# Backend Development API Testing in PostMan

The following manual testing was run using Postman to test to endpoints of the API:

Routes Relating to Users (FULL CRUD functionality was provided an tested on the back end in development and after deployment.					
End Point	Expected Result	Actual Result	Issues Encountered/ Actions to Take		
http://localhost:5000/api/users/	GET All Users Should display a list of all users with the following fields:  Id (autogenerated, 24 characters)) Username Email Password (hashed) IsAdmin The date the user was created and last updated A nested array containing all the books the user currently has on loan. Should return a 200 status code	The following is displayed regardless of whether an authentication token is provided:    Status: 200 OK	The route is displaying regardless of whether an authentication token is provided. This is likely because the protection middleware has been disabled to debug issues during development. Even though the password is hashed this should be removed.  To Do  Add back on the protect middleware so that this route requires an admin JWT token.  Remove the password from the output		
http://localhost:5000/api/users/:ID	Should display information about the user with the ID provided in the URI with same fields as above. Should have a 200 status code An error message should be displayed if the user attempting to access the route is not an admin user An error message should be displayed if a token is not provided.	Route with admin (used with isAdmin set to true)  token provided:    "_id": "63dc6a7bcf5eb86fdc876b9e",   "username": "Jack",   "email": "JackTheDog11@gmail.com",   "password": "\$2a\$10\$hllqwAknXh.mwkhskoD9ROkLTAeizI7Fps   "isAdmin": false,   "booksOnLoan": [],   "v": 0,   "createdAt": "2023-02-03T01:59:23.5812",   "updatedAt": "2023-02-03T01:59:23.5812"  Error Returned when a token is provided but the user has isAdmin set to false.    Status: 401 Unauthorized    1	Password is displayed in the response.  To-Do:  Remove password from this route.		
		Status: 401 Unauthorized  2 "message": "Not authorised, no token"			

# nttp://localhost:5000/api/users/pr

http://localhost:5000/api/users/login

### **GET User's Own Profile Based on the Token Provided**

- Should display the information as above for the user who's token was provided. Should have a 200 status code
- An error message should be displayed if a token is not provided.

### Endpoint returned when Jack's token is provided.

```
1
2
        "id": "63dc6a7bcf5eb86fdc876b9e",
        "username": "Jack",
3
        "email": "JackTheDog11@gmail.com",
5
        "booksOnLoan": []
```

Error Returned when no token is provided:



A number of fields here are missing. Depending on what this route is used for on the back end this may need to change.

### **POST-Login a User**

When a correct username and password are passed in as a JSON body it should return the user's credentials and a JWT token. Should have a 202 status code. When incorrect details are provided an error message should be displayed in JSON indicating that their credentials are incorrect

### When correct details are provided:



"email": "davleclarke1071@gmail.com", username": "Dayle", "token": "eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiIsInR5cCI6IkpXVCJ9. eyJpZCI6IjYzZGM2YTdiY2Y1ZWI4NmZkYzg3NmJhMCIsImlhdCI6MTY3NTQ5MzM3Myw MzheaO6s8I0UWGp5xbXVaAAFNYbGSoMJDfUKIqfTZgI"

### When incorrect details are passed in:



### When either the username or password is missing:



### 400 bad request is not specific enough for incorrect credentials. This should be 401 unauthorised.

The message returned when a field is missing is not specific and it doesn't return an error status code to inform the user that they are missing a required field.

### To-Do:

- Change Status code to 401 Bad request
- Add in error handling to handle the situation where the user omits a required field.

### **POST- Register a User**

When a unique username and email are provided along with a password a new user is created and added to the users collection in the database.

An error message with a 409 conflict error should be provided if a username or email has already been taken and the message should specifically state which one is missing. An error message should be displayed if a username, email or

password is missing.

