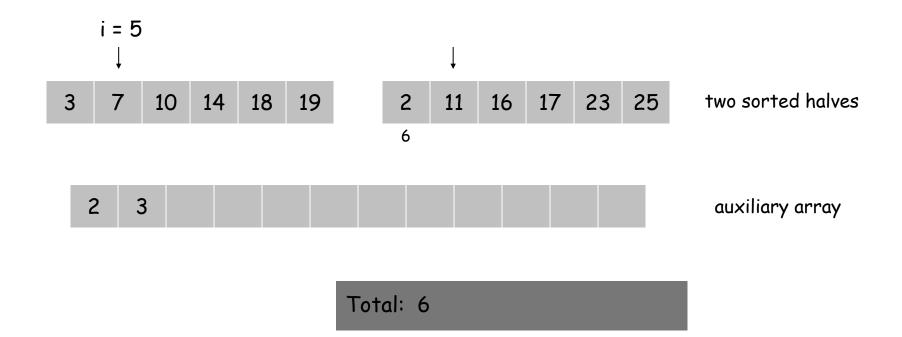
- $\blacksquare$  Given two sorted halves, count number of inversions where  $a_i$  and  $a_j$  are in different halves.
- Combine two sorted halves into sorted whole.



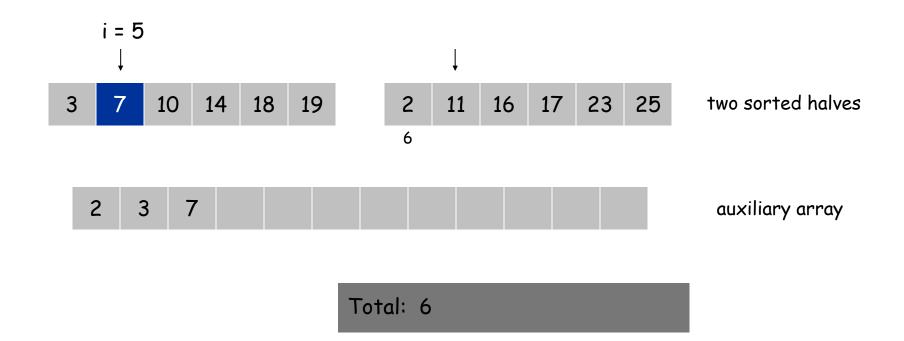
- $\blacksquare$  Given two sorted halves, count number of inversions where  $a_i$  and  $a_j$  are in different halves.
- Combine two sorted halves into sorted whole.



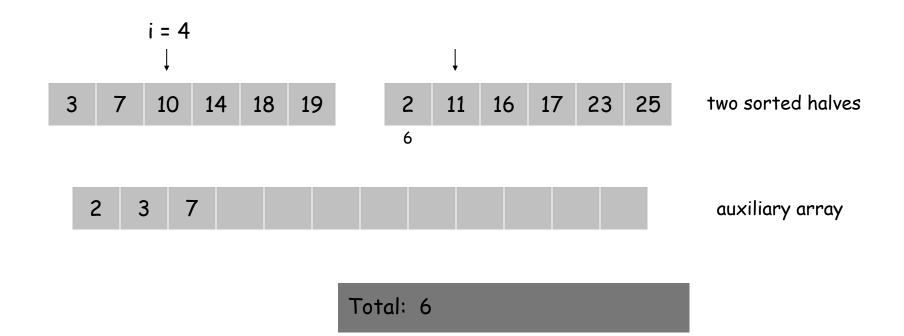
- $\blacksquare$  Given two sorted halves, count number of inversions where  $a_i$  and  $a_j$  are in different halves.
- Combine two sorted halves into sorted whole.



