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**Abstract.** The abstract is a mandatory element that should summarize the con-tents of the chapter and should contain 250-300 words.

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**Table 1.** Font sizes of headings. Table captions should always be positioned *above* the tables.

| Heading level | Example | Font size and style |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Title (centered) | **Lecture Notes** | 14 point, bold |
| 1st-level heading | **1 Introduction** | 12 point, bold |
| 2nd-level heading | **2.1 Printing Area** | 10 point, bold |
| 3rd-level heading | **Run-in Heading in Bold.** Text follows | 10 point, bold |
| 4th-level heading | *Lowest Level Heading.* Text follows | 10 point, italic |

Words joined by a hyphen are subject to a special rule. If the first word can stand alone, the second word should be capitalized.

Here are some examples of headings: “Criteria to Disprove Context-Freeness of Collage Languages”, “On Correcting the Intrusion of Tracing Non-deterministic Pro- grams by Software”, “A User-Friendly and Extendable Data Distribution System”, “Multi-flip Networks: Parallelizing GenSAT”, “Self-determinations of Man”.

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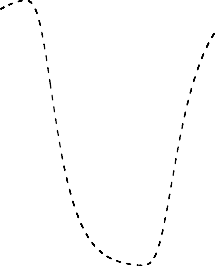
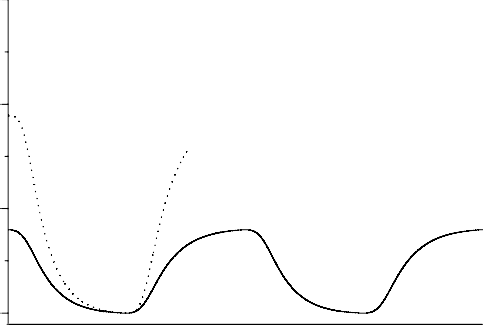
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longing to a table, which should always appear above the table. Figures and Tables should be cross referred in the text.

1,5

1,0

0,5

0,0

0 1 2 3 4

time, ms

**Fig. 1.** Power distribution of channel at 1555 nm along the link of 383 km (Source: LNCS 5412, p. 323)

Captions are set in 9-point type. If they are short, they are centered between the margins. Longer captions, covering more than one line, are justified. Captions that do not constitute a full sentence, do not have a period.

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*x* + *y* = *z* (1)

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## Program Code

Program listings or program commands in the text are normally set in typewriter font:

program Inflation (Output)

{Assuming annual inflation rates of 7%, 8%, and 10%,... years};

const MaxYears = 10;

var Year: 0..MaxYears;

Factor1, Factor2, Factor3: Real;

begin

Year := 0;

Factor1 := 1.0; Factor2 := 1.0; Factor3 := 1.0;

WriteLn('Year 7% 8% 10%'); WriteLn; repeat

Year := Year + 1;

Factor1 := Factor1 \* 1.07; Factor2 := Factor2 \* 1.08; Factor3 := Factor3 \* 1.10;

WriteLn(Year:5,Factor1:7:3,Factor2:7:3, Factor3:7:3)

until Year = MaxYears end.

[Example of a computer program from Jensen K., Wirth N.: Pascal User Manual and Report. Springer, New York (1991)]

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Kim, K.S., Kim, K.H., Nam, Y., Jeon, J., Yim, S., Singh, E., Lee, J.Y., Lee, S.J., Jung, Y.S., Yeom, G.Y. and Kim, D.W., **2017**. Atomic layer etching mechanism of MoS2 for nanodevices. *ACS* *Applied Materials & Interfaces*, *9*(13), pp.11967-11976.

1. **Format for Book**

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1. **Format for Book Chapter**

Krill, C.E., Harberkorn, R. and Birringer, R., **1999**. in *Handbook of Nanostructured Materials* *and Nanotechnology*, edited byH. S. Nalwa, Academic Press, Vol. 2, pp.155-211.

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National Renewable Energy Laboratory (NREL) (<https://www.nrel.gov/solar>)

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