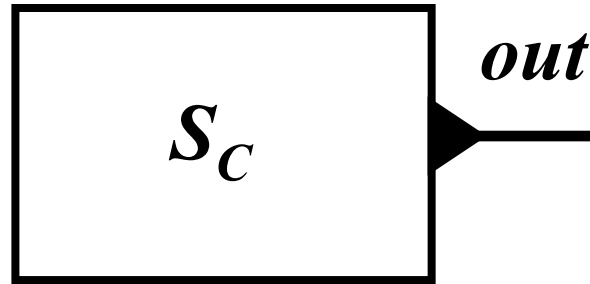


(a) Open system



(b) Closed system