MILOŠ STOJANOVIĆ

# RAZVOJ I ODŽAVANJE KVALITETA SOFTVERA U LLVM-U

Syrmia LLC MART 2020.

# Predstavljanje



Miloš Stojanović

**ETF** 

3,5 godine

Praksa: QEMU

#### LLVM:

- Buildbot
- Backend
- llvm-exegesis

## **Syrmia**



Kompanija koja se bavi razvojem programskih prevodilaca, alata i sistemskog softvera za Linuks.

Prisutni u Zajednici otvorenog koda više od 10 godina. Najmanje jedna izmena sedmično bude prihvaćena u nekom od projekata.

Ključni projekti kojima se bavi Sirmija su:

- Jezgro Linuksa (kernel)
- Programski prevodioci (LLVM, GCC, Go lang, Lua JIT, V8 JavaScript)
- Emulatori (QEMU)
- Alati i debageri (Velgrind, gdb)
- Sistemski softver (libc, itd)

LLVM

Osnovni koraci

Pregledanje koda

Kontinualna integracija

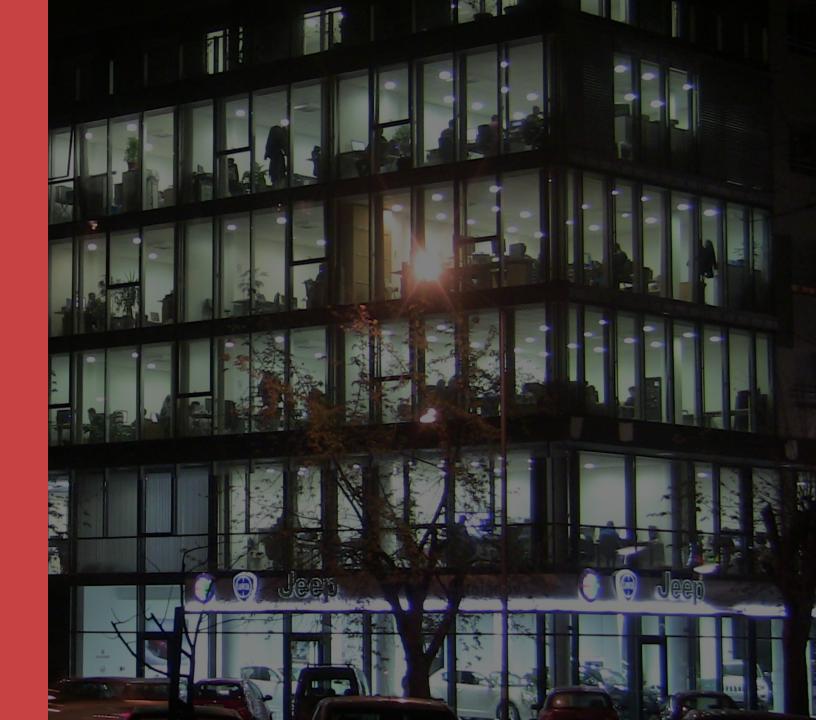
Prijavljivanje grešaka

llvm-exegesis

Objavljivanje nove verzije

Linkovi

Kontakt informacije



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Osnove

Poređenje sa gcc-om

Ospeg







#### Kolekcija modularnih kompajlerskih alata za višestruku upotrebu:

• clang, lld, lldb, libc++, compiler-rt

#### Clang diagnostika:

```
$ cat t.cc
template<class T>
class a {};
struct b {}
a<int> c;

$ gcc-4.9 t.cc
t.cc:4:8: error: invalid declarator before 'c'
a<int> c;

$ clang t.cc
t.cc:3:12: error: expected ';' after struct
struct b {}

^
```

