

Unit 1

vocabulary:

See you on Saturday

You're early

I think it's Japanese, but I'm not sure

Abbreviation

Assistant Editor

Business trip

See you then

It's time for bed

A Personal Computer => PC

The United Kingdom => UK

A Sport Utility Vehicle => SUV

A Disc Jockey => DJ

A Very Important Person => VIP

The United States => US

A Portable Document Format => PDF

The National Basketball Association => NBA

Work in pairs\groups

JetBlue flight to Los Angeles is now boarding at gate number 9

+ Where to, madam? - Manchester Road, please. Number 16.

The train waiting at platform 13 is the Metroliner to Washington, D.C.

+ How far is it to Miami? - It's about 40 miles.

Will all passengers on flight BA234 to New York please go to gate 60 immediately.

Reception

The first floor

A single/double room

I have a reservation.

Can you sign here, please?

Can I have ...? = please give me

Would you like...? To offer somebody something.

No problem

writing:

My name is Fateme. I'm from Tehran Iran and speak Persian, English, and a little Turkish.

My teacher is American. Her name is Saye. My English classes are on Saturdays and Wednesdays.

Grammar:

I am

You are

He / She / It is

We are

They are

My

Your

His/ Her/Its

Our

Their

Unit 2

Vocabulary:

A change purse

Scissors

An iPod

A wallet

A tissue

A file/binder

Dictionaries

Messy != neat

Modifiers: really, very

Beautiful, attractive, pretty, good-looking => women appearance

Good-looking and attractive => for men

Thin = slim

Politician

Slow down

Don't worry

Be careful

Terrible

Turn the air conditioning on

Open your window

Let's stop at that service station

Give me

Be quiet

Don't park here

Come on

Cheer up

Take a vacation

Have a drink

What's the problem?

This is no parking, sir. Look at the sign.

Can I see your driver's license, please?

Imperatives are essential or urgent things.

Don't read it.

Instruction

Grammar:

Regular: Singular +s => use es after ch, sh, s, x => after y(consonant+y) use ies

Irregular: man=>men, woman=>women, child=> children, person=> people

this/these => for things near you => singular

that/those => things which are not near you => plural

Adjective + noun => White House

Adjectives don't change before a plural noun

Be + adj

Very + adj + noun

Imperatives = verb(base form) - => don't + verb

Be + adj => be careful

Let's + verb to make suggestions

Let's not + verb to make negative suggestions

Connected speech:

Don't usually separate all the words => if a word ends with a consonant and the next word begins with a vowel, they join them together.

Unit 3

Vocabulary:

Economics

An administrative assistant

An architect

A construction worker

A factory worker

A flight attendant

A front desk clerk

A journalist

A musician

A veterinarian

How interesting

Get dressed

Pants

Nylon top

Freeways

Theme park

Water slides

Rides

We need rest

Sticks

Redwood

Explore

Double

Regular

Latte

Barista = a person who works in a coffee shop

Your change

Take away

Talk to you later

Grammar:

Simple present(use for things that are generally true or that habitually happen)

+: sub + verb(for she, it, he add s)

-: sub + don't/doesn't + verb(base form)

?: do/does + sub + v(base form)

?: wh + auxiliary + sub + base form of verb

Where is your brother from?

How much do you drink coffee?

Is it an interesting job?

How many phones do you have?

Do you work with computers?

What kind of magazines do you read?

What does he do on the weekend?

Do you drink another?

Where does your sister live?

How do you say that in English?

Writing:

Netfriends Worldwide

Fateme Jadidi

My profile:

Hometown: I'm from Tabriz, but I live in Tehran.

Occupation: I'm a student. I study Artificial intelligence and soft computing at Semnan University.

Languages: I speak Persian and a little English and Turkish.

Interests

Music: I like rap and rock but sometimes listen to metal music. I don't like jazz or classical music.

Films: I like American movies.

TV: I don't like TV shows in Iran but sometimes I watch old Iranian series with my family.

Sports: I walk every day and on the weekend I go to the pool to swim.

Unit 4

Vocabulary:

royalty

possessive

possessions

wristband

bow tie

stepsister

brother-in-law

She goes shopping

She gets home late

He exercises

He relaxes

He takes the dog for a walk

Check the reservations

Radio is on

Prepare

Suddenly

Shout instructions

For a couple of hours

Go back

Collapse on the sofa

Cafeteria

At lunchtime

We have fun just looking

Sometimes later

Every day/week/year/month

Once a week

Twice a week

Three times a week

Four times a year

Always > often > usually = normally > sometimes > hardly ever > never

Never have

Grammar:

Whose => Ask about possessions

Who is=>who's

'S => used for a person to talk about family and possessions and irregular plural nouns

S' => used with plural nouns

In + parts of the day and seasons, months and years

On + days and the weekends, dates

At + times of the day and night

To + movement or direction

At + work, home, school

In + an apartment, a room, an office

ex:

In the morning	on Monday	at three o'clock
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In the afternoon	on Tuesday	at noon
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In the evening	on the weekend	at lunchtime
----------------	----------------	--------------

In the summer		at night
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Adverbs of frequency to say **how often you do something** => before all main verbs => after be

- => goes between don't/doesn't and the verb

Expressions of frequency = go at the end of a sentence or verb phrases

Does it often rain in the winter?

