

7.1(f) $\vdash_{\mathcal{L}} B \rightarrow ((\neg C) \rightarrow (\neg (B \rightarrow C)))$

Without deduction

Lemma: $(B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow ((A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow C))$

1. $((B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow ((A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C)) \rightarrow ((A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow C)))) \rightarrow ((B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow ((A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C)) \rightarrow ((B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow ((A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow C)))))$
 $\{ \text{AS } (A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C)) \rightarrow ((A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow C)) \}$
2. $((A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C)) \rightarrow ((A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow C))) \rightarrow ((B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow ((A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C)) \rightarrow ((A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow C))))$
 $\{ \text{AS } A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow A) \}$
3. $(A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C)) \rightarrow ((A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow C))$
 $\{ \text{AS } (A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C)) \rightarrow ((A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow C)) \}$
4. $(B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow ((A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C)) \rightarrow ((A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow C)))$
 $\{ \text{Follow from 2 and 3 by MP} \}$
5. $(B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow ((A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C)) \rightarrow ((B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow ((A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow C))))$
 $\{ \text{Follow from 1 and 4 by MP} \}$
6. $(B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C))$ $\{ \text{AS } A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow A) \}$
7. $(B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow ((A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow C))$ $\{ \text{Follow from 5 and 6 by MP} \}$

Prove $\vdash_{\mathcal{L}} B \rightarrow ((\neg C) \rightarrow (\neg (B \rightarrow C)))$

1. $((C \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C)) \rightarrow ((\neg C) \rightarrow (\neg (B \rightarrow C)))) \rightarrow ((B \rightarrow (C \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C))) \rightarrow (B \rightarrow ((\neg C) \rightarrow (\neg (B \rightarrow C)))))$
 $\{ \text{Lemma} \}$
2. $(C \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C)) \rightarrow ((\neg C) \rightarrow (\neg (B \rightarrow C)))$
 $\{ 7.1(e) \}$
3. $(B \rightarrow (C \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C))) \rightarrow (B \rightarrow ((\neg C) \rightarrow (\neg (B \rightarrow C))))$
 $\{ \text{Follow from 1 and 2 by MP} \}$
4. $(C \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C)) \rightarrow (B \rightarrow (C \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C)))$ $\{ \text{AS } A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow A) \}$
5. $C \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C)$ $\{ \text{AS } A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow A) \}$
6. $B \rightarrow (C \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C))$ $\{ \text{Follow from 4 and 5 by MP} \}$
7. $B \rightarrow ((\neg C) \rightarrow (\neg (B \rightarrow C)))$ $\{ \text{Follow from 3 and 6 by MP} \}$

With deduction

Lemma: $\vdash_{\mathcal{L}} B \rightarrow ((B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow C)$

Just need to show $B, (B \rightarrow C) \vdash_{\mathcal{L}} C$ { deduction theorem }

1. B $\{ \text{Premise} \}$
2. $B \rightarrow C$ $\{ \text{Premise} \}$
3. C $\{ \text{Follow from 1 and 2 by MP} \}$

Next prove $\vdash_L B \rightarrow (\neg C \rightarrow (\neg (B \rightarrow C)))$

Just need to show $B \vdash_L (\neg C \rightarrow (\neg (B \rightarrow C)))$ { deduction theorem}

1. B {Premise}
2. $B \rightarrow ((B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow C)$ {Lemma}
3. $((B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow C)$ {Follow from 1 and 2 by MP}
4. $((B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow C) \rightarrow (\neg C \rightarrow (\neg (B \rightarrow C)))$
 $\{ 7.1(e) \vdash_L (B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow ((\neg C) \rightarrow (\neg B)) \}$
5. $(\neg C \rightarrow (\neg (B \rightarrow C)))$ {Follow from 3 and 4 by MP}

7.2(f) $\vdash_{HB} (A \vee (B \wedge C)) \leftrightarrow ((A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C))$

Without deduction

(1) Show $\vdash_{HB} (A \vee (B \wedge C)) \rightarrow ((A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C))$

