

Lab 1

Objective: of this lab Manual is to get hands on experience with the tool used for Artificial Intelligence for this course we will be working on Anaconda.

Background: Students should know the basics of python and use of computers.

Assessment tools: The assessment is according to the student participation in the lab.

Introduction to AI and Its Application Using Python

Python is widely used for artificial intelligence, with packages for a number of applications including General AI, Machine Learning, Natural Language Processing and Neural Networks. Haskell is also a very good programming language for AI. Python is a general-purpose interpreted, interactive, object-oriented, and high-level programming language.

Python is Interpreted– Python is processed at run time by the interpreter. You do not need to compile your program before executing it. This is similar to PERL and PHP.

Python is Interactive – you can actually sit at a Python prompt and interact with the interpreter directly to write your programs.

Python is Object-Oriented – Python supports Object-Oriented style or technique of programming that encapsulates code within objects.

Python is a Beginner's Language – Python is a great language for the beginner-level programmers and supports the development of a wide range of applications from simple text processing to WWW browsers to games.

A Python program is read by a parser. Python was designed to be a highly readable language. The syntax of the Python programming language is the set of rules which defines how a Python program will be written.

IDE: Multiple Options available for example VSCode, jupyter notebook, spyder

anaconda–An Introduction:

Anaconda offers the easiest way to perform Python machine learning on a single machine. Start working with thousands of open-source packages and libraries today.

Learn more at <https://www.anaconda.com/>

Now we will start Installing anaconda in Windows

Download the Anaconda installer.

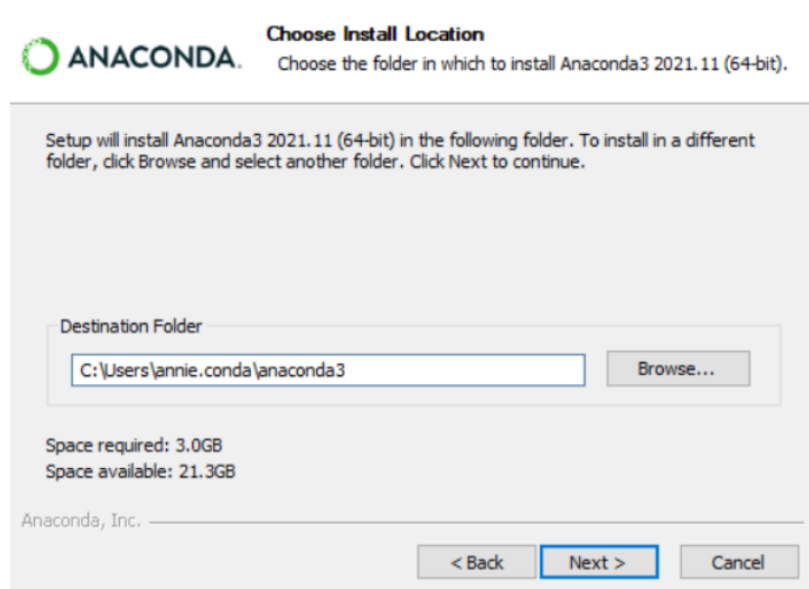
https://repo.anaconda.com/archive/Anaconda3-2022.05-Windows-x86_64.exe

Step1: Read the licensing terms and click I Agree.