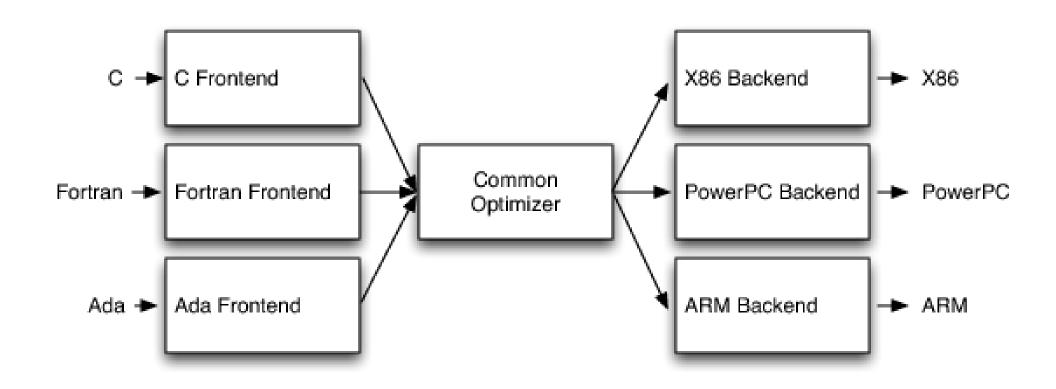
```
$ clang -fsyntax-only format-strings.c
format-strings.c:91:13: warning: '.*' specified field precision is missing a matching 'int' argument
    printf("%.*d");
    ^
```







#### Struktura LLVM-a:









Dobitnik "ACM Software System" nagrade 2012.

Još neki dobitnici nagrade:









(1995)



(2002)



(2003)



(2011)



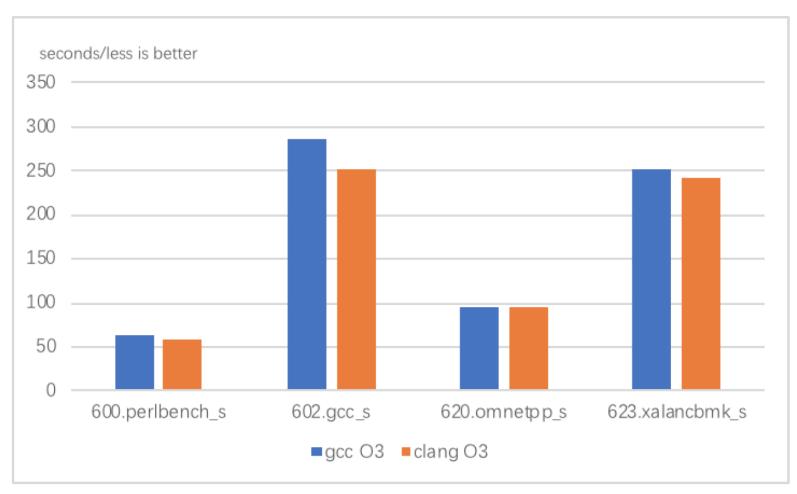
(2015)







#### Poređenje clang-a i gcc-a u brzini prevođenja



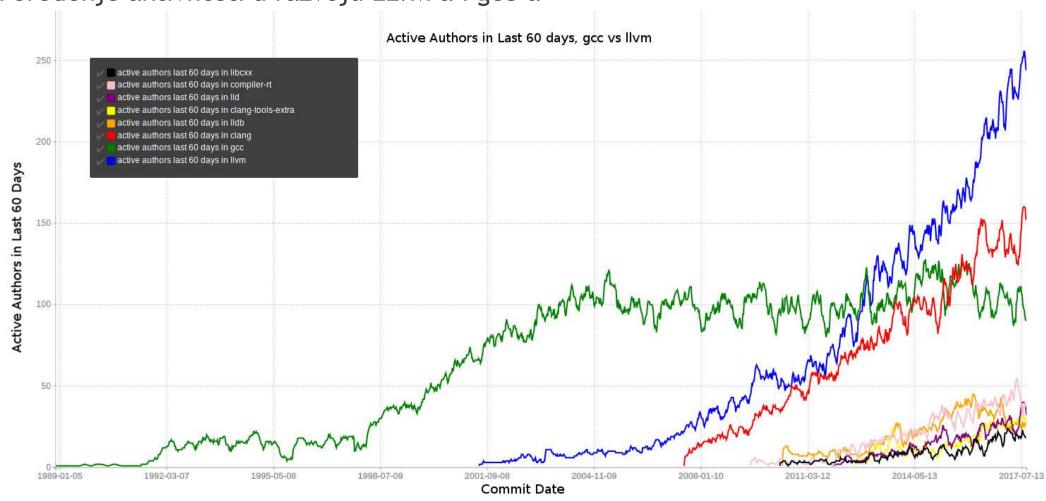
https://medium.com/@alitech\_2017/gcc-vs-clang-llvm-an-in-depth-comparison-of-c-c-compilers-899ede2be378