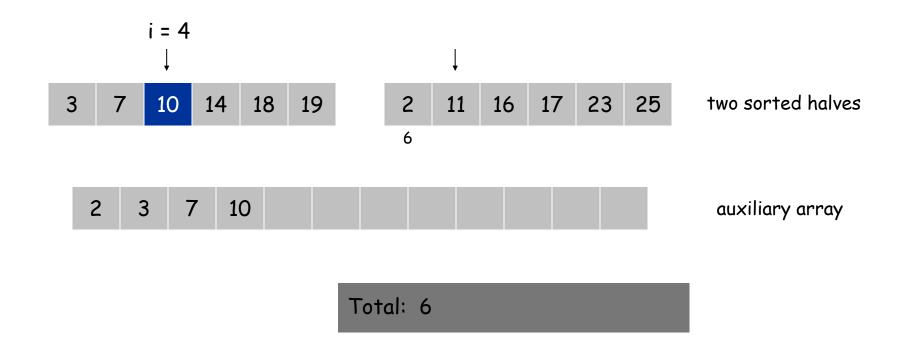
- $\blacksquare$  Given two sorted halves, count number of inversions where  $a_i$  and  $a_j$  are in different halves.
- Combine two sorted halves into sorted whole.



- $\blacksquare$  Given two sorted halves, count number of inversions where  $a_i$  and  $a_j$  are in different halves.
- Combine two sorted halves into sorted whole.

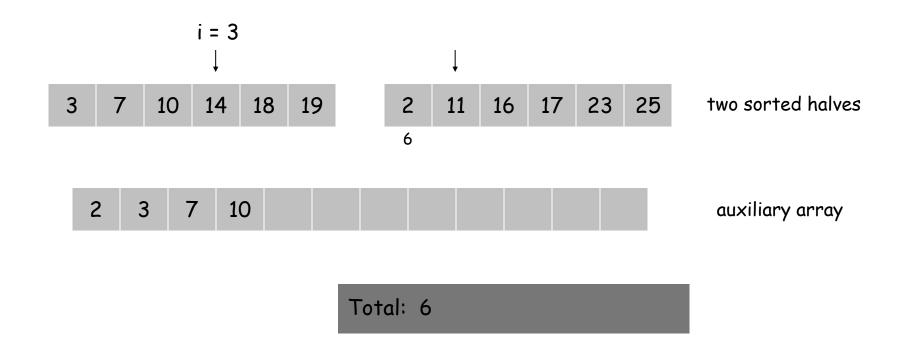


- $\blacksquare$  Given two sorted halves, count number of inversions where  $a_i$  and  $a_j$  are in different halves.
- Combine two sorted halves into sorted whole.



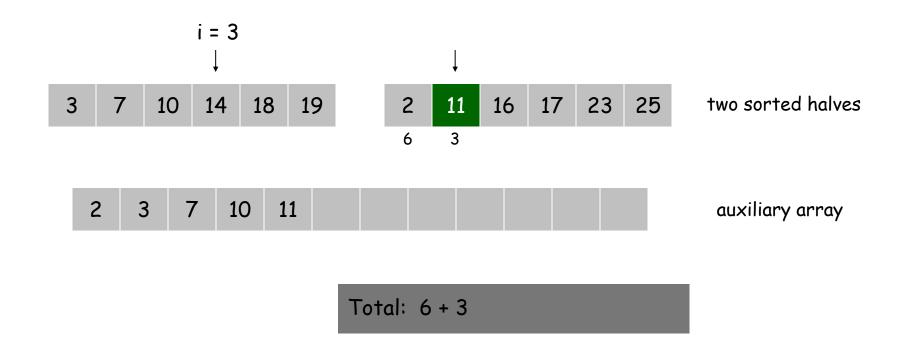
## Merge and count step.

- $\blacksquare$  Given two sorted halves, count number of inversions where  $a_i$  and  $a_j$  are in different halves.
- Combine two sorted halves into sorted whole.