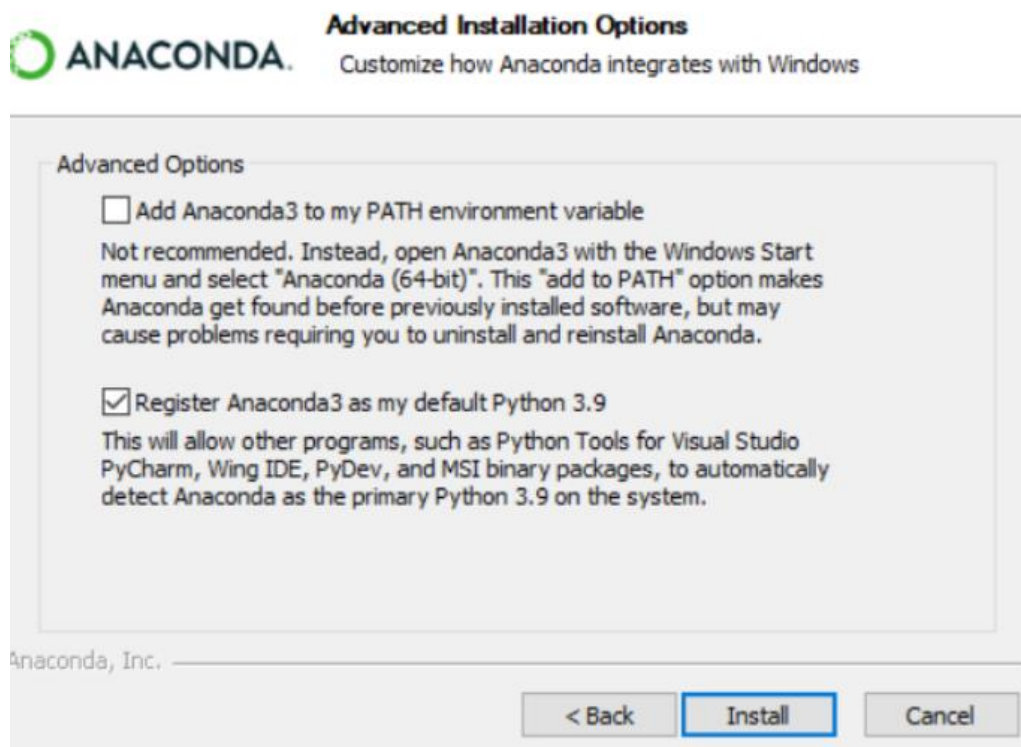
Step 2: It is recommended that you install for Just Me

Step 3: Click Next.

Step4: Select a destination folder to install Anaconda and click Next.



Step6: choose to add Anaconda to your PATH environment variable or register Anaconda as your default Python. Check both options



Step 7: Click Install. If you want to watch the packages Anaconda is installing, click Show Details.

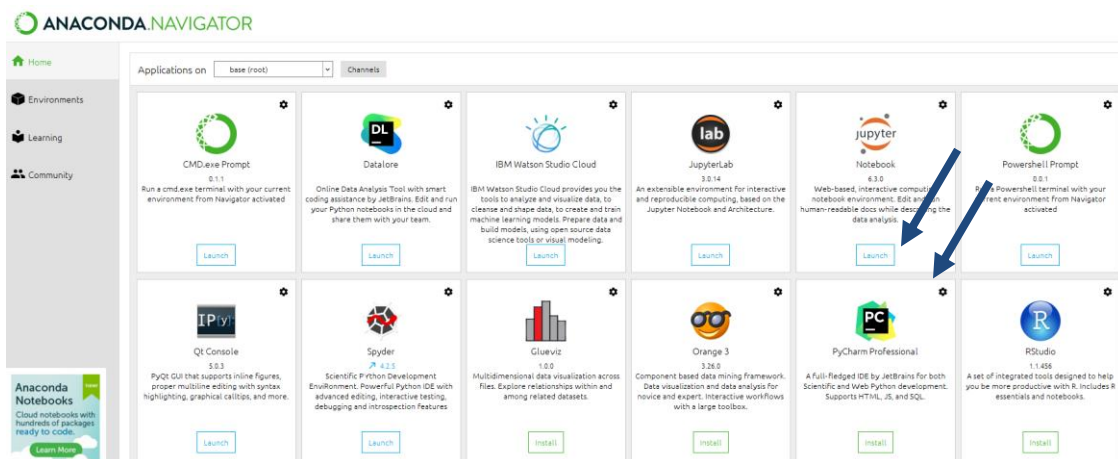
Step 8: Click Next.

Optional: To install Dataspell for Anaconda, click <https://www.anaconda.com/dataspell>.

Step 9: click Next.

After a successful installation you will see the “Thanks for installing Anaconda” dialog box:
Step 10: Click the Finish button.

