CHAPTER-1 Development

Different people have different goals.

iv Development for one may not be development for others

- Besides seeking more income, people also seek things like equal treatment, freedom. security and respect of others, because materials goods are not all that they need

HM-T

1) Why do different people have different notions of development? which of the following explanations is more important and why?

a) Because people are different. b) Because life situations of people are different.

dus a Different people have different goals, as their life situations are different

- + Fox example, owning a car fox a rich person poox person may be is a luxary, while for a rich person, it's not.
- 2 Do the following statements mean the same?

 Justify your answer.

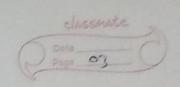
 e) People have different developmental goals.

 b) They have conflicting developmental goals.

 ohus 2 × Yes, they mean the same (almost), as

different people could have different as well as conflicting development goals

- * For example: to get electricity, industrialist may want many dams, but this may dist disrupt the lines of people who are displaced
- 3) Give some examples, where factors, other their income are important aspect of our lives. dust One factor may be security and freedom.
- (9) Explain some of the important ideas of the above section in your own words, dus of Besides seeking income, equal treatment, freedom, etc. are also needed.
 - * People have different goals.



* Factor on which life depends may be in some, but quality depends on non-material things also.

M.W.2

Let's Work These Out.

- O Read the newspaper report and answer the questions:
 A versel dumped from its ship.
 - i) Who are the people who benefited and who did not.
- Ans of The multinational company had benefited, while the people of Africa were not benefited as they had been suffering from several diseases.
- ii) What should be the alevelopmental goal for this country?

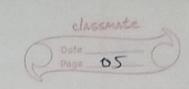
 Anso The developmental goals for the country should be to open petroleum industries, so as to that they could use the liquid & toxic to waste for their benefit.
- 3 What can be some of the developmental goals for your village, town or locality?

 Ans some of One of the developmental goal for my city as is to set-up a synthetic, Athletics grow stadium, so that the athletes could do better training a will have better performance in national a international competition.

- * How to compare different countries or states?
 - * For comparing countries, their income is considered to be one of the most important attributes.
 - * Countries with higher income are more eleveloped than others with less income
 - * However, for comparing total income will not tell us what an everage person is likely to earn.
 - * Hence we compare the average income of a country.
 - * Average in come is also called per capital
 - * Average income = total income total population

a. What we he limitation to average income?

Ans The average income down reveal the income of each person, hence, it hides disperities.



a. What are the offer criterias, other than income?

Infant Mostality Rate (IMR): The no. of children who die before one year of age as proportion of 1500 children born in that year

ii) Literary rate: It measures proportion of literate population in the I-and-above age group.

iii) Net-attendence ratio: Total no. of children of age group 140 and 15 years attending schools as a percentage of total children at that age group.

Exercises;

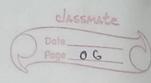
a what is the main criteria used by World Bunk in classifying different countries? What are limitations?

The criteria way is average income

· Limitation - it hides disperities.

B) In what aspect is the conterior used by UNDP for measuring development different from the one used by World Bonk?

Ans UNDP compares countries based on the education and levels of people, their health status and



per capita income. While, Woold Bank, only uses the criteria of per capita income.

Owhy do ne use averages? Are there any limitations to their use? Illustrate with your own examples.

Averages are used to find how much since some and to be different populations.

p Since countries home different populations, comparing total irrome will not tell us what an average person is likely to earn Hence we use averages.

· Its to limitation is that it hides disperities.

· For example:- a country's population is

different, and some let their income he

15000, 10200, 9800, 9500, 10500,

and let another country's income he

500, 500, 500, 500 and 48000.

Here, if we take average we would

not find disperity, which is