

Ex 2.5.2 - Pág 48.

MIN $z = x_1 + 2x_2$ (-1) \Rightarrow MAX $-z = -x_1 - 2x_2$

s.d. $x_1 + x_2 \geq 1$

$-5x_1 + 2x_2 \geq +10$ (-1) $\Rightarrow 5x_1 - 2x_2 \leq -10$

$3x_1 + 5x_2 \geq 15$

$x_1, x_2 \geq 0$

1ª ETAPA: FORMA PADRÃO

$z - x_1 - 2x_2 = 0$

$x_1 + x_2 + x_{A1} - x_{t1} = 1$

$5x_1 - 2x_2 + x_{t2} = 10$

$3x_1 + 5x_2 + x_{A2} - x_{t3} = 15$

2ª ETAPA: ESCRIVER A TABELA DO SIMPLEX.

BASE	x_1	x_2	x_{A1}	x_{t1}	x_{t2}	x_{A2}	x_{t3}	RHS
x_{A1}	1	1	1	-1	0	0	0	1
x_{t2}	5	-2	0	0	1	0	0	10
x_{A2}	3	5	0	0	0	1	-1	15
FOA	4	6	1	-1	0	1	-1	16
Z	-1	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0

3ª ETAPA: FAZER AS ITERAÇÕES

BASE	x_1	x_2	x_{A1}	x_{t1}	x_{t2}	x_{A2}	x_{t3}	RHS
x_2	1	1	1	-1	0	0	0	1
x_{t2}	7	0	2	-2	1	0	0	12
x_{A2}	-2	0	-5	5	0	1	-1	10
FOA	-2	0	-5	5	0	1	-1	10
Z	1	0	2	-2	0	0	0	2

	BASE	x_1	x_2	x_{A1}	x_{t1}	x_{t2}	x_{A2}	x_{t3}	RHS
	x_2	$\frac{3}{5}$	1	0	0	$\frac{1}{5}$	$-\frac{1}{5}$	3	$\frac{3}{5} = 5$
	x_{t2}	$\frac{31}{5}$	0	0	0	$\frac{7}{5}$	$-\frac{2}{5}$	16	$\frac{16}{\frac{7}{5}} = 2.58$
(2)	x_{t1}	$-\frac{7}{5}$	0	-1	1	$\frac{1}{5}$	$-\frac{1}{5}$	2	$\frac{2}{-\frac{1}{5}} \rightarrow \text{NO POS.}$
	POA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Z	$\frac{1}{5}$	0	0	0	$\frac{7}{5}$	$-\frac{2}{5}$	6	

	BASE	x_1	x_2	x_{t1}	x_{t2}	x_{t3}	RHS
	x_2	0	1	0	$-\frac{3}{31}$	$-\frac{5}{31}$	$-\frac{240}{155} + 3 = \frac{-240 + 465}{155} = \frac{225}{155} = \frac{45}{31}$
$(-\frac{1}{5}) (\frac{3}{5}) (-\frac{7}{5})$	x_{t1}	1	0	0	$\frac{5}{31}$	$-\frac{2}{31}$	$\frac{16}{\frac{5}{31}} = 16 \cdot \frac{31}{5} = \frac{80}{5} = \frac{80}{31}$
	x_{t2}	0	0	1	$\frac{7}{31}$	$-\frac{1}{31}$	$\frac{160}{155} = \frac{32}{31}$
	Z	0	0	0	$\frac{1}{31}$	$-\frac{17}{31}$	$-\frac{1}{5} \cdot \frac{80}{31} + 6 = \frac{-80 + 930}{155} = \frac{850}{155} = \frac{170}{31}$

DE-SLOSTA: $x_1 = \frac{80}{31}$

$x_2 = \frac{45}{31}$

$x_{t1} = \frac{32}{31}$

$x_{t2} = 0$

$x_{t3} = 0$

Z = $\frac{170}{31}$

	BASE	x_1	x_2	x_{t1}	x_{t2}	x_{t3}	RHS
	x_1	1	0	0	0	0	1
	x_2	0	1	0	0	0	1
	x_{t1}	0	0	1	0	0	1
	x_{t2}	0	0	0	1	0	1
	x_{t3}	0	0	0	0	1	1
	Z	0	0	0	0	0	1