

Low Level Design (LLD)

Restaurant Rating Prediction

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Document Version Control

Date Issued	Version	Description	Author
21 st Oct 2021	1.1	First Draft	Mahima Khanna
22 nd Oct 2021	1.2	Added Workflow chart	Mahima Khanna
24 th Oct 2021	1.3	Added user I/O flowchart	Mahima Khanna
24 th Oct 2021	1.4	Added dataset overview and updated user I/O flowchart.	Mahima Khanna
25 th Oct 2021	1.5	Restructure and reformat LLD	Mahima Khanna

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Abstract

Bengaluru being an IT capital of India. Most of the people here are dependent mainly on the restaurant food as they don't have time to cook for themselves. With such an overwhelming demand of restaurants it has therefore become important to study the demography of a location. In the world of rising new technology and innovation, healthcare industry is advancing with the role of Artificial Intelligence. Machine learning algorithms can help to early detection of the disease and to improve the quality of the life. This study demonstrates the how different classification algorithms can forecasts the presence of the disease. Different classification algorithms such as Logistic regression, Random Forest, Decision Tree, Naïve Bayes, Support Vector Machine have been tested and compared to predict the better outcome of the model.

1 Introduction

1.1 Why this Low-Level Design Document?

The basic idea of analyzing the Zomato dataset is to get a fair idea about the factors affecting the aggregate rating of each restaurant, the establishment of different types of the restaurant at different places, Bengaluru being one such city has more than 12,000 restaurants with restaurants serving dishes from all over the world. With each day new restaurants opening the industry hasn't been saturated yet and the demand is increasing day by day. In spite of increasing demand, it however has become difficult for new restaurants to compete with established restaurants. Most of them serve the same food. Bengaluru is the IT capital of India. Most of the people here are dependent mainly on the restaurant food as they don't have time to cook for themselves. With such an overwhelming demand for restaurants, it has therefore become important to study the demography of a location. What kind of food is more popular in a locality. Does the entire locality loves vegetarian food. If yes, then is that locality populated by a particular set of people for eg. Jain, Marwaris, Gujaratis who are mostly vegetarian. This kind of analysis can be done using the data, by studying different factors.

This project shall be delivered in two phases:

Phase 1: All the functionalities with PyPi packages.

Phase2: Integration of UI to all the functionalities.

1.2 Scope

This software system will be a Web application. This system will be designed to predict the rating of the restaurant based on the input by the user.

1.3 Constraints

The restaurant rating prediction application must be user friendly, as automated as possible and users should not be required to know any of the workings.

1.4 Risks

Document specific risks that have been identified or that should be considered.

1.5 Out of Scope

Delineate specific activities, capabilities, and items that are out of scope for the project.

