

Data Analysis in Python: pandas in Practice

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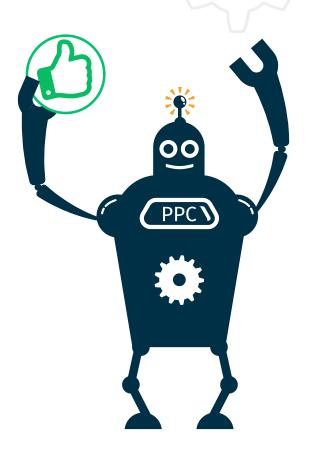




About Me









No need to write anything, everything is here: https://u.lynt.cz/pandas

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Slides and code examples for a talk about pandas, which was presented at Pilsen Pyvo on 9th May, 2018.

Data Analysis in Dython: nandas in practica

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MOTIVATION







Why not just use Excel, Google Sheets, etc.?

A account-example@gmail.com	^

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*******	That was so long

Card from Imperial Settlers board game, Copyright © 2014 PORTAL GAMES Ltd.

http://portalgames.pl/en/all-game-list/imperialsettlers/



Au ⁻	tomation is a n	ecessity



Why not just use pure Python?

Better performance

No need to reinvent the wheel



Say hello to pandas!

- open-source (BSD), high-performance data analysis library
- supported by the NumFOCUS non-profit organization under their PyData program
 - IPython, matplotlib, NumPy, Anaconda and many other tools
- based on NumPy many functions can be combined



INTRODUCTION







Installation

pip install pandas





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Recommended libraries

- bottleneck: accelerates several operations related to NaN handling
- xlrd: enables reading of XLS and XLSX files
- XlsxWriter: enables writing of XLSX files
- SQLAlchemy: reading/writing from/to SQL databases, requires a database driver, such as pymysql or psycopg2



Data structures: Series

pandas.Series

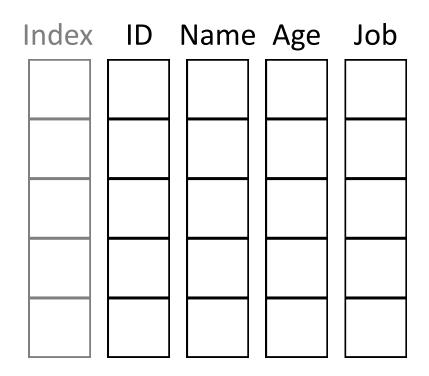


homogeneous 1-dimensional array, each element has the same dtype



Data structures: DataFrame

pandas.DataFrame



Collection of named Series with index.



Data types (dtype)

fixed-size numerics:

- bool
- int32, int64
- float64
- datetime64[ns]
- timedelta[ns]

integers have limited size!

arbitrary data:

- category (like enum)
- object



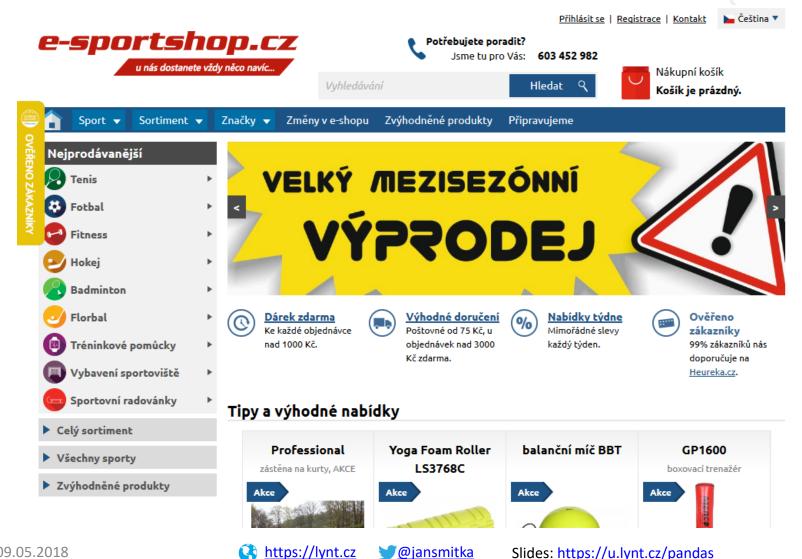
A REAL WORLD EXAMPLE





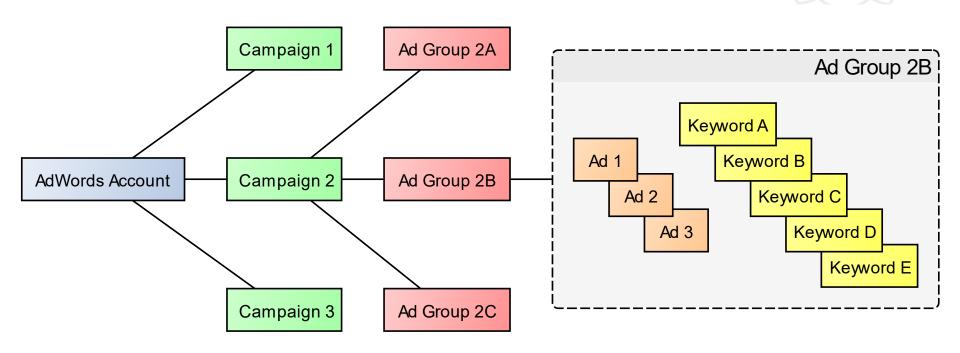


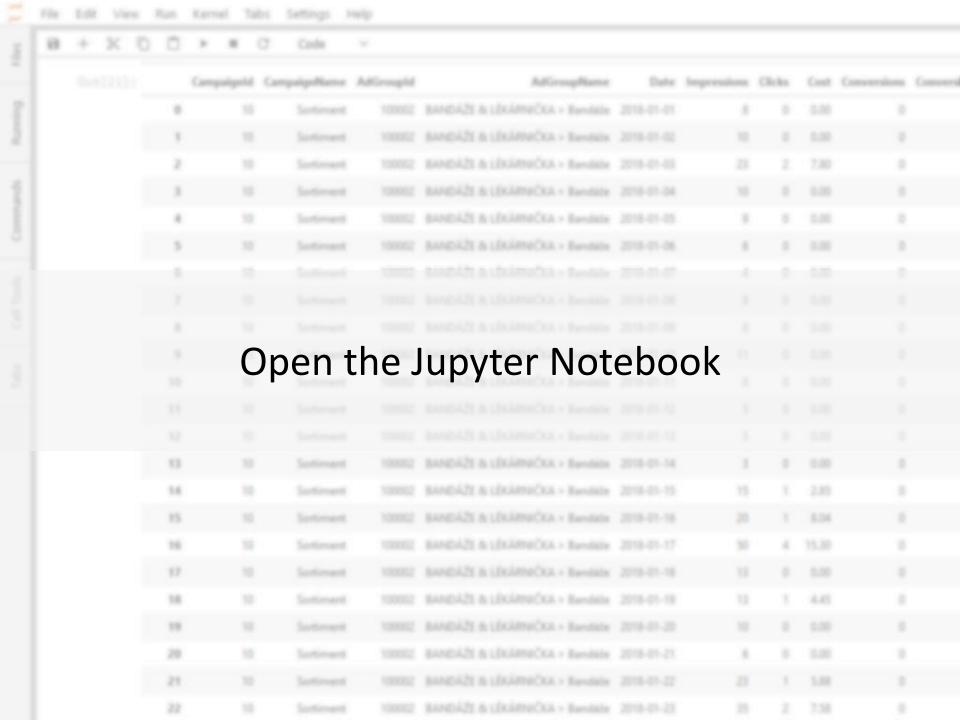
Source of Fake Data





AdWords Account Structure







Common Metrics in AdWords

CTR (Click-Through Rate):

$$CTR = \frac{Clicks}{Impressions}$$

CPC (Cost Per Click):

$$CPC = \frac{Cost}{Clicks}$$

Average Conversion Value:

 $AvgConversionValue = \frac{ConversionsValue}{Conversions}$

Slides: https://u.lynt.cz/pandas

Return to Jupyter Notebook, section Computations

ANDAZS & LÉKARNIČKA > Bandate 2018-01-01

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BANDAZS & LEGARROCCA > Bandate 2018-01-03

BANDÁZE & LÉKÁRNIČKA + Bandale - 2010-01-04

BANDAZY B LEKARWCKA > Bandady 2018-01-05

BANDAZE B LÉKÁRRAČKA v Bandate 2018-01-06

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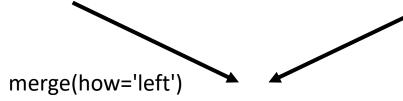
SQL-like joins: left join

left

key	name
А	Arthur Dent
В	Ford Prefect
С	Tricia McMillan

right

key	drink
С	Wine
D	That Old Janx Spirit
Α	Tea



key	name	drink
Α	Arthur Dent	Теа
В	Ford Prefect	NaN
С	Tricia McMillan	Wine



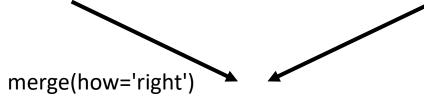
SQL-like joins: right join

left

key	name	
А	Arthur Dent	
В	Ford Prefect	
С	Tricia McMillan	

right

key	drink
С	Wine
D	That Old Janx Spirit
А	Tea



key	name	drink
С	Tricia McMillan	Wine
D	NaN	That Old Janx Spirit
Α	Arthur Dent	Tea



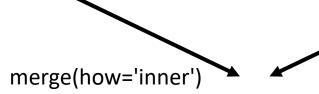
SQL-like joins: inner join

left

key	name	
А	Arthur Dent	
В	Ford Prefect	
С	Tricia McMillan	

right

key	drink
С	Wine
D	That Old Janx Spirit
Α	Теа



key	name	drink
А	Arthur Dent	Теа
С	Tricia McMillan	Wine



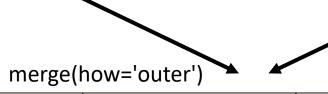
SQL-like joins: outer join

left

key	name
А	Arthur Dent
В	Ford Prefect
С	Tricia McMillan

right

key	drink
С	Wine
D	That Old Janx Spirit
Α	Теа



	,		
key	name	drink	
А	Arthur Dent	Теа	
В	Ford Prefect	NaN	
D	NaN	That Old Janx Spirit	
С	Tricia McMillan	Wine	

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CONCLUSION



09.05.2018



Other Features

- Working with Time Series and Time Deltas.
- Categorical data.
- Advanced statictics.
- Other I/O formats:
 - CSV,
 - HDF5,
 - JSON,
 - Google BigQuery,
 - and more...

Slides: https://u.lynt.cz/pandas



Related Projects

Data Visualization

- matplotlib
- seaborn
- Bokeh

Computations

- Statsmodels
- scipy
- Dask and Blaze

N-dimensional structures

xarray

Machine Learning

- scikit-learn
- sklearn-pandas

Output

pygsheets



Any Questions?











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Thank you for listening!

We are looking for Python Devs!

https://lynt.cz/kariera

Interested in PPC?

Follow: <a>@PPCrobot



Slides: https://u.lynt.cz/pandas