

Enrolment No: _____

Name of Student: _____

Department/ School: _____

END TERM MAKEUP EXAMINATION, ODD SEMESTER DECEMBER 2023

| Mapping of Questions to Course and Program Outcomes | | | | | | | |
|---|---|-----|---|-------|---|-----|---|
| Q.No. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| CO | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| PO | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| BTL* ¹ | 2 | 5,6 | 2 | 3,4,5 | 4 | 4,2 | 4 |

| | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| COURSE CODE | CSET201 | MAX. DURATION | 2 HRS |
| COURSE NAME | Information Management System | | |
| PROGRAM | B. Tech. | TOTAL MARKS | 35 |

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS: -

1. Do not write anything on the question paper except **name, enrolment number** and **department/school**.
2. Carrying mobile phones, smartwatches and any other non-permissible materials in the examination hall is an act of UFM.

COURSE INSTRUCTIONS:

- a) **Attempt all the questions. All are compulsory.**

SECTION A

Max Marks: 20

A1) (a) Explain nested queries and correlated queries with examples.

(2.5 Marks)

(b) Explain the way to represent cardinalities, roles, weak entities, and weak relations in E/R diagram.

(2.5 Marks)

A2) (a) Let relational schema be R(ABCD) and functional dependencies are $A \rightarrow B$, $B \rightarrow C$, $C \rightarrow D$. Test whether the decomposed relations, D(AB, BCD) are lossless or lossy? **(2.5 Marks)**

(b) Consider the Relation R(ABC) below:

| A | B | C |
|---|---|---|
| 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 2 | 2 | 3 |
| 3 | 3 | 2 |
| 4 | 3 | 3 |

Identify all Super Key(s) and Candidate Key(s) in this relation.

(2.5 Marks)

A3) Explain the operators in SQL with examples. a) ANY b) IN c) EXISTS d) EXCEPT e) SOME **(5 Marks)**

A4) (a) Illustrate redundancy and the problems that it can cause? **(2.5 Marks)**

(b) Compare NoSQL & RDBMS to identify the better one. Explain why one should be using a NoSQL database instead of a relational database or vice versa? **(1.5+1 Marks)**

SECTION B

Max Marks: 15

B1) Consider the following schedules involving two Schedule S1 and S2

S1: r1(A), w1(A), r2(D), w4(A), r1(B), r4(C), w3(B), w2(E), w3(C);

S2: r1(A), r2(A), r1(B), r2(B), r3(A), r4(B), w1(A), w2(B);

Solve whether S1 and S2 are conflict serializable schedule or not using precedence graph? For each serializable schedule determine the equivalent serial schedule. **(5 Marks)**

B2) (a) Suppose that there is a database system that never fails. Analyze whether a recovery manager required for this system? **(2.5 Marks)**

(b) Explain the problems because of concurrent execution? **(2.5 Marks)**

B3) Suppose you are given a relation R=(P, Q, R, S, T) with the following functional dependencies.

$\{RT \rightarrow S, S \rightarrow Q, R \rightarrow P\}$

- (a) Identify all candidate keys.
- (b) Identify the best suited normal form that R satisfies (1NF, 2NF, 3NF or BCNF)
- (c) If the relation is not in BCNF, decompose it until it becomes BCNF. At each step, identify a new relation, decompose and re-compute the keys and the normal forms they satisfy.

(2+1+2 Marks)

-ALL THE BEST-

