



Project 1: Data Analysis of Singapore's Rainfall and its influence on Singapore's Seafood Trade

Kenneth Lim

Table of Contents

01

*Background, Problem
Statement*

02

Research Findings

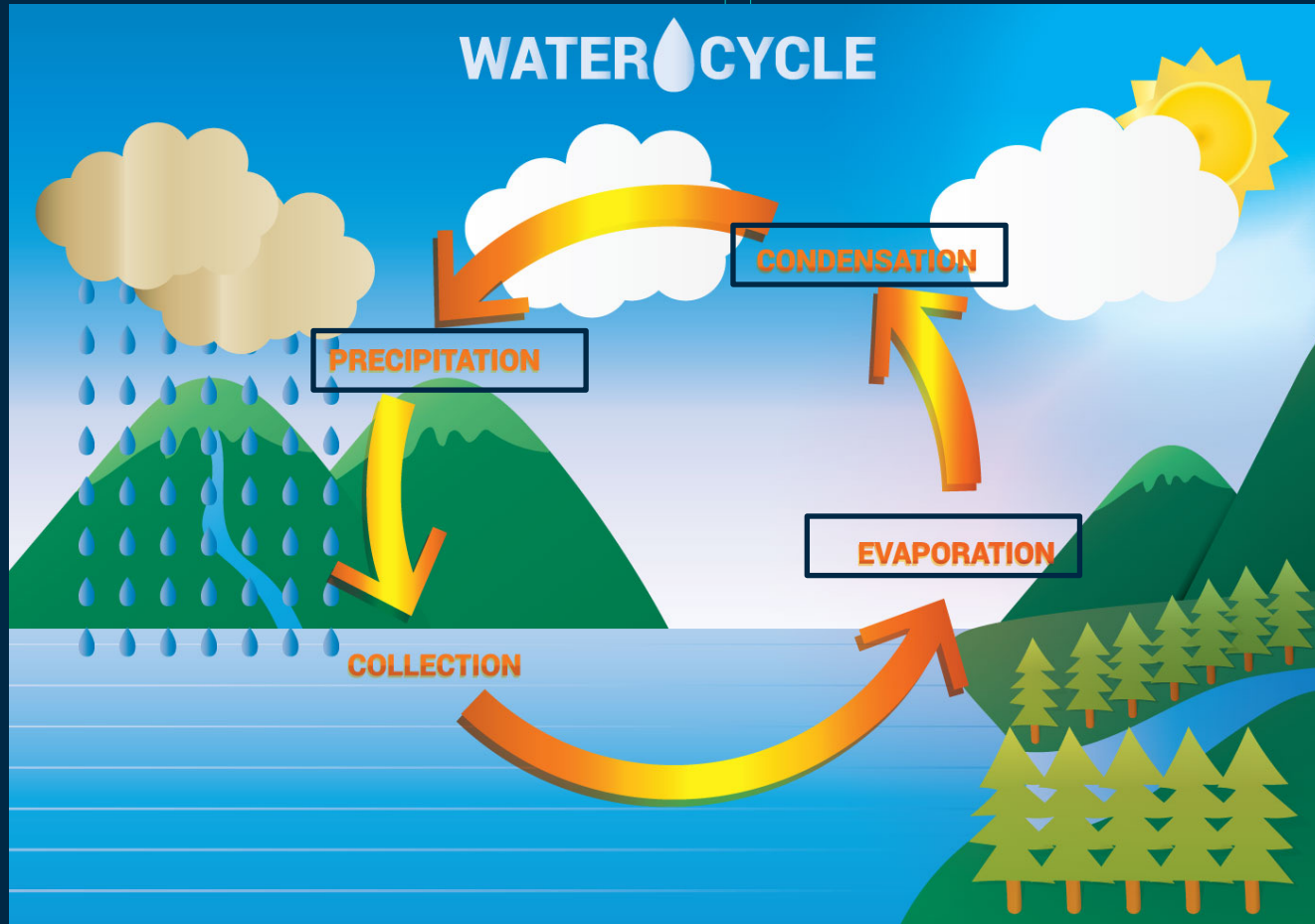
03

Technical Analysis

04

Recommendations, Conclusions

WATER CYCLE



Background

- Singapore is a tropical climate with abundant rainfall year round
- Proximity to the equator gives features such as high temperature, high humidity
- 2 Monsoon seasons: Northeast Monsoon, Southwest Monsoon
- Data Analyst employed by Singapore Food Agency