When do you usually finish time work?
We don't always do our homework.
My brother is always hungry at lunchtime.
Do you drive to work every day?
Our teacher is hardly ever angry.
I do housework once a week.
I hardly ever watch the news on TV.
I often check my emails in the morning.
I go to the movies once a year.
I always chat online with my friends.

Writing:

My favorite day of the week is Thursday. In my country, Thursday is the beginning of the weekend so Friday is the second day of the weekend.
I like Thursday because you can go to bed when you want and still be in bed until the afternoon. Sometimes on Thursday, I go shopping with my mom, and then I do housework and help my mom and do some work like **Pouring the bill** for my dad. After all that, I play soccer with my nephew and video games.
On the weekend, I have lunch with family, my mom and my bigger sister are really good cooks and I love the food when they are cooking. Mostly I try to wash dishes and make the table but I don't cook because I'm not like those. after lunch, my two bigger sisters, my parents, my cute nephew, and I watch a movie and sometimes **we have time to talk about our week.**
In the evening, we go to grandparents house to see them and we have dinner with each other. At the grandparent's house sometimes my mom cooks other times my aunt cooks. On Thursday, all the family should have dinner with each other at the grandparent's house. After dinner, we talk each other ate some fruit, drank tea, and everyone back to their house. I usually study my lessons from 10:00 to midnight. I never go to bed before 2:00 or sometimes later.

Improve:

My favorite day of the week is Thursday. In my country, Thursday is the beginning of the weekend **consequently** Friday is the second day of the weekend.

I like Thursday because you can go to bed when you want and still be in bed until the afternoon.

Sometimes on Thursday, I go shopping with my mother, and then I do housework and help my mother and do several works like Pouring the bill for my dad. After all that, I play soccer with my nephew and video games.

On the weekend, I have lunch with family, my mother and my bigger sister are really good cooks and I love the food when they are cooking. Mostly I try to wash dishes and make the table, on the contrary, I don't cook due to the fact I'm not like those. After lunch, my two bigger sisters, my parents, my cute nephew, and I watch a movie and sometimes we have time to talk about our week.

In the evening, we go to our grandparents' house to see them, and we have dinner with each other.

At the grandparent's house sometimes my mother cooks other times my aunt cooks. On Thursday, all the family should have dinner with each other at grandparents house.

After dinner, we talk each other and ate some fruit and drank tea and everyone went back to their house. I usually study for my lessons from 10: 00 to 12: 00 at night. I never go to bed before 2: 00 or sometimes later.

AI improvement:

My favorite day of the week is Thursday, as it marks the beginning of the weekend in my country, with Friday following as the second day of leisure.

One of the reasons I cherish Thursdays is the freedom to retire to bed at my own pace, often relishing the luxury of sleeping in until the afternoon.

During the day, I often accompany my mother on a shopping spree, followed by assisting her with household chores and various tasks, such as organizing bills for my dad. Afterward, I engage in a spirited game of soccer with my nephew and indulge in some video gaming.

As the weekend unfolds, I eagerly anticipate the family lunch where my mother and elder sister showcase their culinary prowess. While I take charge of setting the table and cleaning up, I leave the cooking to the skilled hands of my family members.

Post-lunch, we gather for a movie session, exchanging stories from the week over shared moments of laughter and bonding.

In the evening, we pay a visit to our grandparents, alternating between meals prepared by my mother and aunt. The tradition dictates that Thursday dinners are a family affair, bringing everyone together under one roof.

After dinner, we engage in heartfelt conversations over fruits and tea before bidding each other goodnight and returning to our respective homes. I dedicate my late evenings to studying, typically from 10:00 to midnight, ensuring I absorb the day's lessons thoroughly. My night owl tendencies often see me retiring well past 2:00, embracing the tranquility of the night as I prepare for the day ahead.