1. $A \rightarrow (A \vee B)$ {AS: $A \rightarrow (A \vee B)$ }
2. $(A \rightarrow (A \vee B)) \rightarrow ((A \rightarrow (A \vee C)) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow ((A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C))))$
 $\{ AS: (A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow ((A \rightarrow C) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow (B \wedge C))) \}$
3. $(A \rightarrow (A \vee C)) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow ((A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C)))$ { Follow from 1 and 2 by MP}
4. $A \rightarrow (A \vee C)$ {AS: $A \rightarrow (A \vee B)$ }
5. $A \rightarrow ((A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C))$ { Follow from 3 and 4 by MP}
6. $(B \wedge C) \rightarrow B$ {AS: $(A \wedge B) \rightarrow A$ }
7. $(B \wedge C) \rightarrow C$ {AS: $(A \wedge B) \rightarrow A$ and in 7.2(b) you must have proved that $(A \wedge B) \rightarrow (B \wedge A)$ and
 $(B \wedge A) \rightarrow (A \wedge B)$ } {AS: $B \rightarrow (A \vee B)$ }
8. $C \rightarrow (A \vee C)$ {AS: $B \rightarrow (A \vee B)$ }
9. $((B \wedge C) \rightarrow B) \rightarrow ((B \rightarrow (A \vee B)) \rightarrow ((B \wedge C) \rightarrow (A \vee B)))$
 $\{ AS: (A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow ((B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow C)) \}$
10. $((B \wedge C) \rightarrow B) \rightarrow ((B \wedge C) \rightarrow (A \vee B))$ (Follow from 6 and 10 by MP)
11. $(B \wedge C) \rightarrow (A \vee B)$ { Follow from 8 and 11 by MP}
12. $((B \wedge C) \rightarrow C) \rightarrow ((C \rightarrow (A \vee C)) \rightarrow ((B \wedge C) \rightarrow (A \vee C)))$
 $\{ AS: (A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow ((B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow C)) \}$
13. $(C \rightarrow (A \vee C)) \rightarrow ((B \wedge C) \rightarrow (A \vee C))$ { Follow from 7 and 13 by MP}
14. $(B \wedge C) \rightarrow (A \vee C)$ { Follow from 9 and 14 by MP}
15. $((B \wedge C) \rightarrow (A \vee B)) \rightarrow (((B \wedge C) \rightarrow (A \vee C)) \rightarrow ((B \wedge C) \rightarrow ((A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C))))$
 $\{ AS: (A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow ((A \rightarrow C) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow (B \wedge C))) \}$
16. $((B \wedge C) \rightarrow (A \vee C)) \rightarrow ((B \wedge C) \rightarrow ((A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C)))$
 $\{ Follow 12 and 16 by MP \}$

18. $(B \wedge C) \rightarrow ((A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C))$ { Follow 15 and 17 by MP }
19. $(A \rightarrow ((A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C))) \rightarrow (((B \wedge C) \rightarrow ((A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C))) \rightarrow ((A \vee (B \wedge C)) \rightarrow ((A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C))))$
20. $((B \wedge C) \rightarrow ((A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C))) \rightarrow ((A \vee (B \wedge C)) \rightarrow ((A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C)))$ { Follow 5 and 19 by MP }
21. $(A \vee (B \wedge C)) \rightarrow ((A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C))$ { Follow 18 and 20 by MP }

(2) Show $\vdash_{\text{HB}} ((A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C)) \rightarrow (A \vee (B \wedge C))$

过程见 with deduction 部分

其中用到 deduction theorem 的引理和证明均可改为不使用 deduction theorem 的形式并将证明过程改为 MP 来证明。

With deduction

Show $\vdash_{\text{HB}} (A \vee (B \wedge C)) \rightarrow ((A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C))$

(1) Show $\{A\} \vdash_{\text{HB}} (A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C)$

1. A { Premise }
2. $A \rightarrow (A \vee B)$ { AS: $A \rightarrow (A \vee B)$ }
3. $A \vee B$ { Follow 1 and 2 by MP }
4. $A \rightarrow (A \vee C)$ { AS: $A \rightarrow (A \vee C)$ }
5. $A \vee C$ { Follow 1 and 4 by MP }
6. $(A \vee B), (A \vee C) \vdash_{\text{HB}} (A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C)$ { The formula proved in page 93 of CPC-1 }
7. $(A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C)$ { 3 and 5 as premises }

(2) Show $\{ (B \wedge C) \} \vdash_{\text{HB}} (A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C)$

1. $B \wedge C$ { Premise }
2. $(B \wedge C) \rightarrow B$ { AS: $(A \wedge B) \rightarrow A$ }
3. $(B \wedge C) \rightarrow C$ { AS: $(A \wedge B) \rightarrow A$ and In 7.2(b) you must have proved that $(A \wedge B) \rightarrow (B \wedge A)$ }
4. B { Follow 1 and 2 by MP }
5. C { Follow 1 and 3 by MP }
6. $B \rightarrow (A \vee B)$ { AS: $B \rightarrow (A \vee B)$ }
7. $C \rightarrow (A \vee C)$ { AS: $C \rightarrow (A \vee C)$ }
8. $A \vee B$ { Follow 4 and 6 by MP }
9. $A \vee C$ { Follow 5 and 7 by MP }

10. $\{(A \vee B), (A \vee C)\} \vdash \neg B(A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C)$
 { The formula in page 93 }

11. $(A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C)$ { 3 and 5 as premises }

(3) Combine (1) and (2)

1. $\{A\} \vdash \neg B(A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C)$ {1}

2. $A \rightarrow ((A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C))$ { deduction theorem from 1 }