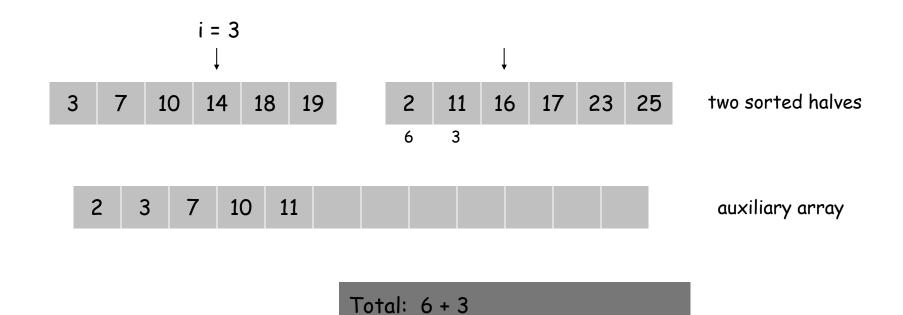
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- $\mbox{\bf .}$  Given two sorted halves, count number of inversions where  $a_i$  and  $a_j$  are in different halves.
- Combine two sorted halves into sorted whole.



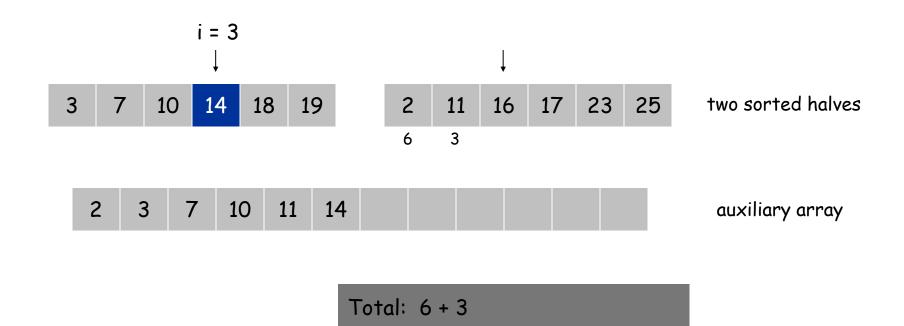
## Merge and count step.

- $\mbox{\bf .}$  Given two sorted halves, count number of inversions where  $a_i$  and  $a_j$  are in different halves.
- Combine two sorted halves into sorted whole.

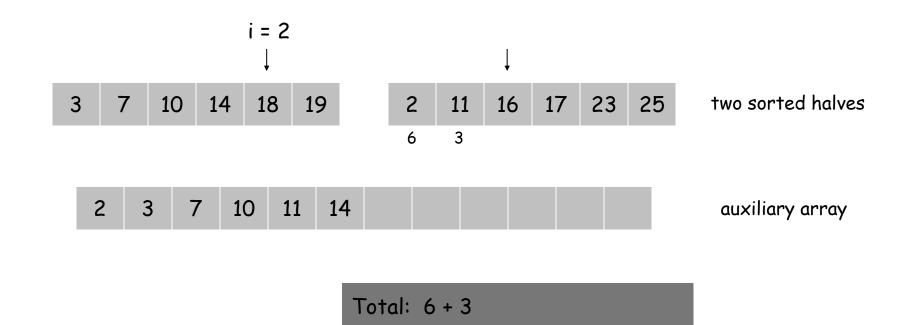


11

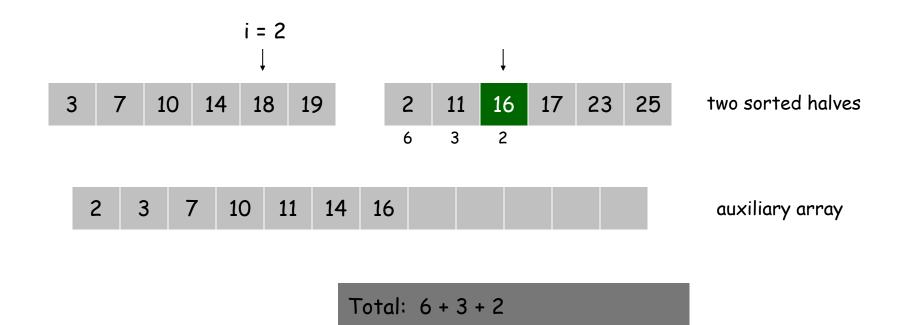
- $\mbox{\bf .}$  Given two sorted halves, count number of inversions where  $a_i$  and  $a_j$  are in different halves.
- Combine two sorted halves into sorted whole.



