

نمبر 6
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سوال: بهر هر یک از گزینه های زیر CRC جدا شایسته بدست آورید.

$$a) \begin{cases} \text{Data} = 10111001 \xrightarrow{\text{0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7}} D(x) = 1 + x^2 + x^3 + x^4 + x^7 \\ \text{Gen} = 1011 \xrightarrow{\text{0 1 2 3}} G(x) = 1 + x^2 + x^3 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow V(x) &= G(x) D(x) = (1 + x^2 + x^3) \cdot (1 + x^2 + x^3 + x^4 + x^7) \\ &= 1 + \cancel{x^2} + \cancel{x^3} + \cancel{x^4} + \cancel{x^5} + \cancel{x^6} + \cancel{x^7} + \cancel{x^8} + \cancel{x^9} + \cancel{x^{10}} + \cancel{x^{11}} + \cancel{x^{12}} + \cancel{x^{13}} + \cancel{x^{14}} + \cancel{x^{15}} + x^{10} \\ &= 1 + x^9 + x^{10} \xrightarrow{\text{0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10}} \text{Code Word} = 100000000011 \end{aligned}$$

b) $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Data} = \overset{0}{1}\overset{1}{1}\overset{2}{0}\overset{3}{1}\overset{4}{1}\overset{5}{1}\overset{6}{0} \rightarrow D(x) = 1 + X^1 + X^2 + X^4 + X^5 + X^6 + 0X^7 \\ \text{Gen} = \overset{0}{0}\overset{1}{1}\overset{2}{1}\overset{3}{0}\overset{4}{1} \rightarrow G(x) = X + X^2 + X^4 \end{array} \right.$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow V(x) &= G(x) \cdot D(x) = (X + X^2 + X^4) \cdot (1 + X + X^2 + X^4 + X^5 + X^6 + 0X^7) \\ &= \cancel{X} + \cancel{X^2} + \cancel{X^3} + \cancel{X^5} + \cancel{X^6} + \cancel{X^7} + \cancel{0X^8} + \cancel{X^7} + \cancel{X^8} + \cancel{X^9} + \cancel{X^{10}} + \cancel{X^{11}} \\ &\quad + \cancel{X^4} + \cancel{X^5} + \cancel{X^6} + \cancel{X^8} + \cancel{X^9} + \cancel{X^{10}} + \cancel{0X^{11}} + \cancel{X^7} + \cancel{X^{10}} + \cancel{0X^{11}} \\ &= X + X^6 + X^7 + X^{10} + 0X^{11} \rightarrow \text{Code word} = \overset{0}{0}\overset{1}{1}\overset{2}{0}\overset{3}{0}\overset{4}{0}\overset{5}{0}\overset{6}{0}\overset{7}{1}\overset{8}{0}\overset{9}{0}\overset{10}{1}\overset{11}{0} \end{aligned}$$

c) $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Data} = \overset{0}{1} \overset{1}{2} \overset{1}{3} \overset{0}{4} \overset{0}{5} \overset{0}{6} \overset{1}{7} \rightarrow D(x) = x^2 + x^3 + x^6 + x^7 \\ \text{Gen} = \overset{0}{1} \overset{1}{2} \overset{0}{3} \rightarrow G(x) = 1 + x^3 \end{array} \right.$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow V(x) &= G(x) D(x) = (1+x^3) \cdot (x^2+x^3+x^6+x^7) \\ &= x^2+x^3+x^5+x^6+x^9+x^{10} \\ &= x^2+x^3+x^5+x^6+x^9+x^{10} \rightarrow \text{Code Word} = 00110101011 \end{aligned}$$

d) $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Data} = 00111110 \xrightarrow{\text{Data}} \text{Dens} = X^2 + X^3 + X^4 + X^5 + X^6 + 0X^7 \\ \text{Gen} = 10011 \xrightarrow{\text{Gen}} \text{Gens} = 1 + X^3 + X^4 \end{array} \right.$