When all the correct fields are provided:

```
Status: 201 Created
    "_id": "63de03ad183f2c1d9b0b201d",
    "username": "Kelly93",
    "email": "KellvJones93@gmail.com".
    "token": "eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiIsInR5cCI6IkpXVCJ9.
        eyJpZCI6IjYzZGUwM2FkMTgzZjJjMWQ5YjBiMjAxZCIsImlhdCI6MTY3N
        M5poeX8S4UxDB0HT1ajc2YDKbLsBP-kZ50RUXZ9dkKw"
```

The password has also been added to the database and hashed. This is shown on MongoDB Atlas:

```
_id: ObjectId('63de03ad183f2c1d9b0b201d')
      username: "Kelly93"
email: "KellyJones93@gmail.com
    password: "$2a$10$T/tgoRIbE/u/68ZDGup/TOX07ioPIGKGRLdFdGK5piJ3uT0zB3bmS"
isAdmin: false
> booksOnLoan: Array
      createdAt: 2023-02-04T07:05:17.821+00:00
updatedAt: 2023-02-04T07:05:17.821+00:00
When a field is missing:
```

```
Status: 400 Bad Request
    "message": "Please add all fields"
```

When the email is already taken:

```
Status: 409 Conflict
      "message": "Email already exists."
```

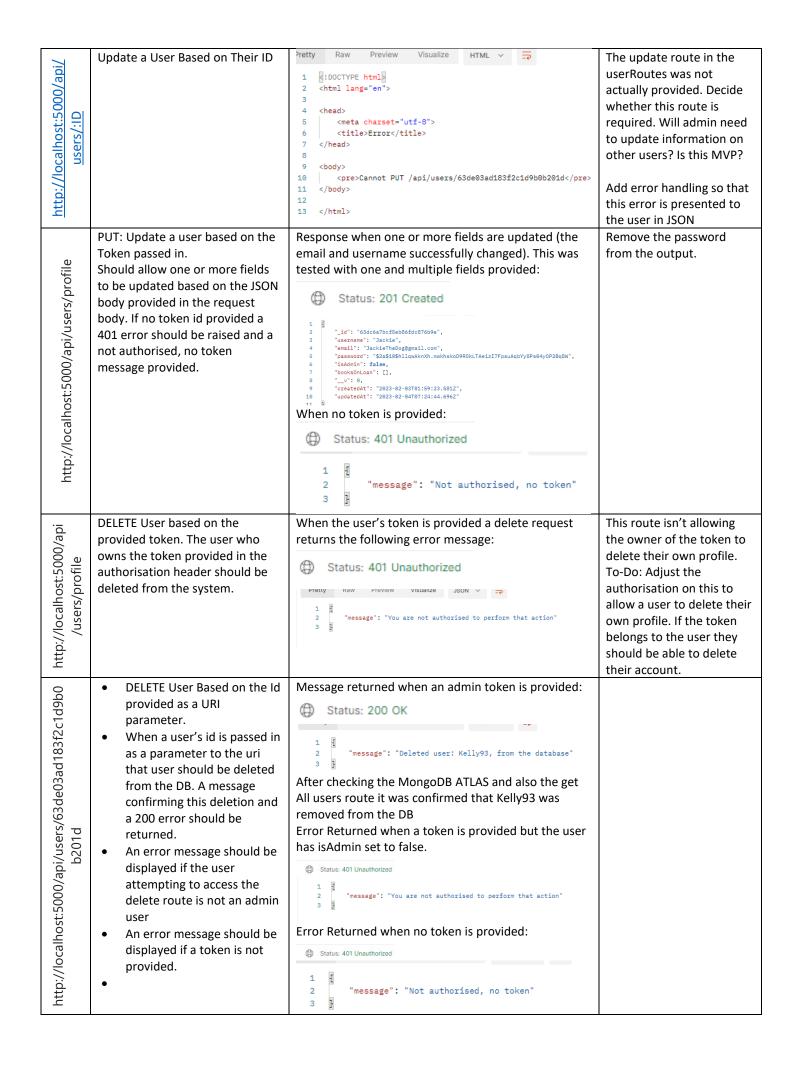
When the username is already taken:

```
Status: 409 Conflict
    "message": "Username already exists."
```

Could add a more specific message for when a field is missing in the JSON body.

