

# **ascii**

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**ascii**  
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**ascii** is a R package for writing **asciidoc**, **txt2tags**, **reStructuredText**, **org** or **textile** documents with embedded R code.

## 1 news

### 1.1 2009/02/05

- textile support
- fix a bug in asciidoc labeled list, when labels begin with a number
- fix bug with RweaveDrivers when split = TRUE

### 1.2 2009/11/25

- fix several bugs in `ascii.freqtable` and `ascii.meanscomp`
- fix several bugs in asciidoc table header

### 1.3 2009/11/24

- version 0.4
- remove extra `\n` when there is no R output
- change the name of Sphinx related functions to ReST
- add methods for `freq()`, `compmeans()` and `CrossTable()` in package `descr`
- remove `cgroup` and `rgroup` arguments in `ascii()` function
- four new arguments: `tgroup` (top), `bgroup` (bottom), `lgroup` (left) and `rgroup` (right)
- new arguments `escape` and `list.escape` in `print.ascii()` function

### 1.4 2009/10/28

- "results=ascii" for all drivers
- method for `fTable` objects
- method for `packageDescription` objects
- method for `sessionInfo` objects
- fix warning with asciidoc list output

### 1.5 2009/10/24

- small bug fix

### 1.6 2009/10/24

- version 0.3
- `list.type` can be "label"
- `ascii.simple.list` method
- `rownames` and `colnames` arguments
- `cgroup` for `txt2tags` output
- improve col alignment in `txt2tags` output

- **sphinx** driver and output
- **org** driver and output
- improve row and col span (cgroup and rgroup)
- remove SweaveAscii() function
- AsciiDoc(), T2t(), Sphinx() and Org() (wrapper for Sweave("file.Rnw", RweaveXx-x))

## 1.7 2009/07/16

- version 0.2
- digit and format accept matrix, (each cell can have its own number of digits and format)
- new arguments (cgroup, rgroup, ...) to define major column and row headings like in Hmisc::latex() (only for asciidoc output)
- column style and alignment use cell specifiers
- remove SweaveSyntaxAscii (bug when ] is used inside Sexpr: [])

## 1.8 2009/05/11

- \SweaveOpts{} now works
- add SweaveSyntaxAscii (SweaveOpts:[], Sexpr:[])
- add a simple wrapper for Sweave() (SweaveAscii()) that use RweaveAsciiDoc and SweaveSyntaxAscii as default

## 1.9 2009/04/27

- add a caption.level argument
- improve ascii.describe output (package Hmisc)

## 1.10 2009/04/08

- update DESCRIPTION (with homepage)
- support for describe function in package Hmisc

## 2 short example

```
<<>>=
x <- matrix(1:4, 2, 2)
x
@
```

gives :

```
> x <- matrix(1:4, 2, 2)
> x
      [,1] [,2]
[1,]     1     3
[2,]     2     4
```

```
<<results=ascii,echo=FALSE>>=
ascii(x, caption = "A simple matrix", width = 30)
@
```

gives :

**Table 1** A simple matrix

1.00	3.00
2.00	4.00

### 3 what ascii provides

ascii provided :

- a generic method for common R objects: `ascii()`. Default argument depends of R object,
- several Sweave drivers: `RweaveAsciidoc()`, `RweaveT2t()`, `RweaveReST()`, `RweaveOrg()` and `RweaveTextile()`.
- some simple wrappers for Sweave ("yourfile.Rnw", `RweaveXxx`) named `Asciidoc()`, `T2t()`, `ReST()`, `Org()` and `Textile()`.

### 4 features/options

See `?ascii` for a complete description of all arguments.

	<b>asciidoc</b>	<b>txt2tags</b>	<b>rest</b>	<b>org</b>
<b>Arguments</b>				
<code>include.rownames</code>	yes	yes	yes	yes
<code>include.colnames</code>	yes	yes	yes	yes
<code>rownames</code>	yes	yes	yes	yes
<code>colnames</code>	yes	yes	yes	yes
<code>format</code>	yes	yes	yes	yes
<code>digits</code>	yes	yes	yes	yes
<code>decimal.mark</code>	yes	yes	yes	yes
<code>na.print</code>	yes	yes	yes	yes
<code>caption</code>	yes	yes	yes	yes
<code>caption.level</code>	yes	yes	yes	yes
<code>width</code>	yes	no	no	no
<code>frame</code>	yes	yes (all or none)	no	no
<code>grid</code>	yes	no	no	no
<code>valign</code>	yes	no	no	no
<code>header</code>	yes	yes	yes	yes
<code>footer</code>	yes	yes	no	no
<code>align</code>	yes	yes	no	no
<code>col.width</code>	yes	no	no	no
<code>style</code>	yes	yes	yes	yes
<code>tgroup</code>	yes	yes	yes	no
<code>n.tgroup</code>	yes	yes	yes	no
<code>talign</code>	yes	yes	no	no
<code>tvalign</code>	yes	no	no	no
<code>tstyle</code>	yes	yes	yes	no
<code>bgroup</code>	yes	no	yes	no
<code>n.bgroup</code>	yes	no	yes	no
<code>balign</code>	yes	no	no	no
<code>bvalign</code>	yes	no	no	no
<code>bstyle</code>	yes	no	yes	no
<code>lgroup</code>	yes	no	yes	no
<code>n.lgroup</code>	yes	no	yes	no
<code>lalign</code>	yes	no	no	no
<code>lvalign</code>	yes	no	no	no
<code>lstyle</code>	yes	no	yes	no
<code>rgroup</code>	yes	no	yes	no

