

$$y'' + 4y' + 40y = 2 + e^x$$

Finner en homogen løsning:

Karakteristisk likning:

$$r^2 + 4r + 40 = 0$$

$$\frac{-4 \pm \sqrt{16 - 4 \cdot 40}}{2}$$

$$\frac{-4 \pm \sqrt{-144}}{2}$$

$$\frac{-4 \pm 12\sqrt{-1}}{2}$$

$$-2 \pm 6j$$

$$\uparrow \quad \uparrow$$

$$a \quad b$$

	Karak. likn.	h.s
r	$r_1, r_2 = -2 \pm 6j$	$r_3 = 0 \quad r_4 = 1$
y	$C_1 e^{-2x} \cos(6x) + C_2 e^{-2x} \sin(6x)$	$y_p = A + B e^x$

$$y_p = A + B e^x$$

$$y_p' = B e^x$$

$$y_p'' = B e^x$$

Setter den partikulære inn i likningen

$$B e^x + 4 B e^x + 40 A + 40 B e^x = 2 + e^x$$

Ser damit

$$\underline{40A = 2} \quad \text{oder}$$

$$\underline{13e^x + 413e^x + 4013e^x = e^x}$$

$$\underline{A = \frac{1}{20}}$$

$$45B e^x = e^x$$

$$\underline{B = \frac{1}{45}}$$

Für die:

$$y = C_1 e^{-2x} \cos(6x) + C_2 e^{-2x} \sin(6x) + \frac{1}{45} e^x +$$

$$\underline{\underline{\begin{array}{c} \downarrow \\ 20 \end{array}}}$$