## **Assignment 3**

## 1 Chapter 3

## 1.1 Exercise 1

Six.

Node a must be first and node f must be last in the topological order. Then we have the orders as below:

## 1.2 Exercise 3

The algorithm is as below:

- For every vertex in graph *G*, there is a property *isTraversed*, which is initially *false*, to indicate whether this vertex is traversed.
- Create an empty list *L*
- Run DFS on *G*. Whenever a vertex is poped out from stack, add it into *L* and set its property *isTraversed* to be *true*.
- Every time check if the vertex's neighbour *isTraversed* is *true* before check it is visited.
- If during the DFS, no vertex's neighbour *isTraversed* is *true*, then reversely output *L* as topological order.
  - If once there is a vertex's neighbour *isTraversed* is *true*, then output this neighbour and reversely output *L* until meet the same node as this neighbour.