	<b>asciidoc</b>	<b>txt2tags</b>	<b>rest</b>	<b>org</b>
n.rgroup	yes	no	yes	no
ralign	yes	no	no	no
rvalign	yes	no	no	no
rstyle	yes	no	yes	no
list.type	yes	yes	yes	yes
condense	yes	yes	yes	yes
<b>Output</b>				
html	yes	yes	yes	yes
docbook	yes	yes	no	yes
latex	yes (experimental)	yes	yes (col and row spans not implemented yet)	yes
<b>Feature</b>				
syntax color	yes (but not for R...)	no	yes	yes

## 5 ascii examples

ascii provides methods for:

```
> methods(ascii)
[1] ascii.anova*          ascii.aov*
[3] ascii.aovlist*        ascii.cast_df*
[5] ascii.character*      ascii.coxph*
[7] ascii.CrossTable*     ascii.data.frame*
[9] ascii.default*        ascii.density*
[11] ascii.describe*       ascii.describe.single*
[13] ascii.factor*         ascii.freqtable*
[15] ascii.ftable*         ascii.glm*
[17] ascii.htest*          ascii.integer*
[19] ascii.list*           ascii.lm*
[21] ascii.matrix*         ascii.meanscomp*
[23] ascii.numeric*        ascii.packageDescription*
[25] ascii.prcomp*         ascii.sessionInfo*
[27] ascii.simple.list*    ascii.smooth.spline*
[29] ascii.summary.aov*    ascii.summary.aovlist*
[31] ascii.summary.glm*    ascii.summary.lm*
[33] ascii.summary.prcomp* ascii.summary.survfit*
[35] ascii.summary.table*  ascii.survdiff*
[37] ascii.survfit*        ascii.table*
[39] ascii.ts*             ascii.zoo*
```

Non-visible functions are asterisked

### 5.1 sessionInfo

```
> ascii(sessionInfo())
R version::
  R version 2.10.1 (2009-12-14), i686-pc-linux-gnu
locale::
  LC_CTYPE=fr_FR.UTF-8, LC_NUMERIC=C, LC_TIME=fr_FR.UTF-8, LC_COLLATE=fr_FR.UTF ←
-8, LC_MONETARY=C, LC_MESSAGES=fr_FR.UTF-8, LC_PAPER=fr_FR.UTF-8, LC_NAME= ←
C, LC_ADDRESS=C, LC_TELEPHONE=C, LC_MEASUREMENT=fr_FR.UTF-8, ←
  LC_IDENTIFICATION=C
attached base packages::
  stats, graphics, grDevices, utils, datasets, methods, base
other attached packages::
  ascii_0.5, proto_0.3-8
```

```
loaded via a namespace (and not attached)::
  tools_2.10.1
```

**R version** R version 2.10.1 (2009-12-14), i686-pc-linux-gnu

**locale** LC\_CTYPE=fr\_FR.UTF-8, LC\_NUMERIC=C, LC\_TIME=fr\_FR.UTF-8, LC\_COLLATE=fr\_FR.UTF-8, LC\_MONETARY=C, LC\_MESSAGES=fr\_FR.UTF-8, LC\_PAPER=fr\_FR.UTF-8, LC\_NAME=C, LC\_ADDRESS=C, LC\_TELEPHONE=C, LC\_MEASUREMENT=fr\_FR.UTF-8, LC\_IDENTIFICATION=C