Research whether there is a more specific error code for a missing field.

nttp://localhost:5000/api/users/register



End Point	Expected Result	Actual Result	Issues Encountered/ Actions to Take
http://localhost:5000/api/bookdetails/	GET All BookDetails (no token required) Should display a list of all book details in an array with the following fields:  Id (autogenerated, 24 characters)) Title Author Genre Description imageList imagedetails Should have a 200 status code	<pre>Status: 200 OK  [</pre>	No issues raised. Consider adding a method to determine how many copies of the book are available.  Images are stored as URL's Research how these should be stored as best practice.
http://localhost:5000/api/bookDetails/ :id	GET One BookDetails (no token required) Should display a single book with all of its details (as above) based on the Book Details ID provided	Status: 200 OK  1	Images are stored as URL's Research how these should be stored as best practice.
http://localhost:5000/api/bookDetails/	<ul> <li>Post new Book details</li> <li>A new entry in the BookDetails collection in the DB should be created</li> <li>An error message should be displayed if the user attempting to access the route is not an admin user</li> <li>An error message should be displayed if a token is not provided.</li> </ul>	Result returned when posting new book details regardless of whether a token is provided.  1	This route doesn't return the ID which might be required depending on the front end route.  The new book details route is posting regardless of whether an authentication token is provided or not. This is because the protection middleware has been disabled to debug issues during development.  To Do  Add pack on the protect middleware so that this route requires an admin JWT token

Update (PUT) one Put request when one or more fields are provided: The error message BookDetails entry. These provided when a token is \_id": "63de3e6d4e62b59c9eb6b113", changes should be "title": "Updated Book for Manual Testing", "author": "L. Frank Baum and W. W. Denslow", no longer valid is not "author: "L. Frank Daum and W. W. Sonston."
"genre": "Adventure",

"description": "Folklore, legends, myths and fairy tales have followed chi.
fairies of Grimm and Andersen have brought more happiness to childish!
for the time has come for a series of newer "wonder tales" in which the descriptive. I didn't reflected in the actual DB. Error messages should be understand why this error provided if a token is not was occurring at first. http://localhost:5000/api/bookDetails/:id "imageList": "https://covers.openlibrary.org/b/olid/OL7170815M-M.jpg", provided from an admin "imageDetailed": "https://covers.openlibrary.org/b/olid/OL7170815M-L.jpg", 9 10 user or the ID passed in is The error that occurs when not valid. an id is passed in that isn't When a token is no longer valid: in the correct format is not "message": "Cannot read properties of null (reading 'id')" descriptive. When no token is provided: 2 "message": "Not authorised, no token" Error message thrown when a URI is passed in that isn't 24 character long: "message": "Cast to ObjectId failed for value \"63de 3e6d4e62b59c9eb6b14\" (type string) at path \"\_id\" for model \"BookDetails\"" Error message thrown when an id provided but it is invalid: Status: 400 Bad Request "message": "No book could be found with that id." 2 3 When an id less that is not 24 character is provided: Could be most descriptive Change made to previous route to catch an invalid id. in the error message by Body Cookies Headers (8) Test Results restating the id provided. Should return a more descriptive error message to inform the user that the id is not valid. 2 "message": "That is not a valid id." A valid id should still function as before. When a valid id is provided: id": "63de3e6d4e62b59c9eb6b113" "title": "Updated Book for Manual Testing",
"author": "L. Frank Baum and W. W. Denslow", description": "Folklore, legends, myths and fairy tales have followed chil fairies of Grimm and Andersen have brought more happiness to childish h for the time has come for a series of newer "wonder tales" in which the to each tale.", "imageList" https://covers.openlibrary.org/b/olid/OL7178815M-M.jpg",
"imageDetailed": "https://covers.openlibrary.org/b/olid/OL7178815M-L.jpg", When the id is valid: Perhaps change the **DELETE** one BookDetails message to read "Deleted based on the id passed in Status: 200 OK as URI parameters. This the book details for the book with the id: ....." http://localhost:5000/api/bookDetails/:id should provide a message "message": "Deleted a book's details 63de3e6d4e62b59c9eb6b113" in JSON indicating that the delete was successful and The books details is also deleted from the MongoDB the entry should be on Atlas which was manually checked online. removed from the db. When an invalid ID is provided: Error messages with an Status: 400 Bad Request error status code should be provided is the id "message": "63de3e6d4e62b59c9222 is not a valid id." provided is not valid. When the id provided is in the correct format but doesn't belong to an entry in the collection: Status: 400 Bad Request 2 message": "No book could be found with that id." 3