#### Poređenje aktivnosti u razvoju LLVM-a i gcc-a



http://nickdesaulniers.github.io/blog/2017/09/05/gcc-vs-llvm-q3-2017-commit-rates-and-active-developer-counts/







Kompanije koje su dale doprinose LLVM-u:





















Arhitekture podržane u LLVM-u:



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Standardi kodiranja

Prevođenje

**Testiranje** 

### Osnovni koraci

Standardi kodiranja



Zlatno pravilo: prati stil okružujućeg koda

Standard jezika (C++14)

Širina linije (80 kolona)

Tip i veličina uvlačenja (tab, n spaces)

Velika i mala slova (snake case, CamelCase)

Komentarisanje i dokumentacija

Imenovanje funkcija i promenljivih

#### Osnovni koraci

### **SYRMIA**

Prevođenje

#### Upozorenja:

- -Wall -Wextra -Wpedantic (-Weverything)
- -Werror

Izuzeci?

Informacije o tipovima u toku izvšavanja (RTTI)?

#### Standardi

- LLVM: <a href="https://llvm.org/docs/CodingStandards.html">https://llvm.org/docs/CodingStandards.html</a>
- Linux Kernel: <a href="https://www.kernel.org/doc/html/v4.10/process/coding-style.html">https://www.kernel.org/doc/html/v4.10/process/coding-style.html</a>
- C++ Core Guidelines: <a href="https://isocpp.github.io/CppCoreGuidelines/CppCoreGuidelines/CppCoreGuidelines">https://isocpp.github.io/CppCoreGuidelines/CppCoreGuidelines</a>

#### Osnovni koraci

#### **SYRMIA**

Testiranje

Regresioni testovi (llvm/test)

- Kratak kod koji testira tačno određenu grešku ili svojstvo
- make check-llvm

Jedinični (unit) testovi (llvm/unittest)

- Googletest
- make check-unittest

Dodatno testiranje (llvm-testsuite)

- Prevođenje i izvršavanje
- Tačnost i performanse

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Pripremanje patch-a

Slanje na pregled

Podizanje izmene

**SYRMIA** 

Pripremanje patch-a

Git

Komanda za pregled stanja: git status

Komanda za dodavanje: git add <ime\_fajla>

Komanda za prikazivanje izmena: git diff

Komanda za pravljenje patch-a: git diff -U999999 > patch.diff





Slanje na pregled

#### **Phabricator**

Dodavanje izmene

Pisanje naslova i opisa izmene

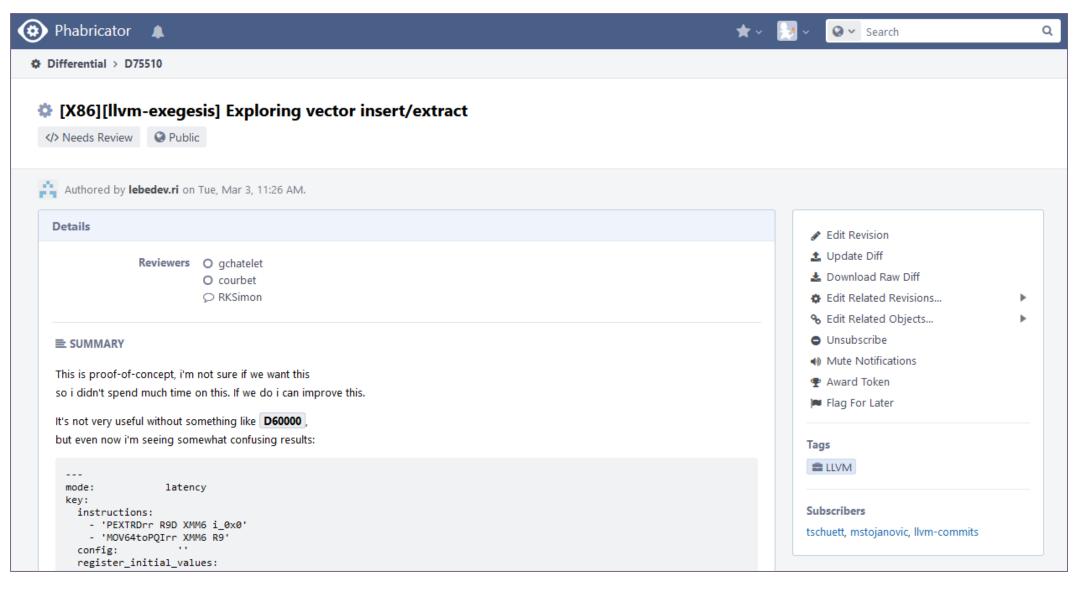
Podešavanje recenzenata (reviewers)