$$\Rightarrow V(n) = G(n) D(n) = (1 + X^3 + X^4) \cdot (X^2 + X^3 + X^4 + X^5 + X^6 + 0X^7)$$

$$= \cancel{X^2} + \cancel{X^3} + \cancel{X^4} + \cancel{X^5} + \cancel{X^6} + \cancel{0X^7} + \cancel{X^5} + \cancel{X^6} + \cancel{X^7} + \cancel{0X^8} + \cancel{X^6} + \cancel{X^7} + \cancel{0X^8} + \cancel{X^7} + \cancel{0X^8}$$

$$+ \cancel{X^8} + \cancel{X^9} + \cancel{0X^{10}}$$

$$= X^2 + X^3 + X^4 + X^6 + X^{10} + 0X^{11} \rightarrow \text{Code Word} = \overset{0}{0} \overset{1}{0} \overset{2}{1} \overset{3}{1} \overset{4}{1} \overset{5}{0} \overset{6}{1} \overset{7}{0} \overset{8}{0} \overset{9}{0} \overset{10}{1} \overset{11}{0}$$

سوال ② : سوال قبل را در حالت جدایی حل کنید .

a { Data = 10111001 \rightarrow D(x) = $1 + x^2 + x^3 + x^4 + x^7$
 Gen = 1011 \rightarrow G(x) = $1 + x^2 + x^3$

$$\Rightarrow x^{n-k} D(n) = x^3 (1 + x^2 + x^3 + x^4 + x^7) = x^3 + x^5 + x^6 + x^7 + x^{10}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 x^{10} + x^7 + x^6 + x^5 + x^3 \\
 \underline{x^{10} + x^3 + x^2} \\
 x^3 + x^6 + x^5 + x^3 \\
 \underline{x^3 + x^8 + x^6} \\
 x^8 + x^9 + x^3 \\
 \underline{x^8 + x^7 + x^5} \\
 x^7 + x^3 \\
 \underline{x^7 + x^6 + x^4} \\
 x^4 + x^3 \\
 \underline{x^4 + x^5 + x^3} \\
 x^5 + x^4 \\
 \underline{x^5 + x^4 + x^2} \\
 x^2
 \end{array}
 \left| \frac{x^3 + x^2 + 1}{x^7 + x^6 + x^5 + x^4 + x^3 + x^2} \right.$$

$$\Rightarrow V(n) = x^{n-k} D(n)$$

$$= x^3 + x^5 + x^6 + x^7 + x^{10}$$

0	1	2
0	0	1

}

0	1	2	3
0	0	1	1
1	0	1	1

code

$$\Rightarrow V(n) = x^{n-k} D(n) + R(n)$$

$$= x^3 + x^5 + x^6 + x^7 + x^{10} + x^2$$

$\begin{matrix} 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{matrix} \left\{ \begin{matrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 & 10 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{matrix} \right.$
 code Data

$$b) \begin{cases} D(x) = 1 + x^1 + x^2 + x^4 + x^5 + x^6 + 0x^7 \\ G(x) = x + x^2 + x^4 \end{cases} \Rightarrow x^{n-k} D(x) = x^4 + x^5 + x^6 + x^8 + x^9 + x^{10} + 0x^{11}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \cancel{0x^{11}} + \cancel{x^{10}} + x^9 + x^8 + x^6 + x^5 + x^4 \quad | \quad x^4 + x^2 + x \\ \cancel{0x^{11}} + \cancel{0x^9} + \cancel{0x^8} \quad | \quad \cancel{0x^7} + \cancel{x^6} + \cancel{x^5} + \cancel{x^4} + 1 \\ \hline x^{10} + x^9 + \cancel{x^8} + x^6 + x^5 + x^4 \\ x^{10} + \cancel{x^9} + \cancel{x^8} + x^7 \quad | \quad \hline \hline x^9 + \cancel{x^8} + \cancel{x^7} + x^6 + x^5 + x^4 \\ x^9 + \cancel{x^8} + \cancel{x^7} + x^6 \quad | \quad \hline \hline x^5 + x^4 \\ x^5 + \cancel{x^4} + x^3 + x^2 \quad | \quad \hline \hline x^4 + x^3 + x^2 \\ x^4 + \cancel{x^3} + \cancel{x^2} + x \quad | \quad \hline \hline x^3 + x \rightarrow 0101 \end{array}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{array}{c} \begin{matrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{matrix} \left\{ \begin{matrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{matrix} \right. \\ \text{code} \qquad \qquad \text{Data} \end{array}$$

