



Al Imam Mohammad ibn Saud Islamic University  
College of Computer and Information Sciences  
Computer Science Department  
Second Semester 1443 H – 2022 G



---

# **Compiler Project Report**

Phase #1

**By**

Nasser Alkhuraji (439011631)

Abdulilah Alqasem (439014750)

Mohammad Zouman (439012798)

**Supervisor**

Dr. GaneshKumar Perumal

April 6, 2022

## Table of Contents

|   |                                 |    |
|---|---------------------------------|----|
| 1 | Regular Expressions (RE) .....  | 3  |
| 2 | Context Free Grammar (CFG)..... | 3  |
| 3 | Code .....                      | 6  |
| 4 | Tests.....                      | 14 |

## 1 Regular Expressions (RE)

- **Delimiters** = `r"[\, \s \(\) \[ \] \{ \}]"`
- **Operators** = `r"[*|-|/|+|%|=|<|>|^<=|^>=]"`
- **Preemptive Types** =  
`r"^boolean$|^byte$|^char$|^short$|^int$|^long$|^float$|^double$"`
- **None Preemptive Types** = `r"^string$|^array$|^class$"`
- **Keywords** =  
`r"^var$|^and$|^or$|^not$|^if$|^elif$|^else$|^for$|^to$|^step$|^while$|^fun$|^then$|^end$|^return$|^continue$|^break$|^print$"`
- **Float Number** = `r"[+-]?[0-9]+[.][0-9]+"`
- **Integer Number** = `r"[+-]?[0-9]"`
- **String** = `r"[A-Za-z0-9_.\-]*"`
- **Character** = `r"[0-9]"[a-zA-Z]"`

## 2 Context Free Grammar (CFG)

**Integer:**         $S \rightarrow \text{Integer}$

$\text{Sign} \rightarrow + | - | e$

$\text{Integer} \rightarrow \text{Sign, Digit, Integer} \mid \text{Sign, Digit}$

$\text{Digit} \rightarrow 0 \mid 1 \mid 2 \mid 3 \mid 4 \mid 5 \mid 6 \mid 7 \mid 8 \mid 9$

---

**Float:**            S -> Float

Sign -> +|-|e

Float -> Sign,Digit,Dot,Digit Float | Sign,Digit,Dot,Digit

Digit -> 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9

Dot -> .

---

**Character:**            S -> Char

Char -> Quotation,(Digit | Character),Quotation,Char | Quotation,(Digit | Character),Quotation

Digit -> 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9

Character -> A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q | R  
                  | S | T | U | V | W | X | Y | Z | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | j  
                  | k | l | m | n | o | p | q | r | s | t | u | v | w | x | y | z

Quotation -> '

---

**String:**            S -> String

String -> Quotation,(Digit | Character),Quotation ,String | Quotation,(Digit | Character),Quotation

Digit -> 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9

Character -> A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q | R  
                  | S | T | U | V | W | X | Y | Z | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | j  
                  | k | l | m | n | o | p | q | r | s | t | u | v | w | x | y | z

Quotation -> "

---

**Identifier:** S -> Line

Line -> Datatype Identifier Equal Type

Datatype -> boolean | byte | char | short | int | long | float | double | string  
| array

Identifier -> Character, Identifier | Character, Digit, Identifier | Character |  
Character, Digit

Digit -> 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9

Character -> A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q | R  
| S | T | U | V | W | X | Y | Z | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | j  
| k | l | m | n | o | p | q | r | s | t | u | v | w | x | y | z

Equal -> =

Type -> Identifier | Integer | String | Char | Float | True | False

---

**Operator:** S -> Expression

Expression -> Expression Operator Expression

Expression -> (Expression)