**attached base packages** stats, graphics, grDevices, utils, datasets, methods, base

**other attached packages** ascii\_0.5, proto\_0.3-8

**loaded via a namespace (and not attached)** tools\_2.10.1

## 5.2 vector

```
> ascii(1:4)
|=====
| 1.00 | 2.00 | 3.00 | 4.00
|=====
```

1.00	2.00	3.00	4.00
------	------	------	------

## 5.3 matrix

```
> ascii(VADeaths, include.rownames = T, include.colnames = T, caption = "VADeaths ↵",
+       header = T, col.width = c(1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2), valign = "middle",
+       align = "lrrrr", frame = "topbot")
.VADeaths
[frame="topbot",valign="middle",options="header",cols="1,2,2,2,2"]
|=====
<.^|      >.^| Rural Male >.^| Rural Female >.^| Urban Male >.^| Urban Female
<.^| 50-54 >.^| 11.70      >.^| 8.70          >.^| 15.40      >.^| 8.40
<.^| 55-59 >.^| 18.10      >.^| 11.70         >.^| 24.30      >.^| 13.60
<.^| 60-64 >.^| 26.90      >.^| 20.30         >.^| 37.00      >.^| 19.30
<.^| 65-69 >.^| 41.00      >.^| 30.90         >.^| 54.60      >.^| 35.10
<.^| 70-74 >.^| 66.00      >.^| 54.30         >.^| 71.10      >.^| 50.00
|=====
```

**Table 2** VADeaths

	Rural Male	Rural Female	Urban Male	Urban Female
50-54	11.70	8.70	15.40	8.40
55-59	18.10	11.70	24.30	13.60
60-64	26.90	20.30	37.00	19.30
65-69	41.00	30.90	54.60	35.10
70-74	66.00	54.30	71.10	50.00

## 5.4 data.frame

```
> ascii(iris[1:10, ], include.rownames = F, caption = "iris", width = 75,
+       align = "c", valign = "bottom", frame = "topbot", grid = "none")
.iris
[frame="topbot",grid="none",valign="bottom",options="header",width="75%"]
|===== ↵
```

```

^.>| Sepal.Length ^.>| Sepal.Width ^.>| Petal.Length ^.>| Petal.Width ^.>| ↵
Species
^.>| 5.10          ^.>| 3.50          ^.>| 1.40          ^.>| 0.20          ^.>| setosa
^.>| 4.90          ^.>| 3.00          ^.>| 1.40          ^.>| 0.20          ^.>| setosa
^.>| 4.70          ^.>| 3.20          ^.>| 1.30          ^.>| 0.20          ^.>| setosa
^.>| 4.60          ^.>| 3.10          ^.>| 1.50          ^.>| 0.20          ^.>| setosa
^.>| 5.00          ^.>| 3.60          ^.>| 1.40          ^.>| 0.20          ^.>| setosa
^.>| 5.40          ^.>| 3.90          ^.>| 1.70          ^.>| 0.40          ^.>| setosa
^.>| 4.60          ^.>| 3.40          ^.>| 1.40          ^.>| 0.30          ^.>| setosa
^.>| 5.00          ^.>| 3.40          ^.>| 1.50          ^.>| 0.20          ^.>| setosa
^.>| 4.40          ^.>| 2.90          ^.>| 1.40          ^.>| 0.20          ^.>| setosa
^.>| 4.90          ^.>| 3.10          ^.>| 1.50          ^.>| 0.10          ^.>| setosa
|===== ↵

```

Table 3 iris

Sepal.Length	Sepal.Width	Petal.Length	Petal.Width	Species
5.10	3.50	1.40	0.20	setosa
4.90	3.00	1.40	0.20	setosa
4.70	3.20	1.30	0.20	setosa
4.60	3.10	1.50	0.20	setosa
5.00	3.60	1.40	0.20	setosa
5.40	3.90	1.70	0.40	setosa
4.60	3.40	1.40	0.30	setosa
5.00	3.40	1.50	0.20	setosa
4.40	2.90	1.40	0.20	setosa
4.90	3.10	1.50	0.10	setosa

