

```

In[=]:= M2 = {
  {c*ℓ - c*Subscript[r, x], -c*b, c*Subscript[r, x]}, 
  {α*b*(1 + c*ℓ - c*Subscript[r, x]), -Subscript[r, y]*α - c*α*b^2, 
   c*Subscript[r, x]*α*b}, 
  {β*(1 + c*ℓ - c*Subscript[r, x]), -c*b*β, 
   -β + β*c*Subscript[r, x]}}

};

M2 // MatrixForm
矩阵格式

F = CharacteristicPolynomial[M2, λ]
(广义)特征多项式

Solve[F == 0, λ] //.
  {λ → 1/3 (c ℓ - b^2 c α - b c β - c r x + c β r x - α r y) - 
   ((1 ± √3) (- (c ℓ - b^2 c α - b c β - c r x + c β r x - α r y)^2 - 
    3 (-b^2 c α + c ℓ β - b^2 c α β + c ℓ α r y - α β r y - c α r x r y + c α β r x r y)))/
   (3 × 2^(2/3) (-2 c^3 r^3 + 9 b^2 c^2 ℓ α + 6 b^2 c^3 ℓ^2 α - 9 b^4 c^2 α^2 - 6 b^4 c^3 ℓ α^2 + 2 b^6 c^3 α^3 - 3 c^2 ℓ^2 β + 
    18 b^2 c α β + 6 b^2 c^2 ℓ α β - 3 b^4 c^2 α^2 β + 3 c ℓ β^2 - 3 b^2 c α β^2 + 2 β^3 + 6 c^3 ℓ^2 r x - 
    9 b^2 c^2 α r x - 12 b^2 c^3 ℓ α r x + 6 b^4 c^3 α^2 r x - 3 c^2 ℓ β r x - 6 c^3 ℓ^2 β r x + 12 b^2 c^2 α β r x + 
    12 b^2 c^3 ℓ α β r x - 6 b^4 c^3 α^2 β r x + 6 c β^2 r x + 3 c^2 ℓ β^2 r x - 3 b^2 c^2 α β^2 r x - 
    6 c β^3 r x - 6 c^3 ℓ r x^2 + 6 b^2 c^3 α r x^2 + 6 c^2 β r x^2 + 12 c^3 ℓ β r x^2 - 12 b^2 c^3 α β r x^2 - 
    12 c^2 β^2 r x^2 - 6 c^3 ℓ β^2 r x^2 + 6 b^2 c^3 α β^2 r x^2 + 6 c^2 β^3 r x^2 + 2 c^3 r x^3 - 6 c^3 β r x^3 + 6 c^3 β^2 r x^3 - 
    2 c^3 β^3 r x^3 - 3 c^2 ℓ^2 α r y - 9 b^2 c α^2 r y - 3 b^2 c^2 ℓ α^2 r y + 6 b^4 c^2 α^3 r y - 12 c ℓ α β r y - 
    6 b^2 c α^2 β r y - 3 α β^2 r y + 6 c^2 ℓ α r x r y + 3 b^2 c^2 α^2 r x r y - 6 c α β r x r y - 
    6 c^2 ℓ α β r x r y - 3 b^2 c^2 α^2 β r x r y + 6 c α β^2 r x r y - 3 c^2 α r x^2 r y + 6 c^2 α β r x^2 r y - 
    3 c^2 α β^2 r x^2 r y + 3 c ℓ α^2 r y^2 + 6 b^2 c α^3 r y^2 - 3 α^2 β r y^2 - 3 c α^2 r x r y^2 + 3 c α^2 β r x r y^2 + 
    2 α^3 r y^3 + √((-2 c^3 ℓ^3 + 9 b^2 c^2 ℓ α + 6 b^2 c^3 ℓ^2 α - 9 b^4 c^2 α^2 - 6 b^4 c^3 ℓ α^2 + 2 b^6 c^3 α^3 - 
     3 c^2 ℓ^2 β + 18 b^2 c α β + 6 b^2 c^2 ℓ α β - 3 b^4 c^2 α^2 β + 3 c ℓ β^2 - 3 b^2 c α β^2 + 
     2 β^3 + 6 c^3 ℓ^2 r x - 9 b^2 c^2 α r x - 12 b^2 c^3 ℓ α r x + 6 b^4 c^3 α^2 r x - 3 c^2 ℓ β r x - 
     6 c^3 ℓ^2 β r x + 12 b^2 c^2 α β r x + 12 b^2 c^3 ℓ α β r x - 6 b^4 c^3 α^2 β r x + 6 c β^2 r x + 
     3 c^2 ℓ β^2 r x - 3 b^2 c^2 α β^2 r x - 6 c β^3 r x - 6 c^3 ℓ r x^2 + 6 b^2 c^3 α r x^2 + 6 c^2 β r x^2 + 