3. $\{(B \wedge C)\} \vdash \neg B(A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C)$ {2}

4. $(B \wedge C) \rightarrow ((A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C))$ { deduction theorem from 3 }

5. $(A \rightarrow ((A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C))) \rightarrow (((B \wedge C) \rightarrow ((A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C))) \rightarrow ((A \vee (B \wedge C))) \rightarrow ((A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C)))$

6. $A \rightarrow ((A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C)), (B \wedge C) \rightarrow ((A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C)) \vdash ((B \wedge C) \rightarrow (A \vee (B \wedge C))) \rightarrow ((A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C))$
 { deduction theorem from 5 }

7. $(A \vee (B \wedge C)) \rightarrow ((A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C))$ { Follow from 2, 4, 6 by MP }

Show $\vdash \neg B((A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C)) \rightarrow (A \vee (B \wedge C))$

引理 1: $\{A \rightarrow B, B \rightarrow A\} \vdash \neg B(A \leftrightarrow B)$
 1. $A \rightarrow B$ {前提}

2. $B \rightarrow A$ {前提}

3. $(A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow ((B \rightarrow A) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow B))$ {AS $(X \rightarrow Y) \rightarrow ((Y \rightarrow X) \rightarrow (X \rightarrow Y)), X=A, Y=B$ }

4. $(B \rightarrow A) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow B)$ {MP 根据 1, 3 推出}

5. $A \leftrightarrow B$ {MP 根据 2, 4 推出}

引理 2: $\{A \rightarrow B, B \rightarrow C\} \vdash \neg B(A \rightarrow C)$
 1. $A \rightarrow B$ {前提}

2. $B \rightarrow C$ {前提}

3. $(A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow ((B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow C))$ {AS $(X \rightarrow Y) \rightarrow (Y \rightarrow Z) \rightarrow (X \rightarrow Z), X=A, Y=B, Z=C$ }

4. $(B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow C)$ {MP 根据 1, 3 推出}

5. $A \rightarrow C$ {MP 根据 2, 4 推出}

引理 3: $\{A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C)\} \vdash \neg B(B \rightarrow (A \rightarrow C))$
 1. $A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C)$ {前提}

2. $(A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C)) \rightarrow (((B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow C) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow C))$
 {AS $(X \rightarrow Y) \rightarrow ((Y \rightarrow Z) \rightarrow (X \rightarrow Z)), X=A, Y=B \rightarrow C, Z=C$ }

3. $((B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow C) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow C)$ {MP 根据 1, 2 推出}

4. $B \rightarrow ((B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow C)$ {MP 定义, A 替换为 B, B 替换为 C}

5. $B \rightarrow (A \rightarrow C)$ {引理 2 由 3, 4 推出, A 替换为 B, B 替换为 $(B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow C$, C 替换为 $A \rightarrow C$ }

引理 4: $\vdash \neg B(A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow ((C \wedge A) \rightarrow (C \wedge B))$:

1. $(C \wedge A) \rightarrow C \rightarrow (((C \wedge A) \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (((C \wedge A) \rightarrow (C \wedge B)))$
 {AS $(X \rightarrow Y) \rightarrow ((X \rightarrow Z) \rightarrow (X \rightarrow (Y \wedge Z))), X=CA, Y=C, Z=B$ }

2. $(C \wedge A) \rightarrow C$ {AS $(X \wedge Y) \rightarrow X, X=C, Y=A$ }

3. $(C \wedge A) \rightarrow A$ {AS $(X \wedge Y) \rightarrow Y, X=C, Y=A$ }
4. $((C \wedge A) \rightarrow A) \rightarrow ((A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow ((C \wedge A) \rightarrow B))$
{AS $(X \rightarrow Y) \rightarrow (((Y \rightarrow Z) \rightarrow (X \rightarrow Z)), X=C \wedge A, Y=A, Z=B)$ }
5. $(A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow ((C \wedge A) \rightarrow B)$ {MP 根据 3, 4 推出}
6. $((C \wedge A) \rightarrow B) \rightarrow ((C \wedge A) \rightarrow (C \wedge B))$ {MP 根据 1, 2 推出}
7. $(A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow ((C \wedge A) \rightarrow (C \wedge B))$ {引理 2 根据 5, 6 推出, A 替换为 $A \rightarrow B$, B 替换为 $(C \wedge A) \rightarrow B$, C 替换为 $(C \wedge A) \rightarrow (C \wedge B)$ }

引理 5: $\{A \rightarrow B, C \rightarrow D\} \vdash_{HB} ((A \vee C) \rightarrow (B \vee D))$