Routes Relating to Book Copies (FULL CRUD functionality was provided and tested						
End Point	Expected Result	Actual Result	Issues Encountered/ Actions to Take			
http://localhost:5000/ api/bookcopies	Get all book copies should return the book copies id, a Boolean indicating whether the book copy is available and a nested bookDetails object with details about the book.	f  "_id": "63de3c6c8af64731f4d5288e",  "bockDetails": {      "_id": "63de3c6c8af64731f4d52888",      "title": "Alice's Adventures in Wonderland",     "author": "Lewis Carroll",     "genre": "Adventure",     "description": "When Alice falls down a rabbit hole, nothing could prepare her for the other side. One minute she's too big, the next she's too small, and she has no ide home. On her journey, Alice is greeted by a constant stream of unlikely characters circle with a group of displaced animals, a conversation with a caterpillar, and o with the Mad Hatter and March Haze.",     "imageList": "https://covers.openlibrary.org/b/isbn/9781841363463-N.jpg",     "_w": 0  },  "isAvailable": false,     "_v": 0	N/A			
http://localhost:5000/api/bookcopies/:id	<ul> <li>GET a single book copy based on their id.</li> <li>Provide error messages if the id provided is not valid.</li> </ul>	When a correct id is provided:	Should be consist with the error messages returned when the id is not valid. To-do research whether to use 400 or 404 and apply this consistently across the application			
http://localhost:5000/api/bookcopies	When the post request is made this should add the new book copy to the database.  Errors should be thrown if a valid bookDetails id is not provided and the isAvailable field should be added automatically.	When the correct details are provided in the body:  "bookDetails": "63de3c6c8af64731f4d52083",  "isAvailable": true,  "_id": "63de5lcd6f6a72ebadd48a88",  "v": 0  The isAvailable field is behaving as expected. It is accurately being added as true if the attribute is not provided in the body. If it is set to false in the body, it's also reflected as false in the DB.  This also appears correctly in the MongoDB Atlas DB online:  _id: ObjectId('63de5lcd6f6a72ebadd48a88') bookDetails: ObjectId('63de3c6c8af64731f4d52083') isAvailable: truev: 0  Error message provided when no book details are  provided: Status: 200 OK  {"message": "BookCopy validation failed: bookDetails : Please add a book details value"}  Error message provided when an invalid bookDetails id is provided: Status: 200 OK  {"message": "BookCopy validation failed: bookDetails : Cast to ObjectId failed for value \"63de3c6c8af647 3183\" (type string) at path \"bookDetails\" because of \"BSONTypeError\""}	The information about the book details hasn't been nested. Consider whether this info is likely to be needed on the front end.  Check whether it is okay for a 200 status code to be returned when the bookDetails field is missing or inaccurate.			

