

What is Face Recognition:

Face Recognition is a <u>technology in computer vision</u>. In Face recognition / detection we locate and visualize the human faces in any digital image. It is a subdomain of Object Detection, where we try to observe the instance of semantic objects.

Facial recognition is a category of **biometric security**. Other forms of biometric software include voice recognition, fingerprint recognition, and eye retina or iris recognition. The technology is mostly used for security and law enforcement, though there is increasing interest in other areas of use.

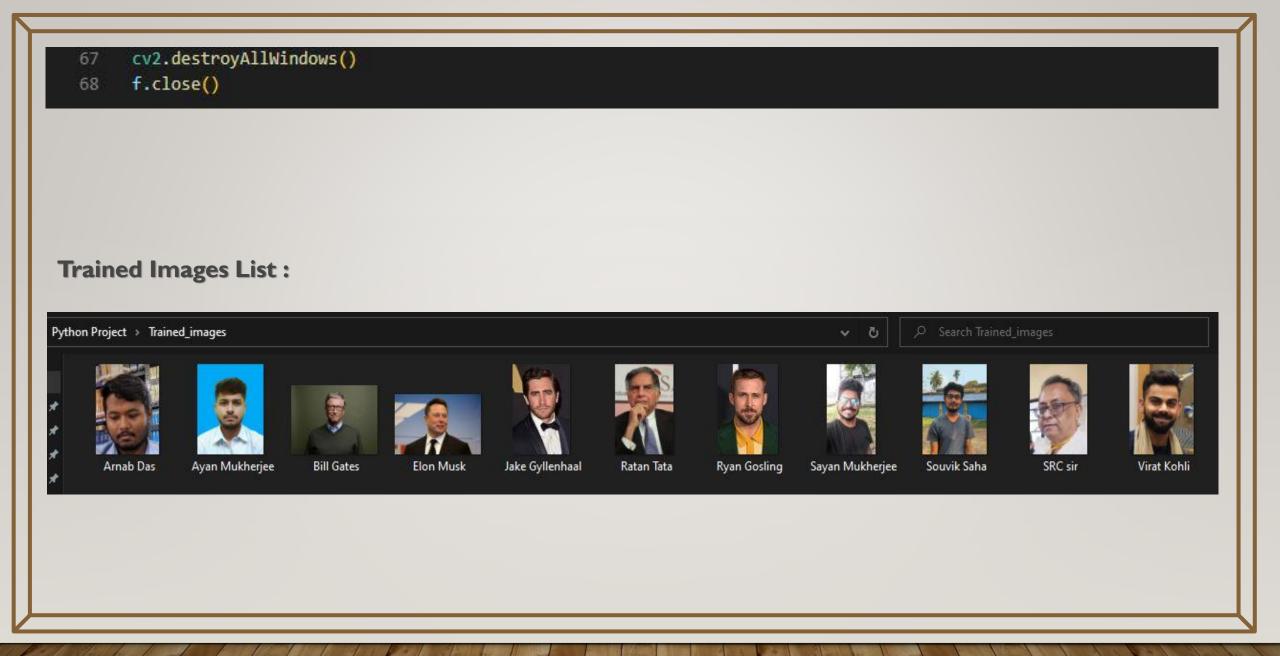
Process of Making Face Recognition System:

First we need SIX(6) modules installed to get started

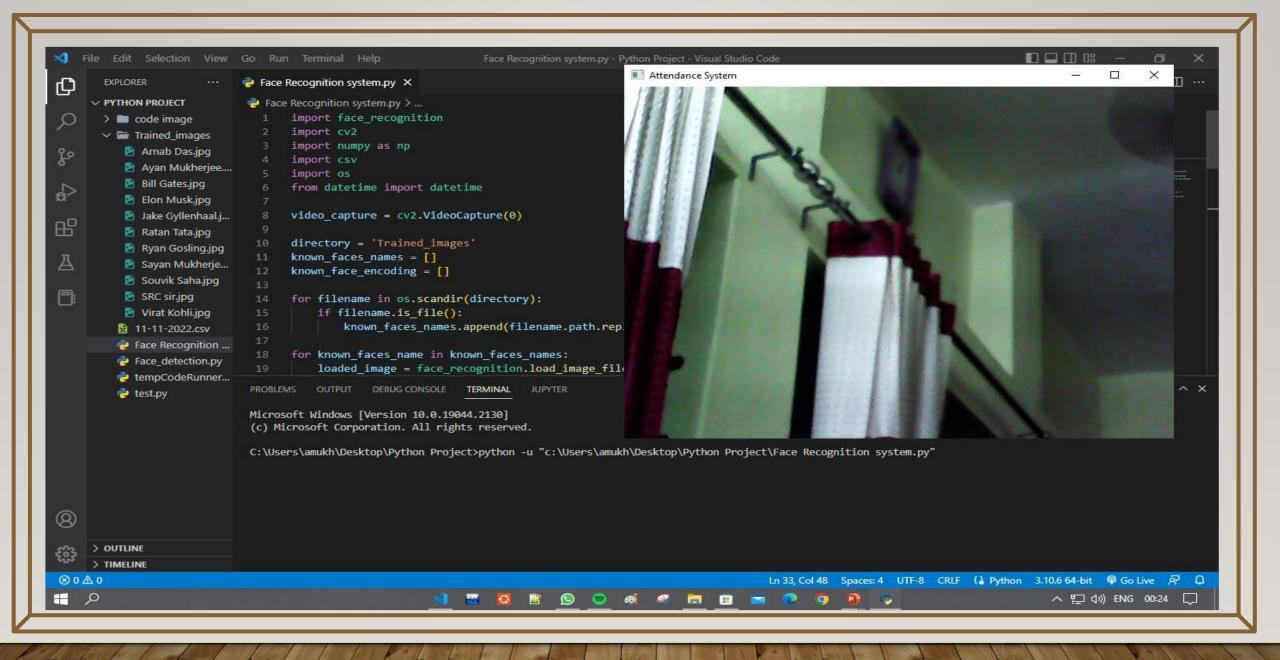
- 1.) CV2: It captures the video feed from the webcam and performs image processing.
- 2.) Face_Recognition: It is the showstopper module in this project. It extracts the data of facial complexities and performs several complicated processing to take unique data of the video feed face and pre trained faces.
- 3.) NumPy: It performs complicated Mathematical calculation to find the best possible match of the pretrained images and the images taken from video feed.
- 4.) **OS**: It helps the program to find the proper directory to run a loop through that directory to access the trained images.
- 5.) **CSV**: It helps the program to create an Excel file and perform all the file handling related tasks to register the data from the program output.
- 6.) datetime: It captures the exact date time to give the Excel file a name based on (Date-Month-Year) and also captures the exact time of check in in terms of (Hour: Minute: Seconds)

