

Ex: 5

Date:

Depth first search - Water Jug Problem

Aim:

TO implement a python program for water Jug Problem using depth first search problem

Source code:

```
from collections import deque
```

```
def DFS(a, b, target):
```

```
    m = {}
```

```
    isSolvable = False
```

```
    path = []
```

```
    q = deque()
```

```
    q.append((0, 0))
```

```
    while len(q) > 0:
```

```
        u = q.popleft()
```

```
        if ((u[0], u[1]) in m):
```

```
            continue
```

```
        if ((u[0] > a or u[1] > b or
```

```
            u[0] < 0 or u[1] < 0):
```

```
            continue
```

```
        path.append([u[0], u[1]])
```

```
        m[(u[0], u[1])] = 1
```

```
        if (u[0] == target or u[1] == target):
```

```
            isSolvable = True
```

```
            if (u[0] == target)
```

```
                if (u[1] != 0):
```

```
Path.append([u[0], 0])
```

```
else:
```

```
if (u[0] != 0):
```

```
Path.append([0, u[1]])
```

```
sz = len(Path)
```

```
for i in range(sz):
```

```
print("[", Path[i][0], ", ", Path[i][1], "]", end="")
```

```
break
```

```
v.append([u[0], b])
```

```
v.append([a, u[1]])
```

```
for ap in range(max(a, b) + 1):
```

```
c = u[0] + ap
```

```
d = u[1] - ap
```

```
if (c == a or (d == 0 and d >= 0)):
```

```
q.append([c, d])
```

```
c = u[0] - ap
```

```
d = u[1] + ap
```

```
if ((c == 0 and c >= 0) or d == b):
```

```
q.append([c, d])
```

```
q.append([a, 0])
```

```
q.append([0, b])
```

```
if (not isSolvable):
```

```
print("No solution")
```

```
Jug1, Jug2, target = 4, 3, 2
```

```
print("Path from initial state to solution state ::")
```

```
DFS(Jug1, Jug2, target)
```

Output:

Path from initial state to Solution state::

(0,0)

(0,3)

(4,0)

(4,3)

(3,0)

(1,3)

(3,3)

(4,2)

(0,2)

Result:

Thus the Program of water Jug is
successfully executed