Expression -> Integer | Float

Operator -> \* | - | / | + | % | = | < | > | <= | >=

### 3 Code

```
import re
import sys
from tkinter import *

delimiters = [';', '.', ',', '(', ')', '[', ']', '{', '}', ' ', '\n']
re_delimiters = r"[\,|\s|\(|\)|\[|\]|{\}|}]"
re_operators = r"[*|-|/|+|%|=|<|>|^<=$|^>=$]"
re_preemptive_types =
r"^boolean$|^byte$|^char$|^short$|^int$|^long$|^float$|^double$"
re_non_preemptive_types = r"^string$|^array$|^class$"
re_keywords =
r"^var$|^and$|^or$|^not$|^if$|^elif$|^else$|^for$|^to$|^step$|^while$|^fun$|^then$|^end$|^return$|^continue$|^break$|^print$"

re_float_number = r"[+-]?[0-9]+[.][0-9]+"
re_integer_number = r"[+-]?[0-9]"
re_string = r"[A-Za-z0-9_./\-]*"
re_char = r"'[0-9]'"

def ifOperator(word):
    if re.match(re_operators, word):
        return True
    return False

def ifPreemptiveType(word):
    if re.match(re_preemptive_types, word, re.IGNORECASE):
        return True
    return False

def ifNonPreemptiveType(word):
    if re.match(re_non_preemptive_types, word, re.IGNORECASE):
        return True
    return False

def ifKeyword(word):
    if re.match(re_keywords, word, re.IGNORECASE):
        return True
    return False
```

```

def ifFloat(word):
    if re.match(re_float_number, word):
        return True
    return False

def ifInteger(word):
    if re.match(re_integer_number, word):
        # if re.search(r"[a-zA-Z]|\W[0-9]\W",word):
        # return False
        return True
    return False

def ifString(word):
    if re.match(re_string, word):
        return True
    return False

def ifChar(word):
    if re.match(re_char, word):
        return True
    return False

def ifDelimiter(word):
    if re.match(re_delimiters, word):
        return True
    return False

def ifEndStatement(word):
    if ';' in word:
        return True
    return False

def dfa(word, index_of_word, line_number):
    global flag_datatype
    global flag_identifier
    global flag_keyword
    if index_of_word == 0:
        if ifKeyword(word):

```

```

        tokens.append(['KEYWORD', word])
        tokens_list.append((word, line_number, 'KEYWORD'))
        flag_keyword = True
        return

    if ifPreemptiveType(word):
        tokens.append(['DATATYPE', word])
        tokens_list.append((word, line_number, 'DATATYPE'))
        return

    if ifNonPreemptiveType(word):
        tokens.append(['DATATYPE', word])
        tokens_list.append((word, line_number, 'DATATYPE'))
        return

    flag_datatype = True
    errors_list.append(
        ["ERRR at line #{0}: TYPO[DATATYPE, KEYWORD]. [{0}].format(i+1,
word)])
    return
    # sys.exit("ERRR at line #{0}: TYPO. [{0}].format(i+1, word))

# identify identifiers.
# if the last token was a datatype and was a typo then the next token must be
an IDENTIFIER.
    if flag_datatype == True:
        if re.match("[a-zA-Z]([a-zA-Z]|[0-9])*", word):
            tokens.append(['IDENTIFIER', word])
            tokens_list.append((word, line_number, 'IDENTIFIER'))
            flag_datatype = False
            return
        else:
            flag_identifier = True
            errors_list.append(
                ["ERRR at line #{0}: INVALID IDENTIFIER NAME[IDENTIFIER].
[{0}].format(i+1, word)])
            return
            # sys.exit("ERRR at line #{0}: INVALID IDENTIFIER NAME.
[{0}].format(i+1, word))

    if flag_identifier == True:
        if ifOperator(word) == True:
            tokens.append(['OPERATOR', word])
            tokens_list.append((word, line_number, 'OPERATOR'))
            flag_identifier == False
            return

    if tokens[len(tokens) - 1][0] == 'DATATYPE':