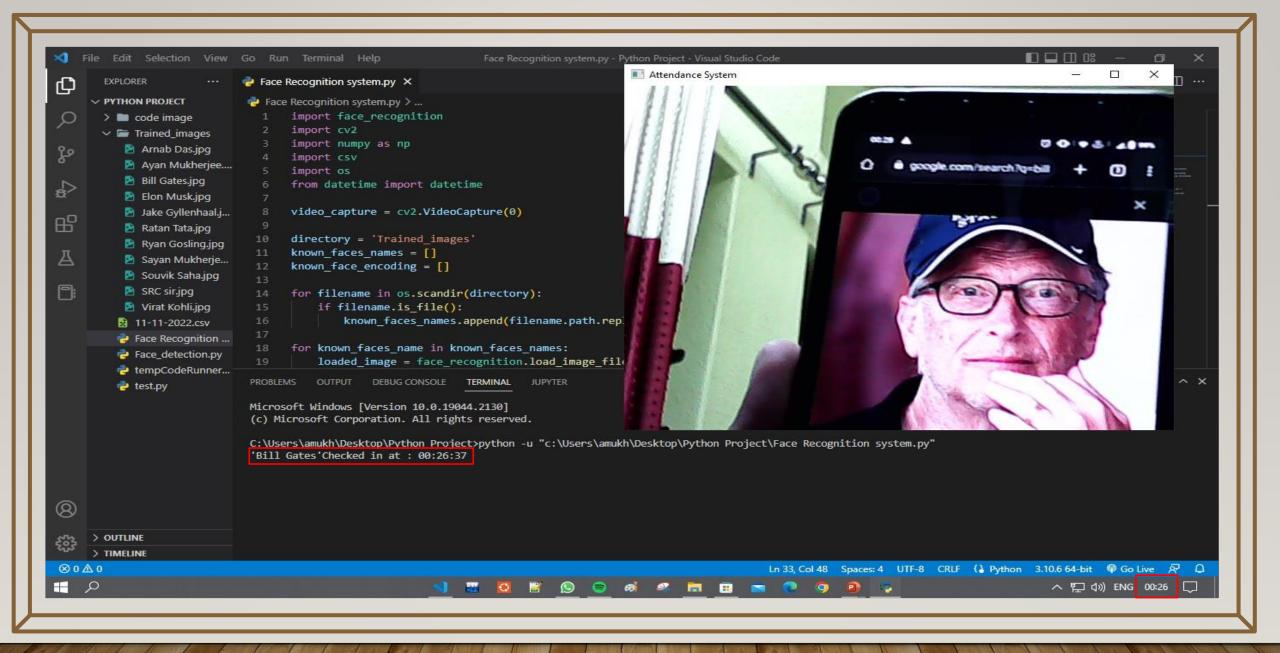
```
Face Recognition system.py X
Face Recognition system.py > ...
       import face recognition
       import cv2
       import numpy as np
       import csv
       import os
       from datetime import datetime
       video capture = cv2.VideoCapture(0)
  9
       directory = 'Trained images'
       known faces names = []
 11
       known face encoding = []
 12
 13
       for filename in os.scandir(directory):
 14
           if filename.is_file():
 15
               known faces names.append(filename.path.replace("\\", "/"))
 17
 18
       for known faces name in known faces names:
           loaded image = face recognition.load image file(known faces name)
 19
           generated encoding = face recognition.face encodings(loaded image)[0]
 20
 21
           known face encoding.append(generated encoding)
 23
       students = known faces names.copy()
 24
       face locations = []
       face_encodings = []
       face names = []
 27
       s = True
       now = datetime.now()
       current_date = now.strftime("%d-%m-%Y")
 31
       f = open(current date+'.csv','w+',newline = '')
```