PUT (Update one Book Copy) When details are updated using this route: Behaving as expected. based on an ID passed in as a "\_id": "63de54a06f6a72ebadd48a8e", **URI** parameter 3 "bookDetails": "63de3c6c8af64731f4d52083", http://localhost:5000/api/bookcopies/:id 4 "isAvailable": false, 5 These changes should be 6 reflected in the actual DB. Error This is then also accurately updated in the DB: messages should be provided if a token is not provided from an bookDetails: ObjectId('63de3c6c8af64731f4d52083') isAvailable: false admin user or the ID passed in is not valid. Status: 404 Not Found When the id isn't valid: {"message": "63de3c6c8af64731f4d83 is not a valid id When the id doesn't belong to a bookcopy: Status: 404 Not Found {"message": "No book copy could be found with id: 63 de3c6c8af64731f4d52083."} Invalid token functionality was also tested and found to be working as expected. DELETE one Book Copy based on When a token and correct id is provided: Behaving as expected an ID passed in as a URI http://localhost:5000/api/bookcopies/:id "message": "Deleted a book's details with this ID: 63de54a06f6a72ebadd48a8e" parameter. Status: 200 OK These changes should be reflected in the actual DB. Error This was then also correctly deleted from the DB messages should be provided if which was manually checked in the db. a token is not provided from an Status: 404 Not Found When the id isn't valid: admin user or the ID passed in is {"message": "63d8af64731f4d83 is not a valid id."} not valid. When the id doesn't belong to a bookcopy: Status: 404 Not Found {"message": "No book copy could be found with id: 63 de3c6c8af64731f4d52094."} Invalid token functionality was also tested and found to be working as expected. Routes Relating to Loans (FULL CRUD functionality was provided and tested End **Expected Result Actual Result Issues Encountered/ Point Actions to Take** GET all loans. Return an array of Look into removing the \_id": "63de66162d75e0a6031c9517", all the current loans. It should: password from the output. populate the book copy bookDetails": { "\_id": "63de6493977b13fabd3c7bf8",
"title": "Alice's Adventures in Wonderland", information with details "author": "Lewis Carroll",
"genre": "Adventure", about the book copy http://localhost:5000/api/loans including the book details description": "When Alice falls down a rabbit hol she can get home. On her journey, Alice is gre associated with the book famous tea party with the Mad Hatter and March
"imageList": "https://covers.openlibrary.org/b/isb
"imageDetailed": "https://covers.openlibrary.org/b Populate the user with their information. "\_\_v": 0 "isAvailable": **false,** \_\_v": 0 user": { \_id": "63de6493977b13fabd3c7bf2", "username": "Dayle",
"email": "dayleclarke1071@gmail.com", "password": "\$2a\$10\$WcRR7I0/JLTYF3T8HN/070pzUrPsnlTBmD "isAdmin": true, "booksOnLoan": [ "63de6493977b13fabd3c7bf8" "createdAt": "2023-02-04T13:58:43.581Z", "updatedAt": "2023-02-04T14:05:10.585Z" "dueDate": "2023-02-18T13:55:08.063Z",

http://localhost:5000/api/loans/:id(bookDetails)

SetLoan: POST a new loan entry. This is expected to do the following:

- Add an entry to the database to record the loan in the loan collection.
- Include an automatic due date the is two weeks from today's date.
- Decrease the available book copies of the book by 1.
- IsAvailable on the bookCopy will be set to false.
- Only work if the book has copies currently available.
- Only work if a valid user id and valid bookDetails id is provided.
- Add the book to the user's list of books on loan.

When valid bookDetails and userid are provided:

This information was include in the DB on MongoDB Atlas:

```
_id: ObjectId('63de66162d75e0a6031c9517')
bookCopy: ObjectId('63de6493977b13fabd3c7c03')
user: ObjectId('63de6493977b13fabd3c7bf2')
dueDate: 2023-02-18T13:55:08.063+00:00
__v: 0
```

Available book copies has now decreased by 1

```
"_id": "63de6493977b13fabd3c7bf8",
3
        "title": "Alice's Adventures in Wonderland",
4
        "author": "Lewis Carroll",
        "genre": "Adventure",
5
        "description": "When Alice falls down a rabbit hole,
6
           she's too big, the next she's too small, and she
            constant stream of unlikely characters and situat
            caterpillar, and of course, the famous tea party
7
        "imageList": "https://covers.openlibrary.org/b/isbn/9
8
        "imageDetailed": "https://covers.openlibrary.org/b/is
        "__v": 0,
        "availableCopies": 2
10
11
```

IsAvailable on the book copy has now been set to false.

```
"_id": "63de6493977b13fabd3c7c03",
"bookDetails": {
    "_id": "63de6493977b13fabd3c7bf8",
    "title": "Alice's Adventures in Wonderland",
    "author": "Lewis Carroll",
    "genre": "Adventure",
    "description": "When Alice falls down a rabbit hole
    minute she's too big, the next she's too small,
    greeted by a constant stream of unlikely charac
    conversation with a caterpillar, and of course,
    "imagelist": "https://covers.openlibrary.org/b/isbr
    "imageDetailed": "https://covers.openlibrary.org/b/
    "__v": 0
},
    "isAvailable": false,
    "__v": 0
```