2 Technical specifications

2.1 Dataset

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U
1	url	address	name	online_order	book_table	rate	votes	phone	location	rest_type	dish_liked	cuisines	approx_cost	reviews	menu_items	listed_in	listed_in(city)				
2	https://www.zomato.com/banashankari/942,21st%20Floor,Spice%20Elegance	Yes	Yes	4.1/5	775	080	Banashankari	Casual Dining	Pasta, Luncheon	North Indian	800	['Rated 4.0']	Buffet	Banashankari							
3	https://www.zomato.com/banashankari/1112,Nex%20San%20Churri	Yes	No	4.1/5	918	+91 96634	Banashankari	Cafe, Casual	Churros, C Cafe, Mexican	South Indian	800	['Rated 3.0']	Buffet	Banashankari							
4	https://www.zomato.com/banashankari/1112,Nex%20San%20Churri	Yes	No	3.8/5	88	+91 96200	Banashankari	Quick Bite	Masala Dc	South Indian	300	['Rated 4.0']	Buffet	Banashankari							
5	https://www.zomato.com/banashankari/10,3rd%20Floor,Grand%20Vill	No	No	3.8/5	166	+91	Basavanagudi	Casual Dining	Panipuri, North Indian	600	['Rated 4.0']	Buffet	Banashankari								
6	https://www.zomato.com/banashankari/37,5-1,4th%20Floor,Timepass	Yes	No	3.8/5	286	+91	Basavanagudi	Casual Dining	Onion Raita	North Indian	600	['Rated 3.0']	Buffet	Banashankari							
7	https://www.zomato.com/banashankari/19/1,New%20Rosewood	No	No	3.6/5	8	+91	Mysore Road	Casual Dining	North Indian	800	['Rated 5.0']	Buffet	Banashankari								
8	https://www.zomato.com/banashankari/2469,3rd%20Floor,Onesta	Yes	Yes	4.6/5	2556	080	Banashankari	Casual Dining	Farmhouse Pizza, Cafe	600	['Rated 5.0']	Cafes	Banashankari								
9	https://www.zomato.com/banashankari/1,30th%20Mile,Penthouse	Yes	No	4.0/5	324	+91	Banashankari	Cafe	Pizza, Moroccan Cafe, Italian	700	['Rated 3.0']	['Rated 3.0', 'Rated 3.0']	parking facility it was little bit expensive	Cafes	Banashankari						
10	https://www.zomato.com/banashankari/1,30th%20Mile,Penthouse	Yes	No	4.0/5	324	+91	Banashankari	Cafe	Pizza, Moroccan Cafe, Italian	700	['Rated 3.0']	['Rated 3.0', 'Rated 3.0']	parking facility it was little bit expensive	Cafes	Banashankari						
11	https://www.zomato.com/banashankari/1,30th%20Mile,Penthouse	Yes	No	4.0/5	324	+91	Banashankari	Cafe	Pizza, Moroccan Cafe, Italian	700	['Rated 3.0']	['Rated 3.0', 'Rated 3.0']	parking facility it was little bit expensive	Cafes	Banashankari						
12	https://www.zomato.com/banashankari/1,30th%20Mile,Penthouse	Yes	No	4.0/5	324	+91	Banashankari	Cafe	Pizza, Moroccan Cafe, Italian	700	['Rated 3.0']	['Rated 3.0', 'Rated 3.0']	parking facility it was little bit expensive	Cafes	Banashankari						
13	https://www.zomato.com/banashankari/1,30th%20Mile,Penthouse	Yes	No	4.0/5	324	+91	Banashankari	Cafe	Pizza, Moroccan Cafe, Italian	700	['Rated 3.0']	['Rated 3.0', 'Rated 3.0']	parking facility it was little bit expensive	Cafes	Banashankari						
14	https://www.zomato.com/banashankari/1,30th%20Mile,Penthouse	Yes	No	4.0/5	324	+91	Banashankari	Cafe	Pizza, Moroccan Cafe, Italian	700	['Rated 3.0']	['Rated 3.0', 'Rated 3.0']	parking facility it was little bit expensive	Cafes	Banashankari						
15	https://www.zomato.com/banashankari/1,30th%20Mile,Penthouse	Yes	No	4.0/5	324	+91	Banashankari	Cafe	Pizza, Moroccan Cafe, Italian	700	['Rated 3.0']	['Rated 3.0', 'Rated 3.0']	parking facility it was little bit expensive	Cafes	Banashankari						
16	https://www.zomato.com/banashankari/1,30th%20Mile,Penthouse	Yes	No	4.0/5	324	+91	Banashankari	Cafe	Pizza, Moroccan Cafe, Italian	700	['Rated 3.0']	['Rated 3.0', 'Rated 3.0']	parking facility it was little bit expensive	Cafes	Banashankari						
17	https://www.zomato.com/banashankari/1,30th%20Mile,Penthouse	Yes	No	4.0/5	324	+91	Banashankari	Cafe	Pizza, Moroccan Cafe, Italian	700	['Rated 3.0']	['Rated 3.0', 'Rated 3.0']	parking facility it was little bit expensive	Cafes	Banashankari						
18	https://www.zomato.com/banashankari/1,30th%20Mile,Penthouse	Yes	No	4.0/5	324	+91	Banashankari	Cafe	Pizza, Moroccan Cafe, Italian	700	['Rated 3.0']	['Rated 3.0', 'Rated 3.0']	parking facility it was little bit expensive	Cafes	Banashankari						
19	https://www.zomato.com/banashankari/1,30th%20Mile,Penthouse	Yes	No	4.0/5	324	+91	Banashankari	Cafe	Pizza, Moroccan Cafe, Italian	700	['Rated 3.0']	['Rated 3.0', 'Rated 3.0']	parking facility it was little bit expensive	Cafes	Banashankari						
20	https://www.zomato.com/banashankari/1,30th%20Mile,Penthouse	Yes	No	4.0/5	324	+91	Banashankari	Cafe	Pizza, Moroccan Cafe, Italian	700	['Rated 3.0']	['Rated 3.0', 'Rated 3.0']	parking facility it was little bit expensive	Cafes	Banashankari						
21	https://www.zomato.com/banashankari/1,30th%20Mile,Penthouse	Yes	No	4.0/5	324	+91	Banashankari	Cafe	Pizza, Moroccan Cafe, Italian	700	['Rated 3.0']	['Rated 3.0', 'Rated 3.0']	parking facility it was little bit expensive	Cafes	Banashankari						
22	https://www.zomato.com/banashankari/1,30th%20Mile,Penthouse	Yes	No	4.0/5	324	+91	Banashankari	Cafe	Pizza, Moroccan Cafe, Italian	700	['Rated 3.0']	['Rated 3.0', 'Rated 3.0']	parking facility it was little bit expensive	Cafes	Banashankari						
23	https://www.zomato.com/banashankari/1,30th%20Mile,Penthouse	Yes	No	4.0/5	324	+91	Banashankari	Cafe	Pizza, Moroccan Cafe, Italian	700	['Rated 3.0']	['Rated 3.0', 'Rated 3.0']	parking facility it was little bit expensive	Cafes	Banashankari						

2.1.1 Dataset overview

The dataset consists of a table with 56351 records and 17 features.

- **url**: contains the url of the restaurant in the zomato website.
- **address** : contains the address of the restaurant in Bengaluru
- **name**: contains the name of the restaurant
- **online_order**: whether online ordering is available in the restaurant or not
- **book_table**: table book option available or not
- **rate**: contains the overall rating of the restaurant out of 5
- **votes**: contains total number of rating for the restaurant as of the above mentioned date
- **phone**: contains the phone number of the restaurant
- **location**: contains the neighborhood in which the restaurant is located
- **rest_type**: restaurant type
- **dished_liked**: dishes people liked in the restaurant
- **cuisines**: food styles, separated by comma
- **approx._cost(for two people)** :contains the approximate cost for meal for two people
- **reviews**: list of tuples containing reviews for the restaurant, each tuple consists of two values, rating and review by the customer
- **menu_item**: contains list of menus available in the restaurant

- listed_in(type): type of meal
- listed_in(city): contains the neighborhood in which the restaurant is listed

2.1.2 Input schema

Feature name	Null/Required
Online order	Required
Book Table	Required
Votes	Required
Rest Type	Required
Dish Liked	Required
Cuisine	Required
Cost	Required
Review	Required
Type	Required

2.2 Predicting Rating

- The system presents the set of inputs required from the user.
- The user gives required information.
- The system then predicts that the rating of the restaurant given the above inputs.

2.3 Logging

We should be able to log every activity done by the user.

- The System identifies at what step logging required
- The System should be able to log each and every system flow.
- Developers can choose logging methods. You can choose database logging/ File logging as well.
- System should not be hung even after using so many loggings. Logging just because we can easily debug issues so logging is mandatory to do.