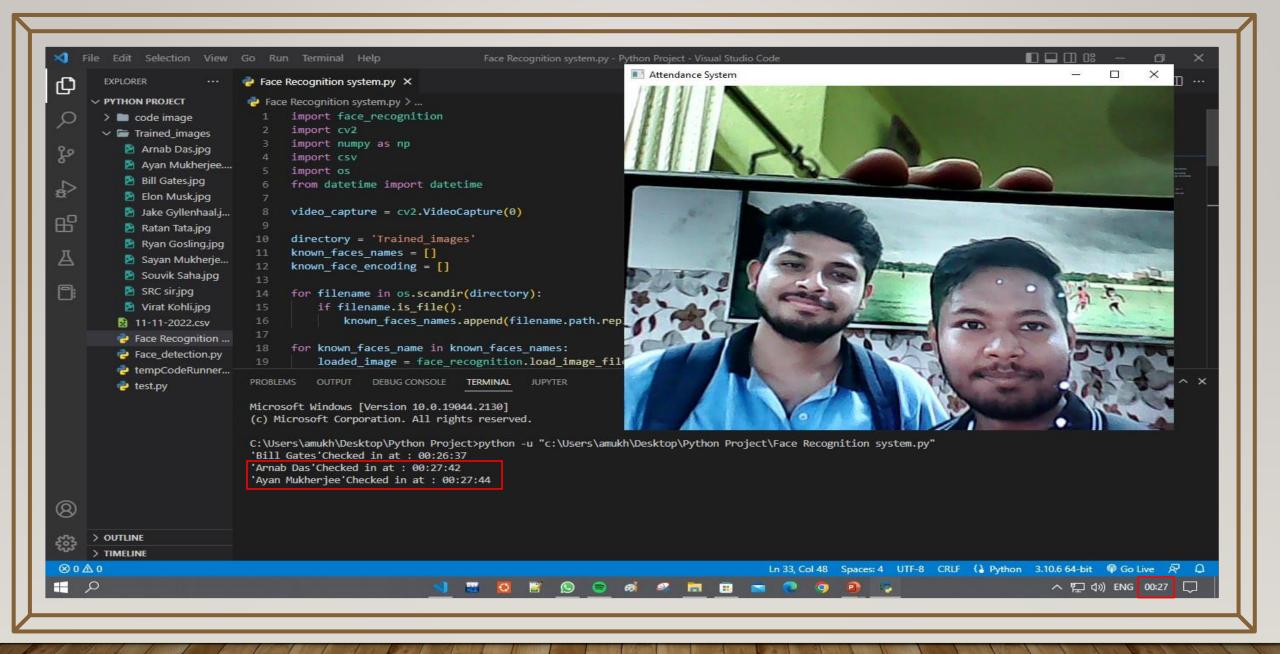
```
lnwriter = csv.writer(f)
     while True:
36
         __,frame = video_capture.read()
37
         small frame = cv2.resize(frame,(0,0),fx = 0.25,fy = 0.25)
38
         rgb small frame = small frame[:,:,::-1]
40
         if s:
             face locations = face recognition.face locations(rgb small frame)
41
42
             face encodings = face recognition.face encodings(rgb small frame, face locations)
             face names = []
43
             for face encoding in face encodings:
44
                 matches = face recognition.compare faces(known face encoding, face encoding)
                 name = ""
46
                 face distance = face recognition.face distance(known face encoding, face encoding)
47
                 best match index = np.argmin(face distance)
48
                 if matches[best_match_index]:
                     name = known faces names[best match index]
50
                 face names.append(name)
52
                 if name in known faces names:
                     if name in students:
54
                         students.remove(name)
                         student name = name.replace(directory+"/","").replace(".jpg","")
                         now new = datetime.now()
57
                         current time = now new.strftime("%H:%M:%5")
                         print("'" + student name + "'" + "Checked in at : "+ current time)
                         lnwriter.writerow([student name,current time])
60
         cv2.imshow("Attendence System", frame)
61
62
         if cv2.waitKey(1) & 0xFF == ord('q'):
             print("Attendence Taken Successfully")
             break
64
     video capture.release()
```