It has now been added to the users list of books on loan.

```
"id": "63de6493977b13fabd3c7bf2",
    "username": "Dayle",
     email": "dayleclarke1071@gmail.com",
    "booksOnLoan": [
            "_id": "63de6493977b13fabd3c7bf8",
            "title": "Alice's Adventures in Wonderland".
            "author": "Lewis Carroll",
            "genre": "Adventure",
            "description": "When Alice falls down a rabbit hole, no
               minute she's too big, the next she's too small, and
               greeted by a constant stream of unlikely characters
                conversation with a caterpillar, and of course, the
            "imageList": "https://covers.openlibrary.org/b/isbn/97
            "imageDetailed": "https://covers.openlibrary.org/b/isb
             '__v": 0
    1
3
```

Consider returning more information in the response depending on the requirements of the front end.

PUT (Update one Loan entry) When a correct token and id is provided: More details could be based on an ID passed in as a returned to check that this URI parameter. route works. 2 "\_id": "63de3dc69855a7c25679a524", "bookCopy": "63de3c6c8af64731f4d52097", 3 This could be populated "user": "63de3c6c8af64731f4d5207b", 4 These changes should be with the user information 5 "dueDate": "2023-02-18T11:07:56.895Z". reflected in the actual DB. Error and the bookCopy messages should be provided if information too. http://localhost:5000/api/loans/:id This update was also reflected in the DB. a token is not provided from an admin user or the ID passed in is It might be beneficial to \_id: ObjectId('63de3dc69855a7c25679a524') not valid. add a route to get one loan bookCopy: ObjectId('63de3c6c8af64731f4d52097') entry based on an ID. This user: ObjectId('63de3c6c8af64731f4d5207b') dueDate: 2023-02-18T11:07:56.895+00:00 would make it easier to \_\_v: 0 check the correct loan is When the id is not 24 characters: selected before it is deleted. But this would Status: 404 Not Found depend on the requirements for the front 1 end. "message": "63de59e4a126024be0661 is not a valid id." When the id doesn't match a loans id Status: 404 Not Found "message": "No loan record could be found with id: 63de59e4a126024be0661724." Invalid token functionality was also tested and found to be working as expected. DELETE: Loan entry based on an When a valid token is provided: Behaving as expected ID passed in as a URI parameter. Status: 200 OK These changes should be "message": "Deleted loan details for the loan record with this ID: 63de59e4a126024be0661720" reflected in the actual DB. Error nttp://localhost:5000/api/loans/:ID This was then also correctly deleted from the DB messages should be provided if which was manually checked in the db. a token is not provided from an admin user or the ID passed in is not valid. When the id is not 24 characters: Status: 404 Not Found "message": "63de59e4a126024be066 is not a valid id." When the id doesn't match a loans id Status: 404 Not Found "message": "No loan record could be found with id: 63de59e4a126024be0661724." Invalid token functionality was also tested and found

to be working as expected.

## Manual testing of seeding the database:

### **Expected Result:**

All entries, in all collections on the database stored on MongoDB Atlas are deleted. The seed file then populates the database with mock data in each collection. The database will connect at the beginning of the script and disconnect at the end of the script. Useful messages are logged to the console to inform the user what is happening.

### **Actual Result:**

The following messages were logged to the console as expected:

```
o dayle07@LAPTOP-07L0PUKG:~/term3/T3A2-Wormreads/src/backend$ npm run seed

> wormreads@1.0.0 seed
> node seed.js

running delete
MongoDB Connected: ac-p8zwulb-shard-00-00.bpthcvp.mongodb.net

Deleted all users in the Wormread's database
Deleted all book details in the Wormread's database
Deleted all book copies in the Wormread's database
Deleted all loan entries in the Wormread's database
Inserted seed data for user details.
Inserted seed data for book details.
Inserted seed data for book copies.
Server Disconnected
```

All need data was populated in MondoDB Atlas as expected. For example, the user's collection appears as follows:

