

# **LIBRARY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM USING PYTHON AND MYSQL**

a step-by-step guide to create a Library Management System using MySQL and Python:

## **Step 1: Install MySQL and Python**

### **1. Install MySQL:**

- \* Download and install MySQL from the official website.
- \* Follow the installation instructions and set up a root password.

### **2. Install Python:**

- \* Download and install Python from the official website.
- \* Ensure you add Python to your system PATH during installation.

### **3. Install pymysql:**

- \* Open your command prompt or terminal and run:
- \* `pip install pymysql`

## **Step 2: Set Up the MySQL Database**

1. Open MySQL Workbench or use the MySQL command line.

### **2. Create a new database:**

SQL

```
CREATE DATABASE library_db;
```

### **3. Use the new database:**

SQL

```
USE library_db;
```

### **4. Create the books table:**

## SQL

```
CREATE TABLE books (  
    book_id INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    title VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,  
    author VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL  
);
```

### **Step 3: Connect Python to MySQL**

#### **1. Establish the connection Python:**

```
import pymysql  
connection = pymysql.connect(  
    host='localhost',  
    user='root',  
    password='your_password',  
    database='library_db'  
)  
cursor = connection.cursor()
```

### **Step 4: Implement CRUD Operations in Python**

#### **1. Add book information:**

Python

```
def add_book():  
    book_id = input("Enter Book ID: ")
```

```
title = input("Enter Book Title: ")
author = input("Enter Book Author: ")
query = "INSERT INTO books (book_id, title, author)
VALUES (%s, %s, %s)"
cursor.execute(query, (book_id, title, author))
connection.commit()
print("Book added successfully!")
```

## **2.Display book information:**

Python

```
def display_books():
    query = "SELECT * FROM books"
    cursor.execute(query)
    for row in cursor.fetchall():
        print(f"Book ID: {row[0]}, Title: {row[1]}, Author: {row[2]}")
```

## **3. List all books by a given author:**

Python

```
def list_books_by_author():
    author = input("Enter Author Name: ")
    query = "SELECT * FROM books WHERE author = %s"
    cursor.execute(query, (author,))
    for row in cursor.fetchall():
        print(f"Book ID: {row[0]}, Title: {row[1]}, Author: {row[2]}")
```

## **4. Count the number of books:**

Python code

```
def count_books():  
    query = "SELECT COUNT(*) FROM books"  
    cursor.execute(query)  
    count = cursor.fetchone()[0]  
    print(f"Total number of books: {count}")
```

## **Step 5: Create the Main Menu**

1. Main menu function:

Python

```
def main():  
    while True:  
        print("\nLibrary Management System")  
        print("1. Add book information")  
        print("2. Display book information")  
        print("3. List all books of a given author")  
        print("4. Count the number of books in the library")  
        print("5. Exit")  
        choice = input("Enter your choice: ")  
        if choice == '1':  
            add_book()  
        elif choice == '2':  
            display_books()  
        elif choice == '3':  
            list_books_by_author()  
        elif choice == '4':  
            count_books()  
        elif choice == '5':  
            break
```

```
else:
    print("Invalid choice!")

if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()
```

## **Step 6: Run Your Program**

- \* Run your Python script:
  - \* Save your script as library\_management.py.
  - \* Open your command prompt or terminal and navigate to the directory where your script is saved.
  - \* Run the script:
- ```
python library_management.py
```