

▼ Predict Bike Sharing Demand with AutoGluon Template

Project: Predict Bike Sharing Demand with AutoGluon

This notebook is a template with each step that you need to complete for the project.

Please fill in your code where there are explicit `?` markers in the notebook. You are welcome to add more cells and code as you see fit.

Once you have completed all the code implementations, please export your notebook as a HTML file so the reviews can view your code. Make sure you have all outputs correctly outputted.

File-> Export Notebook As... -> Export Notebook as HTML

There is a writeup to complete as well after all code implementation is done. Please answer all questions and attach the necessary tables and charts. You can complete the writeup in either markdown or PDF.

Completing the code template and writeup template will cover all of the rubric points for this project.

The rubric contains "Stand Out Suggestions" for enhancing the project beyond the minimum requirements. The stand out suggestions are optional. If you decide to pursue the "stand out suggestions", you can include the code in this notebook and also discuss the results in the writeup file.

▼ Step 1: Create an account with Kaggle

▼ Create Kaggle Account and download API key

Below is example of steps to get the API username and key. Each student will have their own username and key.

1. Open account settings.
2. Scroll down to API and click Create New API Token.
3. Open up `kaggle.json` and use the username and key.

▼ Step 2: Download the Kaggle dataset using the kaggle python library

▼ Open up Sagemaker Studio and use starter template

1. Notebook should be using a `m1.t3.medium` instance (2 vCPU + 4 GiB)
2. Notebook should be using kernel: Python 3 (MXNet 1.8 Python 3.7 CPU Optimized)

▼ Install packages

```
!pip install -U pip
!pip install -U setuptools wheel
!pip install -U "mxnet<2.0.0" bokeh==2.0.1
!pip install autogluon --no-cache-dir
# Without --no-cache-dir, smaller aws instances may have trouble installing
```

```
Found existing installation: grpcio 1.47.0
Uninstalling grpcio-1.47.0:
  Successfully uninstalled grpcio-1.47.0
Attempting uninstall: cloudpickle
Found existing installation: cloudpickle 1.3.0
Uninstalling cloudpickle-1.3.0:
  Successfully uninstalled cloudpickle-1.3.0
Attempting uninstall: xgboost
Found existing installation: xgboost 0.90
Uninstalling xgboost-0.90:
  Successfully uninstalled xgboost-0.90
Attempting uninstall: numba
Found existing installation: numba 0.51.2
Uninstalling numba-0.51.2:
  Successfully uninstalled numba-0.51.2
Attempting uninstall: markdown
Found existing installation: Markdown 3.3.7
Uninstalling Markdown-3.3.7:
  Successfully uninstalled Markdown-3.3.7
Attempting uninstall: hyperopt
Found existing installation: hyperopt 0.1.2
Uninstalling hyperopt-0.1.2:
  Successfully uninstalled hyperopt-0.1.2
Attempting uninstall: torchvision
Found existing installation: torchvision 0.13.0+cu113
Uninstalling torchvision-0.13.0+cu113:
  Successfully uninstalled torchvision-0.13.0+cu113
Attempting uninstall: statsmodels
Found existing installation: statsmodels 0.10.2
Uninstalling statsmodels-0.10.2:
  Successfully uninstalled statsmodels-0.10.2
Attempting uninstall: scikit-image
Found existing installation: scikit-image 0.18.3
Uninstalling scikit-image-0.18.3:
  Successfully uninstalled scikit-image-0.18.3
Attempting uninstall: lightgbm
```

```

Found existing installation: lightgbm 2.2.3
Uninstalling lightgbm-2.2.3:
  Successfully uninstalled lightgbm-2.2.3
Attempting uninstall: dask
Found existing installation: dask 2.12.0
Uninstalling dask-2.12.0:
  Successfully uninstalled dask-2.12.0
Attempting uninstall: distributed
Found existing installation: distributed 1.25.3
Uninstalling distributed-1.25.3:
  Successfully uninstalled distributed-1.25.3
Attempting uninstall: fastai
Found existing installation: fastai 2.7.6
Uninstalling fastai-2.7.6:
  Successfully uninstalled fastai-2.7.6
ERROR: pip's dependency resolver does not currently take into account all the packages that are installed. This behaviour is the source of the following errors:
torchtext 0.13.0 requires torch==1.12.0, but you have torch 1.11.0 which is incompatible.
torchaudio 0.12.0+cu113 requires torch==1.12.0, but you have torch 1.11.0 which is incompatible.
panel 0.12.1 requires bokeh<2.4.0,>=2.3.0, but you have bokeh 2.0.1 which is incompatible.
gym 0.17.3 requires cloudpickle<1.7.0,>=1.2.0, but you have cloudpickle 2.1.0 which is incompatible.
datascience 0.10.6 requires folium==0.2.1, but you have folium 0.8.3 which is incompatible.
alumentations 0.1.12 requires imgaug<0.2.7,>=0.2.5, but you have imgaug 0.2.9 which is incompatible.

