

E-retail factors for customer activation and retention: A case study from Indian e-commerce customers

- The dataset is all about the online shopping website's reports and status, given by the customers.

- Our excel file contains 2 excel sheets:

1. Is the detailed excel file.

2. Encoded excel file.

TASK: To apply the data analysis and find the conclusion of data analysis.

- Importing the necessary libraries such as: pandas, NumPy, seaborn, matplotlib.

- Import our dataset.

1. df1 is the detailed sheet.

2. df2 is the encoded sheet.

*** Taking df1 for the visualization & df2 for the further analysis. ***

- EDA

*** df1 ***

- Shape of df1 is 269, 71.

- Removing duplicated Records : 166

- Final shape of df1 is (103,71)

- Information of dataset(df1)

- Converting the Pin code number to categorical type {dtypes: object(71)}

- There are no null values present in df1.

- Descriptive Statistic

** data.describe() **

1 Gender of respondent 2 How old are you? 3 Which city do you shop online from? 4 What is the Pin Code of where you shop online from? 5 Since How Long You are Shopping Online ? 6 How many times you have made an online purchase in the past 1 year?

7 How do you access the internet while shopping on-line? 8 Which device do you use to access the online shopping? 9 What is the screen size of your mobile device? 10 What is the operating system (OS) of your device? 11 What browser do you run on your device to access the website? 12 Which channel did you follow to arrive at your favorite online store for the first time? 13 After first visit, how do you reach the online retail store? 14 How much time do you explore the e- retail store before making a purchase decision? 15 What is your preferred payment Option? 16 How frequently do you abandon (selecting an items and leaving without making payment) your shopping cart? 17 Why did you abandon the “Bag”, “Shopping Cart”? 18 The content on the website must be easy to read and understand 19 Information on similar product to the one highlighted is important for product comparison 20 Complete information on listed seller and product being offered is important for purchase decision. 21 All relevant information on listed products must be stated clearly 22 Ease of navigation in website 23 Loading and processing speed 24 User friendly Interface of the website 25 Convenient Payment methods 26 Trust that the online retail store will fulfill its part of the transaction at the stipulated time 27 Empathy (readiness to assist with queries) towards the customers 28 Being able to guarantee the privacy of the customer 29 Responsiveness, availability of several communication channels (email, online rep, twitter, phone etc.) 30 Online shopping gives monetary benefit and discounts 31 Enjoyment is derived from shopping online 32 Shopping online is convenient and flexible 33 Return and replacement policy of the e-tailer is important for purchase decision 34 Gaining access to loyalty programs is a benefit of shopping online 35 Displaying quality Information on the website improves satisfaction of customers 36 User derive satisfaction while shopping on a good quality website or application 37 Net Benefit derived from shopping online can lead to users satisfaction 38 User satisfaction cannot exist without trust 39 Offering a wide variety of listed product in several category 40 Provision of complete and relevant product information 41 Monetary savings 42 The Convenience of patronizing the online retailer 43 Shopping on the website gives you the sense of adventure 44 Shopping on your preferred e-tailer enhances your social status 45 You feel gratification shopping on your favorite e-tailer 46 Shopping on the website helps you fulfill certain roles 47 Getting value for money spent From the following, tick any (or all) of the online retailers you have shopped from; Easy to use website or application Visual appealing web-page layout Wild variety of product on offer Complete, relevant description information of products Fast loading website speed of website and application Reliability of the website or application Quickness to

complete purchase Availability of several payment options Speedy order delivery Privacy
of customers' information Security of customer financial information Perceived
Trustworthiness Presence of online assistance through multi-channel Longer time to
get logged in (promotion, sales period) Longer time in displaying graphics and photos
(promotion, sales period) Late declaration of price (promotion, sales period) Longer page
loading time (promotion, sales period) Limited mode of payment on most products
(promotion, sales period) Longer delivery period Change in website/Application
design Frequent disruption when moving from one page to another Website is as efficient
as before Which of the Indian online retailer would you recommend to a friend?

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| count | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 |
| | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 |
| | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 |
| | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 |
| | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 |
| | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|----|---|----|----|---|
| unique | 2 | 5 | 11 | 39 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 |
| | 5 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 |
| | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 3 |
| | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 9 |
| | 10 | 10 | 9 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 11 | 6 | 11 | 11 | 9 |
| | 10 | 10 | 10 | 8 | 11 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | |

| | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|---|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------|
| top | Female | 21-30 years | Delhi | 201308 | Above 4 years | Less than 10 times | Mobile |
| internet | Smartphone | Others | Window/windows | Mobile | Google chrome | Search | |
| Engine | Via application | more than 15 mins | Credit/Debit cards | Sometimes | Better | | |
| alternative offer | Strongly agree (5) | Strongly agree (5) | Agree (4) | Agree (4) | | | |
| | Strongly agree (5) | Strongly agree (5) | Strongly agree (5) | Strongly agree (5) | | | |
| | Strongly agree (5) | Strongly agree (5) | Strongly agree (5) | Strongly agree (5) | | | |
| | Strongly agree (5) | Strongly agree (5) | Strongly agree (5) | Strongly agree (5) | | | |
| | Strongly agree (5) | Strongly agree (5) | Strongly agree (5) | Strongly agree (5) | | | |
| | Agree (4) | Agree (4) | indifferent (3) | indifferent (3) | indifferent (3) | Agree (4) | |
| | Amazon.in, Flipkart.com, Paytm.com, Myntra.com... | Amazon.in, Flipkart.com | Amazon.in, Flipkart.com | | | | |
| | Amazon.in, Flipkart.com | Amazon.in, Paytm.com | Amazon.in | Amazon.com | | | |
| | Amazon.in, Flipkart.com | Amazon.in | Amazon.in | Amazon.in | Amazon.in | | |
| | Amazon.in, Flipkart.com, Myntra.com, Snapdeal | Amazon.in | Amazon.in | | | | |

| | Flipkart.com | Myntra.com | Paytm.com | Snapdeal.com | Paytm.com | Amazon.in | | | | | | |
|------|--------------|------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| | | Myntra.com | Amazon.in | Amazon.in | | | | | | | | |
| freq | 66 | 32 | 22 | 13 | 39 | 39 | 70 | 52 | 51 | 46 | 80 | 86 |
| | 34 | 48 | 59 | 64 | 49 | 60 | 40 | 38 | 54 | 51 | 45 | 72 |
| | 60 | 52 | 75 | 69 | 59 | 41 | 34 | 56 | 76 | 44 | 49 | 66 |
| | 61 | 47 | 42 | 48 | 59 | 55 | 42 | 39 | 38 | 35 | 57 | 36 |
| | 28 | 33 | 50 | 39 | 19 | 20 | 22 | 25 | 43 | 24 | 16 | 25 |
| | 24 | 18 | 25 | 30 | 27 | 33 | 32 | 38 | 21 | 35 | 28 | |

*** df2 ***

- Shape of df2 is 269, 71.

- Drop duplicated records 130

- Drop pin code number

- Shape after removing duplicates : (139,70)

There are no null values present in df2.

- Correlation.

```
** sns.heatmap(data.corr(), annot = True) **
```

Plotting the heatmap to see the multicollinearity between the columns.

It seems there are a lot of multicollinearity in the data.

Since all the columns are categorical features therefore no outliers in the data