

AES KEY ENCRYPTION

1. KEY & Hexadecimal values:-

KEY: MY NAME IS LAIBAAMBS

KEY: M Y N A M E 18 58 L
HEX: 4D 59 4E 41 4D 45 49 53 4C

KEY: M Y N A M E 18 58 L

HEX: 4D 59 4E 41 4D 45 49 53 4C

KEY: A I B A A M B

HEX: 41 49 42 41 41 4D 42

2. AES Scheduling algo:- to generate 10 random keys.

KEY WORDS

$w_0 = 4D\ 59\ 4E\ 41$

$w_1 = 4D\ 45\ 49\ 53$

$w_2 = 4C\ 41\ 49\ 42$

$w_3 = 41\ 41\ 4D\ 42$

Auxiliary Functions

→ Circular byte L-S(w_3):
 $= (41\ 4D\ 42\ 41)$

→ Byte Substitution (S-box):
 $(83\ E3\ 2C\ 83)$

→ Adding round constant:

For round 1 $19g^{w_3}[Col\ 00\ 00\ 00]$

R.C \oplus B.S

$=(Col\ 00\ 00\ 00) \oplus (83\ E3\ 2C\ 83)$

$=(01\ 00\ 00\ 00) \oplus (83\ E3\ 2C\ 83)$

$=(82\ B3\ E3\ 2C\ 83)$

AES KEY ENCRYPTION

1. KEY E1 Hexadecimal values:-

KEY: MY NAME IS LAIBAAMR

KEY: M

Y

N

A

M

E

I

S

HEX: 4D

59

4E

41

4D

45

49

53

KEY: L

A

I

B

A

A

M

B

HEX: 4C

41

49

42

41

41

4D

42

2. Generation of two round keys:-

KEY WORDS

$$w_0 = 4D \ 59 \ 4E \ 41$$

$$w_1 = 4D \ 45 \ 49 \ 53$$

$$w_2 = 4C \ 41 \ 49 \ 42$$

$$w_3 = 41 \ 41 \ 4D \ 42$$

Auxiliary Functions:- Pass w_3 from g function

- Circular byte left shift of w_3 :

$$(41 \ 4D \ 42 \ 41)$$

- Byte substitution (S-box):

$$(83 \ E3 \ 2C \ 83)$$

- Adding Round Constant:

For round 1: ~~$g(w_3)$~~ . (01 00 00 00)

$$g(w_3) = R.C \oplus B.S$$

$$= (01 \ 00 \ 00 \ 00) \oplus (83 \ E3 \ 2C \ 83)$$

$$= (83 \ E3 \ 2C \ 83)$$

$$w_4 = w_0 \oplus g(w_3)$$

$$= (4D \ 59 \ 4E \ 41) \oplus (82 \ E3 \ 2C \ 83)$$

$$= (CF \ BA \ 62 \ C2)$$

$$w_5 = w_1 \oplus w_4$$

$$= (4D \ 45 \ 49 \ 53) \oplus (CF \ BA \ 62 \ C2)$$

$$= (82 \ FF \ 2B \ 91)$$

$$w_6 = w_2 \oplus w_5$$

$$= (4C \ 41 \ 49 \ 42) \oplus (82 \ FF \ 2B \ 91)$$

$$= (CE \ BE \ 62 \ D3)$$

$$w_7 = w_3 \oplus w_6$$

$$= (41 \ 41 \ 4D \ 42) \oplus (CE \ BE \ 62 \ D3)$$

$$= (8F \ FF \ 2F \ 91)$$

Now, Auxiliary Function of w_7 :-

Pass w_7 from g -function :-

- Circular byte left shift ~~of w_7~~ :

(FF 2F 91 8F)

- Byte substitution (S-box) :

(16 15 81 73)

- Adding round constant :

for round 2 : (02 00 00 00)

$$g(w_7) = R.C + B.S$$

$$= (02 \ 00 \ 00 \ 00) + (16 \ 15 \ 81 \ 73)$$

$$= (14 \ 15 \ 81 \ 73)$$

$$\begin{aligned} w_8 &= w_4 + g(w_7) \\ &= (CF \ BA \ 62 \ C2) \oplus (A4 \ 15 \ 81 \ 73) \\ &= (DB \ AF \ E3 \ B1) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} w_9 &= w_5 + g(w_8) \\ &= (82 \ FF \ 2B \ 91) \oplus (DB \ AF \ E3 \ B1) \\ &= (59 \ 50 \ C8 \ 20) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} w_{10} &= w_6 + w_9 \\ &= (CE \ BE \ 62 \ D3) \oplus (59 \ 50 \ C8 \ 20) \\ &= (97 \ EE \ AA \ F3) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} w_{11} &= w_7 + w_{10} \\ &= (8F \ FF \ 2F \ 91) \oplus (97 \ EE \ AA \ F3) \\ &= (18 \ 11 \ 85 \ 62) \end{aligned}$$