Podešavanje pretplatnika (subscribers)



## **SYRMIA**

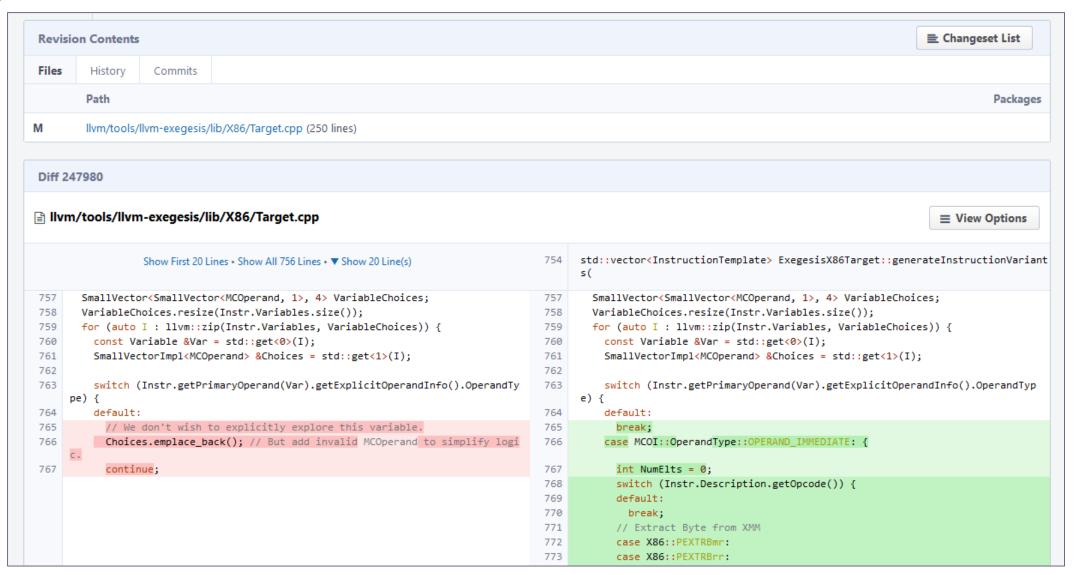






## **SYRMIA**

#### Slanje na pregled







#### Podizanje izmene

#### Komentarisanje koda

- Suštinski komentari
- Komentari vezani za standard kodiranja

Odobrenje: "LGTM" (Looks Good To Me)

#### Podizanje izmene

- sinhronizacija repozitorijuma
  - git pull
- pravljenje lokalnog commit-a
  - git commit
- podizanje na glavni repozitorijum
  - git push

LLVM

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O procesu

Buildbot

Testiranje na serveru

**SYRMIA** 

O procesu

Continious Integration (CI)

Proces spajanja radnih verzija svih programera u deljeni repozitorijum više puta dnevno