     12 c^3 ℓ β r x^2 - 12 b^2 c^3 α β r x^2 - 12 c^2 β^2 r x^2 - 6 c^3 ℓ β^2 r x^2 + 6 b^2 c^3 α β^2 r x^2 + 
     6 c^2 β^3 r x^2))}(* The eigenvalue of M2 *)
解方程

Out[=]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} c\ell - c r_x & -b c & c r_x \\ b \alpha (1 + c\ell - c r_x) & -b^2 c \alpha - \alpha r_y & b c \alpha r_x \\ \beta (1 + c\ell - c r_x) & -b c \beta & -\beta + c \beta r_x \end{pmatrix}$$


Out[=]=

$$-\frac{b^2 c \alpha \beta - b^2 c \alpha \lambda + c \ell \beta \lambda - b^2 c \alpha \beta \lambda + c \ell \lambda^2 - b^2 c \alpha \lambda^2 - \beta \lambda^2 - \lambda^3 - c \lambda^2 r_x + c \beta \lambda^2 r_x + c \ell \alpha \beta r_y + c \ell \alpha \lambda r_y - \alpha \beta \lambda r_y - \alpha \lambda^2 r_y - c \alpha \lambda r_x r_y + c \alpha \beta \lambda r_x r_y}{3}$$


Out[=]=

$$\left\{ \lambda \rightarrow \frac{1}{3} (c \ell - b^2 c \alpha - \beta - c r_x + c \beta r_x - \alpha r_y) - \right.$$


$$\left. \left( (1 \pm \sqrt{3}) \left( - (c \ell - b^2 c \alpha - \beta - c r_x + c \beta r_x - \alpha r_y)^2 - \right. \right. \right.$$


$$\left. \left. \left. 3 (-b^2 c \alpha + c \ell \beta - b^2 c \alpha \beta + c \ell \alpha r_y - \alpha \beta r_y - c \alpha r_x r_y + c \alpha \beta r_x r_y) \right) \right) /$$


$$(3 \times 2^{2/3}) \left( -2 c^3 r^3 + 9 b^2 c^2 \ell \alpha + 6 b^2 c^3 \ell^2 \alpha - 9 b^4 c^2 \alpha^2 - 6 b^4 c^3 \ell \alpha^2 + 2 b^6 c^3 \alpha^3 - 3 c^2 \ell^2 \beta + \right.$$


$$18 b^2 c \alpha \beta + 6 b^2 c^2 \ell \alpha \beta - 3 b^4 c^2 \alpha^2 \beta + 3 c \ell \beta^2 - 3 b^2 c \alpha \beta^2 + 2 \beta^3 + 6 c^3 \ell^2 r_x -$$


$$9 b^2 c^2 \alpha r_x - 12 b^2 c^3 \ell \alpha r_x + 6 b^4 c^3 \alpha^2 r_x - 3 c^2 \ell \beta r_x - 6 c^3 \ell^2 \beta r_x + 12 b^2 c^2 \alpha \beta r_x +$$


$$12 b^2 c^3 \ell \alpha \beta r_x - 6 b^4 c^3 \alpha^2 \beta r_x + 6 c \beta^2 r_x + 3 c^2 \ell \beta^2 r_x - 3 b^2 c^2 \alpha \beta^2 r_x -$$


$$6 c \beta^3 r_x - 6 c^3 \ell r_x^2 + 6 b^2 c^3 \alpha r_x^2 + 6 c^2 \beta r_x^2 + 12 c^3 \ell \beta r_x^2 - 12 b^2 c^3 \alpha \beta r_x^2 -$$


$$12 c^2 \beta^2 r_x^2 - 6 c^3 \ell \beta^2 r_x^2 + 6 b^2 c^3 \alpha \beta^2 r_x^2 + 6 c^2 \beta^3 r_x^2 + 2 c^3 r_x^3 - 6 c^3 \beta r_x^3 + 6 c^3 \beta^2 r_x^3 -$$


