

car_viz.R

elisazhang

2021-09-23

```
library(tidyverse)

## -- Attaching packages ----- tidyverse 1.3.1 --
## v ggplot2 3.3.5      v purrr   0.3.4
## v tibble  3.1.4      v dplyr   1.0.7
## v tidyr   1.1.3      v stringr 1.4.0
## v readr   2.0.1      v forcats 0.5.1

## -- Conflicts ----- tidyverse_conflicts() --
## x dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
## x dplyr::lag()     masks stats::lag()

# call built-in data mtcars.
data(mtcars)

# Select only car models where mpg<20
mtcars_mpg2 <- mtcars[mtcars$mpg < 20,]

# Reduce the variables to mpg, cyl, disp, hp, gears
mtcars_mpg2 <- mtcars_mpg2[, c(1,2,3,4,10)]

# read the R file hand_functions.R so that it can be used
# notice that with echo = TRUE
source(file = "hand_functions.R", echo = TRUE)

##
## > sum_special <- function(df_x) {
## +   try(if (!is.data.frame(df_x))
## +       stop("Input data must be a data frame."))
## +   sp_means <- apply(df_ .... [TRUNCATED]
# Now use the function from hand_functions.R

sp_out <- sum_special(mtcars_mpg2)

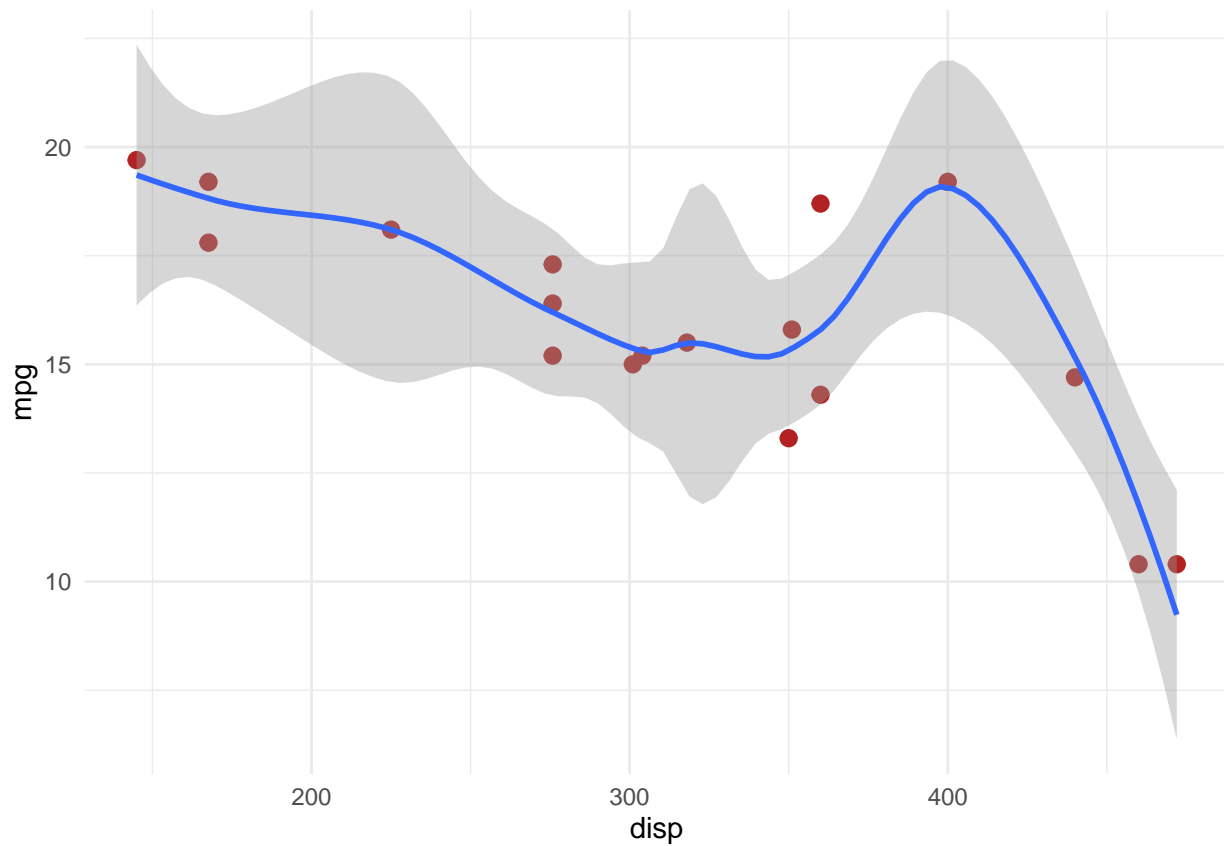
#library(esquisse)

#esquisser(data = mtcars_mpg2, viewer = "browser")

ggplot(mtcars_mpg2) +
  aes(x = disp, y = mpg) +
  geom_point(shape = "bullet", size = 4L, colour = "#B22222") +
```