Kodiranje

Lokalno testiranje

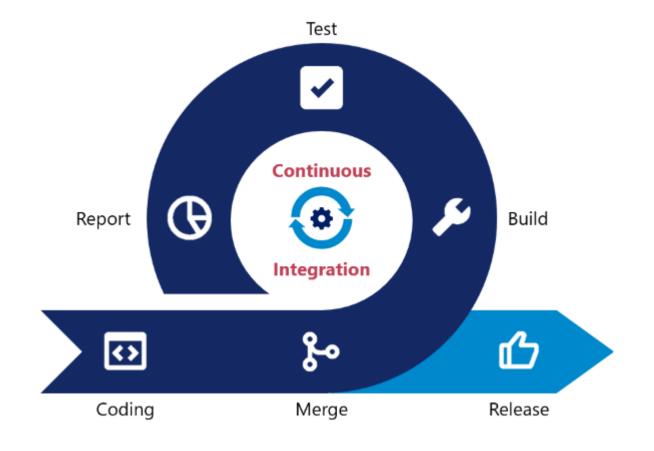
Spajanje

Izgradnja

Testiranje na serveru

Izveštavanje

Objavljivanje nove verzije

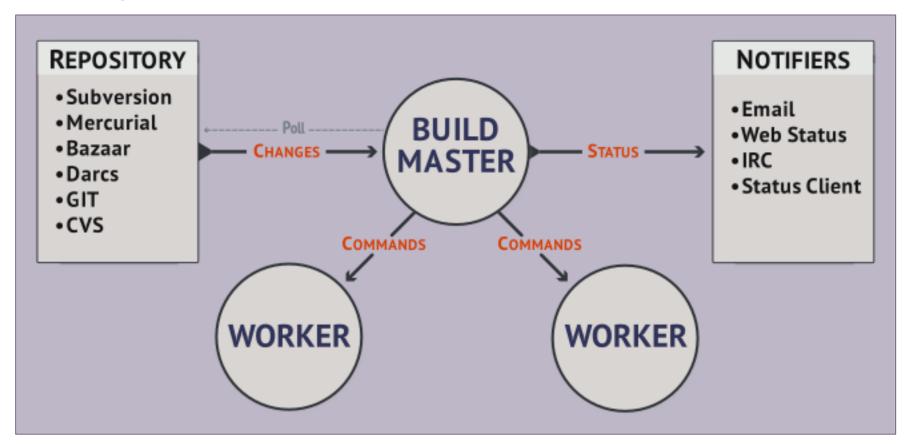


Buildbot



**SYRMIA** 

Raspoređivanje poslova Izvršavanje poslova Izveštavanje rezultata



Buildbot



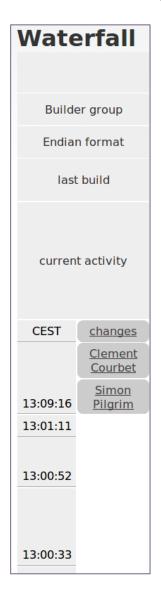
Automatizacija procesa

Provlačenje izmena

Build

Test

Release



make- 4-sde- 2-linux ild ssful	<u>clang-armv7-linux-build-</u> <u>cache</u> build successful	<u>clang-aarch64-linux-</u> <u>build-cache</u> build successful	llvm-avr- linux build successful	clang- solaris11- amd64 build successful exception slave lost	<u>sparcv9</u> build	<u>clang-x64-ninja-win7</u> failed ninja check 1 ninja check 2	polly- arm-linux build successful	polly: x86_64- linux build successful
e	building ETA in ~ 3 mins at 06:54	building ETA in ~ 24 mins at 07:15	building ETA in ~ 17 mins at 07:08 2 pending	offline 136 pending	offline 136 pending	building 5 pending	building ETA in ~ 19 mins at 07:10	idle
!gr ke- !-sde- 12- ux	<u>clang-armv7-linux-build-</u> <u>cache</u>	<u>clang-aarch64-linux-</u> <u>build-cache</u>	<u>llvm-avr-</u> linux	clang- solaris11- amd64	clang- solaris11- sparcv9	<u>clang-x64-ninja-win7</u>	polly- arm- linux	<u>polly-</u> x86_64- linux
	packaging stage 1 <u>stdio</u>	clean stdio  clean stdio  update stdio  Build 22993  uploading stage 1to storage bucket	checking stage 1 <u>stdio</u>			ninja all <u>stdio</u>	build stdio	

#### Buildbot



Home - Waterfall Grid T-Grid Console Builders Recent Builds Buildslaves Changesources - JSON API - About **Builder Ilvm Build #25363 Build Properties:** Results: Build successful Value Name Source branch master SourceStamp: /home/compiler-qa/Buildbot/slaves/LLVM/IIvm builddir slave buildername Builder Repository http://llvm.org/git/llvm.git buildnumber 25363 Build Branch codebase Build 912ef7aa018c672beb208b6169813925dbe845c9 Revision project Changes 1 change Build repository http://llvm.org/git/llvm.git revision 912ef7aa018c672beb208b6169813925dbe845c9 Build **BuildSlave:** Scheduler scheduler slavename LLVM /home/compiler-ga/Buildbot/slaves/LLVM/IIvm slave (deprecated) Reason: **Forced Build Properties:** The Nightly scheduler named 'llvm nightly' triggered this build Steps and Logfiles: Responsible Users: shell Creating package directory (0 secs) Craig Topper shell 1 Cloning LNT (6 secs) Timing: 3. shell 2 Removing old builds (17 secs) Start Tue Jun 5 08:40:00 2018 1. stdio End Tue Jun 5 08:56:47 2018 16 mins, 47 secs shell 3 Cleaning Ilvm directory (7 secs) Elapsed stdio Resubmit Build: shell 4 Cleaning clang directory (3 secs) To force a build, fill out the following fields and push the 'Force Build' button stdio 6. shell 5 Cleaning Ild directory (0 secs) Reason for re-running build: shell 6 Cleaning test-suite directory (3 secs) Rebuild (3 secs)



