Detection

0.875

1

0.963

0.974

0.583

1

0.833

1

0.929

0.9

Recall

0 14

0.24

0.52

0.76

0.14

0.4

0.5

0.02

0.52

0.36

0.63

0.63

0.76

0.82

0.55

0.74

0.53

0.51

0.76

0.74

Accuracy F1 score Precision

0 241

0.387

0.675

0.854

0.226

0.571

0.625

0.039

0.667

0.514

0.56

0.62

0.75

0.87

0.52

0.7

0.7

0.51

0.74

0.66

Lang

Vietnamese

Vietnamese

Vietnamese

Vietnamese

Vietnamese

Vietnamese

Vietnamese

Vietnamese

Laver

model.layers.0.mlp

model.layers.0.mlp

model.layers.3.mlp

model.layers.4.mlp

model.layers.5.mlp

model.layers.7.mlp

model.layers.8.mlp

model.layers.9.mlp

model.layers.10.mlp Vietnamese

model.layers.10.mlp Vietnamese

Feature ID

11601

102922

14622

110587

49501

28785

79242

61383

42004

42167

in the context

their constituent parts.

of each sentence.

ohrases and clauses

Interpretation

The highlighted tokens are predominantly function words, pronouns, and common connectors in Vietnamese, such as possessive and relational markers, as well as frequently used

nouns and adjectives. These tokens often serve to indicate relationships between entities, possession, inclusion, or specification, and are essential for structuring complex noun

The highlighted tokens are primarily Vietnamese noun and verb phrases, often denoting roles, actions, or attributes related to people, objects, or abstract concepts. There is a strong emphasis on compound nouns (such as \"bān thān\", \"gia dinh\", \"am

The highlighted tokens are predominantly morphemes, syllables, or short word fragments that are common in Vietnamese and other languages, often marking the start or end of words, or

These fragments frequently appear in proper nouns, place names, and common vocabulary, and are sometimes associated with grammatical or semantic roles in the sentence.

The highlighted tokens are predominantly Vietnamese morphemes, syllables, or word parts, often at the beginning or end of words, including common affixes, roots, and particles.

forming meaningful units within compound words or names.

Many are components of compound words, proper nouns, or grammatical markers, and often correspond to meaningful

The highlighted tokens are characteristic morphemes, suffixes, or letter clusters commonly found in Romanian and related Eastern

European place names, river names, and surnames, often marking

constructions. These tokens frequently appear at the beginning or within words that denote places, people, or key concepts, reflecting the morphological structure and semantic importance

The highlighted tokens correspond to names of Cambodian places and landmarks, especially those related to Tonle Sap, Phnom

Krom, Angkor, and Siem Reap, often appearing in multiple

languages and scripts, with activations on both full names and

actions, or temporal and locational references. These tokens

frequently appear at the start or within core syntactic units, indicating their role in conveying the main informational content

The highlighted tokens are primarily Vietnamese morphemes, syllables, or word segments, often marking the start of words or compounds, and include both native and Sino-Vietnamese roots. Many are high-frequency function words, affixes, or common

grammatical or semantic roles such as denoting people, places, actions, or qualities. There is a notable emphasis on tokens with the $\^{\hat{n}}^{\hat{n}} = \^{\hat{n}}^{\hat{n}} = \^{\hat{n}}^{\hat{n}} = \$ vowel, as well as on tokens that form part of compound nouns, proper names, or technical terms.

noun/adjective stems, and several are associated with

The highlighted tokens are predominantly Vietnamese words and phrases that serve as key content elements in sentences, such as nouns, verbs, and modifiers, often marking important entities,

The highlighted tokens are predominantly Vietnamese morphemes, syllables, or word stems, often at the beginning of compound words or phrases. These tokens frequently represent

meaningful units that combine to form nouns, verbs, or adjectives, and are commonly used in word formation, compounding, or as grammatical markers in Vietnamese text. The highlighted tokens are often parts of proper nouns, country names, or compound words in Vietnamese and other languages, as well as morphemes or syllables that form meaningful units within words, especially in multi-syllabic or compound

thanh\") and action phrases, as well as words indicating possession, agency, or descriptive qualities. Many tokens are part of formal, informational, or instructional contexts, and often

appear in collocations or set expressions.

subword units in Vietnamese text.

grammatical or regional features.

Fuzzing

0.882

1

0.795

0.833

0.6

0 929

0.519

1

1

Recall

0.3

0.26

0.7

0.8

0.3

0.52

0.82

0.02

0.52

0.48

Accuracy F1 score Precision

0 448

0.413

0.745

0.816

0.4

0.667

0.636

0.039

0.684

0.649