#### Функции от по-висок ред – част 2

Трифон Трифонов

Функционално програмиране, 2024/25 г.

23 октомври 2024 г.

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Да разгледаме функция, която прилага дадена функция два пъти над аргумент.

• (define (twice f x) (f (f x)))

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- (define (twice f x) (f (f x)))
- (twice square 3)  $\longrightarrow$  ?

- (define (twice f x) (f (f x)))
- (twice square 3)  $\longrightarrow$  81

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- (define (twice f) (lambda (x) (f (f x))))
- (twice square 3) Грешка!

- (define (twice f x) (f (f x)))
- (twice square 3)  $\longrightarrow$  81
- (define (twice f) (lambda (x) (f (f x))))
- (twice square 3) → Грешка!
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- (define (twice f) (lambda (x) (f (f x))))
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- (twice square) → #procedure>

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- (twice square 3)  $\longrightarrow$  81
- (define (twice f) (lambda (x) (f (f x))))
- (twice square 3) Грешка!
- ullet (twice square)  $\longrightarrow$  #cedure>
- ((twice square) 3)  $\longrightarrow$  81

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- ullet (twice square)  $\longrightarrow$  #rocedure>
- ((twice square) 3)  $\longrightarrow$  81
- ((twice (twice square)) 2)  $\longrightarrow$  ?



- (define (twice f x) (f (f x)))
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- (twice square 3) Грешка!
- (twice square) → #procedure>
- ((twice square) 3)  $\longrightarrow$  81
- ((twice (twice square)) 2)  $\longrightarrow$  65536

```
(define (n+ n) (lambda (i) (+ i n)))
```





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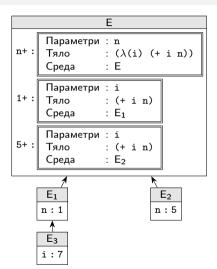
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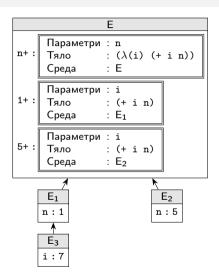


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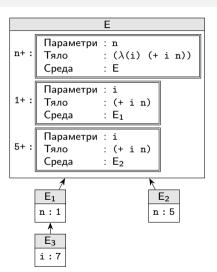
```
(define (n+ n)
{E}
           (lambda (i) (+ i n)))
  {E}
           (define 1+ (n+ 1))
\{E_1\}
          (lambda (i) (+ i n))
  {E}
           (define 5+ (n+ 5))
\{E_2\}
          (lambda (i) (+ i n))
 {E}
          (1+7)
\{E_3\}
          (+ i n)
```



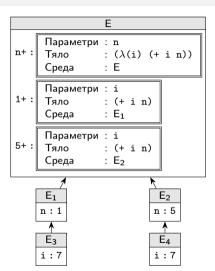
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 {E}
          (1+7)
                              {E}
                                        (5 + 7)
\{E_3\}
          (+ i n)
```



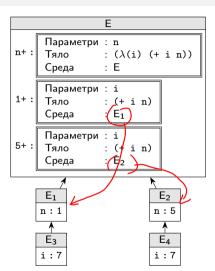
```
(define (n+ n)
{E}
           (lambda (i) (+ i <u>n)</u>))
  {E}
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           (define 5+ (n+ 5))
\{E_2\}
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 {E}
           (1+7)
                               {E}
                                         (5 + 7)
\{E_3\}
                             {E₄}
          (+ i n)
                                        (+ i n)
```



{E}

(define (n+ n)

```
(lambda (i) (+ i n)))
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 {E}
           (1+7)
                              {E}
                                        (5 + 7)
\{E_3\}
                            {E₄}
          (+ i n)
                                       (+ i n)
                                          12
```



$$f'(x) = \lim_{\Delta x \to 0} \frac{f(x + \Delta x) - f(x)}{\Delta x}$$

$$f'(x)pprox rac{f(x+\Delta x)-f(x)}{\Delta x}$$
 за малки  $\Delta x$ 

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```
(define (derive f dx)
  (lambda (x) (/ (- (f (+ x dx)) (f x)) dx)))
```

$$f'(x)pprox rac{f(x+\Delta x)-f(x)}{\Delta x}$$
 за малки  $\Delta x$ 

```
(define (derive f dx)
  (lambda (x) (/ (- (f (+ x dx)) (f x)) dx)))
```

• (define 2\* (derive square 0.01))

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(define (derive f dx)
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- (define 2\* (derive square 0.01))
- $(2*5) \longrightarrow 10.00999999999764$

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(define (derive f dx)
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- (define 2\* (derive square 0.01))
- $(2*5) \longrightarrow 10.00999999999764$
- ((derive square 0.0000001) 5) ---- 10.000000116860974



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 за малки  $\Delta x$ 

```
(define (derive f dx)
  (lambda (x) (/ (- (f (+ x dx)) (f x)) dx)))
```

- (define 2\* (derive square 0.01))
- $(2*5) \longrightarrow 10.00999999999764$
- ((derive square 0.0000001) 5)  $\longrightarrow$  10.000000116860974
- ((derive (derive (lambda (x) (\* x x x)) 0.001) 0.001) 3)  $\longrightarrow$  ?