Unit 5

Vocabulary:

Look for your keys

Wait for a bus

Find a parking space

Main entrance

You can have coffee downstairs

Speak up

In the parking lot over there

Musical instrument

Survey

recording contract

Entertainment

Version

Their dog's bark

Are you a noisy neighbor?
Are your neighbors noisy?
Our upstairs neighbors have two children who are constantly shouting
They have the TV on very loudly
My sister plays loud music.
Are you awake?
They are having a party downstairs.
Who's the shouting?
People on the street.
It's good to hear from you
My mom is learning to drive
Anti-noise rules
Do you have special qualifications?
You're times up.
It depends
Does she earn a lot of money?
That's not really my thing.
Let's get a coffee
He's fifty-five this year.
How nice!
Everyone is really sleepy
Where do you have lunch?
On a good day,
We don't concentrate on what the teacher is telling us.
Prepare for the college entrance exam
I lie in bed
In a word 'terrible'
The house rules here are really strict
I watch TV but with the volume low
My bathroom is next to my neighbor's bedroom.
The neighbors complain
Sunday is a day of rest in Switzerland
It happened to me
Monument
Foggy
It's always changing

In the spring the weather is very changeable

You can have all four sessions in one day

Go out

Midtown

Holiday shops

Avenue=street

Ice-skating rink

Cloisters= convent, monastery, college, or cathedral

I like to see the George Washington Bridge

Palisades= fence of wooden stakes or iron railings fixed in the ground, forming an enclosure or defense.

across

Train tracks

Crowded up

Stand over there

Sightseeing

Psychology

Cricket

Throw in

Where can I try it on? the changing rooms are over there.

Grammar:

+=> sub + can + verb(base form)

-=> sub + can't + v(bf)

?=>can + sub + v(bf)

Present continuous

Talk about now/every day

Longer periods => ex: I'm working at home this week.

Be+verb+ing

Simple present vs present continues

sp=>

what we usually do

Things that are normally true

Use with adv and expressions of frequency

pc=>

What is happening now

Use with the right, now, today, this week

I'm going to the gym every evening

Writing:

Title: imagine you are on vacation in your country or abroad. write four different posts of about 20-25 words saying what you are doing.

1. I'm sitting on the beach, I'm watching the sunrise and everywhere is very quiet.
There is no place like that...
2. In this place Just chill out, drink a cup of coffee, and watch the historic building.
At the end of the day, you can go to the ZayandeRoad river and watch the moon on it.
3. In Chabahar you see the amazing movement of the ocean from the above rock.
4. The train always be late, at every station the train stands for lots of minutes so you are always late when you use the train.
5. For this look, I can watch all the buildings in Tehran. From this here all people look like tiny ants. I love Milad Tower.

AI improvement:

1. I find solace sitting on the beach, witnessing the breathtaking sunrise in complete silence. There is truly no other place like it.
2. Here, I can simply relax, savor a cup of coffee, and admire the historic buildings surrounding me. As the day comes to an end, I can stroll along the Zayande Road River and gaze at the moon reflecting on its tranquil waters.
3. In Chabahar, the sight of the ocean's mesmerizing movements from atop a rock is truly awe-inspiring.
4. However, the trains in Tehran are notoriously late, with frequent lengthy stops at each station causing delays for passengers.
5. From this vantage point, I can marvel at the vast expanse of buildings in Tehran, making the bustling city seem like a miniature world below. The towering Milad Tower holds a special place in my heart for its grandeur and beauty.

Unit 6

Grammar:

object=> Me, You, Him, Her, It, Us, Them

Objects go after the verb and prepositions(with, to, from)

They often help me with my children.

Verb + ing after like, love, don't mind, hate

Sleeping, Stopping, Studying, Swimming

He doesn't mind being home late

What kind of music are you listening to?

Do you play in a band?

She doesn't listen to you

Why are you crying? Because I'm feeling sad

Are you a big fan of Barcelona?

Are you a member of a fan club?

How often do you download music?

What kind of music do you like listening to when you are sad?

Vocabulary:

1st => first

2nd=> second

3rd => third

4th => fourth

In + years/months

On + dates

March 12th => the twelfth of March

Pale green

Asparagus

Leaves

yacht

forum

karaoke

Awful

Terrible

Concert hall

Orchestra

Brilliantly

Conductor

Addiction

Through

viola

On my day off

Informal email:

Beginning: Hi+name

Middle: use contractions

End: best wishes or love

Writing:

Title: My Favorite Times

Q1: what's your favorite time of day? why?

Q2: what's your favorite day of the week?

Q3: what's your favorite month?

Q4: what's your favorite season?

Q5: what's your favorite holiday?

Q1:

First, I should mention that the best part of the day is when you have planned your day, and end of the day you have done all of that. That moment is terrific. But all I can say is my favorite time of day is the night when everyone is asleep and everywhere is quiet I consider that's the perfect time of day for everything like studying, thinking, lying in bed even cooking.

Q2:

My favorite day of the week is Wednesday cause you have nearly to the weekend

Q3:

My favorite month of the year is March since it's near to the Iranian New Year the weather is cool and everyone is happy for New Year and the people see each other.

Q4:

I like fall. I do, I mean weather not cold, not warm. In the Fall we have lots of delicious fruit like Apples, Cranberries, Dates, Figs, Grapes, and Persimmons. Also in the fall, you can bike your bicycle inasmuch as the weather is good for the bike.

Q5:

I love the Noroz holiday. It is an Iranian holiday in which everyone celebrates the new year and every member of the family sees each other has fruit and nuts and talks together about the past year. Every individual in Noroz buys a new dress and wears a new dress for holidays and elder people give money to young people. I love these traditional customs.