#### All Changes:

#### 1. Change #94917

Changed by	Igor Kudrin <ikudrin@accesssoftek.com></ikudrin@accesssoftek.com>			
Changed at	Fri 06 Mar 2020 06:46:04			
Repository	https://github.com/llvm/llvm-project			
Project	llvm			
Branch	master			
Revision	3a1bc41a8948a2952eb2ab2b8f1480f2eb83192c			

#### Comments

[DebugInfo] Print the actual value of an unknown section identifier. This is a follow-up for D75609. As @dblaikie suggested, it prints the actual number for an unknown section identifier when dumping unit index sections.

Differential Revision: https://reviews.llvm.org/D75668

#### **Changed files**

- llvm/lib/DebugInfo/DWARF/DWARFUnitIndex.cpp
- b llvm/test/DebugInfo/X86/debug-cu-index-unknown-section.s







Testiranje na različitim arhitekturama: x86\_64, arm, Aarch64, sparc, avr

Testiranje na različitim operativnim sistemima: Debian, Ubuntu, Windows

Prosečno vreme: ~117 min (~32-96 niti)

Broj buildbot-ova: 118

Procena ukupnog vremena: 230 h (~9,5 dana)

Nemoguće praktično testirati lokalno (prosečan računar sa 8 niti ~2,5 meseca)









# Prijavljivanje grešaka



Skidanje lošeg commit-a

Prijavljivanje greške odgovornom korisniku

Prijavljivanje bug-a

Bugzilla

Product:	tools I	Resolutio	n: Comp	onent: IIvn	n-exegesis				
26 bugs found.									
<u>ID</u>	<b>Product</b>	<u>Comp</u>	<u>Assignee</u> ▲	<u>Status</u>	Resolution	Summary	<u>Changed</u>		
26725	h1-	II		A DIENA		Filter and a sign of the Late LVCC and the analysis and adding info	2010 02 02		
36725	toois	llvm-exe	courbet	NEW		[llvm-exegesis] Evaluate Intel X86 register-register move scheduling info	2019-02-03		
<u>37049</u>	tools	llvm-exe	courbet	NEW		[ <u>llvm-exegesis</u> ] <u>Improve error and verbose reporting</u>	2018-10-18		
<u>37565</u>	tools	llvm-exe	courbet	NEW		[ <u>llvm-exegesis</u> ] Wrong serial chain generated.	2018-10-18		
37602	tools	llvm-exe	courbet	NEW		[llvm-exegesis] Ignore unsupported instructions via UnsupportedFeatures	2018-10-18		
37697	tools	llvm-exe	courbet	NEW		[ <u>llvm-exegesis</u> ] <u>Idealized Resource Pressure misinterprets ProcResGroups</u>	2019-07-27		
36905	tools	llvm-exe	gchatelet	NEW		[ <u>llvm-exegesis</u> ] Add support for instructions with memory operands ( <u>latency mode</u> )	2019-02-03		
<u>37176</u>	tools	llvm-exe	gchatelet	NEW		[llvm-exegesis] Improve unit tests running on the build bots	2018-10-18		
37177	tools	llvm-exe	gchatelet	NEW		[ <u>llvm-exegesis</u> ] Output the jit asm snippet	2018-10-18		
37193	tools	llvm-exe	gchatelet	NEW		[llvm-exegesis] Support latency mode for targets without a scheduler model	2018-10-18		
<u>37448</u>	tools	llvm-exe	gchatelet	NEW		[llvm-exegesis] Include specific EFLAGS in the test code	2018-10-18		
37563	tools	llvm-exe	gchatelet	NEW		[llvm-exegesis] Latency varies depending on selected register.	2019-02-03		
<u>37615</u>	tools	llvm-exe	gchatelet	NEW		[ <u>llvm-exegesis</u> ] Weird results for LD_F0	2018-10-18		
<u>37734</u>	tools	llvm-exe	gchatelet	NEW		[ <u>llvm-exegesis</u> ] Set initial value registers.	2018-10-18		
39038	tools	llvm-exe	gchatelet	NEW		[llvm-exegesis] Exploration of MCInstr predicates	2018-10-18		
39918	tools	llvm-exe	gchatelet	NEW		[ <u>llvm-exegesis</u> ] DIV64r "snippet crashed while running"	2019-06-12		
37568	tools	llvm-exe	unassignedbugs	NEW		[llvm-exegesis] Latency test code breaking register dependencies	2018-10-18		
38951	tools	llvm-exe	unassignedbugs	NEW		[ <u>llvm-exegesis</u> ] PfmIssueCounter for uops in amdfam15h	2018-10-18		
39082	tools	llvm-exe	unassignedbugs	NEW		[llvm-exegesis] Cleanup the yaml schema	2018-10-18		