$$2 c^3 \beta^3 r_x^3 - 3 c^2 \ell^2 \alpha r_y - 9 b^2 c \alpha^2 r_y - 3 b^2 c^2 \ell \alpha^2 r_y + 6 b^4 c^2 \alpha^3 r_y - 12 c \ell \alpha \beta r_y -$$


$$6 b^2 c \alpha^2 \beta r_y - 3 \alpha \beta^2 r_y + 6 c^2 \ell \alpha r_x r_y + 3 b^2 c^2 \alpha^2 r_x r_y - 6 c \alpha \beta r_x r_y -$$


$$6 c^2 \ell \alpha \beta r_x r_y - 3 b^2 c^2 \alpha^2 \beta r_x r_y + 6 c \alpha \beta^2 r_x r_y - 3 c^2 \alpha r_x^2 r_y + 6 c^2 \alpha \beta r_x^2 r_y -$$


$$3 c^2 \alpha \beta^2 r_x^2 r_y + 3 c \ell \alpha^2 r_y^2 + 6 b^2 c \alpha^3 r_y^2 - 3 \alpha^2 \beta r_y^2 - 3 c \alpha^2 r_x r_y^2 + 3 c \alpha^2 \beta r_x r_y^2 +$$


$$2 \alpha^3 r_y^3 + \sqrt{(-2 c^3 \ell^3 + 9 b^2 c^2 \ell \alpha + 6 b^2 c^3 \ell^2 \alpha - 9 b^4 c^2 \alpha^2 - 6 b^4 c^3 \ell \alpha^2 + 2 b^6 c^3 \alpha^3 -$$


$$3 c^2 \ell^2 \beta + 18 b^2 c \alpha \beta + 6 b^2 c^2 \ell \alpha \beta - 3 b^4 c^2 \alpha^2 \beta + 3 c \ell \beta^2 - 3 b^2 c \alpha \beta^2 +$$


$$2 \beta^3 + 6 c^3 \ell^2 r_x - 9 b^2 c^2 \alpha r_x - 12 b^2 c^3 \ell \alpha r_x + 6 b^4 c^3 \alpha^2 r_x - 3 c^2 \ell \beta r_x -$$


$$6 c^3 \ell^2 \beta r_x + 12 b^2 c^2 \alpha \beta r_x + 12 b^2 c^3 \ell \alpha \beta r_x - 6 b^4 c^3 \alpha^2 \beta r_x + 6 c \beta^2 r_x +$$


$$3 c^2 \ell \beta^2 r_x - 3 b^2 c^2 \alpha \beta^2 r_x - 6 c \beta^3 r_x - 6 c^3 \ell r_x^2 + 6 b^2 c^3 \alpha r_x^2 + 6 c^2 \beta r_x^2 +$$


$$12 c^3 \ell \beta r_x^2 - 12 b^2 c^3 \alpha \beta r_x^2 - 12 c^2 \beta^2 r_x^2 - 6 c^3 \ell \beta^2 r_x^2 + 6 b^2 c^3 \alpha \beta^2 r_x^2 +$$


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$$\begin{aligned}
& 6 c^2 \beta^3 r_x^2 + 2 c^3 r_x^3 - 6 c^3 \beta r_x^3 + 6 c^3 \beta^2 r_x^3 - 2 c^3 \beta^3 r_x^3 - 3 c^2 \ell^2 \alpha r_y - 9 b^2 c \\
& \alpha^2 r_y - 3 b^2 c^2 \ell \alpha^2 r_y + 6 b^4 c^2 \alpha^3 r_y - 12 c \ell \alpha \beta r_y - 6 b^2 c \alpha^2 \beta r_y - 3 \alpha \beta^2 \\
& r_y + 6 c^2 \ell \alpha r_x r_y + 3 b^2 c^2 \alpha^2 r_x r_y - 6 c \alpha \beta r_x r_y - 6 c^2 \ell \alpha \beta r_x r_y - 3 b^2 \\
& c^2 \alpha^2 \beta r_x r_y + 6 c \alpha \beta^2 r_x r_y - 3 c^2 \alpha r_x^2 r_y + 6 c^2 \alpha \beta r_x^2 r_y - 3 c^2 \alpha^2 r_x^2 r_y + \\
& 3 c \ell \alpha^2 r_y^2 + 6 b^2 c \alpha^3 r_y^2 - 3 \alpha^2 \beta r_y^2 - 3 c \alpha^2 r_x r_y^2 + 3 c \alpha^2 \beta r_x r_y^2 + 2 \alpha^3 r_y^3) \\