$$c) \begin{cases} D(x) = x^2 + x^3 + x^6 + x^7 \\ G(x) = 1 + x^3 \end{cases} \Rightarrow x^{n-k} D(x) = x^5 + x^6 + x^9 + x^{10}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \cancel{x^{10}} + \cancel{x^9} + x^6 + x^5 \quad | \quad x^3 + 1 \\ \cancel{x^{10}} + \cancel{x^7} \quad | \quad \cancel{x^7} + \cancel{x^6} + \cancel{x^4} + \cancel{x^2} + x \\ \hline x^9 + x^7 + \cancel{x^6} + x^5 \quad | \quad \hline \hline x^9 + \cancel{x^7} + \cancel{x^6} + x^5 \\ x^9 + \cancel{x^7} + \cancel{x^6} + x^4 \quad | \quad \hline \hline x^5 + x^4 \\ x^5 + \cancel{x^4} + x^2 \quad | \quad \hline \hline x^4 + x^2 \\ x^4 + \cancel{x^2} + x \quad | \quad \hline \hline x^2 + x \rightarrow 011 \end{array}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{array}{c} 011 \left\{ 00110011 \right. \\ \text{code} \qquad \qquad \text{code} \end{array}$$

$$d) \begin{cases} D(x) = x^2 + x^3 + x^4 + x^5 + x^6 + 0x^7 \\ G(x) = 1 + x^3 + x^4 \end{cases} \Rightarrow x^{n-k} D(x) = x^6 + x^7 + x^8 + x^9 + x^{10} + 0x^{11}$$

برای کد کردن

نمونه شده است.

((:

$$\Rightarrow R(x) = \frac{x^6 + x^7 + x^8 + x^9 + x^{10} + 0x^{11}}{x^3 + 1} \rightarrow \phi 00 \phi$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 1001 \left\{ 000111110 \right. \\ \text{code} \qquad \qquad \text{Data} \end{array}$$

سوال 3: بیژر کدینگ به صورت تصادفی code word تولید را به اندازه $k-1$ بیت کم کنیم تغییر دهد (ک بالاترین درجه $G(x)$ است) و بررسی کنید آیا روش جدا کننده کد می تواند باشد یا نه؟

a) { code word : $1 + x^9 + x^{10} \rightarrow 10000000011 \xrightarrow{\text{تغییر}} 010000000011$
 $G(x) = 1 + x^2 + x^3 \rightarrow k=3$

$$\begin{array}{r} x^{10} + x^9 + x^0 \mid x^3 + x^2 + 1 \\ x^{10} + x^8 + x^7 \hline x^7 + x^0 \hline x^7 + x^6 + x^4 \hline x^4 + x^0 \hline x^4 + x^3 + x^2 + x \hline x^3 + x^2 + x \hline x^3 + x^2 + 1 \hline 0 \end{array}$$

$(X) \rightarrow R(x) \neq 0 \rightarrow$ پس 2 تغییرات هم داشت می کند

b) { code word = $x + x^6 + x^9 + x^{10} + 0x^{11} \rightarrow 010000100110 \xrightarrow{\text{تغییر}} 01000000000011$
 $G(x) = x + x^2 + x^4 \rightarrow k=4$

$$\begin{array}{r} x^{11} + x^6 + x^0 \mid x^4 + x^2 + x \\ x^{11} + x^9 + x^8 \hline x^8 + x^6 + x^0 \hline x^8 + x^7 + x^6 \hline x^7 + x^0 \hline x^7 + x^6 + x^5 \hline x^6 + x^0 \hline x^6 + x^4 + x^3 \hline x^4 + x^3 \hline x^4 + x^2 + x \hline x^2 + x \hline 0 \end{array}$$