## 5.5 row (and col) headings

```

> library(reshape)
> ff_d <- melt(french_fries, id = 1:4, na.rm = TRUE)
> toto <- cast(ff_d, treatment + subject ~ variable, mean, margins = "treatment")
> ascii(toto[, -1], lgroup = c("Treatment", paste("Treatment:",
+   as.character(unique(toto[, 1])))), n.lgroup = c(1, table(toto[,
+   1])), rstyle = "s", lvalign = "middle")
[options="header"]
|=====
.1+.^| Treatment | subject | potato | buttery | grassy | rancid | painty
.13+.^| Treatment: 1 | 3          | 6.22   | 0.37    | 0.19   | 2.11   | 3.11
| 10      | 9.96   | 6.75   | 0.58    | 4.02   | 1.38   |
| 15      | 3.36   | 0.72   | 0.42    | 3.96   | 3.26   |
| 16      | 6.50   | 3.26   | 0.76    | 4.12   | 1.23   |
| 19      | 9.38   | 3.06   | 2.02    | 5.36   | 2.77   |
| 31      | 8.84   | 0.44   | 0.09    | 5.94   | 3.21   |
| 51      | 10.68  | 2.64   | 1.05    | 5.15   | 1.96   |
| 52      | 5.06   | 0.81   | 0.88    | 4.29   | 2.65   |
| 63      | 6.78   | 0.03   | 0.00    | 6.05   | 3.85   |
| 78      | 3.62   | 0.73   | 0.54    | 1.50   | 3.49   |
| 79      | 8.06   | 0.28   | 0.34    | 0.57   | 0.00   |
| 86      | 4.18   | 1.77   | 0.81    | 5.49   | 4.11   |
| (all)   | 6.89   | 1.78   | 0.65    | 4.07   | 2.58   |
.13+.^| Treatment: 2 | 3          | 6.74   | 0.59    | 0.11   | 3.14   | 2.48
| 10      | 9.99   | 6.98   | 0.47    | 2.15   | 0.82   |
| 15      | 4.41   | 1.31   | 0.34    | 2.29   | 2.06   |
| 16      | 6.45   | 3.37   | 1.05    | 3.40   | 0.46   |
| 19      | 8.64   | 2.45   | 1.14    | 5.41   | 4.16   |
| 31      | 8.03   | 0.62   | 0.16    | 6.05   | 5.06   |
| 51      | 9.98   | 3.79   | 1.57    | 4.67   | 2.25   |
| 52      | 5.51   | 1.02   | 1.18    | 4.22   | 2.19   |

```



```

| 63      | 8.41 | 0.10 | 0.01 | 5.09 | 4.36
| 78      | 3.78 | 0.29 | 0.76 | 1.55 | 2.73
| 79      | 7.94 | 0.69 | 0.26 | 1.03 | 0.00
| 86      | 3.99 | 2.06 | 0.78 | 4.52 | 2.84
| (all)   | 7.00 | 1.97 | 0.66 | 3.62 | 2.46
.13+.^| Treatment: 3 | 3      | 5.29 | 0.77 | 0.09 | 2.86 | 2.87
| 10      | 10.03 | 6.45 | 0.14 | 3.11 | 0.69
| 15      | 3.96 | 0.99 | 0.44 | 2.55 | 2.37
| 16      | 6.86 | 2.70 | 1.12 | 3.20 | 0.56
| 19      | 8.74 | 1.73 | 2.07 | 7.24 | 3.90
| 31      | 9.03 | 0.65 | 0.17 | 6.58 | 5.13
| 51      | 10.22 | 3.13 | 1.35 | 4.92 | 2.54
| 52      | 5.47 | 0.86 | 0.77 | 3.16 | 2.66
| 63      | 8.06 | 0.07 | 0.12 | 6.18 | 3.10
| 78      | 4.00 | 0.70 | 0.67 | 1.19 | 3.52
| 79      | 7.73 | 0.57 | 0.12 | 1.18 | 0.03
| 86      | 3.87 | 1.63 | 0.94 | 4.11 | 3.03
| (all)   | 6.97 | 1.72 | 0.68 | 3.87 | 2.53
|=====

```

Treatment	subject	potato	buttery	grassy	rancid	painty
Treatment: 1	3	6.22	0.37	0.19	2.11	3.11
	10	9.96	6.75	0.58	4.02	1.38
	15	3.36	0.72	0.42	3.96	3.26
	16	6.50	3.26	0.76	4.12	1.23
	19	9.38	3.06	2.02	5.36	2.77
	31	8.84	0.44	0.09	5.94	3.21
	51	10.68	2.64	1.05	5.15	1.96
	52	5.06	0.81	0.88	4.29	2.65
	63	6.78	0.03	0.00	6.05	3.85
	78	3.62	0.73	0.54	1.50	3.49
	79	8.06	0.28	0.34	0.57	0.00
	86	4.18	1.77	0.81	5.49	4.11
	(all)	6.89	1.78	0.65	4.07	2.58
Treatment: 2	3	6.74	0.59	0.11	3.14	2.48
	10	9.99	6.98	0.47	2.15	0.82
	15	4.41	1.31	0.34	2.29	2.06
	16	6.45	3.37	1.05	3.40	0.46
	19	8.64	2.45	1.14	5.41	4.16
	31	8.03	0.62	0.16	6.05	5.06
	51	9.98	3.79	1.57	4.67	2.25
	52	5.51	1.02	1.18	4.22	2.19
	63	8.41	0.10	0.01	5.09	4.36
	78	3.78	0.29	0.76	1.55	2.73
	79	7.94	0.69	0.26	1.03	0.00
	86	3.99	2.06	0.78	4.52	2.84
	(all)	7.00	1.97	0.66	3.62	2.46
Treatment: 3	3	5.29	0.77	0.09	2.86	2.87
	10	10.03	6.45	0.14	3.11	0.69
	15	3.96	0.99	0.44	2.55	2.37
	16	6.86	2.70	1.12	3.20	0.56
	19	8.74	1.73	2.07	7.24	3.90
	31	9.03	0.65	0.17	6.58	5.13
	51	10.22	3.13	1.35	4.92	2.54
	52	5.47	0.86	0.77	3.16	2.66
	63	8.06	0.07	0.12	6.18	3.10
	78	4.00	0.70	0.67	1.19	3.52
	79	7.73	0.57	0.12	1.18	0.03
	86	3.87	1.63	0.94	4.11	3.03