& 4 (- (c \ell - b^2 c \alpha - \beta - c r_x + c \beta r_x - \alpha r_y)^2 - 3 (-b^2 c \alpha + c \ell \beta - \\
& b^2 c \alpha \beta + c \ell \alpha r_y - \alpha \beta r_y - c \alpha r_x r_y + c \alpha \beta r_x r_y))^3 \Big)^{1/3} \Big) + \\
& \frac{1}{6 \times 2^{1/3}} (1 - \pm \sqrt{3}) \left( -2 c^3 \ell^3 + 9 b^2 c^2 \ell \alpha + 6 b^2 c^3 \ell^2 \alpha - 9 b^4 c^2 \alpha^2 - 6 b^4 c^3 \ell \alpha^2 + \right. \\
& 2 b^6 c^3 \alpha^3 - 3 c^2 \ell^2 \beta + 18 b^2 c \alpha \beta + 6 b^2 c^2 \ell \alpha \beta - 3 b^4 c^2 \alpha^2 \beta + \\
& 3 c \ell \beta^2 - 3 b^2 c \alpha \beta^2 + 2 \beta^3 + 6 c^3 \ell^2 r_x - 9 b^2 c^2 \alpha r_x - 12 b^2 c^3 \ell \alpha r_x + \\
& 6 b^4 c^3 \alpha^2 r_x - 3 c^2 \ell \beta r_x - 6 c^3 \ell^2 \beta r_x + 12 b^2 c^2 \alpha \beta r_x + \\
& 12 b^2 c^3 \ell \alpha \beta r_x - 6 b^4 c^3 \alpha^2 \beta r_x + 6 c \beta^2 r_x + 3 c^2 \ell \beta^2 r_x - \\
& 3 b^2 c^2 \alpha \beta^2 r_x - 6 c \beta^3 r_x - 6 c^3 \ell r_x^2 + 6 b^2 c^3 \alpha r_x^2 + 6 c^2 \beta r_x^2 + \\
& 12 c^3 \ell \beta r_x^2 - 12 b^2 c^3 \alpha \beta r_x^2 - 12 c^2 \beta^2 r_x^2 - 6 c^3 \ell \beta^2 r_x^2 + \\
& 6 b^2 c^3 \alpha \beta^2 r_x^2 + 6 c^2 \beta^3 r_x^2 + 2 c^3 r_x^3 - 6 c^3 \beta r_x^3 + 6 c^3 \beta^2 r_x^3 - \\
& 2 c^3 \beta^3 r_x^3 - 3 c^2 \ell^2 \alpha r_y - 9 b^2 c \alpha^2 r_y - 3 b^2 c^2 \ell \alpha^2 r_y + 6 b^4 c^2 \alpha^3 r_y - \\
& 12 c \ell \alpha \beta r_y - 6 b^2 c \alpha^2 \beta r_y - 3 \alpha \beta^2 r_y + 6 c^2 \ell \alpha r_x r_y + \\
& 3 b^2 c^2 \alpha^2 r_x r_y - 6 c \alpha \beta r_x r_y - 6 c^2 \ell \alpha \beta r_x r_y - 3 b^2 c^2 \alpha^2 \beta r_x r_y + \\
& 6 c \alpha \beta^2 r_x r_y - 3 c^2 \alpha r_x^2 r_y + 6 c^2 \alpha \beta r_x^2 r_y - 3 c^2 \alpha \beta^2 r_x^2 r_y + 3 c \ell \alpha^2 r_y^2 + \\
& 6 b^2 c \alpha^3 r_y^2 - 3 \alpha^2 \beta r_y^2 - 3 c \alpha^2 r_x r_y^2 + 3 c \alpha^2 \beta r_x r_y^2 + 2 \alpha^3 r_y^3 + \\
& \sqrt{(-2 c^3 \ell^3 + 9 b^2 c^2 \ell \alpha + 6 b^2 c^3 \ell^2 \alpha - 9 b^4 c^2 \alpha^2 - 6 b^4 c^3 \ell \alpha^2 + 2 b^6 c^3 \alpha^3 - 3 c^2 \ell^2 \beta + \\
& 18 b^2 c \alpha \beta + 6 b^2 c^2 \ell \alpha \beta - 3 b^4 c^2 \alpha^2 \beta + 3 c \ell \beta^2 - 3 b^2 c \alpha \beta^2 + 2 \beta^3 + \\
