Detection

1

0.775

0 929

0.95

0.535

0.923

1

1

0.941

Accuracy F1 score Precision

0.684

0.689

0.529

0.406

0.543

0.628

0.809

0.305

0.462

0.762

0.76

0.72

0.68

0.62

0.68

0.55

0.83

0.59

0.65

0.8

Recall

0.52

0.62

0.36

0.26

0.38

0.76

0.72

0.18

0.3

0.64

Laver

model.layers.14.mlp

model.layers.14.mlp

model.lavers.14.mlp

model.layers.14.mlp

model.layers.14.mlp

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model.layers.14.mlp

model.layers.14.mlp

Lang

Japanese

Japanese

Japanese

Japanese

Japanese

Japanese

Japanese

Japanese

lananese

Japanese

Feature ID

17056

17850

34692

43240

44808

77483

85299

97905

98700

119697

sentences.

relationships.

such terms.

sentences.

set phrases.

Interpretation

The highlighted tokens are primarily Japanese grammatical particles, verb endings, and function words that play key roles in sentence structure, such as marking subjects, objects, possession,

and verb conjugations. These elements are essential for conveying relationships, tense, and meaning within Japanese sentences.

The highlighted tokens are primarily content words—nouns, verbs, and adjectives—that carry core semantic meaning in Japanese sentences, often relating to scientific, technical, or

descriptive contexts. These tokens frequently denote key concepts, actions, or properties, and are central to the

The highlighted tokens are primarily Japanese content words, such as nouns, verbs, and adjectives, as well as some grammatical particles and endings that are important for sentence structure and meaning. There is also a notable presence of corrupted or

placeholder tokens, likely representing unreadable or missing characters. The activations focus on semantically significant morphemes and key syntactic elements within Japanese

The highlighted tokens are predominantly Japanese grammatical particles, auxiliary verbs, and function words that serve as syntactic connectors or markers of case, topic, or relation within sentences. These include particles like  $\{^{n}(k)^{n}, \|^{n}(k)^{n}, \|^{n}(k)$ 

\"を\", \"で\", \"が\", as well as common auxiliary forms and punctuation. Their frequent activation reflects their essential role in structuring Japanese sentences and conveying grammatical

The highlighted tokens are primarily Japanese grammatical particles, auxiliary verbs, and common function words that serve to connect, modify, or clarify relationships between content

words in sentences. These include particles marking case, topic, or conjunctions, as well as verb endings and polite forms, which are essential for sentence structure and meaning in Japanese.

The highlighted tokens are primarily noun, noun phrases, and compound words that denote key concepts, roles, institutions, or technical terms, often central to the informational content of the

sentence. These include terms related to education, medicine.

The highlighted tokens are morphemes or short words in Italian and Japanese that frequently indicate proximity, location, or grammatical relationships, such as \"vic\" (near) in Italian and

particles or connectors like \"の\", \"に\", \"から\", \"で\", \"を\"

in Japanese, which serve to link nouns, indicate possession, direction, or other syntactic roles. These tokens are essential for constructing meaning and structure in their respective languages. The highlighted tokens are primarily functional and grammatical elements in Japanese, such as auxiliary verbs, verb endings, and common particles, which are essential for expressing tense,

aspect, modality, negation, and politeness. These tokens often appear at the end of clauses or sentences and are crucial for constructing natural, contextually appropriate Japanese

The most prominent pattern is the frequent highlighting of Japanese grammatical particles such as \"を\",\"に\",\"が\",\"で\", and \"の\", which function as case markers or connectors

grammatical relationships, object marking, and topic or subject identification, and are consistently activated at high importance, reflecting their central role in Japanese sentence structure.

The highlighted tokens are primarily functional morphemes, particles, and common suffixes in Japanese, as well as high-frequency content words and grammatical connectors. These

elements are essential for sentence structure, meaning, and

cohesion, often marking relationships between clauses, indicating grammatical roles, or forming key parts of compound words and

in sentences. These tokens are essential for indicating

law, government, science, and other formal or specialized domains, as well as modifiers and suffixes that form or specify

informational structure of the text.

**Fuzzing** 

0 96

0.673

0.769

1

0.815

0.795

0.919

1

1

0.621

Recall

0.48

0.66

0.4

0.42

0.44

0.62

0.68

0.5

0.38

0.82

Accuracy F1 score Precision

0.64

0.667

0.526

0.592

0.571

0.697

0.782

0.667

0.551

0.707

0.73

0.67

0.64

0.71

0.67

0.73

0.81

0.75

0.69

0.66