

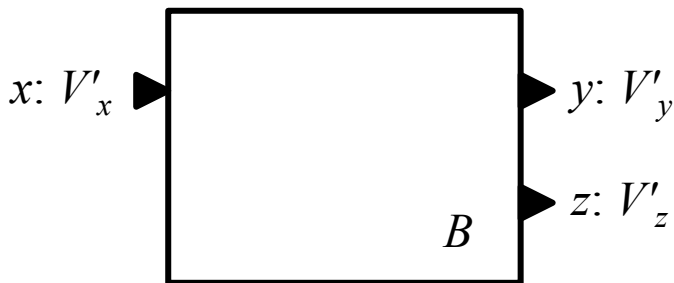


$$P_A = \{ x, w \}$$

$$Q_A = \{ y \}$$

abstraction

refinement



$$P_B = \{ x \}$$

$$Q_B = \{ y, z \}$$