$(x^5 + x) \rightarrow R \neq 0 \rightarrow$ کد می کند

c) { code word = $\frac{x^2 + x^3 + x^6 + x^7}{1 + x^3} \rightarrow 00110011 \xrightarrow{\text{تغییر}} 00000011$
 $G(x) = \frac{x^3 + x^4}{1 + x^3} \rightarrow k=3$

$$\begin{array}{r} x^3 + x^6 \mid x^3 + 1 \\ x^3 + x^4 \hline x^4 + x^3 \hline x^4 + x^3 \hline x^4 + x \hline x^3 + x \hline x + 1 \hline 0 \end{array}$$

$(X) \rightarrow R(x) \neq 0 \rightarrow$ کد می کند

d) { Code word = $x^2 + x^3 + x^4 + x^6 + x^{10} + 0x^{11} \rightarrow 001110100 \boxed{010} \xrightarrow{\text{تکثیر}} 001110100 \boxed{101}$
 $G(x) = 1 + x^3 + x^4 \rightarrow K = 4$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \cancel{x^{11}} + \cancel{x^9} + \cancel{x^6} + \cancel{x^4} + \cancel{x^3} + \cancel{x^2} \quad | \quad x^4 + x^3 + 1 \\
 \cancel{x^{11}} + \cancel{x^{10}} + \cancel{x^7} \\
 \hline
 \cancel{x^{10}} + \cancel{x^7} + \cancel{x^6} + \cancel{x^4} + \cancel{x^3} + \cancel{x^2} \\
 \cancel{x^{10}} + \cancel{x^2} + \cancel{x^6} \\
 \hline
 \cancel{x^7} + \cancel{x^4} + \cancel{x^3} + \cancel{x^2} \\
 \cancel{x^7} + \cancel{x^6} + \cancel{x^3} \\
 \hline
 \cancel{x^6} + \cancel{x^4} + \cancel{x^2} \\
 \cancel{x^6} + \cancel{x^5} + \cancel{x^2} \\
 \hline
 \cancel{x^5} + \cancel{x^4} \\
 \cancel{x^5} + \cancel{x^4} + \cancel{x} \\
 \hline
 \end{array}$$

(x) $\rightarrow R(x) \neq 0 \rightarrow$ پس کدی نیست.

سوال (4) : سوال (3) را بر اساس جدول زیر حل کنید.

a) Code word = $\underbrace{x^2}_{\text{code}} + \underbrace{x^3 + x^5 + x^6 + x^7 + x^{10}}_{\text{Data}} \Rightarrow \begin{matrix} 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 & 10 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{matrix}$

$G(x) = 1 + x^2 + x^3 \rightarrow K=3 \rightarrow x^8, x^9$: 001 10111111

باقی‌مانده

$$\Rightarrow x^2 + x^3 + x^5 + x^6 + x^7 + x^8 + x^9 + x^{10} \Rightarrow \begin{array}{r} x^{10} + x^9 + x^8 + x^7 + x^6 + x^5 + x^3 + x^2 \\ \underline{x^{10} + x^9 + x^8} \\ x^7 + x^6 + x^5 + x^3 + x^2 \\ \underline{x^7 + x^6 + x^5} \\ x^3 + x^2 \\ \underline{x^3 + x^2} \\ x^4 + x^3 + x^2 \\ \underline{x^4 + x^3 + x} \\ x^2 + x \\ \underline{x^2 + x} \\ 0 \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{r} x^3 + x^2 + 1 \\ \underline{x^7 + x^5 + x^4 + x} \end{array} \right.$$

$x^2 + x \rightarrow R(x) \neq 0 \rightarrow$ تقیر 2 بیت / بنا هم را به ای کند

b) Code word = $\underbrace{x^3 + x}_{\text{code}} + \underbrace{1 + x + x^2 + x^4 + x^5 + x^6 + 0x^7}_{\text{Data}}$