Treatment	subject	potato	buttery	grassy	rancid	painty
	(all)	6.97	1.72	0.68	3.87	2.53

## 5.6 summary.table

```
> ascii(summary(table(1:4, 1:4)))
* Number of cases in table: 4
* Number of factors: 2
* Test for independence of all factors:
** Chisq = 12, df = 9, p-value = 0.2133
** Chi-squared approximation may be incorrect
```

- Number of cases in table: 4
- Number of factors: 2
- Test for independence of all factors:
  - Chisq = 12, df = 9, p-value = 0.2133
  - Chi-squared approximation may be incorrect

## 5.7 labeled list

```
> ascii(version)
platform::
  i686-pc-linux-gnu
arch::
  i686
os::
  linux-gnu
system::
  i686, linux-gnu
status::

major::
  2
minor::
  10.1
year::
  2009
month::
  12
day::
  14
svn rev::
  50720
language::
  R
version.string::
  R version 2.10.1 (2009-12-14)
```

**platform** i686-pc-linux-gnu

**arch** i686

**os** linux-gnu

**system** i686, linux-gnu

**status , major** 2

**minor** 10.1

**year** 2009

**month** 12

**day** 14

**svn rev** 50720

**language** R

**version.string** R version 2.10.1 (2009-12-14)

## 5.8 glm

```
> counts <- c(18, 17, 15, 20, 10, 20, 25, 13, 12)
> outcome <- gl(3, 1, 9)
> treatment <- gl(3, 3)
> d.AD <- data.frame(treatment, outcome, counts)
> glm.D93 <- glm(counts ~ outcome + treatment, family = poisson())
> glm.D93
Call:  glm(formula = counts ~ outcome + treatment, family = poisson())

Coefficients:
(Intercept)      outcome2      outcome3      treatment2      treatment3
  3.045e+00    -4.543e-01    -2.930e-01     8.717e-16     4.557e-16

Degrees of Freedom: 8 Total (i.e. Null);  4 Residual
Null Deviance:      10.58
Residual Deviance:  5.129      AIC: 56.76
> ascii(glm.D93, caption = "glm.D93")
.glm.D93
[options="header"]
|=====
|      | Estimate | Std. Error | z value | Pr(>|z|) |
| (Intercept) | 3.04      | 0.17      | 17.81   | 0.00     |
| outcome2    | -0.45     | 0.20      | -2.25   | 0.02     |
| outcome3    | -0.29     | 0.19      | -1.52   | 0.13     |
| treatment2  | 0.00      | 0.20      | 0.00    | 1.00     |
| treatment3  | 0.00      | 0.20      | 0.00    | 1.00     |
|=====
> ascii(anova(glm.D93), caption = "anova glm.D93", include.rownames = T)
.anova glm.D93
[options="header"]
|=====
|      | Df  | Deviance | Resid. Df | Resid. Dev |
| NULL  |     |          | 8.00      | 10.58      |
| outcome | 2.00 | 5.45     | 6.00      | 5.13      |
| treatment | 2.00 | 0.00     | 4.00      | 5.13      |
|=====
```

**Table 4** glm.D93

	Estimate	Std. Error	z value	Pr(> z )
(Intercept)	3.04	0.17	17.81	0.00
outcome2	-0.45	0.20	-2.25	0.02
outcome3	-0.29	0.19	-1.52	0.13
treatment2	0.00	0.20	0.00	1.00
treatment3	0.00	0.20	0.00	1.00

