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package main

//
// toy RPC library
//

import "io"
import "fmt"
import "sync"
import "encoding/binary"

type ToyClient struct {
    mu sync.Mutex
    conn io.ReadWriteCloser // connection to server
    xid int64                // next unique request #
    pending map[int64]chan int32 // waiting calls [xid]
}

func MakeToyClient(conn io.ReadWriteCloser) *ToyClient {
    tc := &ToyClient{}
    tc.conn = conn
    tc.pending = map[int64]chan int32{}
    tc.xid = 1
    go tc.Listener()
    return tc
}

func (tc *ToyClient) WriteRequest(xid int64, procNum int32, arg int32) {
    binary.Write(tc.conn, binary.LittleEndian, xid)
    binary.Write(tc.conn, binary.LittleEndian, procNum)
    binary.Write(tc.conn, binary.LittleEndian, arg)
}

func (tc *ToyClient) ReadReply() (int64, int32) {
    var xid int64
    var arg int32
    binary.Read(tc.conn, binary.LittleEndian, &xid)
    binary.Read(tc.conn, binary.LittleEndian, &arg)
    return xid, arg
}

//
// client application uses Call() to make an RPC.
// client := MakeClient(server)
// reply := client.Call(procNum, arg)
//
func (tc *ToyClient) Call(procNum int32, arg int32) int32 {
    done := make(chan int32) // for tc.Listener()

    tc.mu.Lock()
    xid := tc.xid // allocate a unique xid
    tc.xid++
    tc.pending[xid] = done // for tc.Listener()
    tc.WriteRequest(xid, procNum, arg) // send to server
    tc.mu.Unlock()

    reply := <- done // wait for reply via tc.Listener()

    tc.mu.Lock()
    delete(tc.pending, xid)

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    tc.mu.Unlock()

    return reply
}

//
// listen for replies from the server,
// send each reply to the right client Call() thread.
//
func (tc *ToyClient) Listener() {
    for {
        xid, reply := tc.ReadReply()
        tc.mu.Lock()
        ch, ok := tc.pending[xid]
        tc.mu.Unlock()
        if ok {
            ch <- reply
        }
    }
}

type ToyServer struct {
    mu sync.Mutex
    conn io.ReadWriteCloser // connection from client
    handlers map[int32]func(int32)int32 // procedures
}

func MakeToyServer(conn io.ReadWriteCloser) *ToyServer {
    ts := &ToyServer{}
    ts.conn = conn
    ts.handlers = map[int32](func(int32)int32){}
    go ts.Dispatcher()
    return ts
}

func (ts *ToyServer) WriteReply(xid int64, arg int32) {
    binary.Write(ts.conn, binary.LittleEndian, xid)
    binary.Write(ts.conn, binary.LittleEndian, arg)
}

func (ts *ToyServer) ReadRequest() (int64, int32, int32) {
    var xid int64
    var procNum int32
    var arg int32
    binary.Read(ts.conn, binary.LittleEndian, &xid)
    binary.Read(ts.conn, binary.LittleEndian, &procNum)
    binary.Read(ts.conn, binary.LittleEndian, &arg)
    return xid, procNum, arg
}

//
// listen for client requests,
// dispatch each to the right handler function,
// send back reply.
//
func (ts *ToyServer) Dispatcher() {
    for {
        xid, procNum, arg := ts.ReadRequest()
        ts.mu.Lock()
        fn, ok := ts.handlers[procNum]
        ts.mu.Unlock()

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    go func() {
        var reply int32
        if ok {
            reply = fn(arg)
        }
        ts.mu.Lock()
        ts.WriteReply(xid, reply)
        ts.mu.Unlock()
    }()
}

type Pair struct {
    r *io.PipeReader
    w *io.PipeWriter
}

func (p Pair) Read(data []byte) (int, error) {
    return p.r.Read(data)
}

func (p Pair) Write(data []byte) (int, error) {
    return p.w.Write(data)
}

func (p Pair) Close() error {
    p.r.Close()
    return p.w.Close()
}

func main() {
    r1, w1 := io.Pipe()
    r2, w2 := io.Pipe()
    cp := Pair{r : r1, w : w2}
    sp := Pair{r : r2, w : w1}
    tc := MakeToyClient(cp)
    ts := MakeToyServer(sp)
    ts.handlers[22] = func(a int32) int32 { return a+1 }

    reply := tc.Call(22, 100)
    fmt.Printf("Call(22, 100) -> %v\n", reply)
}
```