```



```

        if re.match("[a-z]|[A-Z]", word):
            tokens.append(['IDENTIFIER', word])
            tokens_list.append((word, line_number, 'IDENTIFIER'))
            return
        else:
            flag_identifier = True
            errors_list.append(
                ["ERORR at line #{0}: INVALID IDENTIFIER NAME[IDENTIFIER].
[{}]"
                .format(i+1, word)])
            return
            # sys.exit("ERORR at line #{0}: INVALID IDENTIFIER NAME.
[{}]"
            .format(i+1, word))

    if flag_keyword == True:
        if ifDelimiter(word) == True:
            tokens.append(['DELIMITER', word])
            tokens_list.append((word, line_number, 'DELIMITER'))
            flag_keyword == False
            return
        # keyword -> identifier.
        if re.match("[a-z]|[A-Z]", word):
            tokens.append(['IDENTIFIER', word])
            tokens_list.append((word, line_number, 'IDENTIFIER'))
            flag_keyword == False
            return

    # DELIMITER.
    if ifDelimiter(word) == True:
        tokens.append(['DELIMITER', word])
        tokens_list.append((word, line_number, 'DELIMITER'))
        return

    # identify END STATEMENTS.
    if ifEndStatement(word) == True:
        tokens.append(['END STATEMENT', word])
        tokens_list.append((word, line_number, 'END STATEMENT'))
        return

    # identify operators.
    if ifOperator(word) == True:
        tokens.append(['OPERATOR', word])
        tokens_list.append((word, line_number, 'OPERATOR'))
        return

    # identify FLOAT.

```

```

    if ifFloat(word):
        tokens.append(["FLOAT", word])
        tokens_list.append((word, line_number, 'FLOAT'))
        return

# identify integer.
    if ifInteger(word):
        tokens.append(["INTEGER", word])
        tokens_list.append((word, line_number, 'INTEGER'))
        return

# identify Character.
    if ifChar(word):
        tokens.append(["CHARACTER", word])
        tokens_list.append((word, line_number, 'CHARACTER'))
        return

# identify STRING
    if ifString(word):
        tokens.append(["STRING", word])
        tokens_list.append((word, line_number, 'STRING'))
        return

    errors_list.append(
        ["ERORR at line {}: ILLEGAL CHARACTER. {}".format(i+1, word)])
    return True

def writeFile():
    file = open('Editor.txt', 'w+')
    file.write(text.get('1.0', 'end') + '\n')
    file.close()
    gui.destroy()

gui = Tk()
gui.title("Pseudocode Editor - [Lexical Analyzer]")
gui.geometry("1000x750+250+25")

text = Text(gui, wrap=WORD, font=('Courier 15 bold'))
text.pack(side=LEFT, expand=True, fill=BOTH)
text.place(x=10, y=10, width=980, height=680)

button = Button(gui)
button.config(text='Write To File', command=writeFile)

```

```

button.place(x=475, y=700)

gui.mainloop()

f = open('Editor.txt', 'r')
contents = f.readlines()
f.close()

global flag_identifier
flag_identifier = False
global flag_datatype
flag_datatype = False
global flag_keyword
flag_keyword = False

end_at_line = len(contents)

for i in range(len(contents)):
    if contents[i] != "":
        if "Do:" not in contents[i]:
            sys.exit("ERROR: Must start with 'Do:'")
        else:
            break

errors_list = []
tokens = []
tokens_list = []
counter = 0

for i in range(len(contents)):
    count = 0
    content_at_line = contents[i]
    temp_line = list(content_at_line)
    new_line = []
    string = ''
    for singchar in temp_line:
        if singchar in delimiters:
            if not string == '':
                new_line.append(string)
                new_line.append(singchar)
                string = ''
            else:
                string = string + singchar
    temp = " ".join(new_line)
    contents[i] = temp

```

```

flag_end = False
for i in range(len(contents)):
    if flag_end == True and contents[i] != "\n": # كلام عقب ال END
        sys.exit("ERROR: END IS NOT THE LAST.")
    if flag_end == True and contents[i] == "\n": # سطور فاضية عقب ال END
        continue
    if "End" in contents[i]:
        flag_end = True

if flag_end == False:
    sys.exit("ERROR: NO END KEYWORD.")

for i in range(end_at_line):
    if i == 0:
        continue
    contents_at_line = contents[i].split()
    for word in contents_at_line:
        #print("THE WORD= ", word, contents_at_line.index(word), i+1)
        if word == "End":
            continue
        dfa(word, contents_at_line.index(word), i+1)

    print('--> Line #{}:'.format(i+1), end=' ')
    print(tokens[counter:])
    counter = len(tokens)

print("PROGRAM FINISHED...")

class TableForTokens:
    def __init__(self, root):
        # code for creating table
        for i in range(1):
            for j in range(3):
                self.e = Entry(root, width=20, fg='white',
                                bg='#131E3A', font=('Arial', 16, 'bold'))
                self.e.grid(row=i, column=j)
                self.e.insert(END, token_table_headers[j])
            for i in range(token_table_total_rows):
                for j in range(token_table_total_columns):
                    self.e = Entry(root, width=20, fg='white',
                                    bg='#95C8D8', font=('Arial', 16, 'bold'))
                    self.e.grid(row=i+1, column=j)
                    self.e.insert(END, tokens_list[i][j])