Now,

KEY WORDS

$$w_0 = 4D \quad 59 \quad 4E \quad 41$$

$$w_1 = 40 \quad 45 \quad 49 \quad 53$$

$$w_2 = 4C \quad 41 \quad 49 \quad 42$$

$$w_3 = 41 \quad 41 \quad 4D \quad 42$$

$$w_4 = CF \quad BA \quad 62 \quad C2$$

$$w_5 = 82 \quad FF \quad 2B \quad 91$$

$$w_6 = CE \quad BE \quad 62 \quad D3$$

$$w_7 = 8F \quad FF \quad 2F \quad 91$$

$$w_8 = DB \quad AF \quad E3 \quad B1$$

$$w_9 = 59 \quad 50 \quad C8 \quad 20$$

$$w_{10} = 97 \quad EE \quad AA \quad F3$$

$$w_{11} = 18 \quad 11 \quad 85 \quad 62$$

KEY A:	4D	4D	4C	4I
	59	45	41	41
	4E	49	49	4D
	4I	53	42	42

KEY 1:	CF	82	CE	8F
	BA	FF	BE	FF
	62	2B	62	2F
	C2	9I	D3	9I

KEY 2:	DB	59	97	18
	AF	50	EE	11
	E3	C8	AA	85
	B1	20	F3	62

Initialization Vector:

I. V =	12	90	FE	76
	34	AB	DC	54
	56	CD	BA	32
	78	EF	98	10

Plaintext: I S I A M A B A

Hex: 49 53 4C 41 4D 41 42 41

Plaintext: D I S T H E C A

Hex: 44 49 53 54 48 45 43 41

P =	49	4D	44	48
	53	41	49	45
	4C	42	53	43
	41	41	54	41

AES Using CBC Mode of Encryption
XOR Initialization vector with
plaintext:-

[49 4D 44 48]	[12 90 FE 76]
[53 41 49 45]	[34 AB DC 54]
[4C 42 53 43]	[56 CD BA 32]
[41 41 54 41]	[78 EF 98 10]

= [5B DD BA 3E]
[67 EA 95 11]
[1A 8F E9 71]
[39 AE CC 51]

Initialization Vector:

	12	90	FE	76
I. V.	34	AB	DC	54
	56	CD	BA	32
	78	EF	98	10

Plaintext: I S L A M A B A

Hex: 49 53 4C 41 4D 4L 42 41

Plaintext: D I S T H E C A

Hex: 44 49 53 54 48 45 43 41

P =	49	4D	44	48
	53	41	49	45
	4C	42	53	43
	41	41	54	41

AES Using CBC Mode of Encryption
XOR Initialization vector with
plaintext:-

$\begin{bmatrix} 49 & 4D & 44 & 48 \\ 53 & 41 & 49 & 45 \\ 4C & 42 & 53 & 43 \\ 41 & 41 & 54 & 41 \end{bmatrix}$	\oplus	$\begin{bmatrix} 12 & 90 & FE & 76 \\ 34 & AB & DC & 54 \\ 56 & CD & BA & 32 \\ 78 & EF & 98 & 10 \end{bmatrix}$
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=	5B	DD	BA	3F
	67	EA	95	11
	1A	8F	E9	71
	39	AE	CC	51

Add Round key :-

5B	DP	BA	3E		4D	4D	4C	41
67	EA	95	11	(+)	59	45	41	41
1A	8F	E9	71		4E	49	49	4D
39	AE	CC	51		41	53	42	42

16	90	F6	7F
3E	AF	D4	50
54	C6	A0	3C
78	FD	8E	13

Round 1

Substitution Bytes:-

47	60	42	D2
B2	79	48	53
20	B4	E0	EB
BC	54	19	7D

Shift Rows:-

47	60	42	D2
79	48	53	B2
E0	EB	20	B4
7D	BC	54	19

MIX Columns :-

02	03	01	01		*	97	60	42	D2
01	02	03	01	(*)		79	48	53	B2
01	01	02	03			E0	EB	20	B4
03	01	01	02			10	BC	54	19

after MIX Column :-

9C	E0	FE	97
F2	6A	52	79
6F	3A	9F	33
A2	F9	45	96

Add Round key 1:-

9C	ED	FE	97
F2	6A	52	79
6F	3A	9F	33
A2	F9	45	96

(+) $\begin{bmatrix} CF & 82 & CE & 8F \\ FA & FF & BE & FF \\ 62 & 2B & 62 & 2F \\ C2 & 91 & D3 & 91 \end{bmatrix}$