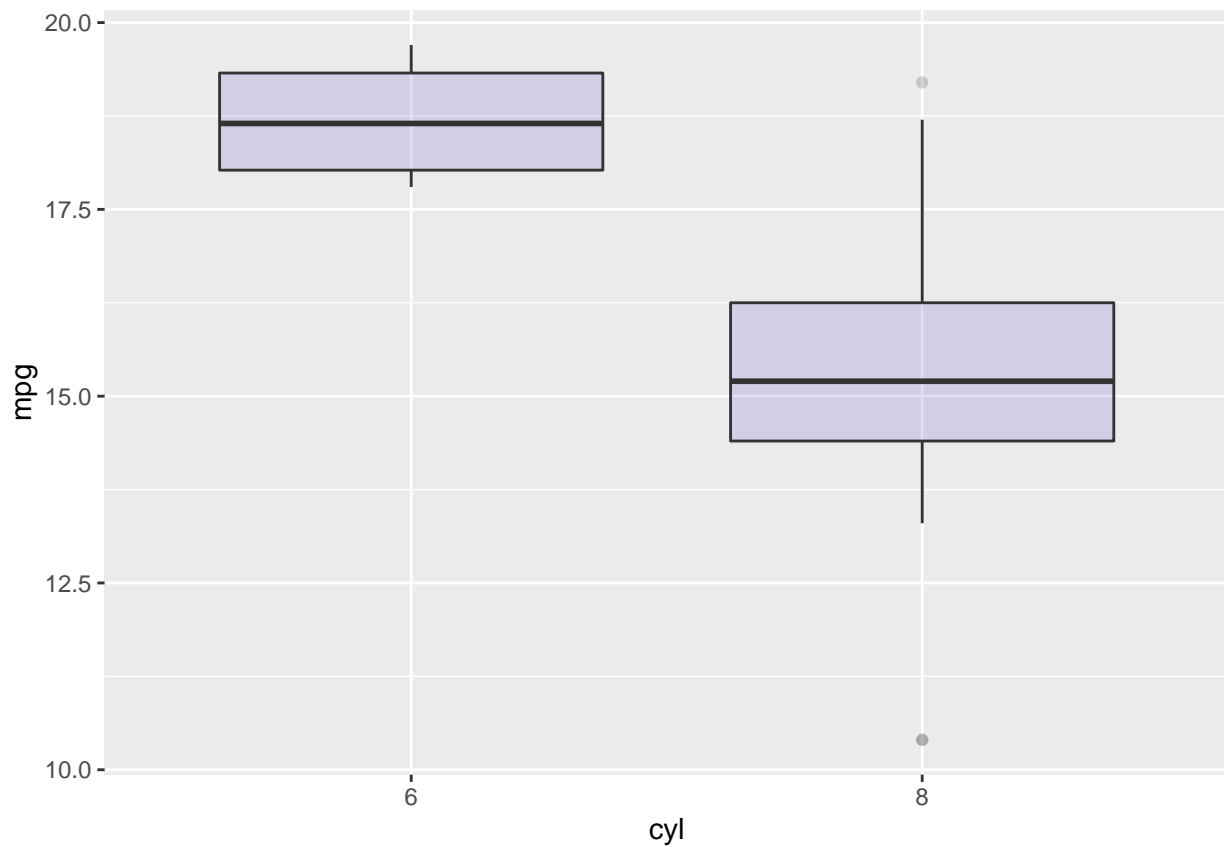
```
geom_smooth(span = 0.5) +  
theme_minimal()
```

```
## `geom_smooth()` using method = 'loess' and formula 'y ~ x'
```



*# note that this boxplot cannot be made with esquisse() unless
the data is adjusted. What adjustment is needed?*

```
ggplot(mtcars_mpg2, aes(x=as.factor(cyl), y=mpg)) +  
  geom_boxplot(fill="slateblue", alpha=0.2) +  
  xlab("cyl")
```



```
#We need to use as.factor function to change the type of cyl to factor.  
# Use the following code to change the type of data.  
mtcars_mpg2$cyl <- as.factor(mtcars_mpg2$cyl)
```