```

```

class TableForErrors:
    def __init__(self, root):
        # code for creating table
        for i in range(1):
            for j in range(1):
                self.e = Entry(root, width=70, fg='white',
                               bg='#131E3A', font=('Arial', 16, 'bold'))
                self.e.grid(row=i, column=j)
                self.e.insert(END, error_table_headers[j])
        for i in range(error_table_total_rows):
            for j in range(error_table_total_columns):
                self.e = Entry(root, width=70, fg='white',
                               bg='#95C8D8', font=('Arial', 16, 'bold'))
                self.e.grid(row=i+1, column=j)
                self.e.insert(END, errors_list[i][j])

token_table_headers = ['Token', 'Line Number', 'Type']
token_table_total_rows = len(tokens_list)
token_table_total_columns = len(tokens_list[0])

root = Tk()
root.title("Tokens Table")
root.geometry("+350+180")
table = TableForTokens(root)

if len(errors_list) != 0:
    error_table_headers = ['Error']
    error_table_total_rows = len(errors_list)
    error_table_total_columns = len(errors_list[0])

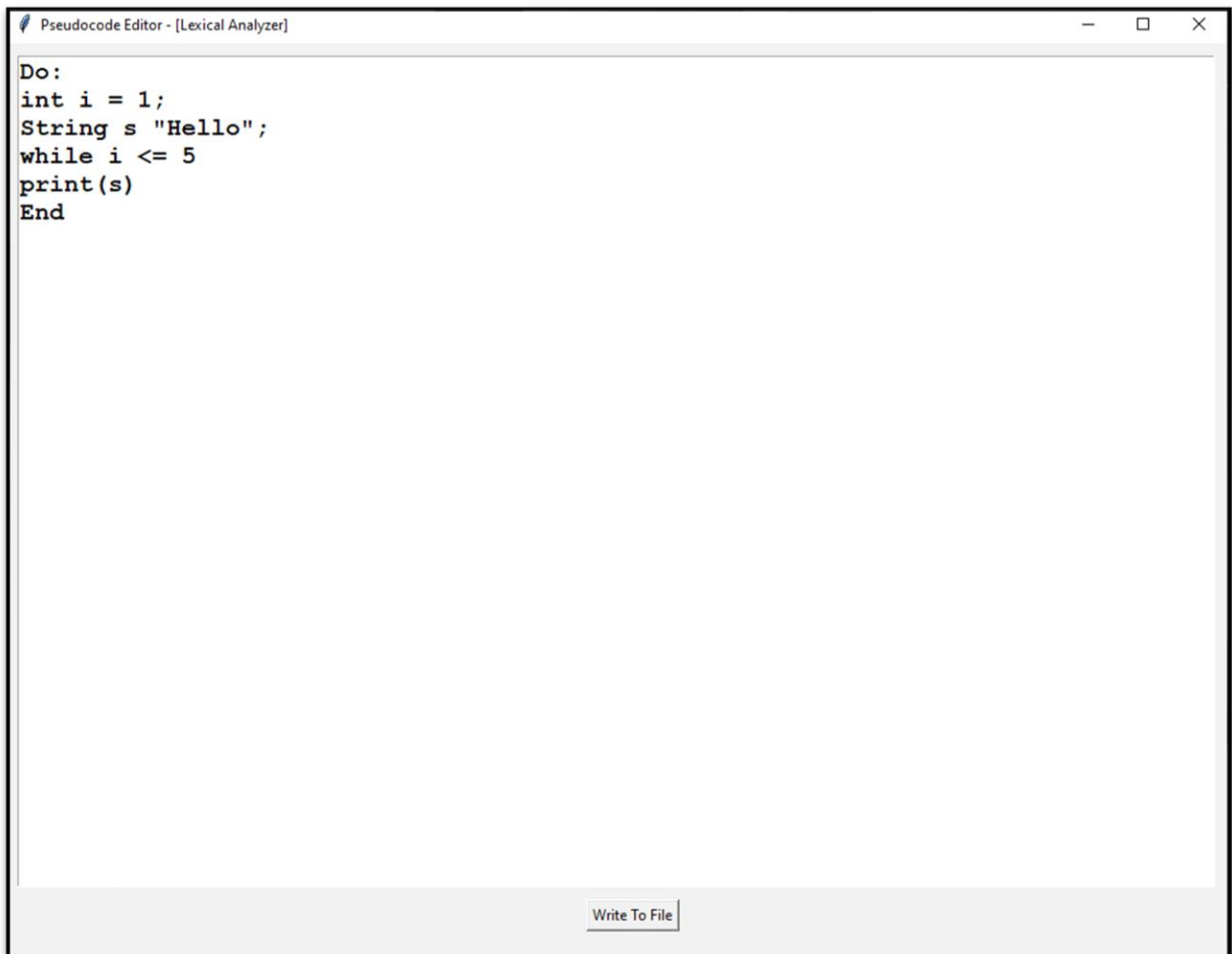
    root = Tk()
    root.title("Tokens Error Table")
    root.geometry("+350+0")
    table = TableForErrors(root)

root.mainloop()