1. $A \rightarrow B$ {前提}
2. $C \rightarrow D$ {前提}
3. $B \rightarrow (B \vee D)$ {AS $A \rightarrow (A \vee B)$, A 替换为 B, B 替换为 D}
4. $D \rightarrow (B \vee D)$ {AS $B \rightarrow (A \vee B)$, A 替换为 B, B 替换为 D}
5. $A \rightarrow (B \vee D)$ {引理 2 根据 1, 3 推出, C 替换为 $B \vee D$ }
6. $C \rightarrow (B \vee D)$ {引理 2 根据 2, 4 推出, A 替换为 C, B 替换为 D, C 替换为 $B \vee D$ }
7. $(A \rightarrow (B \vee D)) \rightarrow ((C \rightarrow (B \vee D)) \rightarrow ((A \vee C) \rightarrow (B \vee D)))$
{AS $(A \rightarrow C) \rightarrow ((B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow ((A \vee B) \rightarrow C))$, B 替换为 C, C 替换为 $B \vee D$ }
8. $(C \rightarrow (B \vee D)) \rightarrow ((A \vee C) \rightarrow (B \vee D))$ {MP 根据 5, 7 推出}
9. $(A \vee C) \rightarrow (B \vee D)$ {MP 根据 6, 8 推出}

引理 6: $\vdash_{HB} (\neg(A \vee B)) \rightarrow ((\neg A) \wedge (\neg B))$

1. $B \rightarrow (A \vee B)$ {AS}
2. $A \rightarrow (A \vee B)$ {AS}
3. $(B \rightarrow (A \vee B)) \rightarrow ((\neg(A \vee B)) \rightarrow (\neg B))$
{AS $(A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow ((\neg B) \rightarrow (\neg A))$, A 替换为 B, B 替换为 $A \vee B$ }
4. $(A \rightarrow (A \vee B)) \rightarrow ((\neg(A \vee B)) \rightarrow (\neg A))$
{AS $(A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow ((\neg B) \rightarrow (\neg A))$, B 替换为 $A \vee B$ }
5. $((A \vee B) \rightarrow (\neg B))$ {MP 根据 1, 3 推出}
6. $((A \vee B) \rightarrow (\neg A))$ {MP 根据 2, 4 推出}
7. $((\neg(A \vee B)) \rightarrow (\neg A)) \rightarrow (((\neg(A \vee B)) \rightarrow (\neg B)) \rightarrow ((\neg(A \vee B)) \rightarrow ((\neg A) \wedge (\neg B))))$
{AS $(A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow ((A \rightarrow C) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow (B \wedge C)))$, A 替换为 $\neg(A \vee B)$, B 替换为 $\neg A$, C 替换为 $\neg B$ }
8. $((\neg(A \vee B)) \rightarrow (\neg B)) \rightarrow ((\neg(A \vee B)) \rightarrow ((\neg A) \wedge (\neg B)))$ {MP 根据 6, 7 推出}
9. $(\neg(A \vee B)) \rightarrow ((\neg A) \wedge (\neg B))$ {MP 根据 5, 8 推出}

引理 7: $\vdash_{HB} (\neg(A \wedge B)) \rightarrow ((\neg A) \vee (\neg B))$

1. $((\neg A) \vee (\neg B)) \rightarrow ((\neg(\neg A)) \wedge (\neg(\neg B)))$ {引理 6, A 替换为 $\neg A$, B 替换为 $\neg B$ }
2. $((\neg(\neg A) \wedge \neg(\neg B)) \rightarrow ((\neg(\neg(\neg A) \wedge \neg(\neg B))) \rightarrow (\neg(\neg(\neg A) \vee (\neg B))))$
{AS $(A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow ((\neg B) \rightarrow (\neg A))$, A 替换为 $\neg(\neg A) \vee (\neg B)$, B 替换为 $(\neg(\neg A) \wedge \neg(\neg B))$ }