$\Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 53 & 6F & 30 & C8 \\ 48 & 95 & EC & 86 \\ 0D & 11 & F0 & 1C \\ 60 & 68 & 96 & 07 \end{bmatrix}$

Round 2

Substitution Bytes:-

ED	A8	04	E8
52	2A	CE	44
D7	82	54	9C
D0	45	90	C5

Shift Rows :-

ED	A8	04	E8
S2	2A	CE	44
D7	82	54	9C
DO	45	90	C5

Add Round Key 2 :-

ED	A8	04	E8		PB	59	97	18
S2	2A	CE	44		AF	50	EE	11
D7	82	54	9C		E3	C8	AA	85
DO	45	90	C5		81	20	F3	62

36	F1	93	F0
FD	7A	20	55
34	4A	FE	19
61	65	63	A7

NEXT Block Plain text and their corresponding hexadecimal values:-

Plaintext: P I T A L O F → P
Hex: 50 49 54 41 4C 4F →

Plaintext: A K I S T A N →

Hex:

Plaintext: P I T A L O F →

Hex: 50 49 54 41 4C 4F 46 50 →

Plaintext: P A K I S T A N →

Hex: 41 4B →

Plaintext: P I T A L O F →

Hex: P A K I S T A N →

Plaintext: P I T A L O F →

Hex: 50 49 54 41 4C 4F 46 →

Plaintext: P A K I S T A N →

Hex: 50 41 4B 49 53 54 41 4E 2E →

P =	50	4C	41	54
	49	4F	4B	41
	54	46	49	4E
	41	50	53	2E

XOR Plaintext with previous block
Cipher text:-

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 50 & 4C & 41 & 54 \\ 49 & 4F & 4B & 41 \\ 54 & 46 & 49 & 42 \\ 41 & 50 & 53 & 2E \end{bmatrix} \oplus \begin{bmatrix} 36 & F1 & 93 & F0 \\ FD & 7A & 20 & 55 \\ 34 & 4A & FE & 19 \\ 61 & 65 & 63 & A7 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 66 & BD & D2 & A4 \\ B4 & 35 & 6B & 14 \\ 60 & OC & B7 & 57 \\ 20 & 35 & 30 & 89 \end{bmatrix}$$

Add Round key 0 :-

$$\begin{bmatrix} 66 & BD & D2 & A4 \\ B4 & 35 & 6B & 14 \\ 60 & OC & B7 & 57 \\ 20 & 35 & 30 & 89 \end{bmatrix} \oplus \begin{bmatrix} 4D & 4D & 4C & 41 \\ 59 & 45 & 41 & 41 \\ 4E & 49 & 49 & 4D \\ 41 & 53 & 42 & 42 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 2B & F0 & 9E & E5 \\ ED & 70 & 2A & 55 \\ 2E & 45 & FE & 1A \\ 61 & 66 & 72 & CB \end{bmatrix}$$

Round 1

Substitution Bytes:-

F1	8C	0B	D9
55	51	E5	FC
31	6E	BB	A2
EF	33	40	1F

Shift Rows:-

F1	8C	0B	D9
51	E5	FC	55
BB	A2	31	6E
1F	EF	33	40

MIX Columns:-

D2	03	01	01	F1	8C	0B	D9
01	02	03	01	51	E5	FC	55
01	01	02	03	BB	A2	31	6E
03	01	01	02	1F	EF	33	40

A4	53	15	6D
F2	C8	23	75
9F	02	9E	00
C1	F0	8B	2E

Add Round key 1:-

A4	S3	15	6D		CF	82	C6	8F
F2	C8	23	75	①	BA	FF	B6	FF
9F	D2	9E	D0		62	2B	62	2F
C1	F0	8B	2E		C2	91	D3	91

6B	D1	DB	E2
48	37	9D	8A
FD	F9	FC	FF
03	61	58	BD

Round 2

Substitution Bytes:

7F	3E	B9	98
52	9A	5E	7E
54	99	B0	16
7B	EF	6A	7A

Shift Rows:-

7F	3E	B9	98
9A	5E	7E	52
B0	16	54	99
7A	7B	EF	6A

Add Round Key 2:-

7F	3E	B9	9B	⊕ key 2 =>	44	5F	AB	9A
9A	5E	7E	52	⊕	35	0E	90	43
B0	16	54	99		53	DE	FE	1C
74	7B	EF	6A		CB	5B	1C	08

AES Decryption using CBC Mode

Add cipher of block 1 with round key
2:-

36	F1	93	F0	⊕	DB	59	97	18
FD	74	20	55	⊕	AF	50	EE	11
34	4A	FE	19		E3	C8	A7	85
61	65	63	A7		B1	20	F3	62

ED	A8	04	EB
52	2A	CE	44
D7	82	54	9C
DO	45	90	C5

Round 1

Inverse Shift Rows:-

ED	A8	04	E8
44	52	2A	CE
54	9C	07	82
CS	00		

EP	A8	04	E8
52	2A	CE	44
07	82	54	9C
00	45	90	CS

Inverse Substitution bytes:-

53	6F	30	C8
48	95	EC	86
0D	11	FD	1C
60	68	96	07

Inverse Mix Columns:-

0e 0b 0d 09	53 6f 30 c8
09 0e 0b 0d	48 95 6c 86
0d 09 0e 0b	00 11 fd 1c
0b 0d 09 0e	60 68 96 07