AI improvement:

Q1:

Planning and accomplishing tasks throughout the day is fulfilling, but my favorite time is at night when the world is quiet and serene. I find it to be the perfect moment for activities like studying, reflecting, relaxing in bed, and even cooking.

Q2:

Wednesday is my favorite day of the week as it marks the approach of the weekend.

Q3:

March is my preferred month of the year, as it heralds the Iranian New Year. The cool weather brings a sense of joy as people come together to celebrate and reconnect.

Q4:

I enjoy fall for its mild weather, providing a perfect balance between cold and warm temperatures. This season offers a variety of delicious fruits like apples, cranberries, dates, figs, grapes, and persimmons. Additionally, the pleasant weather in the fall makes it ideal for cycling.

Q5:

The Noroz holiday holds a special place in my heart. This Iranian celebration brings families together to welcome the new year, sharing fruits and nuts while reminiscing about the past year. Each person dons a new outfit for the occasion, and elders traditionally give money to the younger generation. I cherish these time-honored traditions.

Writing:

Hello miss. Peyvandi

My name is Fateme Jadidi. I'm 23 years old and I live in Tehran Iran.

I'm a student at the University of Semnan practically I am studying Artificial intelligence and soft computing.

I'm studying English to get my IELTS degree to apply for a Ph.D. at an American university and I want to get a higher score as well as possible.

I live with my parents but currently live in a dorm. I'm seeing my family once a month.

I have two elder sisters and no brothers who work in Tehran. One of them is a teacher and the other works in the office

My mom is a houseworker and my dad is a bus driver. I love them.

I don't have much free time but before sleep, I like to chat with my friends and hang out on YOUTUBE and watch funny videos. After that i listen to hip hop music and then fall asleep

Best wishes

Fateme

AI improvement:

Dear Miss Peyvandi,

I am Fateme Jadidi, a 23-year-old student residing in Tehran, Iran. Currently, I am pursuing my studies in Artificial Intelligence and Soft Computing at the University of Semnan. My goal is to achieve proficiency in English to obtain my IELTS certification, enabling me to pursue a Ph.D. at an American university. I am determined to attain the highest possible score in this endeavor.

While I originally resided with my parents, I now reside in a dormitory, visiting my family once a month. I have two elder sisters who both work in Tehran; one is a teacher, and the other is employed in an office. My mother is a homemaker, and my father works as a bus driver. Their unwavering support means the world to me.

Despite my busy schedule, I make time to unwind by chatting with friends and watching amusing videos on YouTube before listening to hip-hop music to relax before sleep.

Warm regards,

Fateme

Unit 7

vocabulary:

Admission

Negro League baseball

career

Filder

Primarily

Shortstop

Second base

Outstanding

Era

Increase

Precarious

Oversaw

Rise

Enrollment

Endowment

Inventor

Incandescent

Light bulb

Phonograph

Wife => wives

We often add -er or -or to a verb like a writer, actor

We often add -ian, -ist, or -man/woman to a noun like a musician, artist, novelist, sportsman

Movie director

Politician

Composer

At work/home/school

In bed/the library/my car/college

On the bus/the train/the street

That's really nice of you

Sounds interesting

I need to answer

See you in there?

Don't be silly

wait a minute

I'm standing outside a men's clothing store

What's wrong?

No way

That's when I get home from work

I know the weekend is near

I love riding my bike

How do you usually read? On screen

What kind of things do you read? Websites

Where and when do you usually read? Before I go to bed

Small Village

Battle

Don't confuse

Whose fault was it?

Match

Destination

Premier league

Soccer fans

They missed the match

The day before yesterday

Looked out

booked a flight online

Introduction

Memorable

I felt pretty

Side door

I was in Istanbul, where I live

We didn't mind

Souvenirs

Memory stick

Mouse mat

keep=> to put sth in a place so that you know where it is

I keep it in the box under the bed

I printed it out or I did a printout

Make a backup copy

I went by bus one year ago

I went for a walk for about 2 hours with my friends.

I go home from University.

They went to a restaurant called Apasabi.

She went to bed late yesterday.

He goes to the church at 5 am.

They go to the beach every morning for walking.

Helia goes on vacation this week.

Zahra back to work at 1 p.m.

I don't have a car.

I don't have long hair.

We had a delicious dinner at their home and also had a drink. I remember we had a good time with each other.