LLVM

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O alatu

Primer slanja izmene



O alatu

#### Alat za merenje karakteristika instrukcija kroz izvršavanje

llvm-exegesis -mode=latency -opcode-name=ADD64rr

```
key:
 opcode name:
                   ADD64rr
  mode:
                   latency
 config:
cpu name:
                 haswell
                 x86_64-unknown-linux-gnu
llvm_triple:
num_repetitions: 10000
measurements:
 - { key: latency, value: 1.0058, debug_string: '' }
error:
                 'explicit self cycles, selecting one aliasing configuration.
info:
Snippet:
ADD64rr R8, R8, R10
...
```

O alatu

**SYRMIA** 

Projekat iz Google-a

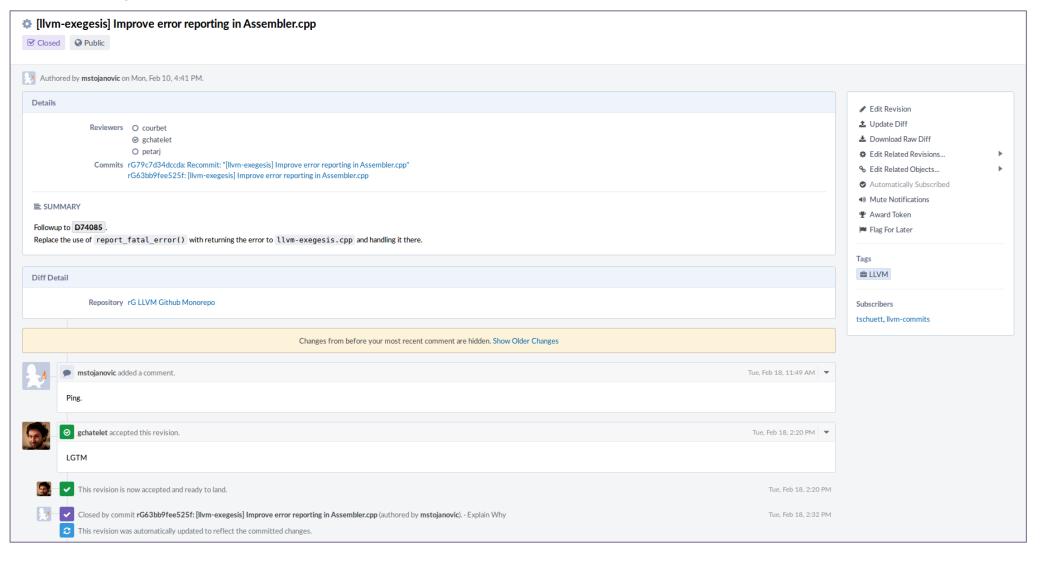
Režimi rada:

- latency
- µops / inverse\_throughput
- Analysis

Generisanje velikog broja instrukcija Merenje pomoću hardverskih brojača

## **SYRMIA**

#### Primer slanja izmene



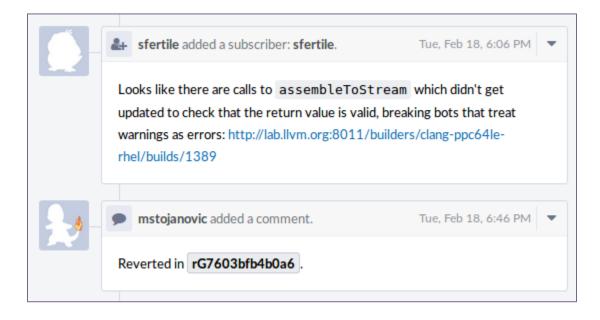
Primer slanja izmene

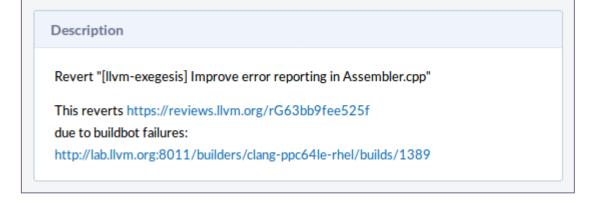
Poruka o padu

#### Revert

• git revert







Primer slanja izmene

Reprodukovanje greške

Popravljanje nedostatka

Podizanje ispravke



#### Description

Recommit: "[Ilvm-exegesis] Improve error reporting in Assembler.cpp"