```

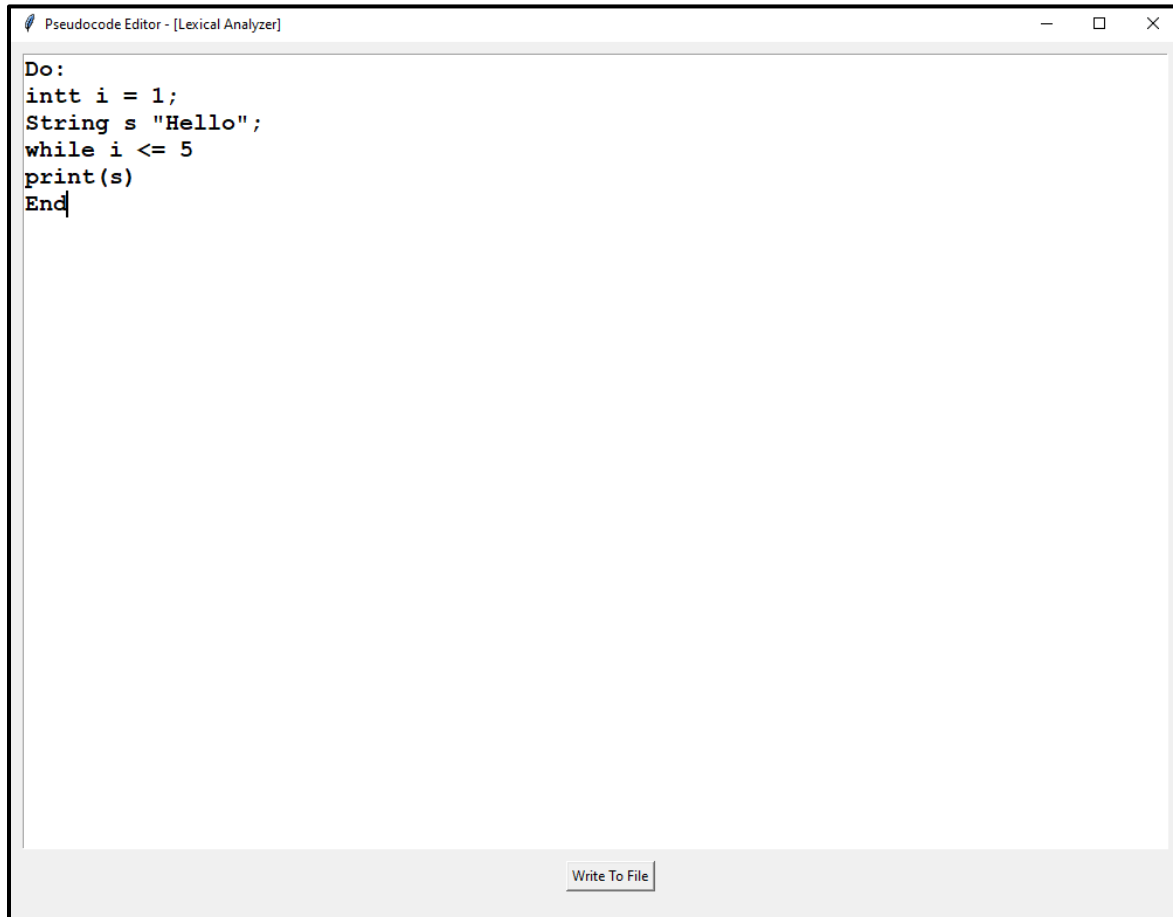
## 4 Tests

**Test #1:** Correct no error code.



| Tokens Table |             |               |
|--------------|-------------|---------------|
| Token        | Line Number | Type          |
| int          | 2           | DATATYPE      |
| i            | 2           | IDENTIFIER    |
| =            | 2           | OPERATOR      |
| 1            | 2           | INTEGER       |
| ;            | 2           | END STATEMENT |
| String       | 3           | DATATYPE      |
| s            | 3           | IDENTIFIER    |
| "Hello"      | 3           | STRING        |
| ;            | 3           | END STATEMENT |
| while        | 4           | KEYWORD       |
| i            | 4           | IDENTIFIER    |
| <=           | 4           | OPERATOR      |
| 5            | 4           | INTEGER       |
| print        | 5           | KEYWORD       |
| (            | 5           | DELIMITER     |
| s            | 5           | IDENTIFIER    |
| )            | 5           | DELIMITER     |

**Test #2:** Incorrect code with type error. (“**intt**”)



The image shows a window titled "Pseudocode Editor - [Lexical Analyzer]". The window contains the following pseudocode:

```
Do:
intt i = 1;
String s "Hello";
while i <= 5
print(s)
End
```

The word "intt" is highlighted in red, indicating a type error. At the bottom of the window, there is a button labeled "Write To File".



| Error   |             |               |
|---|-------------|---------------|
| ERROR at line #2: TYPO[DATATYPE, KEYWORD]. [intt] |             |               |
| Tokens Table                                      |             |               |
| Token   | Line Number | Type          |
| i   | 2           | IDENTIFIER    |
| =   | 2           | OPERATOR      |