She has a sandwich.
Gazal has a sister and no brothers.
My father gets a newspaper every morning.
I get a train for Semnan.
I get thousands of emails from YouTube.
They got dressed before dye.
My mom got home at 5 p.m.
Uncle Karim got to the airport.
I should get up early.
She was famous for her dark blue eyes.
It was the final of the World Cup, Spain against Holland.
We didn't go out
Tell me about the night
We went down
There was a great atmosphere.
When Spain got their winning goal everybody shouted and jumped up.
Luckily I had a free day the next day, so I didn't need to get up early.
The circumstances
Hang on
Send me the details
Work is work
I can cycle there
What a view
You sound like a tour guy
Not really
Would you like to meet for lunch
That's really nice of you
What did he want? anything important?
Not at all

Grammar:

+==>Sub + was/were

-->sub +wasn't /weren't

?=?was/were + sub

Simple past:

+==>sub+verb+ed

-->sub+did not+verb

?=>did+sub+verb

Did you start a new book yesterday?

Yesterday was Sunday.

Was it hot today?

Were the tickets expensive?

I cried at the end of a movie last week

I exercised last week

Use the irregular past form only in the + sentence

I didn't leave work early, I left work late.

writing:

Title: A Night to Remember

It was 6 September 2019 when I went home from work

I was with my family and my best friend, it was my birthday. Everyone I loved was at home; unfortunately, my uncle couldn't attend the party.

I felt pretty. I wore a black T-shirt with Jeans and sneakers.

The weather was nice not hot not cold in other words it was great.

First, when I opened the door I was shocked because I couldn't imagine they caring about that and having a party for me then I made a wish and we had cake and a drink with each other then we danced a lot after that we had an unbelievable dinner and then the outstanding part was about the present I took a watch which I want to bought it but I hadn't money suddenly my bigger sister gave it to me for my birthday and I was excited.

It was a memorable night because I always said the birthday party was not good but they didn't care about it and I had a birthday party with my best friend and my family and I took the best gift and I was surprised.

AI improvement:

Title: An Unforgettable Birthday Celebration

On the evening of September 6, 2019, as I returned home from work, little did I know that an extraordinary birthday surprise awaited me. Surrounded by my beloved family and my closest friend, I felt a wave of warmth and joy. Although my uncle couldn't join the celebration, the presence of those I cherished the most filled my heart with happiness.

Dressed in a simple yet stylish ensemble of a black T-shirt, jeans, and sneakers, I felt a sense of contentment. The weather that evening was just perfect, neither too hot nor too cold, setting the ideal ambiance for the festivities.

As I pushed open the door, a rush of emotions overwhelmed me. The sight of the carefully planned party in my honor left me speechless. Making a wish, blowing out candles, and sharing cake and drinks with my loved ones created a sense of togetherness that was truly special. The night unfolded with laughter, music, and dancing, creating unforgettable memories.

However, the highlight of the evening was the surprise gift. A watch that I had longed for but couldn't afford was presented to me by my generous older sister. The unexpected gesture filled me with gratitude and excitement, making it a truly unforgettable moment.

This birthday celebration was a night to remember, a stark contrast to my past beliefs that such parties were not significant. Surrounded by the love of my family and best friend, receiving the perfect gift, and being genuinely surprised, I realized the true essence of celebrating life's milestones with those who matter most.

Unit 8

Vocabulary:

Have you checked your emails this morning?

Do you download music onto your computer?

On the internet

Commercial

Work is work

On the corner

At the traffic lights

A bridge

Across from(American) => opposite(British)

Go straight ahead(American) => go straight on(British)

Go past the church

Could you say that again, please?

Can you or could you when we want to ask another person to do something?

Could you be more polite

Sightseeing

I don't know exactly where.

What a view

What would you like to visit?

What is there to see?

That's really nice of you

Maybe another time

Would you like to meet for lunch?

Responsible

Innocent

Invert

Downstairs

Investigate

Shelf

Stairs

Cupboard

Advertisement

Ceiling

Heat and central air conditioning heat is a system that makes a house warm, usually using an oil, gas, or electric furnace.

Central air conditioning is a system that makes a house cool.

It's very big, as you can see

Never mind

She is my age

Swap

We can use it to express a result or consequence

Haunted

I believe ghosts live between us.

there are some haunted houses in my town

Lounge

Guest

Checked out

Suite

Standing next to his bed

Protestants

Sitting on the bed

Did you go to bed then?

What do you mean?

You only want her money.

Is that your last word?

The ceiling is very low here

Why do you ask?

It's a really authentic country house

I suppose so

I'm still cold

Hers is our new house

You are new around here

Murder

How horrible

Not after a murder

You didn't drink your coffee

I arrived home late in the evening

I checked in

I went to upstairs to my room

Spooky

There was a movie on.

In the middle of the night, I suddenly woke up

I got out of bed and turned on the light

Little by little, I started to relax

I had breakfast and checked out

Frightened

Toward

It's Over the Mirror

Grammar:

Were you sick yesterday?

be=> was/were

Did + sub + base form => p.p

Can => could=> couldn't

Could you use your cell phone on the mountain?

There is/are to say that somebody or something exists.

There is + singular

There are + plural

In my bedroom, There is a bed, two chairs, and a desk.

Use there is/are with a/an/any/some

Some and any with plural nouns

There was/were is the past of there is/are

We weren't hungry

She didn't have coffee because there weren't any cups.

