Detection

1

1

0.971

0.615

1

1

0.576

Recall

0.3

0.48

0.66

0.16

0.1

0.8

0.84

0.76

0.73

0.84

0.88

0.56

0.53

0.91

0.86

0.7

Accuracy F1 score Precision

0.462

0.649

0.786

0.254

0.182

0.889

0.913

0.655

0.65

0.74

0.82

0.53

0.55

0.9

0.92

0.6

Lang

Italian

Italian

Italian

Italian

Italian

Italian

Italian

Italian

Layer

model.lavers.10.mlp

model.layers.10.mlp

model.layers.11.mlp

model.lavers.11.mlp

model.lavers.12.mlp

model.layers.13.mlp

model.layers.13.mlp

model.layers.14.mlp

Feature ID

38479

108570

14702

35463

3234

30409

44286

90522

languages

word endings

Interpretation

The highlighted tokens are predominantly Italian morphological suffixes and inflections, including verb endings, noun and adjective endings, and common word fragments that indicate

tense, number, gender, or part of speech. These patterns reflect

the agglutinative and inflectional nature of Italian grammar,
where meaning and grammatical function are often encoded in

The highlighted tokens are predominantly Italian word stems, prefixes, and suffixes, often marking verb conjugations, noun/adjective derivations, or forming compound words. These

segments are crucial for morphological construction and meaning in Italian, frequently appearing at the start or end of words to

The highlighted segments are common morphemes, roots, or affixes in Italian, often marking verb conjugations, noun/adjective

derivations, or forming part of compound words. These segments frequently appear at the end or within words, reflecting productive morphological patterns in Italian word formation.

The highlighted tokens are predominantly Italian word endings and suffixes, often marking grammatical features such as gender,

number, tense, or part of speech (e.g., -zione, -mente, -ato, -ità, -

are, -ente, -ale, -ico, -ista, -zione, -aggio, -ore, -enza, -ità, -zione, mento, -ante, -ato, -ivo, -ente, -ale, -oso, -ista, -ore, -zione, -ità, The highlighted tokens are predominantly Italian word endings,

especially common suffixes such as -zione, -mente, -ità, -zione,

The highlighted tokens are predominantly Italian noun and adjective suffixes, verb endings, and common word endings that indicate grammatical categories such as gender, number, tense,

and degree, as well as some high-frequency nouns and adverbs.
These endings are essential for word formation and inflection in Italian, marking parts of speech and syntactic roles.

The highlighted tokens are primarily Italian verb and noun suffixes, conjunctions, and prepositions, often marking grammatical tense, aspect, or function within sentences. These

include verb endings for infinitive, gerund, participle, and past tense, as well as common connectors and punctuation, reflecting the morphological and syntactic structure of Italian text.

The highlighted tokens are predominantly suffixes or endings of words in Italian and other languages, often marking grammatical features such as gender, number, tense, or case, as well as

forming nouns, adjectives, and participles. These endings are crucial for word formation and meaning in morphologically rich

indicate tense, plurality, or word family.

Fuzzing

0.926

0.947

0.896

N 8

1

0.977

0 929

0.639

Recall

0.5

0.72

0.86

0.16

0.06

0.84

0.78

0.92

Accuracy F1 score Precision

0.649

0.818

0.878

0.267

0.113

0.903

0.848

0.754