

§7.2

$$1. \text{ 令 } Y = X_{i+1} - X_i \sim N(0, 2\sigma^2)$$

$$E(Y^2) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} y^2 \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\sigma^2}} e^{-\frac{y^2}{4\sigma^2}} dy = \frac{1}{2\sigma\sqrt{\pi}} \left(\left[-2\sigma^2 y e^{-\frac{y^2}{4\sigma^2}} \right]_{-\infty}^{+\infty} + \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} 2\sigma^2 e^{-\frac{y^2}{4\sigma^2}} dy \right) = \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{\pi}} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} e^{-\frac{y^2}{4\sigma^2}} dy$$

$$\text{令 } m = \frac{y}{2\sigma}, \text{ 则 } E(Y^2) = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{\pi}} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} e^{-m^2} dm$$

$$\because \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} e^{-m^2} dm = \frac{1}{2} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} e^{-(m^2+n^2)} dm dn$$

$$\text{令 } m = \rho \cos \theta, n = \rho \sin \theta, \text{ 则 原式} = \frac{1}{2} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} \int_0^{+\infty} \rho e^{-\rho^2} d\rho d\theta = \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} [e^{-\rho^2}]_0^{+\infty} d\theta = 2\pi$$

$$\therefore E(Y^2) = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{\pi}} \cdot 2\pi = \sqrt{\pi}$$

无偏估计:

$$E(\hat{\sigma}^2) = \frac{1}{k} \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} E(X_{i+1} - X_i)^2 = \frac{1}{k} \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} E(Y^2) = \frac{n-1}{k} \sqrt{\pi} = \sigma^2 \Rightarrow k = \frac{\sqrt{\pi}(n-1)}{\sigma^2}$$

$$2. E(Y) = aE(\bar{X}_1) + bE(\bar{X}_2)$$