Summary: Commit 63bb9fee525f8f29fd9c2174fa7f15573c3d1fd7 was reverted in

7603bfb4b0a6a90137d47f0182a490fe54bf7ca3 because it broke builds that treat

warnings as errors.

This commit updates the calls to assembleToStream() in tests to check that the return value is valid.

Original commit message:

Followup to D74084.

Replace the use of report\_fatal\_error() with returning the error to llvm-exegesis.cpp and handling it there.

Differential Revision: https://reviews.llvm.org/D74325

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**Testiranje** 

**Build faze** 

## Objavljivanje nove verzije

Koraci za objavljivanje

SYRMIA

Glavni release ~svakih 6 meseci (10.0.0)

Najava release-a

Zaleđivanje koda i pravljenje grane

Prva runda testiranja - release candidate 1 (rc1)

- Traje 7-10 dana
- Rešavanje pronađenih <u>kritičnih</u> regresija
- Dovršavanje izmena, izbacivanje nedovršenih

Druga runda testiranja (rc2)

- Ponovno testiranje
- Rešavanje grešaka nastalih pri spajanju sa glavnom granom
- Ako ih je bilo ide se u treću rundu testiranja (rc3)

Pisanje beleški o novoj verziji

Objavljivanje

# Objavljivanje nove verzije

Testiranje



Prijavljivanje dobrovoljaca koji će vršiti testeranje

Svako od njih dobija uloge da:

- Testira korektnost i performanse prethodne verzije
- Testira korektnost i performanse svakog kandidata za objavu (rcX)
- Poredi sa prethodnim verzijama i kandidatima
- Identifikuje, prijavljuje i rešavaja regresije pronađene u toku testiranja
- Stara se o tome da svaki kritičan problem bude rešen u novoj verziji

# Objavljivanje nove verzije

**Build faze** 



#### Tri build faze:

- 1) Prevođenje sa nezavisnim prevodiocem
- 2) Prevođenje sa prevodiocem iz druge faze
- 3) Prevođenje sa prevodiocem iz treće faze

Instalacija (prevodioca iz treće faze)

Testiranje (llvm-testsuite)

#### Linkovi



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Prezentacija: Razvoj\_i\_održavanje\_kvaliteta\_softvera\_u\_LLVM-u.pdf

LLVM glavni sajt: <a href="https://llvm.org/">https://llvm.org/</a>

LLVM izvorni kod <a href="https://github.com/llvm/llvm-project/">https://github.com/llvm/llvm-project/</a>

LLVM Discord grupa: <a href="https://discord.gg/xS7Z362">https://discord.gg/xS7Z362</a>

Prvi koraci sa LLVM-om: <a href="https://llvm.org/docs/GettingStarted.html">https://llvm.org/docs/GettingStarted.html</a>

Politika razvoja u LLVM-u: <a href="https://llvm.org/docs/DeveloperPolicy.html">https://llvm.org/docs/DeveloperPolicy.html</a>

Testiranje LLVM-a: <a href="https://llvm.org/docs/TestingGuide.html">https://llvm.org/docs/TestingGuide.html</a>

Phabricator: <a href="https://reviews.llvm.org/">https://reviews.llvm.org/</a>

Buildbot: <a href="https://buildbot.net/">https://buildbot.net/</a>

LLVM buildbot: <a href="http://lab.llvm.org:8011/console">http://lab.llvm.org:8011/console</a>

llvm-exegesis: <a href="https://llvm.org/docs/CommandGuide/llvm-exegesis.html">https://llvm.org/docs/CommandGuide/llvm-exegesis.html</a>

Objavjlivanje nove verzije: <a href="https://llvm.org/docs/HowToReleaseLLVM.html">https://llvm.org/docs/HowToReleaseLLVM.html</a>

Kontaktirajte nas

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