3. $(\neg(\neg(\neg A))A(\neg(\neg B))) \rightarrow (\neg(\neg(\neg A) \vee (\neg B)))$
 {MP 根据 1, 2 推出}
4. $(\neg(\neg(\neg A) \vee (\neg B))) \rightarrow ((\neg A) \vee (\neg B))$
 {AS $(\neg(\neg A)) \rightarrow A$, A 替换为 $(\neg A) \vee (\neg B)$ }
5. $(\neg(\neg(\neg A) \wedge \neg(\neg B))) \rightarrow ((\neg A) \vee (\neg B))$
 {引理 2 根据 3, 4 推出, A 替换为 $(\neg(\neg(\neg A) \wedge \neg(\neg B)))$, B 替换为 $(\neg(\neg(\neg A) \vee (\neg B)))$,
6. $((\neg(\neg A) \wedge \neg(\neg B))) \rightarrow (A \wedge B) \rightarrow ((\neg(\neg A) \vee (\neg B)) \rightarrow (\neg(\neg A) \wedge \neg(\neg B)))$
 {AS $(A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow ((\neg B) \rightarrow (\neg A))$, A 替换为 $(\neg(\neg A))A(\neg(\neg B))$, B 替换为 $A \wedge B$ }
7. $((\neg(\neg A) \wedge \neg(\neg B))) \rightarrow (\neg(\neg A))$ {AS $(A \wedge B) \rightarrow A$, A 替换为 $(\neg(\neg A))$. B 替换为 $(\neg(\neg B))$ }
8. $((\neg(\neg A) \wedge \neg(\neg B))) \rightarrow (\neg(\neg B))$ {AS $(A \wedge B) \rightarrow B$, A 替换为 $(\neg(\neg A))$, B 替换为 $(\neg(\neg B))$ }
9. $(\neg(\neg A)) \rightarrow A$
 {AS}
10. $(\neg(\neg B)) \rightarrow B$
 {AS $(\neg(\neg A)) \rightarrow A$, A 替换为 B}
11. $((\neg(\neg A) \wedge \neg(\neg B)) \rightarrow A$
 {引理 2 根据 7, 9 推出, A 替换为 $((\neg(\neg A)) \wedge (\neg(\neg B)))$, B 替换为 $(\neg(\neg A))$, C 替换 A}
12. $((\neg(\neg A) \wedge \neg(\neg B)) \rightarrow B$
 {引理 2 根据 8, 10 推出, A 替换为 $((\neg(\neg A) \wedge \neg(\neg B)))$, B 替换为 $(\neg(\neg B))$, C 替换为 B}
13. $((\neg(\neg A) \wedge \neg(\neg B)) \rightarrow A) \rightarrow (((\neg(\neg A)) \wedge (\neg(\neg B)) \rightarrow B) \rightarrow ((\neg(\neg A) \wedge \neg(\neg B)) \rightarrow (A \wedge B)))$
 {AS $(A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow ((A \rightarrow C) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow (B \wedge C)))$, A 替换为 $(\neg(\neg A) \wedge \neg(\neg B))$, B 替换为 A, C
14. $((\neg(\neg A) \wedge \neg(\neg B)) \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (((\neg(\neg A) \wedge \neg(\neg B)) \rightarrow A) \rightarrow (A \wedge B))$
 {MP 根据 11, 13 推出} 15. $((\neg A) \wedge (\neg(\neg B))) \rightarrow (A \wedge B)$ {MP 根据 12, 14 推出}
16. $(\neg(A \wedge B)) \rightarrow (((\neg(\neg A)) \wedge (\neg(\neg B)))$ {MP 根据 6, 15 推出}
17. $(\neg(A \wedge B) \rightarrow ((\neg A) \vee (\neg B))$
 {引理 2 根据 5, 16 推出, A 替换为 $(\neg(A \wedge B))$, B 替换为 $(\neg((\neg(\neg A) \wedge \neg(\neg B)))$, C 替换为 $(\neg A) \vee (\neg B)$ }

引理 8: $\{A \rightarrow B, C \rightarrow D\} \vdash \neg B \rightarrow (\neg A \wedge C) \rightarrow (B \wedge D)$:
 1. $A \rightarrow B$ {前提}

2. $C \rightarrow D$ {前提}
3. $(A \wedge C) \rightarrow A$ {AS $(A \wedge B) \rightarrow A$, B 替换为 C}
4. $(A \wedge C) \rightarrow C$ {AS $(A \wedge B) \rightarrow B$, B 替换为 C}
5. $(A \wedge C) \rightarrow B$ {引理 2 根据 1, 3 推出, A 替换为 AAC, B 替换为 A, C 替换为 B}
6. $(A \wedge C) \rightarrow D$ {引理 2 根据 2, 4 推出, A 替换为 A ∧ C, B 替换为 C, C 替换为 D}
7. $((A \wedge C) \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (((A \wedge C) \rightarrow D) \rightarrow ((A \wedge C) \rightarrow (B \wedge D)))$
 {AS $(A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow ((A \rightarrow C) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow (B \wedge C)))$ A 替换为 A ∧ C. C 替换为 D}
8. $((A \wedge C) \rightarrow D) \rightarrow ((A \wedge C) \rightarrow (B \wedge D))$ {MP 根据 5, 7 推出}
9. $(A \wedge C) \rightarrow (B \wedge D)$ {MP 根据 6, 8 推出}

引理 9: $\vdash \neg B \rightarrow ((\neg A) \rightarrow (\neg B)) \rightarrow (B \rightarrow A)$:

1. $((\neg A) \rightarrow (\neg B)) \rightarrow ((\neg(\neg B)) \rightarrow (\neg(\neg A)))$
 {AS $(A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow ((\neg B) \rightarrow (\neg A))$, A 替换为 $\neg A$, B 替换为 $\neg B$ }
2. $B \rightarrow (\neg(\neg B))$ {AS $A \rightarrow (\neg(\neg A))$, A 替换为 B}
3. $(\neg(\neg B) \rightarrow ((\neg A) \rightarrow (\neg B))) \rightarrow (\neg(\neg A))$
 {引理 3 根据 1 推出, A 替换为 $(\neg A) \rightarrow (\neg B)$, B 替换为 $(\neg(\neg B))$, C 替换为 $(\neg(\neg A))$ }