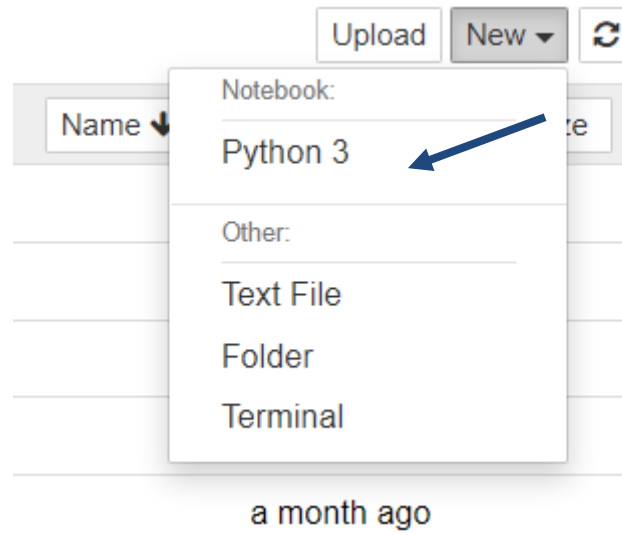
Anaconda Navigator:



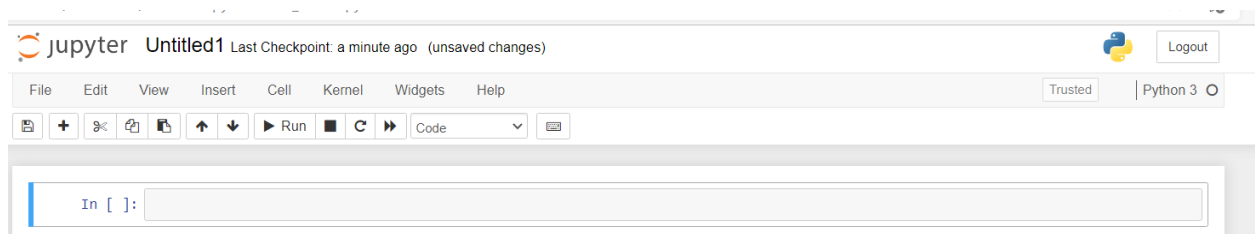
Click on launch



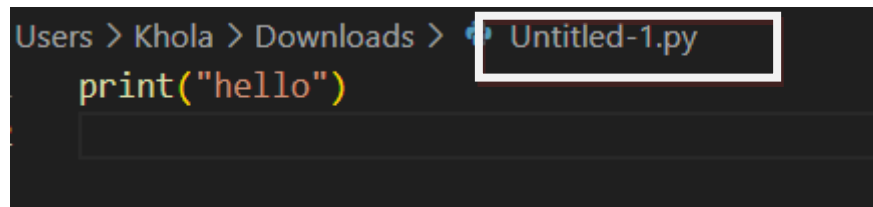
Click on new



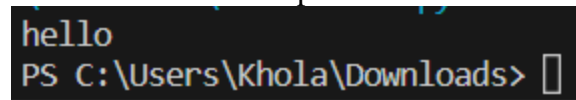
A new python file will be created.



Vs code:



Output:



File Extension:

py or ipynb

Python Commands

➤ **Comments:**

A comment begins with a hash character(#) which is not a part of the string literal and ends at the end of the physical line. All characters after the # character up to the end of the line are part of the comment and the Python interpreter ignores them. See the following example.

```
Users > Khola > Downloads > Untitled-1.py  
print("hello")  
##Hi
```

Single line comment:

```
1 print("hello")  
2 ##Hi  
3 jjjh
```

Exception has occurred: NameError ×

name 'jjjh' is not defined

File "C:\Users\Khola\Downloads\Untitled-1.py", line 3, in <module>
jjjh

NameError: name 'jjjh' is not defined

Multiple Line comments:

```
""" Comment """
```

```
"""jjjh  
hgggg  
hhhhhhhhh """
```

Lecture: 1-2 Lab