2.4 Deployment

✓ HEROKU



3 Technology stack

Front End	HTML/CSS
Backend	Python Flask
Deployment	Heroku

4 Proposed Solution

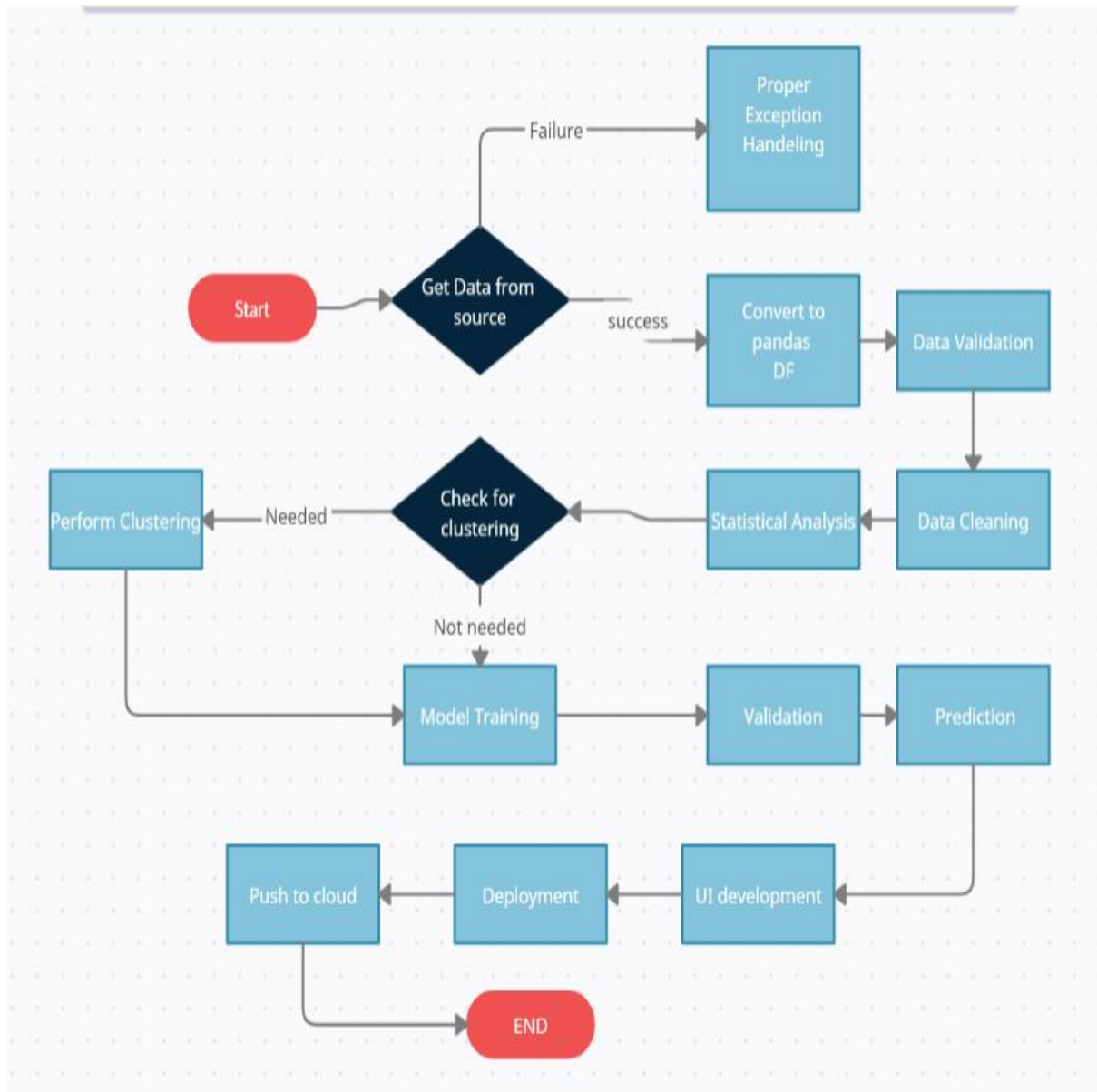
The proposed solution for this project is Machine learning algorithms can be implemented to predict the rating of the restaurant. Considering various features like online order, book table, votes, rest type, cuisines, review as inputs from the web app, the implemented classification model will predict the output as rating of the restaurant.

Here, we have used Random Forest Classifier to predict the restaurant rating.

