

Figure 2. Pressure drop  $\Delta p$  versus the flow rate  $Q$  with the annulus aspect ratio  $\delta = 0, 0.44$  and the wave amplitude  $\Phi = 0.2, 0.4$ .

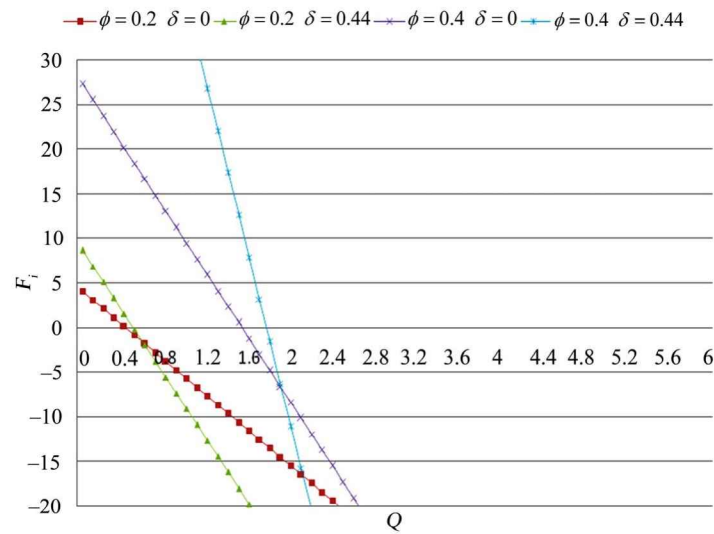


Figure 3. The inner friction force  $F_i$  versus flow rate  $Q$  with annulus aspect ratio  $\delta = 0.32, 0.44$  and wave amplitude  $\Phi = 0.2, 0.4$ .

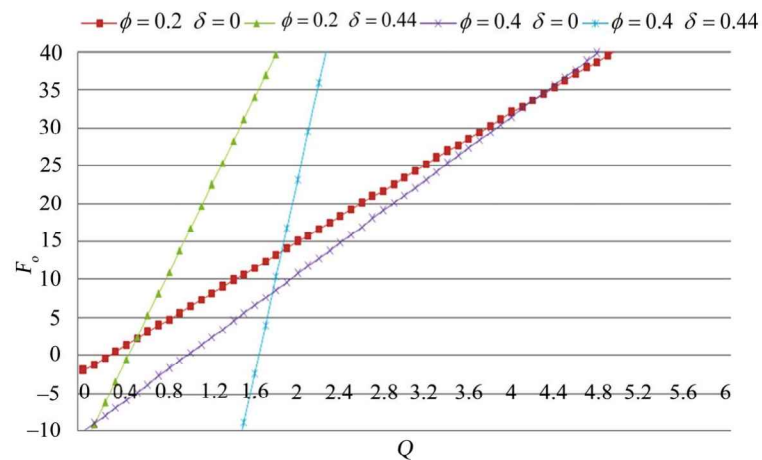


Figure 4. The outer friction force  $F_o$  versus flow rate  $Q$  with annulus aspect ratio  $\delta = 0.32, 0.44$  and wave amplitude  $\Phi = 0.2, 0.4$ .