61 F3 55 SF	
53 33 F3 10	
0D 96 9A 13	
3D C9 73 8B	

Add Round Key 1:-

61 F3 55 SF	⊕	CF 82 CE 8F
53 33 F3 10		B4 FF E5 F1
0D 96 9A 13		62 2B 62 2F
3D C9 73 8B		C2 91 D3 91

AE 71 9B D0	
E9 CC 4D EF	
6F BD F8 3C	
FF 58 A0 1A	

Round 2

Inverse Shift Row:-

A2	71	9B	D0
EF	E9	4F	CC
F8	3C	6F	BD
58	A0	1A	FF

Inverse Substitution Bytes:-

E4	A3	14	70
DF	1E	4B	3A
6A	41	EB	A8
6A	E0	A2	16

Add Round key 0:-

E4	A3	14	70	4D	40	4C	41
DF	1E	4B	E3	59	45	41	41
41	EB	A8	7A	4E	49	49	4D
6A	E0	A2	16	41	53	42	42

A9	EE	58	31
86	5B	0A	A2
0F	A2	E1	37
2B	B3	E0	54

XOR Above with I.V.:-

$$\begin{bmatrix} A9 & 6E & 58 & 31 \\ 86 & 5B & 0A & A2 \\ 0F & A2 & E1 & 37 \\ 2B & B3 & E0 & 54 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 12 & 90 & FE & 76 \\ 34 & AB & DC & 54 \\ 56 & CP & BA & 32 \\ 78 & EF & 98 & 10 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 49 & 40 & 44 & 48 \\ 53 & 41 & 49 & 45 \\ 4C & 42 & 53 & 43 \\ 41 & 41 & 54 & 41 \end{bmatrix}$$

Add Cipher of block 2 with round key 2:-

44	5F	AB	98		DB	59	97	18
35	0E	90	43	⊕	AF	50	EE	11
53	DE	FE	1C		E3	C8	AA	85
CB	5B	1C	08		B1	20	F3	62

7F	3E	B9	98
9A	5E	7E	52
B0	16	54	99
7A	7B	EF	6A

Round 1

ISR:-

7F	3E	B9	98
9A	5E	7E	52

7F	3E	B9	98
52	9A	5E	7E
54	99	B0	16
7B	EF	6A	7A

1SB :-

6B	D1	DB	E2
48	37	9D	8A
F0	F9	FC	FF
03	61	58	B0

1MK :-

0e	6b	ad	09
09	0e	6b	ad
ad	09	0e	6b
6b	ad	09	0e

6B	D1	DB	E2
48	37	9D	8A
F0	F9	FC	FF
03	61	58	B0

4D	68	67	1A
41	3D	0D	95
E7	95	C4	E5
28	4D	42	53

Add Round Key 1:-

4D	68	67	1A
41	3D	0D	95
E7	95	C4	E5
28	4D	42	53

CF	82	CE	8E
BA	FF	BE	FE
62	2B	62	2F
C2	91	D3	91

87	EA	A9	95
FB	C2	B3	6A
85	BE	A6	CA
EA	DC	91	C2

Round 2

ISR:-

83	EA	A9	95
6A	FB	B3	C2
A6	CA	85	BE
DC	91	C2	EA

ISB:-

EC	87	D3	2A
02	0F	25	6D
24	74	97	AE
86	81	25	87

Add Round key o:-

EC	87	D3	2A	4D	4D	4C	40
02	0F	25	6D	⊕	59	45	41
24	74	97	AE		4E	49	49
86	81	25	87		41	53	42

A1	C4	1F	6B
5B	4A	64	2C
6A	3D	DE	E3
C7	D2	67	C5

XOR above with cipher text of block 1.

36	F1	93	F0
FD	7A	20	55
34	9A	FE	19
61	65	63	A7

⊕	A1	CA	1F	6B
	58	9A	64	2C
	64	30	DE	E3
	C7	D2	67	C5

⇒	50	4C	41	54
	49	4F	4B	41
	54	46	49	4E
	41	50	53	2E