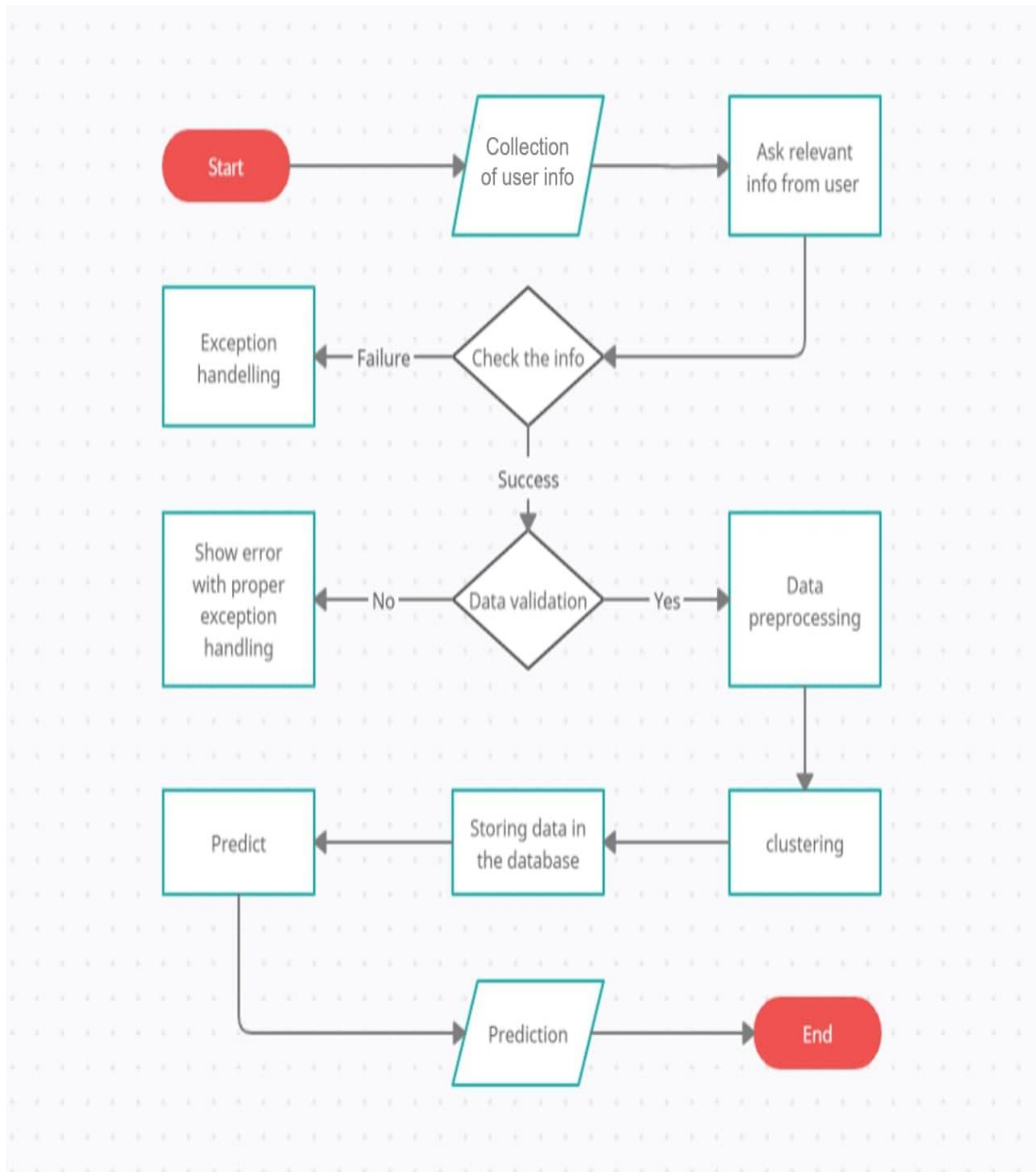
However, drawing a baseline model is important since it tells us how well other models have performed compared to base model. Here, the base model for Restaurant Rating dataset is Logistic Regression.

1. Baseline Model : Logistic Regression
2. Actual Model : Random Forest

5 Model training/validation workflow



6 User I/O workflow



7 Exceptional scenarios

Step	Exception	Mitigation	Module
31 st Aug 2021	1.1	First Draft	Mahima Khanna
31 st Aug 2021	1.2	Added Workflow chart	Mahima Khanna

8 Test cases

Test case	Steps to perform test case	Module	Pass/Fail

9 Performance

We can observe that the accuracy of the predicted output was seen at 87% using Random forest classifier. Other classification models such as logistic regression and decision tree have given good accuracy above 23% and 83% respectively.