& 6 c^3 \ell^2 r_x - 9 b^2 c^2 \alpha r_x - 12 b^2 c^3 \ell \alpha r_x + 6 b^4 c^3 \alpha^2 r_x - 3 c^2 \ell \beta r_x - \\
& 6 c^3 \ell^2 \beta r_x + 12 b^2 c^2 \alpha \beta r_x + 12 b^2 c^3 \ell \alpha \beta r_x - 6 b^4 c^3 \alpha^2 \beta r_x + 6 c \beta^2 r_x + \\
& 3 c^2 \ell \beta^2 r_x - 3 b^2 c^2 \alpha \beta^2 r_x - 6 c \beta^3 r_x - 6 c^3 \ell r_x^2 + 6 b^2 c^3 \alpha r_x^2 + 6 c^2 \beta r_x^2 + \\
& 12 c^3 \ell \beta r_x^2 - 12 b^2 c^3 \alpha \beta r_x^2 - 12 c^2 \beta^2 r_x^2 - 6 c^3 \ell \beta^2 r_x^2 + 6 b^2 c^3 \alpha \beta^2 r_x^2 + \\
& 6 c^2 \beta^3 r_x^2 + 2 c^3 r_x^3 - 6 c^3 \beta r_x^3 + 6 c^3 \beta^2 r_x^3 - 2 c^3 \beta^3 r_x^3 - 3 c^2 \ell^2 \alpha r_y - \\
& 9 b^2 c \alpha^2 r_y - 3 b^2 c^2 \ell \alpha^2 r_y + 6 b^4 c^2 \alpha^3 r_y - 12 c \ell \alpha \beta r_y - 6 b^2 c \alpha^2 \beta r_y - 3 \alpha \\
& \beta^2 r_y + 6 c^2 \ell \alpha r_x r_y + 3 b^2 c^2 \alpha^2 r_x r_y - 6 c \alpha \beta r_x r_y - 6 c^2 \ell \alpha \beta r_x r_y - 3 b^2 \\
& c^2 \alpha^2 \beta r_x r_y + 6 c \alpha \beta^2 r_x r_y - 3 c^2 \alpha r_x^2 r_y + 6 c^2 \alpha \beta r_x^2 r_y - 3 c^2 \alpha \beta^2 r_x^2 r_y + \\
& 3 c \ell \alpha^2 r_y^2 + 6 b^2 c \alpha^3 r_y^2 - 3 \alpha^2 \beta r_y^2 - 3 c \alpha^2 r_x r_y^2 + 3 c \alpha^2 \beta r_x r_y^2 + 2 \alpha^3 r_y^3) \\
& 4 (- (c \ell - b^2 c \alpha - \beta - c r_x + c \beta r_x - \alpha r_y)^2 - 3 (-b^2 c \alpha + c \ell \beta - \\
& b^2 c \alpha \beta + c \ell \alpha r_y - \alpha \beta r_y - c \alpha r_x r_y + c \alpha \beta r_x r_y))^3 \Big)^{1/3} \Big)
\end{aligned}$$

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A2 = -2 c3 ℓ3 + 9 b2 c2 ℓ α + 6 b2 c3 ℓ2 α - 9 b4 c2 α2 - 6 b4 c3 ℓ α2 + 2 b6 c3 α3 - 3 c2 ℓ2 β +
18 b2 c α β + 6 b2 c2 ℓ α β - 3 b4 c2 α2 β + 3 c ℓ β2 - 3 b2 c α β2 + 2 β3 + 6 c3 ℓ2 rx - 9 b2 c2 α rx -
12 b2 c3 ℓ α rx + 6 b4 c3 α2 rx - 3 c2 ℓ β rx - 6 c3 ℓ2 β rx + 12 b2 c2 α β rx + 12 b2 c3 ℓ α β rx -
6 b4 c3 α2 β rx + 6 c β2 rx + 3 c2 ℓ β2 rx - 3 b2 c2 α β2 rx - 6 c β3 rx - 6 c3 ℓ rx2 + 6 b2 c3 α rx2 +
6 c2 β rx2 + 12 c3 ℓ β rx2 - 12 b2 c3 α β rx2 - 12 c2 β2 rx2 - 6 c3 ℓ β2 rx2 + 6 b2 c3 α β2 rx2 + 6 c2 β3 rx2 +
2 c3 rx3 - 6 c3 β rx3 + 6 c3 β2 rx3 - 2 c3 β3 rx3 - 3 c2 ℓ2 α ry - 9 b2 c α2 ry - 3 b2 c2 ℓ α2 ry +
6 b4 c2 α3 ry - 12 c ℓ α β ry - 6 b2 c α2 β ry - 3 α β2 ry + 6 c2 ℓ α rx ry + 3 b2 c2 α2 rx ry -