Code word = $\begin{matrix} 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 & 10 & 11 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{matrix}$

$G(x) = x + x^2 + x^4 \rightarrow K=4$

$$\begin{array}{r} x^{11} + x^8 + x^6 + x^5 + x^4 + x^3 + x \\ \underline{x^{11} + x^9 + x^8} \\ x^6 + x^5 + x^4 + x^3 + x \\ \underline{x^6 + x^5 + x^4} \\ x^3 + x \\ \underline{x^3 + x} \\ x^5 + x^3 + x^2 \\ \underline{x^5 + x^3 + x} \\ x^2 + x \\ \underline{x^2 + x} \\ 0 \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{r} x^4 + x^2 + x \\ \underline{x^7 + x^5 + x^3 + x} \end{array} \right.$$

$x^5 + x^2 + x \rightarrow R(x) \neq 0 \rightarrow$ تقیر 3 بیت / بنا هم را به ای کند

c) Code Word = $\underbrace{x^2 + x}_{\text{code}} + \underbrace{x^2 + x^3 + x^6 + x^7}_{\text{Data}}$

→ $\underbrace{011}_{\text{code}} \underbrace{0011011}_{\text{Data}}$ $\xrightarrow{\text{تعبير}}$ $\begin{matrix} 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 & 10 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{matrix}$

$G(x) = 1 + x^3 \rightarrow K=3$

$$\begin{array}{r} x^{10} + x^9 + x^6 + x^5 + x^4 + x^3 + x^2 + x^1 \\ \underline{x^3 + x^7} \\ x^9 + x^7 + x^6 + x^5 + x^4 + x^3 + x^2 + x^1 \\ \underline{x^7 + x^6} \\ x^2 + x^5 + x^4 + x^3 + x^2 + x^1 \\ \underline{x^7 + x^4} \\ x^5 + x^3 + x^2 + x^1 \\ \underline{x^5 + x^2} \\ x^3 + x^1 \\ \underline{x^3 + 1} \\ x+1 \end{array} \quad \left| \begin{array}{r} x^3 + 1 \\ \underline{x^7 + x^6 + x^4 + x^2 + 1} \end{array} \right.$$

$(x+1) \rightarrow R(x) \neq 0 \rightarrow$ کتنی کد

D) Code Word = $\underbrace{x^3 + x^4}_{\text{code}} + \underbrace{x^2 + x^3 + x^4 + x^5 + x^6 + 0x^7}_{\text{Data}}$

→ $\underbrace{1001}_{\text{code}} \underbrace{0011110}_{\text{Data}}$ $\xrightarrow{\text{تعبير}}$ $\begin{matrix} 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 & 10 & 11 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{matrix}$

$G(x) = 1 + x^3 + x^4 \rightarrow K=4$

$$\begin{array}{r} x^{11} + x^8 + x^7 + x^6 + x^3 + 1 \\ \underline{x^{11} + x^{10} + x^7} \\ x^{10} + x^8 + x^6 + x^3 + 1 \\ \underline{x^{10} + x^9 + x^6} \\ x^2 + x^8 + x^3 + 1 \\ \underline{x^9 + x^8 + x^5} \\ x^6 + x^3 + 1 \\ \underline{x^8 + x^4 + x} \\ x^4 + x^3 + x + 1 \\ \underline{x^4 + x^3 + 1} \\ x+1 \end{array} \quad \left| \begin{array}{r} x^4 + x^3 + 1 \\ \underline{x^7 + x^6 + x^5 + x + 1} \end{array} \right.$$

$(x) \rightarrow R(x) \neq 0 \rightarrow$ کتنی کد

سوال 5 : مدار تقسیم به $G(x)$ در حالت کلی چه شکلی شود؟

$$G(x) = g_0 + g_1 x' + g_2 x^2 + \dots + g_k x^k$$

$$1 + G(x) = 1 + g_0 + g_1 x' + g_2 x^2 + \dots + g_k x^k$$