Table 5 anova glm.D93

	Df	Deviance	Resid. Df	Resid. Dev
NULL			8.00	10.58
outcome	2.00	5.45	6.00	5.13
treatment	2.00	0.00	4.00	5.13

## 5.9 describe

```

> library(Hmisc)
> label(esoph$agegp) <- "Age group"
> label(esoph$alcgp) <- "Alcohol group"
> label(esoph$tobgp) <- "Tobacco group"
> label(esoph$ncontrols) <- "Number of control"
> label(esoph$age) <- "Age"
> units(esoph$age) <- "Years"
> ascii(describe(esoph))
.esoph
* 6 Variable
* 88 Observations

*agegp : Age group*

|=====
| n | missing | unique
| 88 | 0      | 6
|=====

|=====
|           | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65-74 | 75+
| Frequency | 15    | 15    | 16    | 16    | 15    | 11
| %         | 17    | 17    | 18    | 18    | 17    | 12
|=====

*alcgp : Alcohol group*

|=====
| n | missing | unique
| 88 | 0      | 4
|=====

0-39g/day (23, 26%), 40-79 (23, 26%), 80-119 (21, 24%), 120+ (21, 24%)

*tobgp : Tobacco group*

|=====
| n | missing | unique
| 88 | 0      | 4
|=====

0-9g/day (24, 27%), 10-19 (24, 27%), 20-29 (20, 23%), 30+ (20, 23%)

*ncases*

|=====
| n | missing | unique | Mean | .05 | .10 | .25 | .50 | .75 | .90 | .95
| 88 | 0      | 10     | 2.273 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 4.0 | 5.3 | 6.0
|=====

|=====
|           | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 17
| Frequency | 29 | 16 | 11 | 9 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 1
| %         | 33 | 18 | 12 | 10 | 9 | 7 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 1

```

```

|=====
*nccontrols : Number of control*

|=====
| n | missing | unique | Mean | .05 | .10 | .25 | .50 | .75 | .90 | .95
| 88 | 0      | 30     | 11.08 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 6.0 | 14.0 | 29.1 | 40.0
|=====

lowest: 1 2 3 4 5, highest: 40 46 48 49 60

*age : Age [Years]*

|=====
| n | missing | unique
| 88 | 0      | 6
|=====

|=====
|      | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65-74 | 75+
| Frequency | 15    | 15    | 16    | 16    | 15    | 11
| %         | 17    | 17    | 18    | 18    | 17    | 12
|=====

```

ESOPH

- 6 Variable
- 88 Observations

**agegp : Age group**

n	missing	unique
88	0	6

	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+
Frequency	15	15	16	16	15	11
%	17	17	18	18	17	12

**alcgp : Alcohol group**

n	missing	unique
88	0	4

0-39g/day (23, 26%), 40-79 (23, 26%), 80-119 (21, 24%), 120+ (21, 24%)

**tobgp : Tobacco group**

n	missing	unique
88	0	4

0-9g/day (24, 27%), 10-19 (24, 27%), 20-29 (20, 23%), 30+ (20, 23%)

**ncases**

n	missing	unique	Mean	.05	.10	.25	.50	.75	.90	.95
88	0	10	2.273	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	4.0	5.3	6.0

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	8	9	17
Frequency	29	16	11	9	8	6	5	1	2	1

%	33	18	12	10	9	7	6	1	2	1
---	----	----	----	----	---	---	---	---	---	---

**ncontrols : Number of control**

n	missing	unique	Mean	.05	.10	.25	.50	.75	.90	.95
88	0	30	11.08	1.0	1.0	3.0	6.0	14.0	29.1	40.0

lowest: 1 2 3 4 5, highest: 40 46 48 49 60

**age : Age [Years]**

n	missing	unique
88	0	6

	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+
Frequency	15	15	16	16	15	11
%	17	17	18	18	17	12

## 5.10 CrossTable

```
> library(descr)
> ascii(CrossTable(warpbreaks$wool, warpbreaks$tension, dnn = c("Wool",
+ "Tension")))
*Cell Contents*
```

```
* N
* Expected N
* Chi-square contribution
* N / Row Total
* N / Col Total
* N / Table Total
```

```
[options="header"]
|=====
.1+s|  | L      | M      | H      | Total
.6+s| A | 9      | 9      | 9      | 27
| 9.0 | 9.0    | 9.0    | 9.0    |
| 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 0.333 | 0.333 | 0.333 | 0.500
| 0.500 | 0.500 | 0.500 |
| 0.167 | 0.167 | 0.167 |
.6+s| B | 9      | 9      | 9      | 27
| 9.0 | 9.0    | 9.0    | 9.0    |
| 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| 0.333 | 0.333 | 0.333 | 0.500
| 0.500 | 0.500 | 0.500 |
| 0.167 | 0.167 | 0.167 |
.2+s| Total | 18    | 18    | 18    | 54
| 0.333 | 0.333 | 0.333 |
|=====
```

```
*Statistics for All Table Factors*
```

```
Pearson's Chi-squared test::
  Chi^2 = 0, d.f. = 2, p = 1
```