They couldn't park near the restaurant because there wasn't a parking lot.

Writing:

My home:

house neat to store

My house is on a quiet street in Golestan, Baharstan. It's on the second floor.

It has two bedrooms, two bathrooms, a living room, and a kitchen. There is a big kitchen with two stoves, a refrigerator, a dishwasher, and a washing machine.

There are shelves and a closet in the bedroom with a big bed. The bedrooms have a great view of the yard.

It's a 5-minute walk from stores and the big mall of the city also there are some bus stops around there and you can use it to transform to another part of the city.

It's also about a 30-minute car ride from downtown Tehran.

AI improvement:

My residence is located on a serene street in Golestan, Baharstan, occupying the second floor of a building. The house boasts two bedrooms, two bathrooms, a spacious living room, and a well-equipped kitchen featuring two stoves, a refrigerator, a dishwasher, and a washing machine. The bedrooms are furnished with ample shelves and a closet, complemented by a large bed and offering delightful views of the yard.

Conveniently situated within a 5-minute walk from local stores and a major shopping mall, the property also benefits from proximity to several bus stops, facilitating easy access to different parts of the city. Additionally, it is just a 30-minute drive from downtown Tehran.

Unit 9

Grammar:

Ask for or offer for=> some

Ex: can I have some apples, please?

Do we have any fruit?

Countable	Uncountable
things you can count	things you can't count
a/an+singular C nouns	usually singular
Some+plural C nouns and U nouns	
Any in - and ? with plural C and U nouns	
How many? (quantifiers)	How much?
A lot/a few/not many/none	A lot/a little/not much/none

In + use a lot of

In - and ? use much and many

Comparative adj + than to compare two things, people, etc

1. One syllable adj add er=>old-older, big-bigger, dry-drier
2. Two or more syllables adj: more+adj=> famous- more famous
3. irregular=>bad-worse

Thinner

Slower

Farther

Italian is easier for Spanish students than it is for English students.

Vocabulary:

Straw

Toast

Cream cheese

Dish

Risotto

I flew from Dallas to New York City.

Mashed potatoes

Wheat

Bowl

pot

What did I eat yesterday?

Breakfast: In the morning, I had a cup of Nescafe with a biscuit for breakfast I also had some walnuts.

Lunch: I had a salad with a big dish of steak and green salad(in this salad we have a lot of vegetables like lettuce, tomatoes, cucumber, onion, carrot and courgette with a glass of wine

Recipes

Competition

Where **contestants** have to cook an appetizer, a main course, and a dessert.

How many **ingredients** are there in the bag?

A bottle of oil

A bag of oranges

A can of peas

A box of cereal

A carton of milk

A package of cookies

A bag of potato chips

A carton of juice

A jar of jam

A bottle of water

A bag of rice/sugar

A can of tuna

According to

American Heart Association

Approximately

Government

Teaspoon

Questionnaire

Spoonfuls

Carbonated drinks

How often do you add salt to your food at the table?

How much take-out food do you eat?

How **much bread/cheese** do you eat a day?

Respond

Fascinating

Voyage

Ritual

Ancient

Mines

Fuel

Glass

Laundry detergent

Vase of flowers

Mineral

Sure and sugar are the only two words in the English language that begin with “su” and are pronounced “sh”

Rainfall

Pyramids

Higher

Warmer

prize=award

Audience

Be not the only quiz show he appeared on

Competed

Beat

Charity

Big round of applause for today’s contestants.

I’m the cook in my family

Apart from

Let’s open the bag

You have five minutes to decide what to make

I hope you’re almost ready

Time’s up

Chicken breasts filled

Pancakes with chocolate sauce

That all looks delicious

Orange Dressing

Creamy chicken sauce

Mousse

Let's taste your dishes

Combination

Not very original but very tasty

The taste of onion is very strong

Are you nervous?

North Pole

Female mosquitoes are the ones that bite.

Lower stage

Be very careful

Hepatitis

Your time is almost up

Time's up

You can die from it

Better luck next time(respond for sth)

I got all my English homework right => good job

Homemade

Fresh

Sauce

Reservation

Come this way

Mushroom ravioli

Mineral water

The only difference between still water and sparkling water is that sparkling water contains dissolved carbon dioxide. The carbon dioxide, either naturally or artificially added, provides the carbonation in the sparkling water.

Nothing special

Not for me

A decaf espresso

Go ahead

bill(British) check(American)

Hang on a second

I'll call you back

We could go out somewhere

I get them from my mother

I have to take this

Unit 10

Vocabulary:

A Bridge

A Castle

A **Parking lot**=car park

A Pharmacy

A Road

A **Temple**

A town hall=a public building used for a town's local government

Sight(adj)=sth you can see, ability to see, act to seeing

Dirtiest

The most humid

What are we going to eat?

She is not going to go to the party.

They don't have any money. They are not going to buy any new clothes.

