

EX 2.5.4 - PAG 48

MIN  $W = 8x_1 + 10x_2$   $(-1) \Rightarrow$  MIN  $-W = -8x_1 - 10x_2$

SA  $-x_1 + x_2 \leq 2$

$* 4x_1 + 5x_2 \geq 20$

$x_1 \leq 6$

$x_2 \geq 4$

$x_1, x_2 \geq 0$

1ª ETAPA: FORMA PADRÃO

$W - 8x_1 - 10x_2$

$-x_1 + x_2 + x_5 = 2$

$4x_1 + 5x_2 + x_4 - x_6 = 20$

$x_1 + x_3 = 6$

$x_2 + x_7 - x_8 = 4$

2ª ETAPA: MONTAR A TABELA DO SIMPLEX

BASE	$x_1$	$x_2$	$x_3$	$x_4$	$x_5$	$x_6$	$x_7$	$x_8$	RHS
$x_5$	-1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2 $\frac{2}{1} = 2$
$x_4$	4	5	0	1	-1	0	0	0	20 $\frac{20}{5} = 4$
$x_3$	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	6 $\frac{6}{1} = 6$
$x_7$	0	-1	0	0	0	0	1	-1	4 $\frac{4}{1} = 4$
FOA	4	16	10	1	-1	0	1	1	24
W	-8	-10	10	0	10	10	0	0	0

02 81-

02 = 0

8 = 8

5 = 5

1 = 1

1 = 1

0 = 0

0 = 0

### 3ª ETAPA: FAZER AS ITERAÇÕES

	BASE	$x_1$	$x_2$	$x_{t1}$	$x_{A1}$	$x_{t2}$	$x_{t3}$	$x_{A2}$	$x_{t4}$	RHS	
(10)(-6)(-1)(6)(-5)	$x_2$	-1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	$\frac{2}{1}$
	$x_{A1}$	<u>9</u>	0	-5	1	-1	0	0	0	10	$\frac{10}{9}$ *
	$x_{t3}$	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	6	$\frac{6}{1}=6$
	$x_{A2}$	1	0	-1	0	0	0	-1	-1	2	$\frac{2}{1}=2$
	FOA	<u>10</u>	0	-6	1	-1	0	1	-1	12	
	W	-18	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	20	

	BASE	$x_1$	$x_2$	$x_{t1}$	$x_{A1}$	$x_{t2}$	$x_{t3}$	$x_{A2}$	$x_{t4}$	RHS	
	$x_2$	0	1	$\frac{4}{9}$	$\frac{1}{9}$	$-\frac{1}{9}$	0	0	0	$\frac{28}{9}$	$\frac{28}{9} \cdot \frac{1}{9}$
(18)(-10)(-1)(-1)(1)	$x_1$	1	0	$-\frac{5}{9}$	$\frac{1}{9}$	$-\frac{1}{9}$	0	0	0	$\frac{10}{9}$	$\frac{10}{9} \cdot \frac{1}{9}$
	$x_{t3}$	0	0	$\frac{5}{9}$	$-\frac{1}{9}$	$\frac{1}{9}$	1	0	0	$\frac{44}{9}$	
	$x_{A2}$	0	0	$-\frac{4}{9}$	$-\frac{1}{9}$	<u><math>\frac{1}{9}</math></u>	0	1	-1	$\frac{8}{9}$	
	FOA	0	0	$-\frac{4}{9}$	$-\frac{1}{9}$	<u><math>\frac{1}{9}</math></u>	0	<u>1</u>	-1	$\frac{8}{9}$	
	W	0	0	0	2	-2	0	0	0	40	

é 0 < coeficiente mas não usamos porque o objetivo é eliminar os auxiliares da base

	BASE	$x_1$	$x_2$	$x_{t1}$	$x_{A1}$	$x_{t2}$	$x_{t3}$	$x_{A2}$	$x_{t4}$	RHS	
	$x_2$	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	-1	4	
	$x_1$	1	0	-1	0	0	0	1	-1	2	
	$x_{t3}$	0	0	1	0	0	1	-1	1	4	
(2)(-1/4)(1/4)(1/4)(-1/4)	$x_{t2}$	0	0	-4	-1	1	0	9	-9	8	
	FOA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	W	0	0	-8	0	0	0	<u>18</u>	-18	56	

\*  $x_{A1}$  pode ser positivo

SOLUÇÃO:  $x_1 = 2$        $x_{t2} = 8$        $w = 56$

$x_2 = 4$        $x_{t3} = 4$

$x_{t1} = 0$        $x_{t4} = 0$