Detection

1

0.6

0.595

0.677

0.537

0.812

0.976

1

0.8

1

Recall

0.14

0.12

0.94

0.88

0.86

0.78

0.8

0.16

0.16

0.68

0.54

0.59

0.6

0.61

0.57

0.61

0.81

0.57

0.51

0.87

Accuracy F1 score Precision

0.246

0.2

0.729

0.765

0.662

0.796

0.879

0.276

0.267

0.81

0.57

0.52

0.65

0.73

0.56

0.8

0.89

0.58

0.56

0.84

Lang

Italian

Laver

model.layers.1.mlp

model, lavers, 1, mlp

model.lavers.2.mlp

model.layers.3.mlp

model.layers.4.mlp

model.lavers.6.mlp

model.layers.7.mlp

model.layers.8.mlp

model.lavers.9.mlp

model.layers.9.mlp

Feature ID

28636

47594

33390

120200

114161

109638

52987

13547

5106

58424

Italian.

Interpretation

The highlighted tokens are primarily Italian morphemes, prefixes, suffixes, and short function words, often marking word boundaries, inflections, or grammatical constructs. These include

prepositions, articles, conjunctions, verb endings, and

within Italian sentences.

within the word structure.

or non-Latin scripts.

word formation and inflection.

word formation, and named entities.

noun/adjective suffixes, as well as common roots and stems, reflecting the morphological structure and syntactic function

The highlighted tokens are predominantly prefixes, roots, or suffixes within Italian words, often marking morphological boundaries or meaningful subword units, such as yerb endings.

noun roots, or common affixes. These segments frequently correspond to points of high linguistic or semantic relevance

The highlighted tokens are predominantly suffixes, inflections, or morphemes from Romance and other European languages, often marking grammatical features such as gender, number, tense, or

forming part of proper nouns and place names. These tokens frequently appear at the end of words, especially in multilingual contexts, and are important for identifying linguistic structure,

The highlighted tokens are often morphemes, suffixes, or name fragments within words, especially in Italian and other Romance

languages, marking comparative forms, diminutives, or parts of proper nouns and loanwords. These tokens frequently appear at word endings or within multi-syllabic names and terms.

The highlighted tokens are predominantly suffixes, inflections, or name fragments common in Romance and other European

languages, often marking person names, place names, or

grammatical endings, and sometimes appearing in transliterated

The highlighted tokens are predominantly Italian (with some other Romance and European language examples) and often correspond to morphological affixes, yerb endings, noun/adjective

suffixes, and function words. These tokens frequently mark grammatical features such as tense, number, gender, or case, and are often found at the end or within words, indicating their role in

The highlighted tokens are predominantly Italian morphemes, prefixes, suffixes, or root fragments that form or modify words, often marking verb conjugations, noun/adjective forms, or

connecting elements within compound words. These fragments are crucial for word formation and grammatical structure in

The highlighted tokens are predominantly Italian morphemes, roots, and affixes that form the core of words, especially those

indicating tense, plurality, or word families. These include verb

reflecting the agglutinative and inflectional nature of Italian morphology. The activations focus on linguistically meaningful subword units that contribute to word formation and grammatical function.

The highlighted tokens are predominantly Italian word endings, suffixes, and inflections that mark verb conjugations, noun/adjective endings, and grammatical agreement, as well as

some function words and punctuation. These patterns reflect the morphological structure of Italian, where meaning and grammatical roles are often encoded in word endings.

endings, noun and adjective suffixes, and common prefixes, often marking grammatical or semantic relationships within sentences. The highlighted tokens are predominantly Italian word stems, prefixes, and suffixes, often marking verb conjugations, noun/adjective derivations, or common morphemes. These segments frequently appear at the start or within words,

Fuzzing

0.591

0.596

0.578

0.57

0.541

0.582

0.792

0.706

0.533

0.974

Recall

0.26

0.56

0.74

0.9

0.92

0.78

0.84

0.24

0.16

0.76

Accuracy F1 score Precision

0.361

0.577

0.649

0.698

0.681

0.667

0.816

0.358

0.246

0.854