She's going to catch the bus.

I'm a fortune-teller.

Most **immoral**!=moral

Filthiest=dirty

Monument(n)= an ancient building or place that is important historically

Thrill = excitement

Wide

Below

Accident

Officially

Fewer

Narrow=not wide

Nearly=almost

Nicest

Couch = a long comfortable seat for two or more people to sit on/ the bed in a doctor's room for a patient to lie on

That's amazing

Around the US- to all 50 states

How long are you going to stay in each state?

I'm going to stay with all kinds of people

I want to make friends across the US

I'm going to sleep on a lot of couches

I don't want to see the typical tourist sights

Have a good trip and good luck

Through
Desert
In case things
Didn't work out
I met all kinds of people
I got lost
From comfortable beds to old couches
Excited
Making suggestion:

1. Let's (go to)
2. Why don't we (go to)
3. I prefer to (go to)
4. That's a good idea

All kinds of people
Meet sb new
Fall in love
Get a lot of money
Come in
There was a man sitting behind a table
He turned over the second card
You're going to move very soon
You are going to fall in love
Let's look at the fourth card
The fortune-teller stood up
Facedown
She shouted
Obesity
However
Continuing to fill
Across the US
Typical tourist sights
Have a good trip and good luck
Took a tour
There wasn't much to do
Didn't work out
Case things
Have a nice meal
See the sights
Go back home

Show the sights

What exactly is Couchsurfing?

It's completely free.

You look for people there who are offering a bed.

It's up to you.

Hosts usually recommend things to do

We argue all the time

Face down

The fortune-teller turned over a card with two rings.

Go away

I'm sure of it

Look at the time

She stood up, left a \$50 bill on the table, and ran out of the room

Grammar:

adjective	comparative	superlative	spelling
-----------	-------------	-------------	----------

high	higher	The highest	Add -est
hot	hotter	The hottest	Double consonant, add -est
sunny	sunnier	The sunniest	-iest
dangerous	More dangerous	The most dangerous	The most + adj
Good Bad far	Better Worse farther	The best The worst The farthest	Irregular

After superlative, we use **in + places**

Be going to(plans)

Sub + to be + going to + verb

Be going to use in 2 places:

1. Future
2. prediction(to say what you think or can see is going to happen in the future)

We use future time expressions with going to like tomorrow, next week, next year

Unit 11

vocabulary:

Impression

Nowadays= at this time

Headquarters=the office where the leaders of an organization work

In general

Lock=close with a key

wooden=made from a tree

There is a lot of snow right now, but all the buses and trains are running perfectly, not like in my country where everything stops when it snows!

Flag

Fashionably but casually

One of the first things I noticed

They spend a lot of time in cafes

In restaurants, one thing that surprised me was that when people go out in big groups, the men all sit at one end of the table and the women at the other.

They always look immaculate

Myth

Safari

Perform

Become a Goth

Go for it

Recipes

Preferably

Be yourself

ambition

Trivial

Climb a mountain

Go on a safari

Spend less time on the Internet

Download the lyrics

Bite my nails

What do you want to do with your life?

I want to go USA

I would like to learn to swim

I need to take a shower tomorrow

We are going to Rasht on 21st April.

I would like to try Bunchi jumping

I would like to buy a new fan for my laptop

I would like to see the Palaye Royal Band

I decided to learn English fluently.

I really want to go to America.

I incredibly want to buy a new laptop.

Choose five things you really like eating.

I would really like to write to you.

Far away

I often send emails to the university.

Get sports information

Visit forums about diet or caring for children

Use online banking

Book ticket and hotel online

Mainly

On the internet

Attachment

Log in

Upload

I often

Ferry

Waving your hand

Cabs

Tip

Check-in

Go through

Departure

Lounge

Then you go through security to the departure lounge.

You get one at a station

Most go underground in big cities

One-way ticket(American)=single ticket(British)

Round-trip ticket(American)=return ticket(br)

coach(am)

standard(br)

On today's travel program

What exactly is Couchsurfing?

Exciting and cheap way

One of the first things I noticed in Valencia is that people eat out a lot.

They spend a lot of time in cafes.

In restaurants, one thing that really surprised me was that when people go out in big groups, the men all sit at one end of the table and the women at the other.

They always look immaculate.

Myth

Do men and women use the internet in the same way?

As you can imagine

Auction

In general

Men also like visiting sports sites where they can find out.

Get information

Interested in

When they need to go somewhere new

They also use online banking, for example, to pay bills or make transfers.

I'm a bit late

Would you like to come over to New York and work for us?

Sounds great

I really have to go

I had more time to think about your offer

I'd love to accept

Have a good journey

Grammar:

Adverbs of Maner:

- Some adverbs describe how people do things
- Some adverbs describe another adverb(or adjective)
- We use adv to say how people do things
- Adverbs usually go after the verb
- Modifying adv: really, very, incredibly
- Adj: describes the noun
- Adv: describe the verb

Ex: she picked up the baby carefully and put him in the bathtub.