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 за малки  $\Delta x$ 

```
(define (derive f dx)
  (lambda (x) (/ (- (f (+ x dx)) (f x)) dx)))
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- ((derive square 0.0000001) 5)  $\longrightarrow$  10.000000116860974
- ((derive (derive (lambda (x) (\* x x x)) 0.001) 0.001) 3)  $\longrightarrow$  18.006000004788802



Да се намери *п*-кратното прилагане на дадена едноместна функция.

$$f^{n}(x) = \underbrace{f(f(f(\ldots(f(x))\ldots)))}_{n}$$

 $\Delta$ а се намери n-кратното прилагане на дадена едноместна функция.

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Решение №1:  $f^0(x) = x, f^n(x) = f(f^{n-1}(x))$ 

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$$f^0(x) = x$$
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Решение №2: f^0 = id, f^n = f \circ f^{n-1} (define (repeated f n) (if (= n 0) id (compose f (repeated f (- n 1)))))
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(accumulate ? ? ? ? ? ?))

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Решение №2: f^0 = id. f^n = f \circ f^{n-1}
(define (repeated f n)
  (if (= n \ 0) id (compose f (repeated f (- n \ 1)))))
Решение №3: f^n = \underbrace{f \circ f \circ \ldots \circ f}_{n} \circ id
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(define (repeated f n)
```

(accumulate compose id 1 ? ? ?))

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Решение №3: f^n = \underbrace{f \circ f \circ \ldots \circ f}_{\underline{\phantom{a}}} \circ id
(define (repeated f n)
```

(accumulate compose id 1 n (lambda (i) f) ?))

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Решение №3: f^n = \underbrace{f \circ f \circ \ldots \circ f}_n \circ id (define (repeated f n)
```

(accumulate compose id 1 n (lambda (i) f) 1+))

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$$f^{(0)} = f$$
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Решение №1: f^{(0)} = f, f^{(n)} = (f^{(n-1)})'

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Решение №2: f^{(n)} = f^{(n)} = f^{(n)}

(define (derive-n f n dx)

(repeated ? n))
```

```
Решение №1: f^{(0)} = f, f^{(n)} = (f^{(n-1)})'

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Решение №2: f^{(n)} = f^{(n)}

(define (derive-n f n dx)

(repeated (lambda (f) (derive f dx)) n))
```

```
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(define (derive-n f n dx)
  ((accumulate ? ? ? ? ?) f))
```

```
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(define (derive-n f n dx)
  ((accumulate compose id 1 n
             (lambda (i) (lambda (f) (derive f dx))) ?) f))
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Решение №1:  $f^{(0)} = f$ ,  $f^{(n)} = (f^{(n-1)})'$ 

```
(define (derive-n f n dx)
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Решение №3: (п) = (о/о...о/
(define (derive-n f n dx)
  ((accumulate compose id 1 n
             (lambda (i) (lambda (f) (derive f dx))) 1+) f))
```

# All you need is $\lambda$

Специалната форма lambda е достатъчна за реализацията на (почти) всички конструкции в Scheme!



### All you need is $\lambda$ — let

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Специалната форма lambda е достатъчна за реализацията на (почти) всички конструкции в Scheme!

```
(let ((< cumbon > < uspas >)) < tsno>)
Симулация на let:
                             ((lambda (<символ>) <тяло>) <израз>)
                                   (let ((<символ<sub>1</sub>> <израз<sub>1</sub>>)
                                            (\langle CИMBOJ_2 \rangle \langle U3Da3_2 \rangle)
                                            (\langle CИMBOJ_n \rangle \langle USDAS_n \rangle))
                                            <тяло>)
                             ((lambda (< символ<sub>1</sub> > ... < символ<sub>n</sub> >) < тяло >)
                                            \langle uspas_1 \rangle \dots \langle uspas_n \rangle
```

```
Cимулация на булеви стойности и if:

(define #t (lambda (x y) x))

(define #f (lambda (x y) y))

(define (lambda-if b x y) (b x y))
```

```
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Симулация на булеви стойности и if:

(define #t (lambda (x y) x))

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```
(define #t (lambda (x y) x))
(define #f (lambda (x y) y))
(define (lambda-if b x y) ((b x y)))
```

#### Примери:

- (lambda-if #t (lambda () (+ 3 5)) (lambda () (/ 4 0)))  $\longrightarrow$  8
- (lambda-if #f (lambda () +) (lambda () "abc"))  $\longrightarrow$  "abc"
- (define (not b) (lambda (x y) (b y x)))



Симулация на естествени числа (*нумерали на Чърч*) **Идея:** представяне на числото n като  $\lambda f$  , x  $f^n(x)$ 

• (define c3 (lambda (f x) (f (f (f x)))))



- (define c3 (lambda (f x) (f (f (f x)))))
- (define c5 (lambda (f x) (f (f (f (f x)))))))

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- (define c1+ (lambda (a) (lambda (f x) (f (a f x)))))

- (define c3 (lambda (f x) (f (f (f x)))))
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- (define c+ (lambda (a b) (lambda (f x) (a f (b f x)))))

# All you need is $\lambda$ — наредени двойки

Можем да симулираме cons, car и cdr чрез lambda!



# All you need is $\lambda$ — наредени двойки

Можем да симулираме cons, car и cdr чрез lambda!

#### Вариант №1:

```
(define (lcons x y) (lambda (p) (if p x y)))
(define (lcar z) (z #t))
(define (lcdr z) (z #f))
```

# All you need is $\lambda$ — наредени двойки

Можем да симулираме cons, car и cdr чрез lambda!

#### Вариант №1:

```
(define (lcons x y) (lambda (p) (if p x y)))
(define (lcar z) (z #t))
(define (lcdr z) (z #f))
```

#### Вариант №2:

```
(define (lcons x y) (lambda (p) (p x y)))
(define (lcar z) (z (lambda (x y) x)))
(define (lcdr z) (z (lambda (x y) y)))
```

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