### Cell Contents

- N
- Expected N

- Chi-square contribution
- N / Row Total
- N / Col Total
- N / Table Total

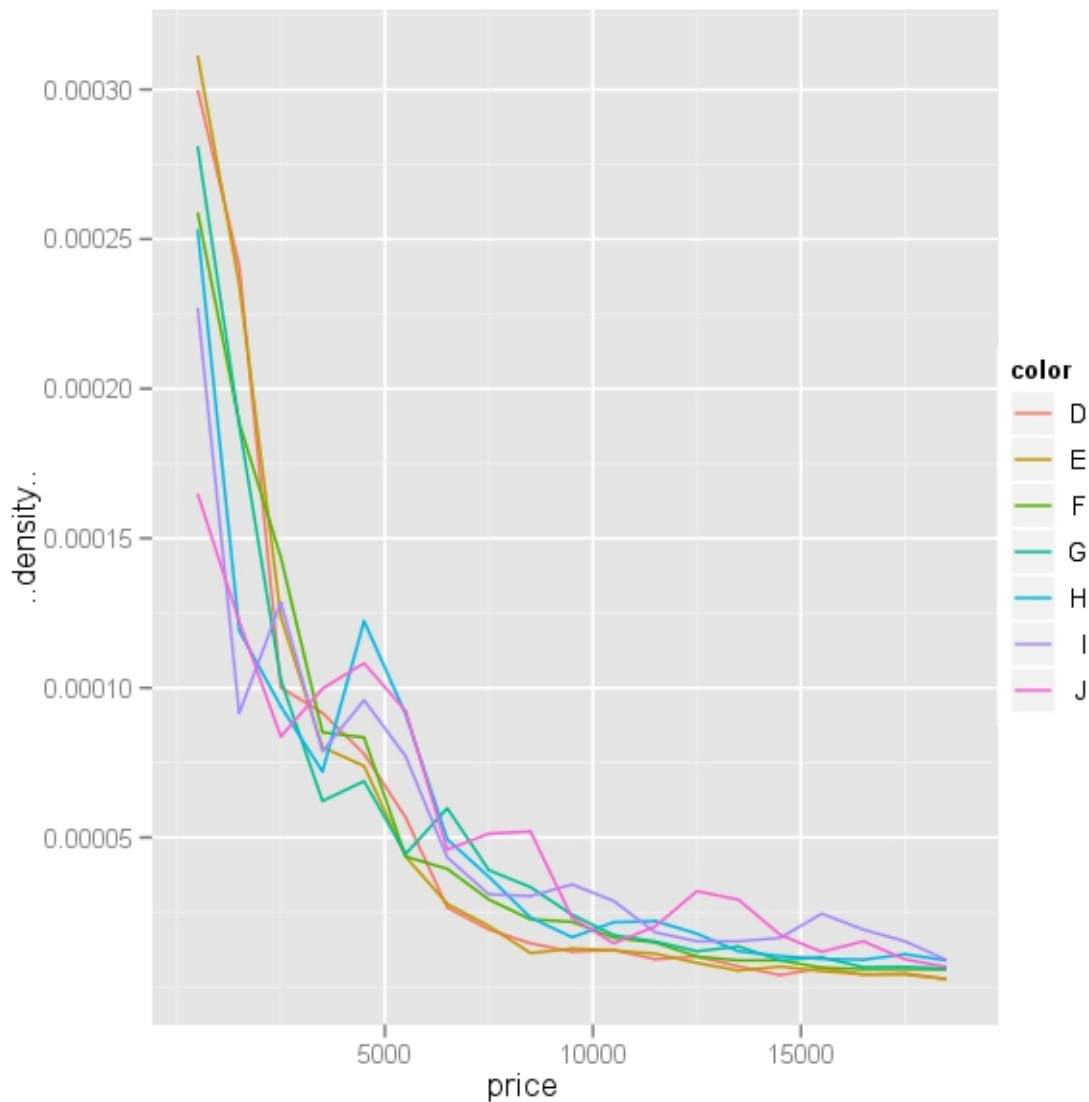
	<b>L</b>	<b>M</b>	<b>H</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>A</b>	9	9	9	27
	9.0	9.0	9.0	
	0.000	0.000	0.000	
	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.500
	0.500	0.500	0.500	
	0.167	0.167	0.167	
<b>B</b>	9	9	9	27
	9.0	9.0	9.0	
	0.000	0.000	0.000	
	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.500
	0.500	0.500	0.500	
	0.167	0.167	0.167	
<b>Total</b>	18	18	18	54
	0.333	0.333	0.333	