| 1   | 2           | INTEGER       |
| ;   | 2           | END STATEMENT |
| String  | 3           | DATATYPE      |
| s   | 3           | IDENTIFIER    |
| "Hello"   | 3           | STRING        |
| ;   | 3           | END STATEMENT |
| while   | 4           | KEYWORD       |
| i   | 4           | IDENTIFIER    |
| <=  | 4           | OPERATOR      |
| 5   | 4           | INTEGER       |
| print   | 5           | KEYWORD       |
| (   | 5           | DELIMITER     |
| s   | 5           | IDENTIFIER    |
| )   | 5           | DELIMITER     |

## References

- [1] "medium," [Online]. Available: <https://medium.com/factory-mind/regex-tutorial-a-simple-cheatsheet-by-examples-649dc1c3f285>.
- [2] "docs.python.org," [Online]. Available: <https://docs.python.org/3/reference/grammar.html>.
- [3] "regexlab," [Online]. Available:  
[http://www.regexlab.com/en/workshop.htm?pat=\[bcd\]\[bcd\]&txt=abc123](http://www.regexlab.com/en/workshop.htm?pat=[bcd][bcd]&txt=abc123).
- [4] "geeksforgeeks," [Online]. Available: <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/program-to-construct-dfa-for-regular-expression-c-a-b/>.
- [5] "programiz," [Online]. Available: <https://www.programiz.com/python-programming/regex>.
- [6] "regexr," [Online]. Available: <https://regexr.com/>.
- [7] "medium," [Online]. Available: <https://medium.com/@mikhail.barash.mikbar/grammars-for-programming-languages-fae3a72a22c6>.
- [8] "regex101," [Online]. Available: <https://regex101.com/>.
- [9] "maheshjangid," [Online]. Available: <https://maheshjangid.files.wordpress.com/2011/07/1-4.pdf>.
- [10] "stanford," [Online]. Available:  
<https://web.stanford.edu/class/archive/cs/cs103/cs103.1142/lectures/17/Small17.pdf>.
- [11] "stackoverflow," [Online]. Available: <https://stackoverflow.com/>.