6 c α β rx ry - 6 c2 ℓ α β rx ry - 3 b2 c2 α2 β rx ry + 6 c α β2 rx ry - 3 c2 α rx2 ry + 6 c2 α β rx2 ry -
3 c2 α β2 rx2 ry + 3 c ℓ α2 ry2 + 6 b2 c α3 ry2 - 3 α2 β ry2 - 3 c α2 rx ry2 + 3 c α2 β rx ry2 + 2 α3 ry3;
B2 = c ℓ - b2 c α - β - c rx + c β rx - α ry;
C2 = -b2 c α + c ℓ β - b2 c α β + c ℓ α ry - α β ry - c α rx ry + c α β rx ry;
E2 = 4 (B22 + 3 C2)3 - A22 /. {b → Sqrt[3 ℓ ry]};
| 平方根
(* Corresponding to 27c4(ℓ-rx)2E2 in the paper,
i.e., it has a factor 27c4(ℓ-rx)2.*)
D2 = (A2 + Sqrt[E2] I);
| 平方根 | 虚数单位
vars = {β, Subscript[r, y]};
| 下角标

rules11 = CoefficientRules[Expand[E2], vars];
| 系数规则 | 展开
rules12 = Select[rules11, Total[First@#] ≤ 2 &];
| 选择 | 总计 | 第一个

P1 = FromCoefficientRules[rules12, vars];
| 根据系数规则构建多项式
(* The term of E2 whose order w.r.t ry is not more than 2. *)
Factor[P1]
| 因式分解
rules21 = CoefficientRules[Expand[A2 /. {b → Sqrt[3 ℓ ry]}, vars];
| 系数规则 | 展开 | 平方根
rules22 = Select[rules21, Total[First@#] ≤ 1 &];
| 选择 | 总计 | 第一个

P2 = FromCoefficientRules[rules22, vars]
| 根据系数规则构建多项式
(* The term of A2 whose order w.r.t ry is not more than 1. *)
Out[ ]=
27 c4 (ℓ - rx)2 (ℓ2 β2 + 4 ℓ2 α β ry - 10 ℓ α β rx ry + 4 ℓ2 α2 ry2 + 4 ℓ α2 rx ry2 + α2 rx2 ry2)
Out[ ]=
-2 c3 ℓ3 + 6 c3 ℓ2 rx - 6 c3 ℓ rx2 + 2 c3 rx3 +
β (-3 c2 ℓ2 - 3 c2 ℓ rx - 6 c3 ℓ2 rx + 6 c2 rx2 + 12 c3 ℓ rx2 - 6 c3 rx3) +
(24 c2 ℓ2 α + 18 c3 ℓ3 α - 21 c2 ℓ α rx - 36 c3 ℓ2 α rx - 3 c2 α rx2 + 18 c3 ℓ α rx2) ry

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p1 = Factor[P2 /. {ry → 0, β → 0}];  

|因式分解  

p2 = Factor[P2 - p1] (* The term of A2 whose order w.r.t ry is exactly 1. *)  

|因式分解  

Out[•]= 3 c2 (ℓ - rx) (-ℓ β - 2 β rx - 2 c ℓ β rx + 2 c β rx2 + 8 ℓ α ry + 6 c ℓ2 α ry + α rx ry - 6 c ℓ α rx ry)  

In[•]:= vecs = Eigenvectors[M];  

|特征向量  

roots = Union@Cases[vecs[[2]], _Root, All];  

|并集 |模式匹配 |根 |全部  

v = vecs[[2]] /. Thread[roots → {λ}];  

|逐项作用  

(* The form of eigenvector corresponding to the eigenvalue λ we chose. *)  

V = {1, v[[2]] / v[[1]], v[[3]] / v[[1]]} // Cancel  

|约简  

Out[•]= {1,  $\frac{c \ell \beta + c \ell \lambda - \beta \lambda - \lambda^2 - c \lambda r_x + c \beta \lambda r_x}{b c (\beta + \lambda)}$ ,  $\frac{\beta (1 + \lambda)}{\beta + \lambda}$ }

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