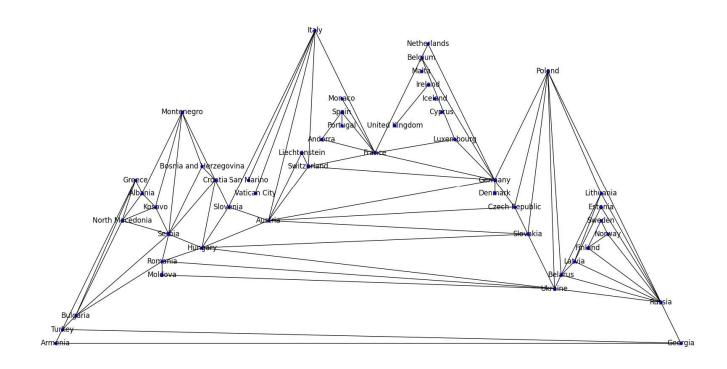
### Nº1

a)

# Draw G\* with the minimum number of intersecting edges

#### Solution:

I used nx.draw\_planar() to draw the graph of Europe with minimum number of intersected edges. We had no intersections, because graph is planar (the second picture is just a good generated graph)



n)

Construct an SPQR tree of the largest biconnected component of G.

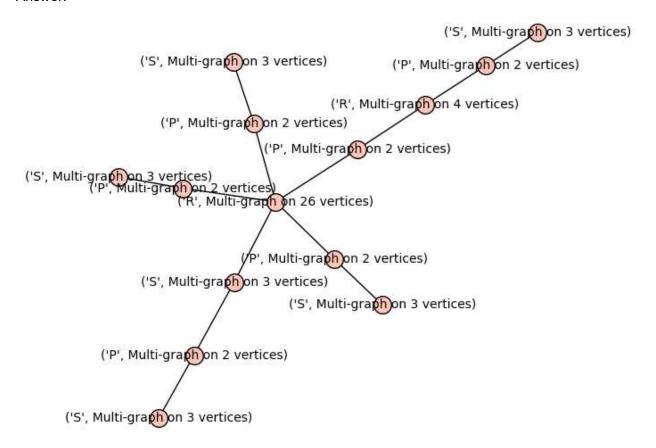
#### Solution:

Made the graph in the site: <a href="https://sagecell.sagemath.org/?q=tnzukr">https://sagecell.sagemath.org/?q=tnzukr</a>

graph = [('Germany', 'Austria'), ('Austria', 'Czech Republic'), ('Czech Republic', 'Poland'), ('Poland', 'Belarus'), ('Belarus'), ('Inthuania'), ('Lithuania', 'Latvia'), ('Latvia', 'Belarus'), ('Latvia', 'Estonia'), ('Estonia', 'Russia'), ('Russia', 'Belarus'), ('Russia', 'Georgia'), ('Georgia', 'Armenia'), ('Armenia', 'Turkey'), ('Turkey', 'Bulgaria'), ('Bulgaria', 'Greece'), ('Greece', 'Albania'), ('Albania', 'Kosovo'), ('Kosovo', 'Serbia'), ('Serbia', 'Bosnia and Herzegovina'), ('Bosnia and Herzegovina', 'Croatia'), ('Croatia', 'Hungary'), ('Hungary', 'Austria'), ('Hungary', 'Slovenia'), ('Slovenia', 'Austria'), ('Italy', 'France'), ('Italy', 'France'), ('France', 'Belgium'), ('Belgium', 'Luxembourg'), ('Luxembourg', 'France'), ('Luxembourg', 'Germany'), ('Belgium', 'Netherlands'), ('Netherlands', 'Germany'), ('Belgium', 'Germany'), ('France', 'Germany'), ('France', 'Switzerland'),

('Switzerland', 'Austria'), ('Switzerland', 'Germany'), ('Switzerland', 'Italy'), ('Switzerland', 'Liechtenstein'), ('Liechtenstein', 'Austria'), ('Hungary', 'Ukraine'), ('Ukraine', 'Belarus'), ('Ukraine', 'Moldova'), ('Moldova', 'Romania'), ('Romania', 'Bulgaria'), ('Romania', 'Hungary'), ('Romania', 'Ukraine'), ('Romania', 'Serbia'), ('Ukraine', 'Poland'), ('Ukraine', 'Russia'), ('Ukraine', 'Slovakia'), ('Slovakia', 'Austria'), ('Slovakia', 'Czech Republic'), ('Slovakia', 'Hungary'), ('Slovakia', 'Poland'), ('Hungary', 'Serbia'), ('Croatia', 'Montenegro'), ('Montenegro', 'Albania'), ('Montenegro', 'Bosnia and Herzegovina'), ('Montenegro', 'Kosovo'), ('Montenegro', 'Serbia'), ('Croatia', 'Serbia'), ('Serbia', 'Bulgaria'), ('Serbia', 'North Macedonia'), ('North Macedonia', 'Albania'), ('North Macedonia', 'Bulgaria'), ('North Macedonia', 'Greece'), ('North Macedonia', 'Kosovo'), ('Greece', 'Turkey'), ('Turkey', 'Georgia'), ('Russia', 'Latvia'), ('Russia', 'Lithuania'), ('Russia', 'Poland'), ('Lithuania', 'Poland'), ('Poland', 'Germany'), ('Czech Republic', 'Germany')] #largest biconnected component of G (множество рёбер) g = Graph() g.add edges(graph) g = g.to undirected() tree = g.spqr tree() plot(tree,layout="spring")

### Answer:



## Prove rigorously the following theorems:

**Theorem 1** (TRIANGLE INEQUALITY). For any connected graph  $G = \langle V, E \rangle$ :

$$\forall x, y, z \in V : dist(x, y) + dist(y, z) \ge dist(x, z)$$

**Theorem 2** (Tree). A connected graph  $G = \langle V, E \rangle$  is a tree (i.e. acyclic graph) iff |E| = |V| - 1.

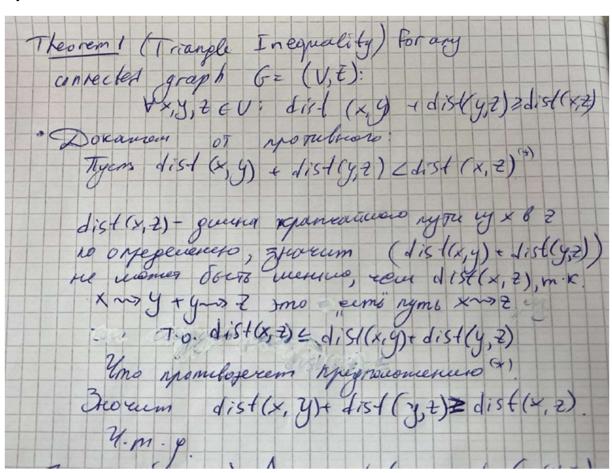
**Theorem 3** (Whitney). For any graph  $G: \varkappa(G) \leq \lambda(G) \leq \delta(G)$ .

**Theorem 4** (Chartrand). For a connected graph G: if  $\delta(G) \ge \lfloor |V|/2 \rfloor$ , then  $\lambda(G) = \delta(G)$ .

**Theorem 5** (Menger). For any pair of non-adjacent vertices u and v in an undirected graph, the size of the minimum *vertex cut* is equal to the maximum number of pairwise *internally vertex-disjoint paths* from u to v.

**Theorem 6** (HARARY). Every block of a block graph<sup>6</sup> is a clique.

1)



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