Problem Statement

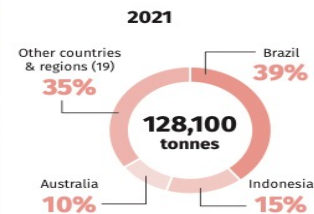
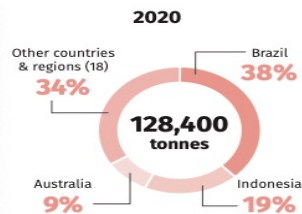
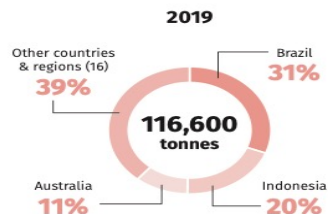
How does Singapore's weather parameters affect the overall seafood supply in the market?



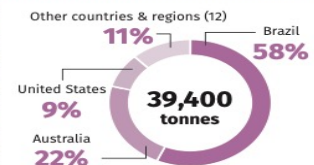
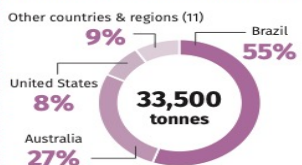
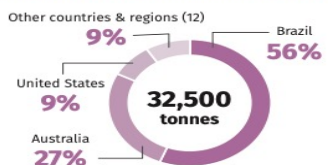
Research Findings

More than 90% of Singapore's food reserves are imported.

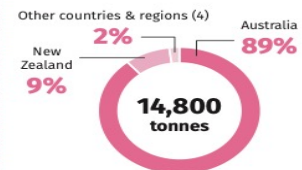
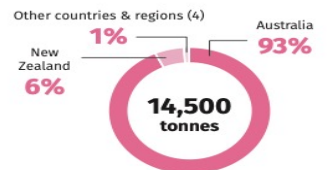
Pork



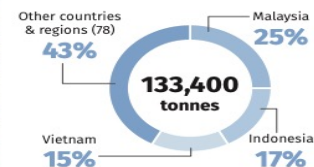
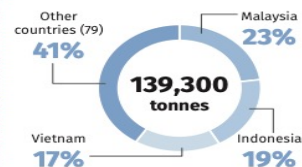
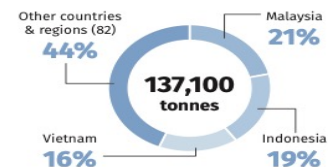
Beef



Mutton

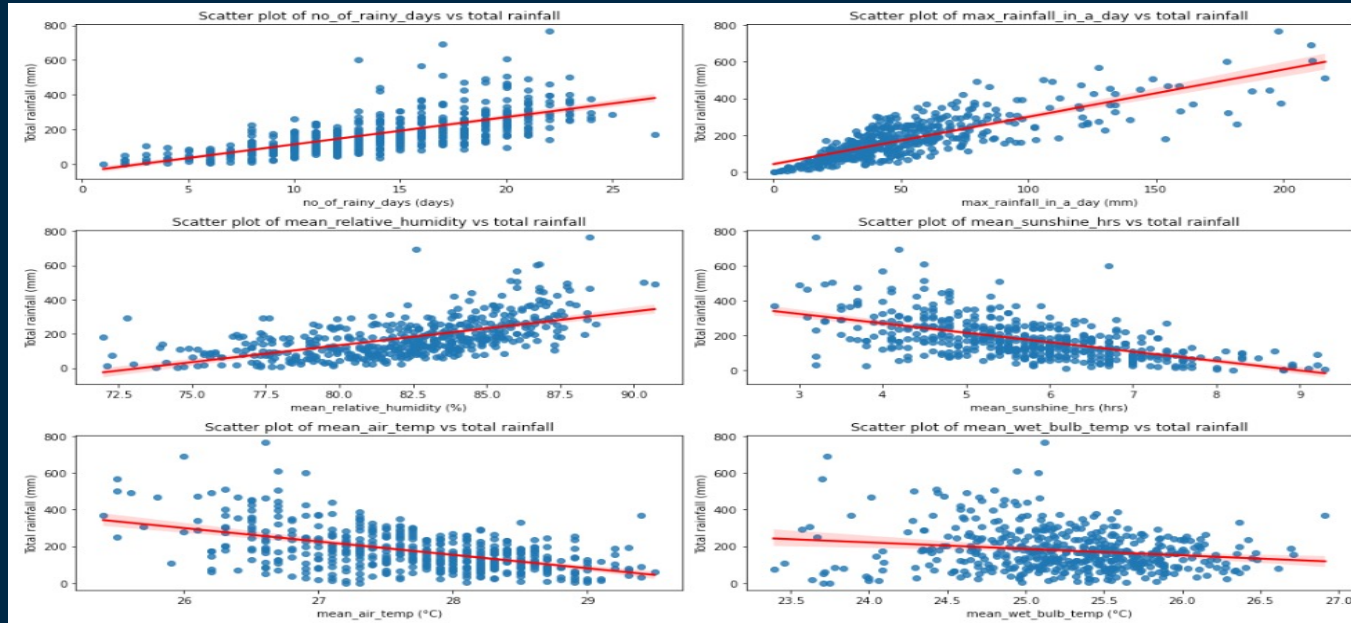


Seafood



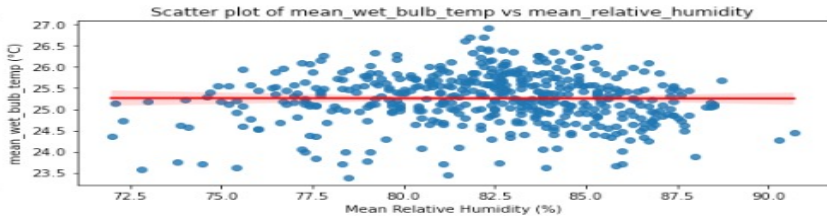
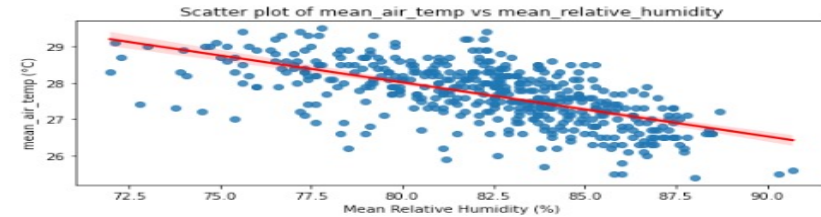
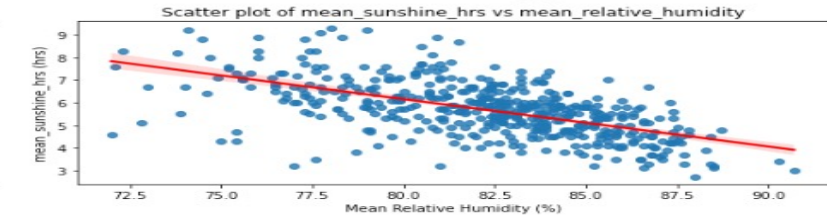
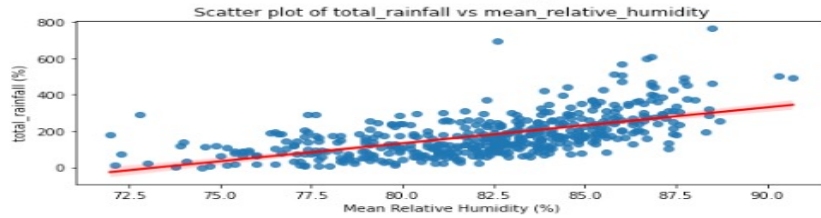
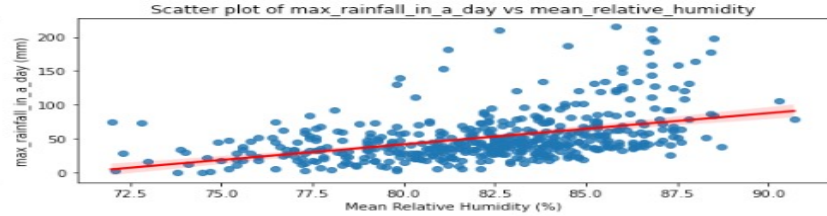
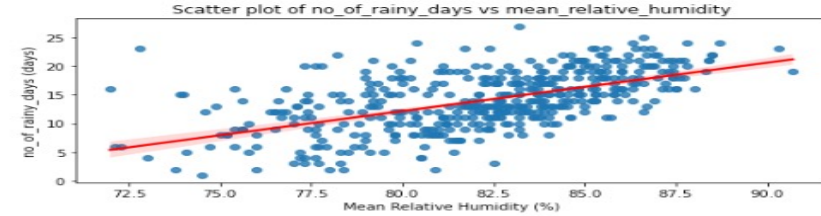
Technical Analysis

Analysis Trends of Total Rainfall & other Rainfall related parameters



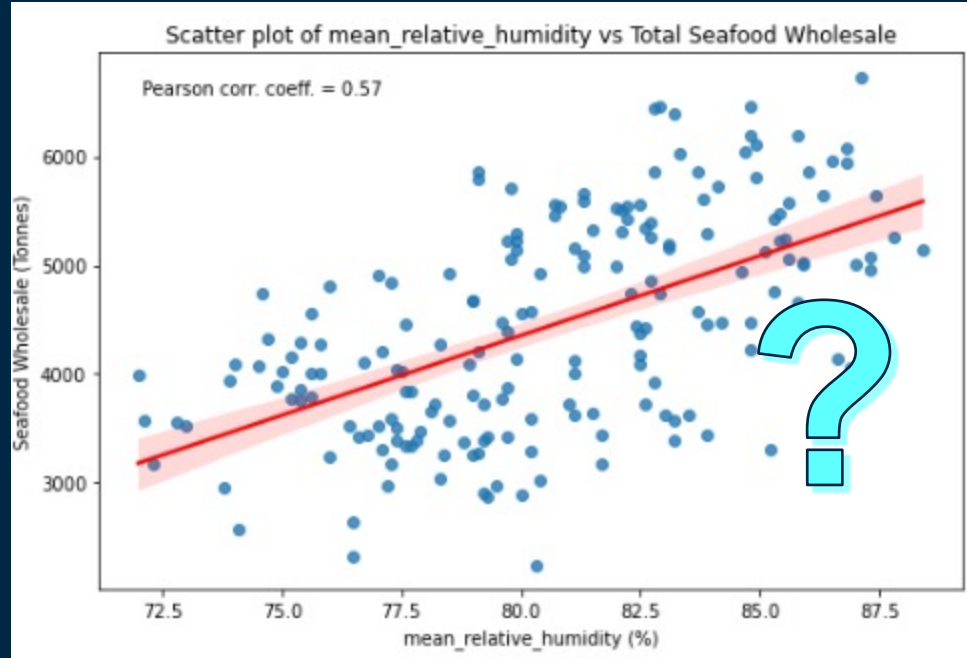
- Higher relative humidity -> More rainfall
- Higher sunshine hours and air temperature -> Less rainfall
- More Rainy days -> More rainfall

Analysis Trends of Relative Humidity & other Rainfall related parameters



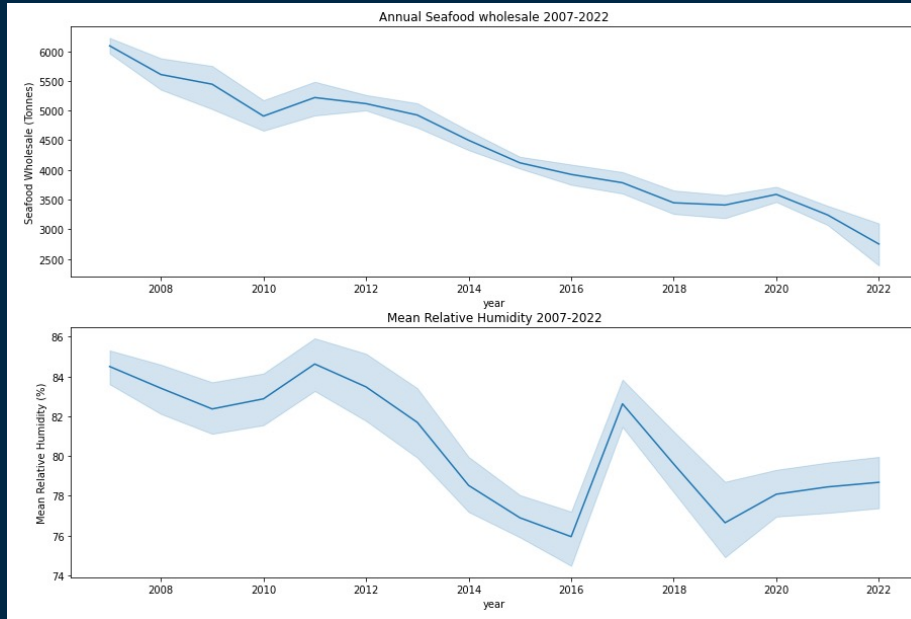
- Higher relative humidity -> More rainfall, more rainy days
- Higher relative humidity -> Lesser sunshine
- Higher relative humidity -> Lower air temperature