4. $B \rightarrow (((\neg A) \rightarrow (\neg B)) \rightarrow (\neg(\neg A)))$ {引理 2 根据 2, 3 推出, A 替换为 B, B 替换为 $\neg(\neg B)$, C 替换为 $((\neg A) \rightarrow (\neg B)) \rightarrow (\neg(\neg A))$ }
5. $((\neg A) \rightarrow (\neg B)) \rightarrow (B \rightarrow (\neg(\neg A)))$ {引理 3 根据 4 推出, A 替换为 B, B 替换为 $(\neg A) \rightarrow (\neg B)$, C 替换为 $\neg(\neg A)$ }
6. $(\neg(\neg A)) \rightarrow A$ {AS}
7. $(B \rightarrow (\neg(\neg A))) \rightarrow (\neg(\neg A) \rightarrow A) \rightarrow (B \rightarrow A)$
 {AS $(A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow ((B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow C))$, A 替换为 B, B 替换为 $\neg(\neg A)$, C 替换为 A}
8. $((\neg(\neg A)) \rightarrow A) \rightarrow ((B \rightarrow (\neg(\neg A)) \rightarrow (B \rightarrow A))$
 {引理 3 根据 7 推出, A 替换为 $B \rightarrow (\neg(\neg A))$, B 替换为 $(\neg(\neg A)) \rightarrow A$, C 替换为 $B \rightarrow A$ }
9. $(B \rightarrow (\neg(\neg A))) \rightarrow (B \rightarrow A)$ {MP 根据 6, 8 推出}
10. $((\neg A) \rightarrow (\neg B)) \rightarrow (B \rightarrow A)$ {引理 2 根据 5, 9 推出, A 替换为 $(\neg A) \rightarrow (\neg B)$, B 替换为 $B \rightarrow (\neg(\neg A))$, C 替换为 $B \rightarrow A$ }

引理 10 : $\{A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C), A \rightarrow (D \rightarrow E)\} \vdash A \rightarrow ((B \vee D) \rightarrow (C \vee E))$

1. $A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C)$ {前提}
2. $A \rightarrow (D \rightarrow E)$ {前提}
3. $B \rightarrow (A \rightarrow C)$ {引理 3 根据 1 推出}
4. $D \rightarrow (A \rightarrow E)$ {引理 3 根据 2 推出}
5. $C \rightarrow (C \vee E)$ {AS $A \rightarrow (A \vee B)$ }
6. $E \rightarrow (C \vee E)$ {AS $B \rightarrow (A \vee B)$ }
7. $(A \rightarrow C) \rightarrow ((C \rightarrow (C \vee E)) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow (C \vee E)))$
 {AS $(A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow ((B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow C))$ }
8. $(A \rightarrow E) \rightarrow ((E \rightarrow (C \vee E)) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow (C \vee E)))$
 {AS $(A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow ((B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow C))$ }
9. $(C \rightarrow (C \vee E)) \rightarrow ((A \rightarrow C) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow (C \vee E)))$
 {引理 3 根据 7 推出}
10. $(E \rightarrow (C \vee E)) \rightarrow ((A \rightarrow E) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow (C \vee E)))$
 {引理 3 根据 8 推出}
11. $(A \rightarrow C) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow (C \vee E))$ {MP 根据 5, 9 推出}
12. $(A \rightarrow E) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow (C \vee E))$ {MP 根据 6, 10 推出}
13. $B \rightarrow (A \rightarrow (C \vee E))$ {引理 2 根据 3, 11 推出}
14. $D \rightarrow (A \rightarrow (C \vee E))$ {引理 2 根据 4, 12 推出}
15. $(B \rightarrow (A \rightarrow (C \vee E))) \rightarrow ((D \rightarrow (A \rightarrow (C \vee E))) \rightarrow ((B \vee D) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow (C \vee E))))$
 {AS $(A \rightarrow C) \rightarrow ((B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow ((A \vee B) \rightarrow C))$ }
16. $(D \rightarrow (A \rightarrow (C \vee E))) \rightarrow ((B \vee D) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow (C \vee E)))$
 {MP 根据 13, 15 推出}
17. $(B \vee D) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow (C \vee E))$ {MP 根据 14, 16 推出}
18. $A \rightarrow ((B \vee D) \rightarrow (C \vee E))$ {引理 3 根据 17 推出, A 替换为 $B \vee D$, B 替换为 A, C 替换为 $C \vee E$ }

引理 11 : $\vdash \neg(B \vee A) \rightarrow (\neg(\neg A) \wedge \neg(B))$:

1. $(A \rightarrow (\neg(\neg A) \wedge \neg(B))) \rightarrow ((B \rightarrow (\neg(\neg A) \wedge \neg(B))) \rightarrow ((A \vee B) \rightarrow (\neg(\neg A) \wedge \neg(B))))$
 {AS $(A \rightarrow C) \rightarrow ((B \rightarrow C) \rightarrow ((A \vee B) \rightarrow C))$, C 替换为 $\neg(\neg A) \wedge \neg(B)$ }
2. $((\neg(\neg A) \wedge \neg(B)) \rightarrow (\neg A)) \rightarrow ((\neg(\neg A)) \rightarrow (\neg(\neg A) \wedge \neg(B)))$

3. $((\neg A) \wedge (\neg B)) \rightarrow (\neg A)$ {AS $(A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow ((\neg B) \rightarrow (\neg A))$, A 替换为 $(\neg A) \wedge (\neg B)$, B 替换为 $\neg A$ }
4. $((\neg A) \wedge (\neg B)) \rightarrow (\neg A)$ {AS $(A \wedge B) \rightarrow A$, A 替换为 $\neg A$, B 替换为 $\neg B$ }
5. $A \rightarrow ((\neg A) \wedge (\neg B))$ {MP 根据 2, 3 推出}
6. $A \rightarrow ((\neg A) \wedge (\neg B))$ {AS}
7. $((\neg A) \wedge (\neg B)) \rightarrow (\neg B) \rightarrow ((\neg(\neg B)) \rightarrow ((\neg A) \wedge (\neg B)))$ {引理 2 根据 5, 4 推出, B 替换为 $\neg(\neg A)$, C 替换为 $((\neg A) \wedge (\neg B))$ }
8. $((\neg A) \wedge (\neg B)) \rightarrow (\neg B)$ {AS $(4 \rightarrow B) \rightarrow ((\neg B) \rightarrow (\neg A))$, A 替换为 $(\neg A) \wedge (\neg B)$, B 替换为 $\neg B$ }
9. $((\neg B)) \rightarrow ((\neg A) \wedge (\neg B))$ {AS $(A \wedge B) \rightarrow B$, A 替换为 $\neg A$, B 替换为 $\neg B$ }
10. $B \rightarrow ((\neg A) \wedge (\neg B))$ {MP 根据 7, 8 推出}
11. $B \rightarrow ((\neg A) \wedge (\neg B))$ {AS $A \rightarrow ((\neg A))$, A 替换为 B}
12. $(B \rightarrow ((\neg A) \wedge (\neg B))) \rightarrow ((A \vee B) \rightarrow ((\neg A) \wedge (\neg B)))$ {引理 2 根据 9, 10 推出, A 替换为 B, B 替换为 $\neg(\neg B)$, C 替换为 $((\neg A) \vee (\neg B))$ }
13. $(A \vee B) \rightarrow ((\neg A) \wedge (\neg B))$ {MP 根据 11, 12 推出}

引理 12 (7.2(g)左推右): $A \wedge (B \vee C) \vdash \neg B \rightarrow ((A \wedge B) \vee (A \wedge C))$:

1. $A \wedge (B \vee C)$ {前提}
2. $(A \wedge (B \vee C)) \rightarrow A$ {AS $(X \wedge Y) \rightarrow X, X=A, Y=B \vee C$ }
3. $(A \wedge (B \vee C)) \rightarrow (B \vee C)$ {AS $(X \wedge Y) \rightarrow Y, X=A, Y=B \vee C$ }
4. A {MP 根据 1, 2 推出}
5. $B \vee C$ {MP 根据 1, 3 推出}
6. $A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow (A \wedge B))$ {7.2(a)}
7. $A \rightarrow (C \rightarrow (A \wedge C))$ {7.2(a), B 替换为 C}
8. $B \rightarrow (A \wedge B)$ {MP 根据 4, 6 推出}
9. $C \rightarrow (A \wedge C)$ {MP 根据 4, 7 推出}
10. $(B \vee C) \rightarrow ((A \wedge B) \vee (A \wedge C))$ {引理 5 根据 8, 9 推出, A 替换为 B, B 替换为 $A \wedge B$, D 替换为 $A \wedge C$ }
11. $(A \wedge B) \vee (A \wedge C)$ {MP 根据 5, 10 推出}

Proof: $\vdash \neg B \rightarrow ((A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C)) \rightarrow (A \vee (B \wedge C))$