- $\mbox{\bf .}$  Given two sorted halves, count number of inversions where  $a_i$  and  $a_j$  are in different halves.
- Combine two sorted halves into sorted whole.

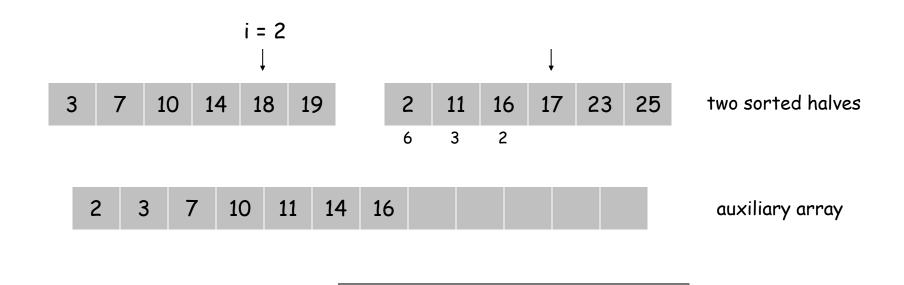


- $\mbox{\bf .}$  Given two sorted halves, count number of inversions where  $a_i$  and  $a_j$  are in different halves.
- Combine two sorted halves into sorted whole.



### Merge and count step.

- $\mbox{\bf .}$  Given two sorted halves, count number of inversions where  $a_i$  and  $a_j$  are in different halves.
- Combine two sorted halves into sorted whole.

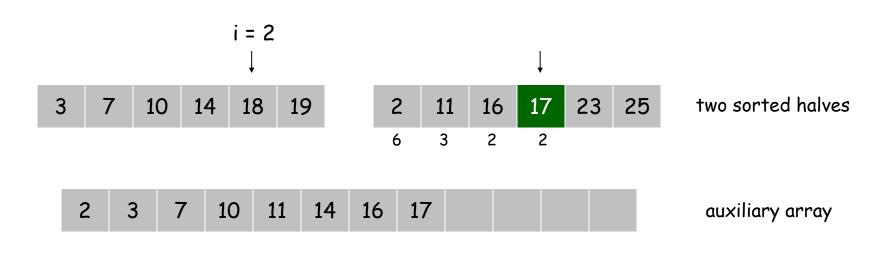


Total: 6 + 3 + 2

15

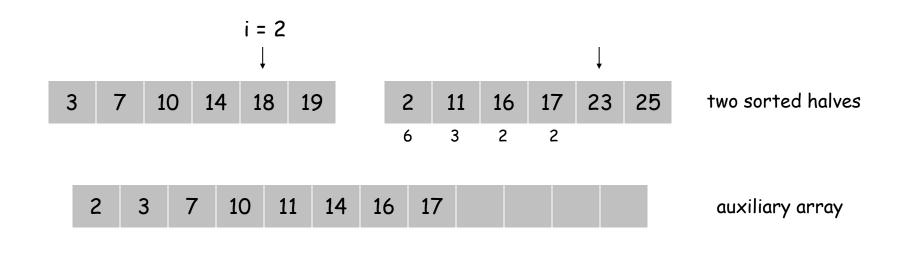
#### Merge and count step.

- $\ \ \,$  Given two sorted halves, count number of inversions where  $a_i$  and  $a_j$  are in different halves.
- Combine two sorted halves into sorted whole.