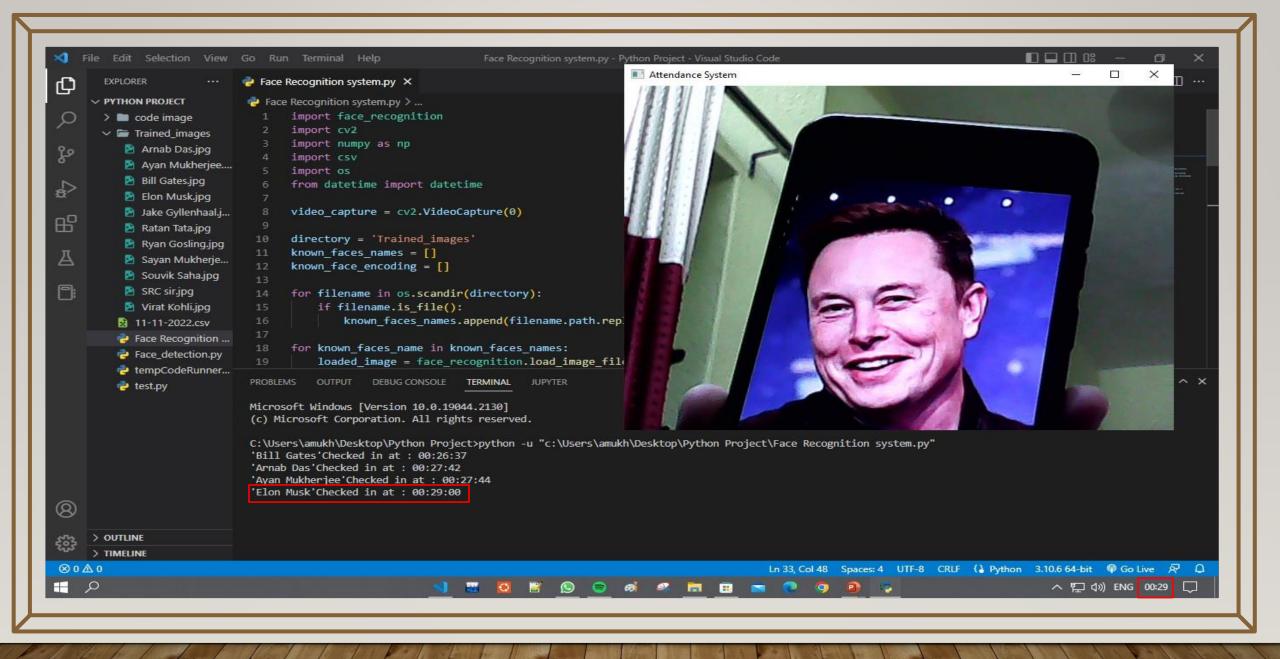


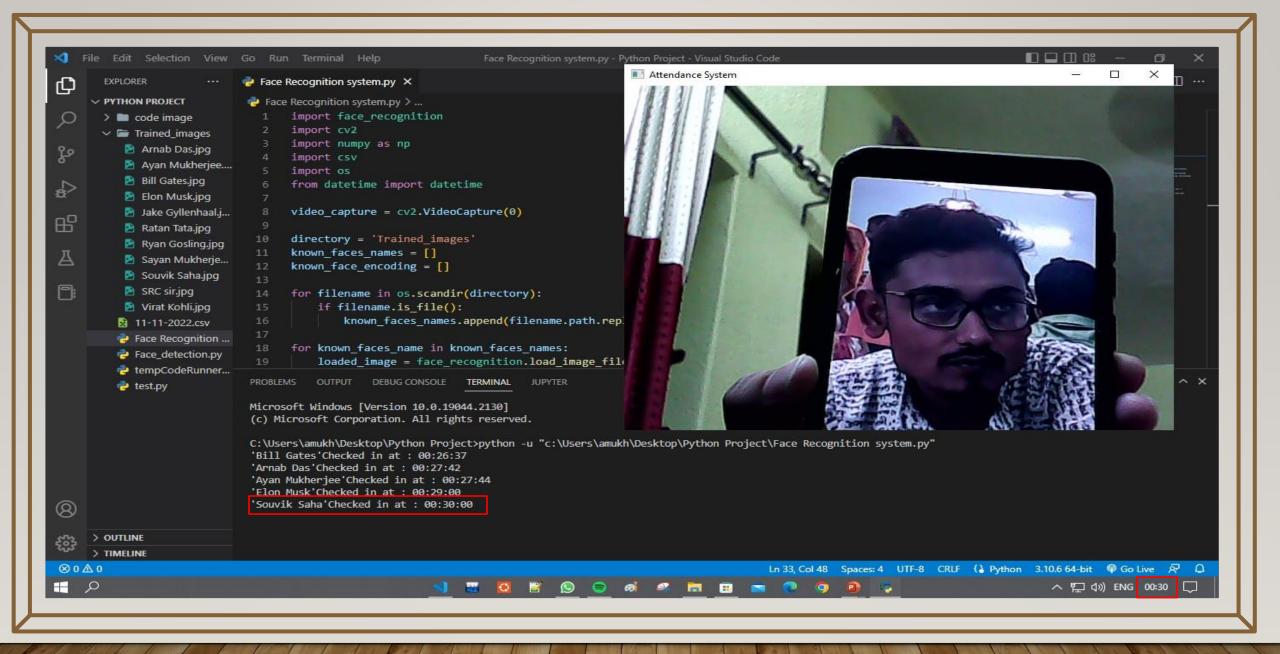
OUTPUTS OF THE PROGRAM

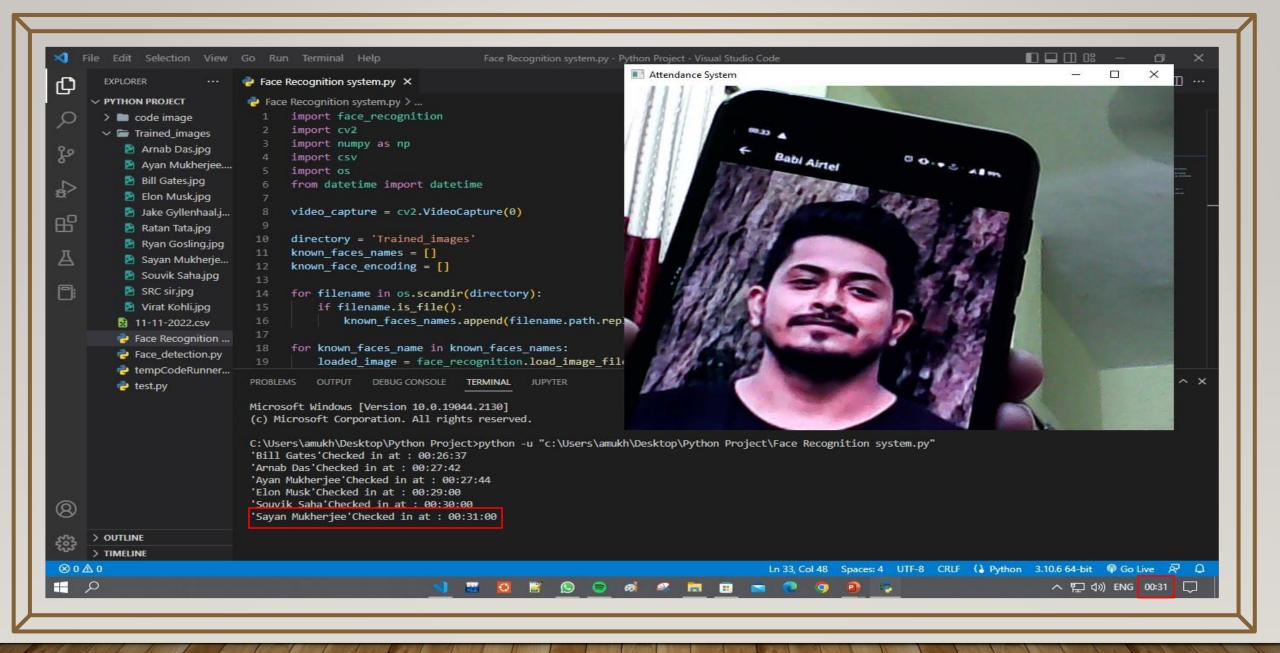


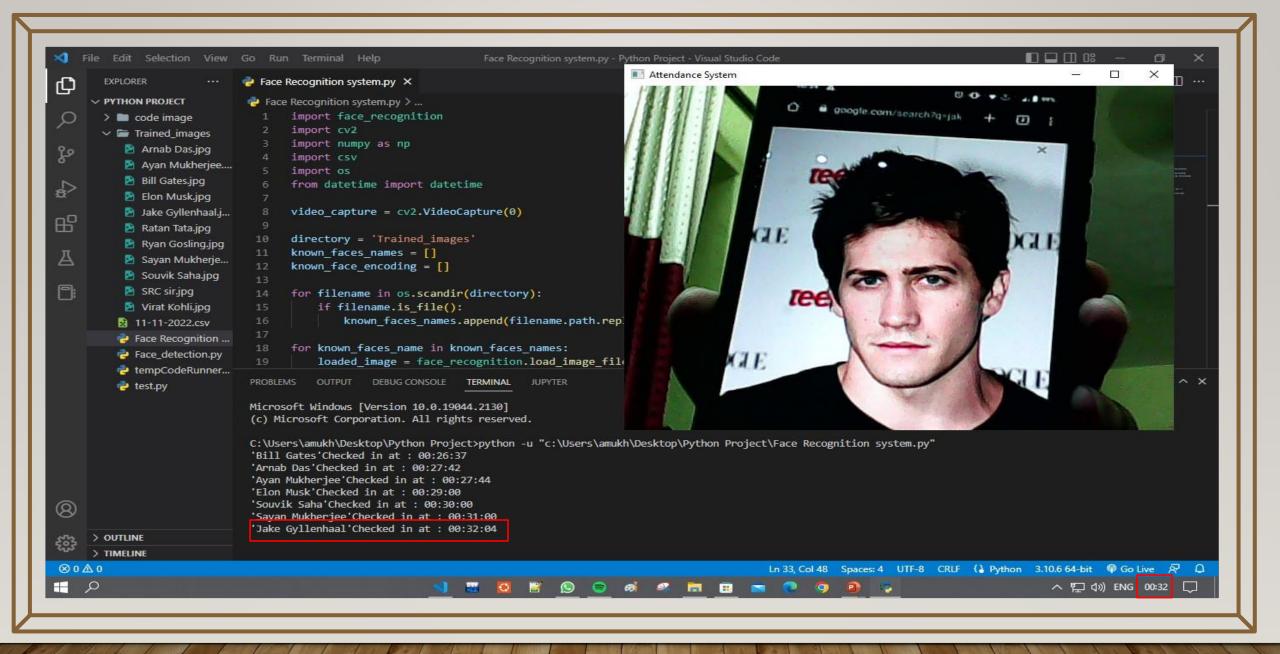


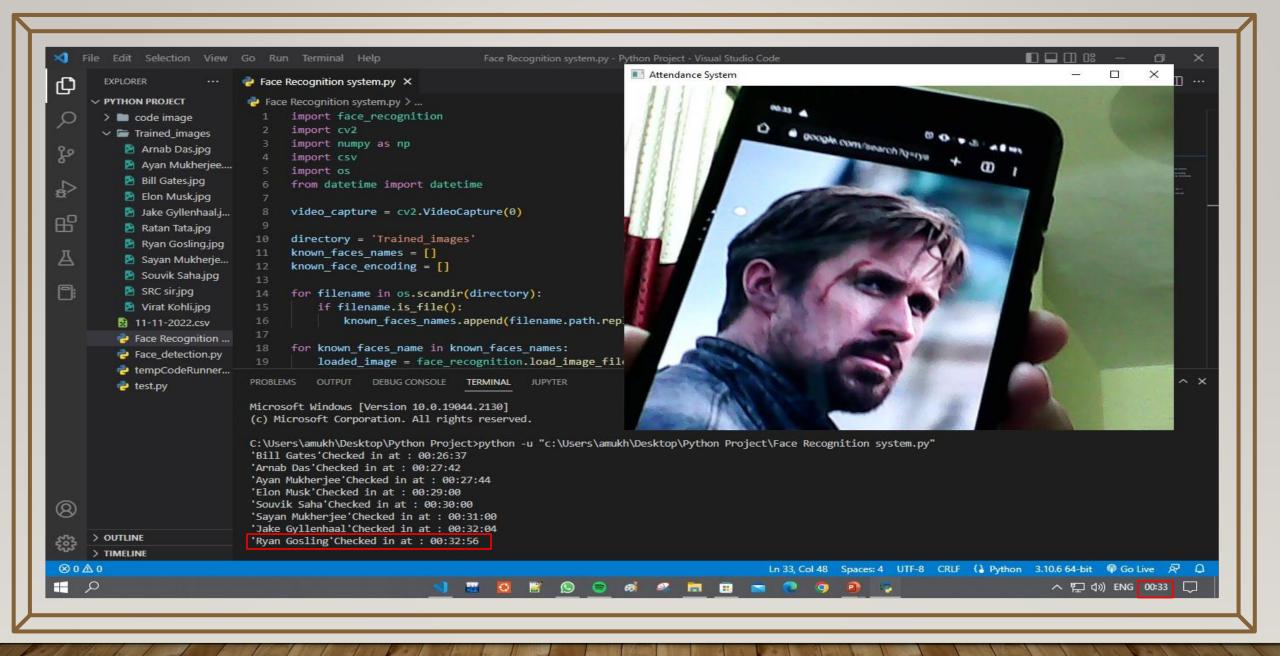


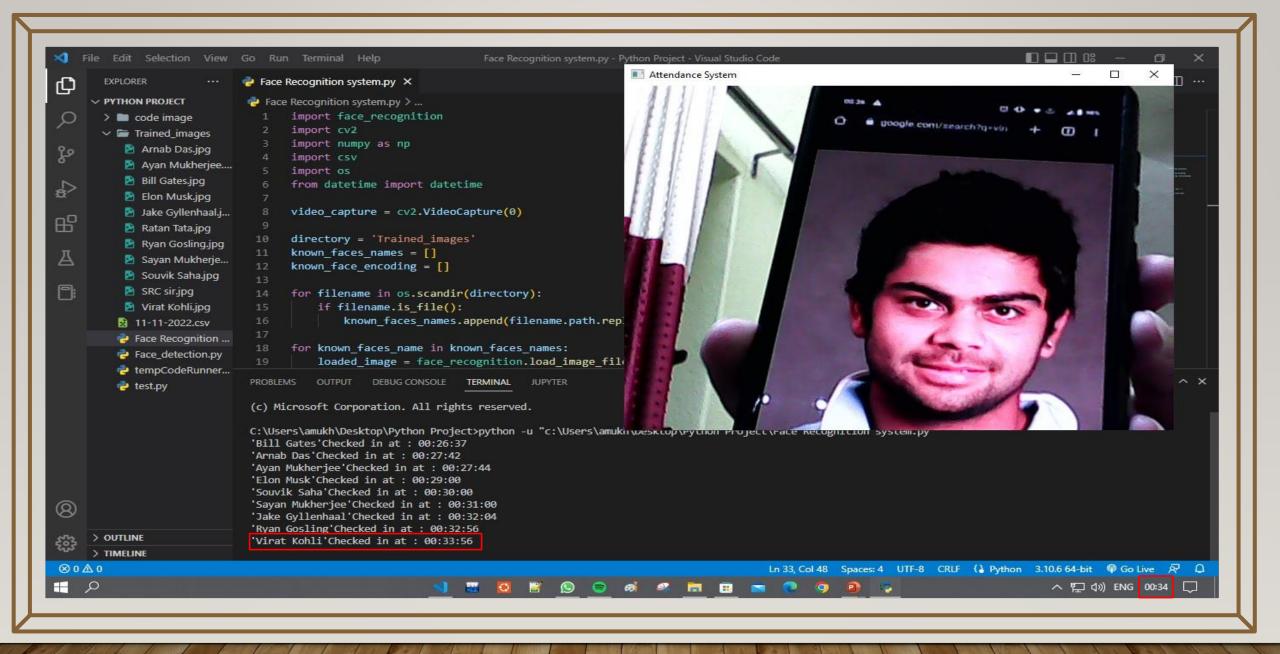


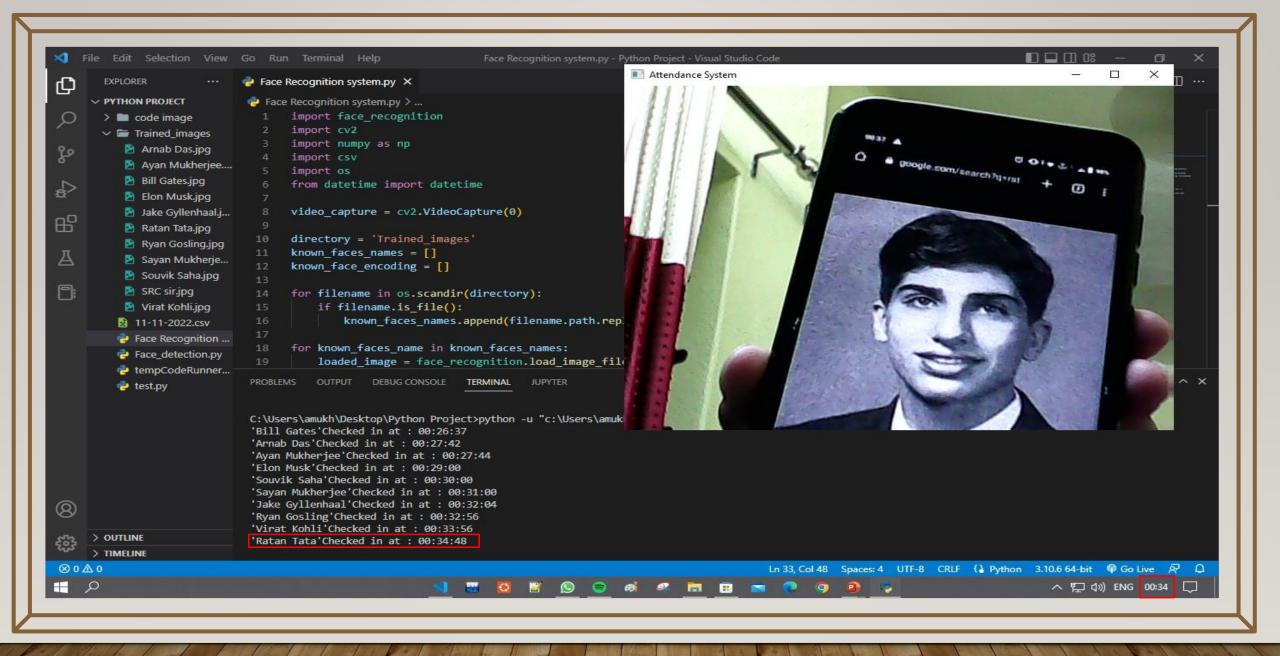


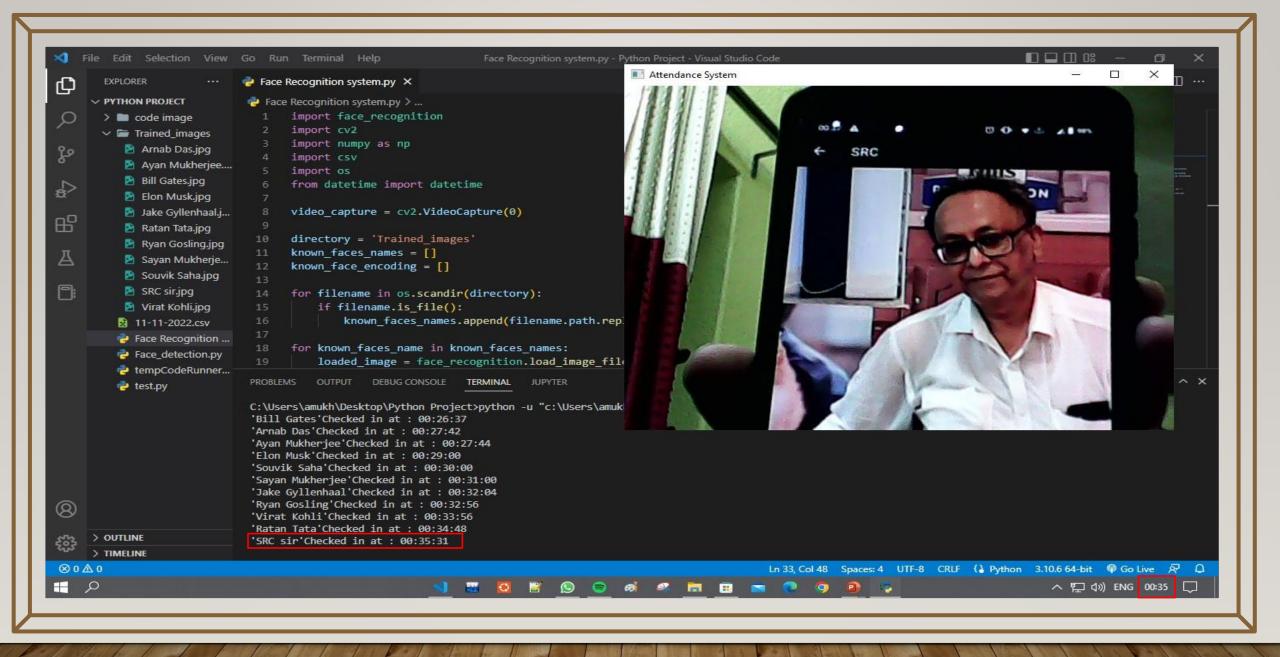


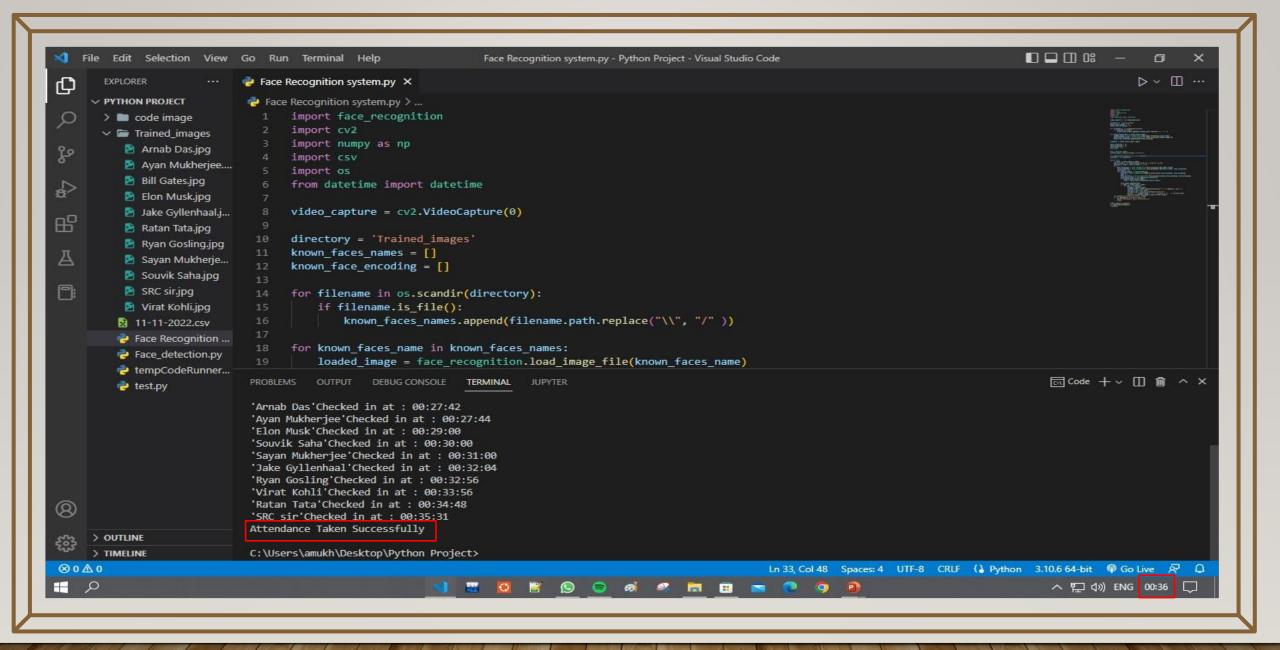




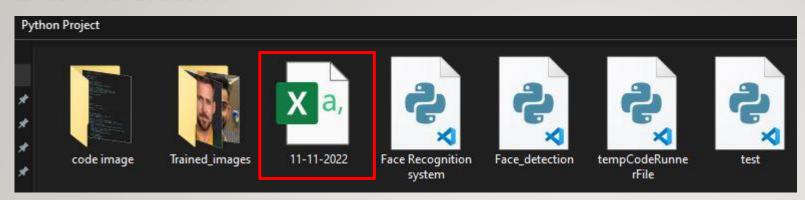