### Statistics for All Table Factors

**Pearson's Chi-squared test** Chi<sup>2</sup> = 0, d.f. = 2, p = 1

## 5.11 plot

```
> library(ggplot2)
> p <- qplot(price, ..density.., data = diamonds, geom = "freqpoly",
+   binwidth = 1000, colour = color)
> print(p)
```



## 5.12 other outputs

```
> library(reshape)
> names(airquality) <- tolower(names(airquality))
> aqm <- melt(airquality, id = c("month", "day"), na.rm = TRUE)
> res <- cast(aqm, month ~ variable, mean, margins = "grand_row")
> res
  month  ozone  solar.r    wind   temp
1     5 23.61538 181.2963 11.622581 65.54839
2     6 29.44444 190.1667 10.266667 79.10000
3     7 59.11538 216.4839  8.941935 83.90323
4     8 59.96154 171.8571  8.793548 83.96774
5     9 31.44828 167.4333 10.180000 76.90000
6 (all) 42.12931 185.9315  9.957516 77.88235
> print(ascii(res), "t2t")
|| month | ozone | solar.r | wind | temp |
| 5      | 23.62 | 181.30  | 11.62 | 65.55 |
| 6      | 29.44 | 190.17  | 10.27 | 79.10 |
| 7      | 59.12 | 216.48  | 8.94  | 83.90 |
| 8      | 59.96 | 171.86  | 8.79  | 83.97 |
| 9      | 31.45 | 167.43  | 10.18 | 76.90 |
| (all)  | 42.13 | 185.93  | 9.96  | 77.88 |
> print(ascii(res), "rest")
```



```

+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| month | ozone | solar.r | wind | temp |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 5      | 23.62 | 181.30  | 11.62 | 65.55 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 6      | 29.44 | 190.17  | 10.27 | 79.10 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 7      | 59.12 | 216.48  | 8.94  | 83.90 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 8      | 59.96 | 171.86  | 8.79  | 83.97 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 9      | 31.45 | 167.43  | 10.18 | 76.90 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| (all)  | 42.13 | 185.93  | 9.96  | 77.88 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
> print(ascii(res), "org")
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| month | ozone | solar.r | wind | temp |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 5      | 23.62 | 181.30  | 11.62 | 65.55 |
| 6      | 29.44 | 190.17  | 10.27 | 79.10 |
| 7      | 59.12 | 216.48  | 8.94  | 83.90 |
| 8      | 59.96 | 171.86  | 8.79  | 83.97 |
| 9      | 31.45 | 167.43  | 10.18 | 76.90 |
| (all)  | 42.13 | 185.93  | 9.96  | 77.88 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+

```

Follow those links to see real examples:

- [with text2tags](#)
- [with reStructuredText](#)
- [with org](#)

## 6 convert

Sweave process creates a `yourdocument.xxx` file from `yourdocument.Rnw`.

```
Sweave("yourdocument.Rnw", RweaveXxx)
```

You can convert it to html format with the following command:

```

asciidoc yourdocument.txt
or
txt2tags -t html yourdocument.t2t
or
rst2html-highlight --stylesheet-path=pygments-default.css -s rest.rst rest.html
or
Alt-X org-export-as-html

```

or to other formats...

For example, you can see the source of [this documentation](#), the file [generated by Sweave](#), the same file in [docbook format](#), the same file [converted to pdf](#) with `dblatex`, and the same file [converted to odt](#) with `docbook2odf`.

## 7 more informations

**asciidoc** <http://www.methods.co.nz/asciidoc>

**txt2tags** <http://txt2tags.sourceforge.net>

**docutils and reStructuredText** <http://docutils.sourceforge.net/>

**org-mode** <http://orgmode.org/>

**textile** <http://textile.thresholdstate.com/>

There is another way to create org documents with embedded R code : **org-babel**. Thanks to **Erik Iverson** for informing me about org-mode and org-babel.

## 8 ascii for real

- Derek H. Ogle has written **some vignettes** for the book ‘Analysis and Interpretation of Freshwater Fisheries Data’ using **ascii**.
- **This blog** uses **ascii** and **blogpost** to generate and publish post.
- **This blog** too but with **another method**.