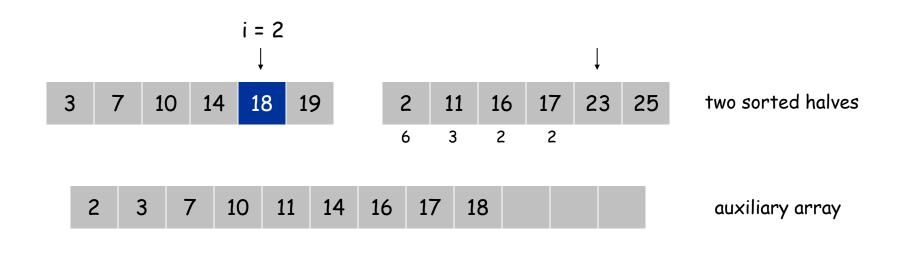
#### Merge and count step.

- $\mbox{\bf .}$  Given two sorted halves, count number of inversions where  $a_i$  and  $a_j$  are in different halves.
- Combine two sorted halves into sorted whole.



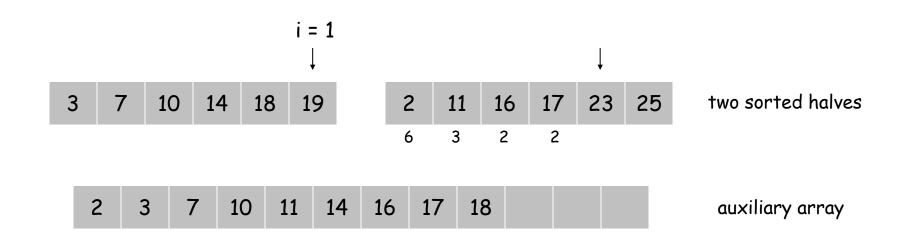
#### Merge and count step.

- $\ \ \,$  Given two sorted halves, count number of inversions where  $a_i$  and  $a_j$  are in different halves.
- Combine two sorted halves into sorted whole.



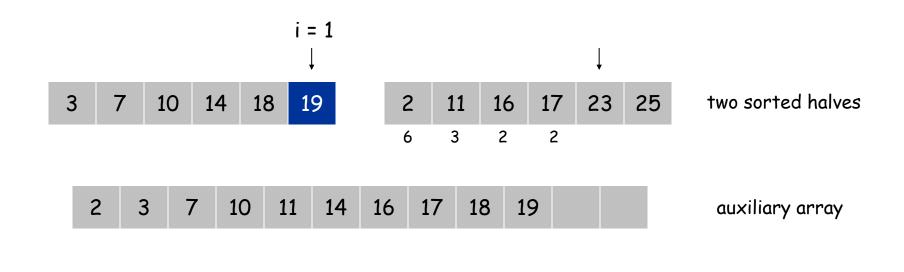
#### Merge and count step.

- $\ \ \,$  Given two sorted halves, count number of inversions where  $a_i$  and  $a_j$  are in different halves.
- Combine two sorted halves into sorted whole.



#### Merge and count step.

- $\mbox{\bf .}$  Given two sorted halves, count number of inversions where  $a_i$  and  $a_j$  are in different halves.
- Combine two sorted halves into sorted whole.

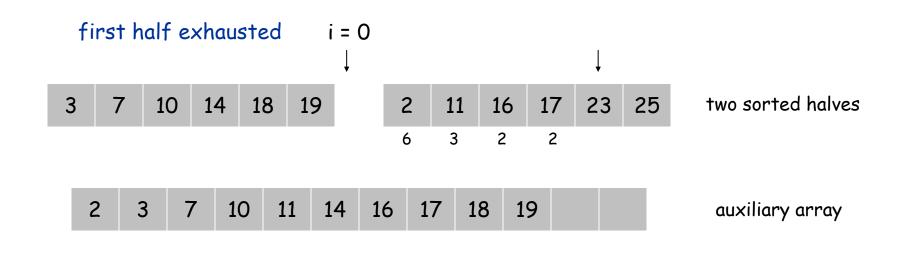


Total: 6 + 3 + 2 + 2

20

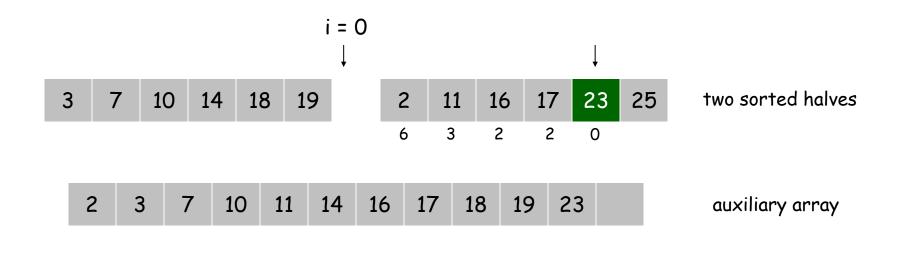
#### Merge and count step.