Analysis Trends of Relative Humidity & Total Seafood Wholesale



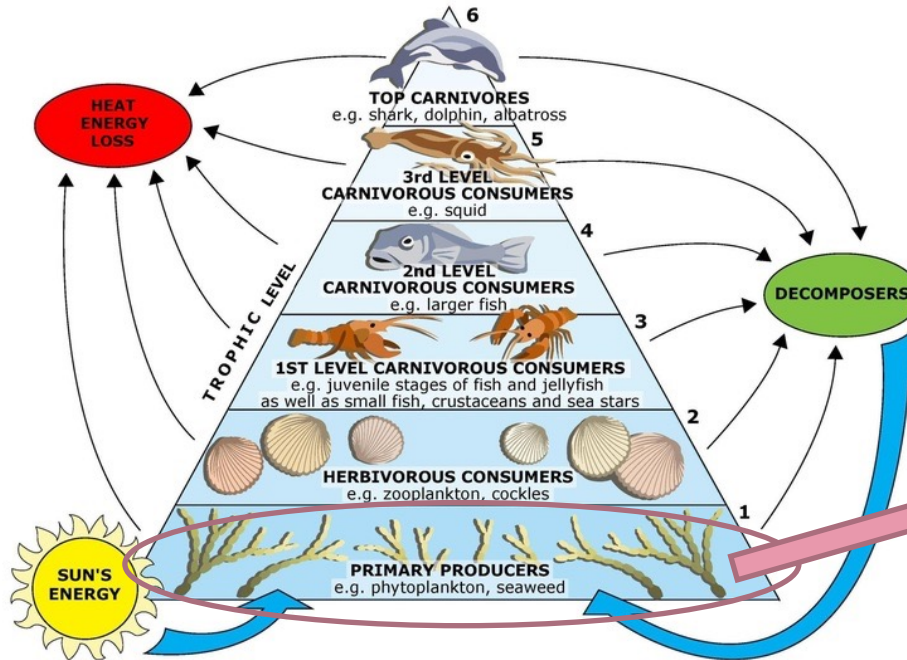
- Higher relative humidity -> More Seafood catches from the ocean

Analysis Trends of Relative Humidity & Total Seafood Wholesale



- Decrease in annual mean relative humidity coincides with the reduction in annual mean seafood wholesale trade across fishery ports

The Marine Food Chain



© The University of Waikato Te Whare Wānanga o Waikato | www.sciencelearn.org.nz



Tiny microorganisms in the oceans that generate their own energy using CO₂ and sunlight

Conclusion

- Rainfall in Singapore is commonly influenced by common weather metrics such as air temperature, relative humidity, sunshine hours.
- Relative humidity is suggested to be the key variable influencing rainfall patterns
- Seafood supply and wholesale trade in Singapore is dependent on the relative humidity
- Disruptions to plankton population in the ocean can threaten the marine ecosystem.

Recommendations



First level

- Quantify the relationship of other weather related variables
- E.g. Atmospheric Pressure, Wind Speed, Cloud Cover

Weather

Second level

- Incorporate Pollutant/Environmental Metrics
- E.g. CO₂, Methane emissions

Environment

Final level

- Quantify relationship between sales of seafood sub-types
- Relationship between seafood prices with weather variables

Economic

Thank You

Sources

1. IPCC Sixth Assessment Report 2022: Chapter 10: Asia. In Climate Change 2022: Impacts, Adaptation and Vulnerability
2. A sustainable food system for Singapore and beyond, SFA Singapore, 11 Nov 2022:
<https://www.sfa.gov.sg/food-for-thought/article/detail/a-sustainable-food-system-for-singapore-and-beyond>
3. IN FOCUS: How climate change can threaten food production in Singapore, CNA Singapore, 19 Dec 2020:
<https://www.channelnewsasia.com/singapore/climate-change-singapore-food-production-fish-eggs-1340266>
4. Enhanced phytoplankton bloom triggered by atmospheric high-pressure systems over the Northern Arabian Sea, Prasad G.Thoppil, 14 Jan 2023: <https://www.nature.com/articles/s41598-023-27785-z>
5. Climate change effects on aquaculture production, Global Seafood Alliance, 20 Sept 2021:
<https://www.globalseafood.org/advocate/climate-change-effects-on-aquaculture-production/>
6. Climate of Singapore: <http://www.weather.gov.sg/climate-climate-of-singapore/>
7. National Geographic: Hydrologic Cycle: <https://education.nationalgeographic.org/resource/hydrologic-cycle>
8. What are Phytoplankton? NASA Earth Observatory: <https://earthobservatory.nasa.gov/features/Phytoplankton>
9. Singapore food statistics 2021: <https://www.sfa.gov.sg/docs/default-source/publication/sg-food-statistics/singapore-food-statistics-2021.pdf>