1. $((\neg(A \vee (B \wedge C))) \rightarrow (\neg((A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C))) \rightarrow (((A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C)) \rightarrow (A \vee (B \wedge C))))$ {引理 9, A 替换为 $A \vee (B \wedge C)$, B 替换为 $(A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C)$ }
2. $((\neg A) \wedge ((\neg B) \vee (\neg C)) \rightarrow (((\neg A) \wedge (\neg B)) \vee ((\neg A) \wedge (\neg C))))$ {引理 12, A 替换为 $\neg A$, B 替换为 $\neg B$, C 替换为 $\neg C$ }
3. $((\neg A) \wedge ((\neg B) \vee (\neg C)) \rightarrow (((\neg A) \wedge (\neg B)) \vee ((\neg A) \wedge (\neg C))))$ {引理 12, A 替换为 $\neg A$, B 替换为 $\neg B$, C 替换为 $\neg C$ }
4. $((A \vee (B \wedge C)) \rightarrow ((\neg A) \wedge (\neg(B \wedge C))))$ {引理 6, B 替换为 $B \wedge C$ }
5. $(\neg(B \wedge C)) \rightarrow ((\neg B) \vee (\neg C))$ {引理 7, A 替换为 B, B 替换为 C}
6. $((\neg A) \wedge (\neg(B \wedge C))) \rightarrow ((\neg A) \wedge ((\neg B) \vee (\neg C)))$ {引理 4 根据 14 推出, A 替换为 $\neg(B \wedge C)$, B 替换为 $(\neg A) \wedge (\neg(B \wedge C))$, C 替换为 $\neg A$ }

$$7. \neg(A \vee (B \wedge C)) \rightarrow ((\neg A) \wedge ((\neg B) \vee (\neg C)))$$

{引理 2 根据 13, 15 推出, A 替换为 $\neg(A \vee (B \wedge C))$, B 替换为 $(\neg A) \wedge ((\neg B) \vee (\neg C))$,

$$8. (((\neg A) \wedge (\neg B)) \vee ((\neg A) \wedge (\neg C))) \rightarrow (\neg((\neg A) \wedge ((\neg B) \vee (\neg C))))$$

{引理 6, A 替换为 $(\neg A) \wedge (\neg B)$, B 替换为 $(\neg A) \wedge (\neg C)$ }

$$9. (A \vee B) \rightarrow ((\neg A) \wedge (\neg B))$$

{引理 11}

$$10. (A \vee C) \rightarrow ((\neg A) \wedge (\neg C))$$

{引理 11, B 替换为 C}

$$11. ((A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C)) \rightarrow ((\neg((\neg A) \wedge (\neg B)) \wedge (\neg((\neg A) \wedge (\neg C))))$$

{引理 8 根据 18, 19 推出, A 替换为 $A \vee B$, B 替换为 $\neg((\neg A) \wedge (\neg B))$, C 替换为

$$12. ((A \vee B) \wedge A \vee C) \rightarrow ((\neg((\neg A) \wedge (\neg B)) \wedge (\neg((\neg A) \wedge (\neg C)))) \wedge (\neg((\neg A) \wedge (\neg C)))) \rightarrow$$

$$(\neg((A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C))) \quad \{AS(X \rightarrow Y) \rightarrow ((\neg Y) \rightarrow (\neg X)), X = (A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C), Y = (\neg((\neg A) \wedge (\neg B)) \wedge (\neg((\neg A) \wedge (\neg C))))\}$$

$$13. (\neg((\neg((\neg A) \wedge (\neg B))) \wedge (\neg((\neg A) \wedge (\neg C)))) \rightarrow (\neg((A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C))))$$

{MP 根据 20, 21 推出}

$$14. ((\neg A) \wedge (\neg B)) \vee (\neg A) \wedge (\neg C) \rightarrow ((A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C))$$

{引理 2 根据 17, 22 推出, A 替换为 $((\neg A) \wedge (\neg B)) \vee (\neg A) \wedge (\neg C)$, B 替换为

$$15. ((\neg A) \wedge ((\neg B) \vee (\neg C))) \rightarrow (\neg((A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C))) \wedge ((\neg A) \wedge (\neg C)), C \text{ 替换为 } \neg((A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C))$$

{引理 2 根据 12, 23 推出, A 替换为 $(\neg A) \wedge ((\neg B) \vee (\neg C))$, B 替换为

$$16. \neg(A \vee (B \wedge C)) \rightarrow (\neg((A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C))) \wedge ((\neg A) \wedge ((\neg B) \vee (\neg C))), c \text{ 替换为 } \neg((A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C))$$

{引理 2 根据 16, 24 推出, A 替换为 $\neg(A \vee (B \wedge C))$, B 替换为 $(\neg A) \wedge ((\neg B) \vee (\neg C))$,

$$17. ((A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C)) \rightarrow (A \vee (B \wedge C))$$

{MP 根据 11, 25 推出}

$$18. (A \vee (B \wedge C)) \rightarrow ((A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C))$$

{引理 1 根据 9, 26 推出, A 替换为 $A \vee (B \wedge C)$, B 替换为 $(A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C)$ }

Show $\vdash_{HB} (A \vee (B \wedge C)) \leftrightarrow ((A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C))$

$$1. (A \vee (B \wedge C)) \rightarrow ((A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C))$$

{前提}

$$2. (A \vee (B \wedge C)) \rightarrow ((A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C))$$

{前提}

$$3. (A \vee (B \wedge C)) \leftrightarrow ((A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C))$$

{引理 1, 由 1, 2 推出}