- $\mbox{\bf .}$  Given two sorted halves, count number of inversions where  $a_i$  and  $a_j$  are in different halves.
- Combine two sorted halves into sorted whole.



#### Merge and count step.

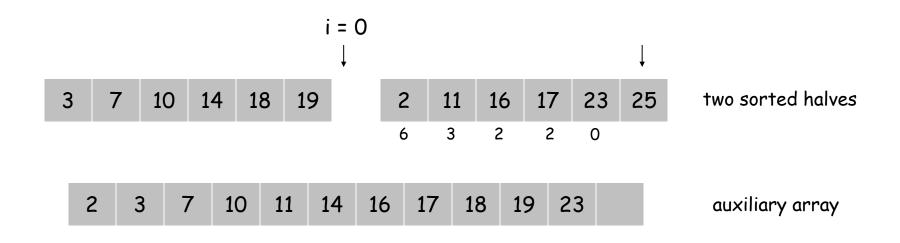
- $\ \ \,$  Given two sorted halves, count number of inversions where  $a_i$  and  $a_j$  are in different halves.
- Combine two sorted halves into sorted whole.



Total: 6 + 3 + 2 + 2 + 0

#### Merge and count step.

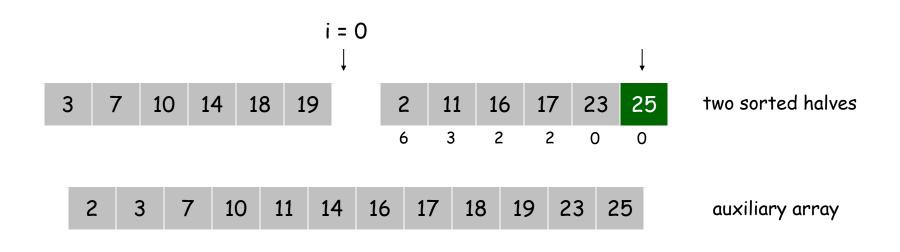
- $\ \ \,$  Given two sorted halves, count number of inversions where  $a_i$  and  $a_j$  are in different halves.
- Combine two sorted halves into sorted whole.



Total: 6 + 3 + 2 + 2 + 0

#### Merge and count step.

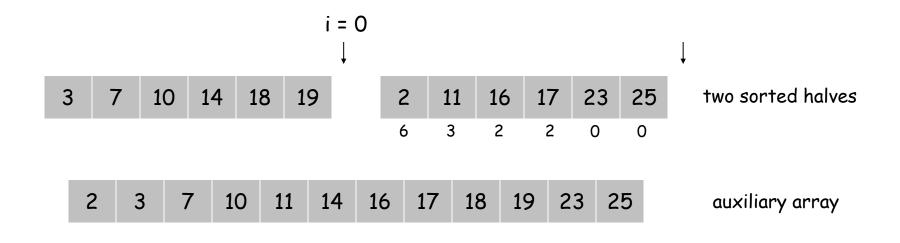
- $\blacksquare$  Given two sorted halves, count number of inversions where  $a_i$  and  $a_j$  are in different halves.
- Combine two sorted halves into sorted whole.



Total: 6 + 3 + 2 + 2 + 0 + 0

#### Merge and count step.

- $\blacksquare$  Given two sorted halves, count number of inversions where  $a_i$  and  $a_j$  are in different halves.
- Combine two sorted halves into sorted whole.



Total: 6 + 3 + 2 + 2 + 0 + 0 = 13