Verbs+infinitive

- Want, need, learn, promise, decide, plan, hope
- I would like to = I want to(now or in the future)
- Use the infinitive after would like(ex: I would like to learn)
- Would you like ...? To offer

Ex: I learned to drive when I was 17. I passed my test the first time!

I wouldn't like to be famous. I'm happy with the way I am now.

Article

a/an	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. what sth is for or what job people do2. In expressions of frequency
the	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. When the speaker and hearer know the thing we are talking about2. When there is only one of sth: the sun3. Before superlative adj
a or the	We often use the first time we mention a person or thing and then the next time because it is now clear who or what we are talking about
no article	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. When we talk about people or things in general2. Before possessive 's3. With the following:<ul style="list-style-type: none">- Meals: breakfast,lunch, dinner- Places: work,school, bed- By+transportation: go by car

Writing:

In my book, my country has friendly and kind people. They are very stable with foreign people, especially European and American people also they are very generous with guests. For

instance, if you are a guest in a house which they aren't very rich and haven't very perfect food for themselves, they rent money and buy the best things for dishes.

Iran has rich weather, in Summer we have warm and hot weather and also we have long days.

In Winter we have snow and cold weather and in the spring we have rainy and foggy weather

I like spring, spring is my favorite season because the weather is not so cold or hot and we have equal time for day and night and fall has good and nice weather too.

Also in my country, there are lots of natural environments and historical buildings. Tehran is the capital city of Iran and in this city, we have ski fields and lots of department stores and shopping stores. It has several restaurants you can find Chinese or Italian restaurants and in Tehran you can visit some museums like the Jewellery Museum, and the Quran Museum and you can visit some palaces like Niavaran Palace or Golestan Palaces.

In conclusion, individuals, food, nature, houses, and buildings in Iran are terrific but one thing is too bad and this is the government we shouldn't mention that because If you object to something, you will be arrested.

Ai improvement:

In my country, Iran, the people are friendly and kind. They are welcoming to foreigners, especially Europeans and Americans, and are generous hosts. For example, even if they are not wealthy, they will go out of their way to provide the best for their guests.

Iran experiences diverse weather. Summers are warm and hot with long days, winters bring snow and cold temperatures, and spring is characterized by rainy and foggy weather.

Personally, I prefer spring as it offers a pleasant balance between cold and hot temperatures, with equal day and night times. Autumn also has enjoyable weather.

Iran boasts abundant natural beauty and historical landmarks. Tehran, the capital, features ski resorts, numerous shops, and various dining options including Chinese and Italian cuisine. The city also houses museums like the Jewellery Museum and the Quran Museum, along with palaces such as Niavaran Palace and Golestan Palaces.

Overall, Iran's people, cuisine, nature, architecture, and landscapes are remarkable. However, it is unfortunate that criticism of the government is severely restricted, with potential consequences like arrest.

Unit 12

vocabulary:

I don't usually see movies more than once or twice, but I've probably seen it's a wonderful life, the old frank carpa movie, at least six or seven times because it's on TV every christmas.

It's usually on just after lurch on christmas Day, which is when I'm full and a little sleepy and I want to sit on the sofa and watch a movie.

It's my favorite movie of all time

Whenever I feel depressed

When did you go there?

My bad memory again

Let's forget it

What do the movies have in common?

Have you finished your report?

Finally

Good idea

What movies do you have?

Eclipse

Fati's taken on vacation. she's going to be away for three weeks.

Soundtrack

Appear

I went with some people from work

Have you been to the movie theater recently? What did you see? Did you like it?

Have they bought any new clothes recently? What did they buy?

Have you had a good meal recently? where did you go? What did you have?

Has she been to a sports event recently? Did your team win?

Have you ever been on TV? What did TV show it?

Have you ever lost your cell phone? Where did you lose it? Did you find it?

Have you ever won a cup or medal? What did you win it for?

Have you ever spoken to a famous person? Who was it? What did you say?

Perhaps

an Encyclopedia of information

What do you always have on your desk?

Do you have any pets?

Musical instrument

Is there sth you would like to learn to do?

What's the most beautiful city you've ever visited?

Where are you going to go for your next vacation?

Preparing

Trilogy

Discovering the countryside and people

Traditional

Grammar:

Present perfect:

1. Use it when we talk or ask about things that have happened in the past but we don't say when
2. Use with ever(=at any time in your life) and never(=at no time in your life)
3. Sth has recently happened
4. have/has + the past participle of the verb
5. we often use the p.p to ask about or tell SB about a past action for the first time. We don't ask/say when the action happened
6. We then use the simple past to ask/talk about specific past details

Been or gone:

In p.p use been to(SB has visited a place)

Gone to: when SB goes to a place and is still there

Ex: have your brother worked in New York?

My girlfriend hasn't called me today.

He has fallen off his motorcycle.