Excel File Creation:



Excel File Data Images:

A:	1 🔻	× √ fx	Bill Gates	Bill Gates	
A	А	В	С	D	
1	Bill Gates	00:26:3	7		
2	Arnab Das	00:27:4	2		
3	Ayan Mukherjee	00:27:4	4		
4	Elon Musk	00:29:0	0		
5	Souvik Saha	00:30:0	0		
6	Sayan Mukherjee	00:31:0	0		
7	Jake Gyllenhaal	00:32:0	4		
8	Ryan Gosling	00:32:5	6		
9	Virat Kohli	00:33:5	6		
10	Ratan Tata	00:34:4	8		
11	SRC sir	00:35:3	1		
12					
13					

'Arnab Das'Checked in at: 00:27:42
'Ayan Mukherjee'Checked in at: 00:27:44
'Elon Musk'Checked in at: 00:29:00
'Souvik Saha'Checked in at: 00:30:00
'Sayan Mukherjee'Checked in at: 00:31:00
'Jake Gyllenhaal'Checked in at: 00:32:04
'Ryan Gosling'Checked in at: 00:32:56
'Virat Kohli'Checked in at: 00:33:56
'Ratan Tata'Checked in at: 00:34:48
'SRC sir'Checked in at: 00:35:31
Attendance Taken Successfully
C:\Users\amukh\Desktop\Python Project>

Purpose of this Project:

We have seen lots of mayhem in recent few years and one of them was COVID-19 which vastly dominated the cause of various changes in our society till date.

In 21st century where everything is digitally connected with everything, Our this little project is looking forward to join this revolution.

This Face Recognition system is very accurate and effective and posts a challenge to the various biometric security options available out there.

As this process is contactless, it is very beneficial to implement Face Recognition system, making it a good alternative of fingerprint scanner because that is touched by many people and that is the last thing you want in COVID effected society.

Face Recognition system significantly decreases the chance of contamination.

As we have shown just one use of the Face Recognition process implementing with Attendance System, In Real possibilities are endless.