```

▼ Setup Kaggle API Key

```

# create the .kaggle directory and an empty kaggle.json file
!mkdir -p /root/.kaggle
!touch /root/.kaggle/kaggle.json
!chmod 600 /root/.kaggle/kaggle.json

```

```

# Fill in your user name and key from creating the kaggle account and API token file
import json
kaggle_username = "FILL_IN_USERNAME"
kaggle_key = "FILL_IN_KEY"

# Save API token the kaggle.json file
with open("/root/.kaggle/kaggle.json", "w") as f:
    f.write(json.dumps({"username": kaggle_username, "key": kaggle_key}))

```

Download and explore dataset

▼ Go to the bike sharing demand competition and agree to the terms

```
# Download the dataset, it will be in a .zip file so you'll need to unzip it as well.
!kaggle competitions download -c bike-sharing-demand
# If you already downloaded it you can use the -o command to overwrite the file
#!unzip -o bike-sharing-demand.zip
```

401 - Unauthorized

```
import pandas as pd
from autogluon.tabular import TabularPredictor
```

```
# Create the train dataset in pandas by reading the csv
# Set the parsing of the datetime column so you can use some of the `dt` features in pandas later
train = pd.read_csv("/content/train.csv")
train.head()
```

	datetime	season	holiday	workingday	weather	temp	atemp	humidity	windspeed	casual	registered	count
0	2011-01-01 00:00:00	1	0	0	1	9.84	14.395	81	0.0	3	13	16
1	2011-01-01 01:00:00	1	0	0	1	9.02	13.635	80	0.0	8	32	40
2	2011-01-01 02:00:00	1	0	0	1	9.02	13.635	80	0.0	5	27	32
3	2011-01-01 03:00:00	1	0	0	1	9.84	14.395	75	0.0	3	10	13
4	2011-01-01 04:00:00	1	0	0	1	9.84	14.395	75	0.0	0	1	1

```
# Simple output of the train dataset to view some of the min/max/varition of the dataset features.
train.describe()
```

```
# Create the test pandas dataframe in pandas by reading the csv, remember to parse the datetime!
test = pd.read_csv("/content/test.csv")
test.head()
```

	datetime	season	holiday	workingday	weather	temp	atemp	humidity	windspeed
0	2011-01-20 00:00:00	1	0	1	1	10.66	11.365	56	26.0027
1	2011-01-20 01:00:00	1	0	1	1	10.66	13.635	56	0.0000
2	2011-01-20 02:00:00	1	0	1	1	10.66	13.635	56	0.0000
3	2011-01-20 03:00:00	1	0	1	1	10.66	12.880	56	11.0014
4	2011-01-20 04:00:00	1	0	1	1	10.66	12.880	56	11.0014

```
# Same thing as train and test dataset
submission = pd.read_csv("/content/sampleSubmission.csv")
submission.head()
```

	datetime	count	
0	2011-01-20 00:00:00	0	
1	2011-01-20 01:00:00	0	
2	2011-01-20 02:00:00	0	
3	2011-01-20 03:00:00	0	
4	2011-01-20 04:00:00	0	

▼ Step 3: Train a model using AutoGluon's Tabular Prediction

Requirements:

- We are predicting `count`, so it is the label we are setting.
- Ignore `casual` and `registered` columns as they are also not present in the test dataset.
- Use the `root_mean_squared_error` as the metric to use for evaluation.
- Set a time limit of 10 minutes (600 seconds).
- Use the preset `best_quality` to focus on creating the best model.

```
train.head()
```

	datetime	season	holiday	workingday	weather	temp	atemp	humidity	windspeed	casual	registered	count
0	2011-01-01 00:00:00	1	0	0	1	9.84	14.395	81	0.0	3	13	16
1	2011-01-01 01:00:00	1	0	0	1	9.02	13.635	80	0.0	8	32	40
2	2011-01-01 02:00:00	1	0	0	1	9.02	13.635	80	0.0	5	27	32
3	2011-01-01 03:00:00	1	0	0	1	9.84	14.395	75	0.0	3	10	13
4	2011-01-01 04:00:00	1	0	0	1	9.84	14.395	75	0.0	0	1	1

```
train.drop(columns = ["casual", "registered"], inplace = True)
```

```
train.head()
```

	datetime	season	holiday	workingday	weather	temp	atemp	humidity	windspeed	count	
0	2011-01-01 00:00:00	1	0	0	1	9.84	14.395	81	0.0	16	
1	2011-01-01 01:00:00	1	0	0	1	9.02	13.635	80	0.0	40	
2	2011-01-01 02:00:00	1	0	0	1	9.02	13.635	80	0.0	32	
3	2011-01-01 03:00:00	1	0	0	1	9.84	14.395	75	0.0	13	
4	2011-01-01 04:00:00	1	0	0	1	9.84	14.395	75	0.0	1	

```
predictor = TabularPredictor(label = 'count',eval_metric = "root_mean_squared_error").fit(train_data = train , time_limit
```

```
183.45s = Training runtime
0.12s = Validation runtime
Fitting model: ExtraTreesMSE_BAG_L1 ... Training model for up to 100.41s of the 300.43s of remaining time.
-124.5881 = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
4.52s = Training runtime
0.5s = Validation runtime
Fitting model: NeuralNetFastAI_BAG_L1 ... Training model for up to 94.8s of the 294.82s of remaining time.
Fitting 8 child models (S1F1 - S1F8) | Fitting with ParallelLocalFoldFittingStrategy
-135.9151 = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
75.45s = Training runtime
0.32s = Validation runtime
Fitting model: XGBoost_BAG_L1 ... Training model for up to 15.95s of the 215.97s of remaining time.
Fitting 8 child models (S1F1 - S1F8) | Fitting with ParallelLocalFoldFittingStrategy
-131.6247 = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
21.8s = Training runtime
2.27s = Validation runtime
Completed 1/20 k-fold bagging repeats ...
Fitting model: WeightedEnsemble_L2 ... Training model for up to 360.0s of the 191.13s of remaining time.
-84.1251 = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
0.52s = Training runtime
0.0s = Validation runtime
Fitting 9 L2 models ...
Fitting model: LightGBMXT_BAG_L2 ... Training model for up to 190.59s of the 190.57s of remaining time.
Fitting 8 child models (S1F1 - S1F8) | Fitting with ParallelLocalFoldFittingStrategy
-60.2698 = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
45.76s = Training runtime
2.9s = Validation runtime
Fitting model: LightGBM_BAG_L2 ... Training model for up to 141.53s of the 141.52s of remaining time.
Fitting 8 child models (S1F1 - S1F8) | Fitting with ParallelLocalFoldFittingStrategy
-55.2437 = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
20.25s = Training runtime
0.25s = Validation runtime
Fitting model: RandomForestMSE_BAG_L2 ... Training model for up to 118.65s of the 118.63s of remaining time.
-53.4364 = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
28.4s = Training runtime
0.6s = Validation runtime
Fitting model: CatBoost_BAG_L2 ... Training model for up to 88.99s of the 88.98s of remaining time.
```

```

Fitting 8 child models (S1F1 - S1F8) | Fitting with ParallelLocalFoldFittingStrategy
-55.7381      = Validation score   (-root_mean_squared_error)
58.36s      = Training runtime
0.06s      = Validation runtime
Fitting model: ExtraTreesMSE_BAG_L2 ... Training model for up to 28.28s of the 28.27s of remaining time.
-53.7567      = Validation score   (-root_mean_squared_error)
7.84s      = Training runtime
0.59s      = Validation runtime
Fitting model: NeuralNetFastAI_BAG_L2 ... Training model for up to 19.2s of the 19.19s of remaining time.
Fitting 8 child models (S1F1 - S1F8) | Fitting with ParallelLocalFoldFittingStrategy
-56.7198      = Validation score   (-root_mean_squared_error)
30.27s     = Training runtime
0.39s     = Validation runtime
Completed 1/20 k-fold bagging repeats ...
Fitting model: WeightedEnsemble_L3 ... Training model for up to 360.0s of the -13.54s of remaining time.
-52.5887      = Validation score   (-root_mean_squared_error)
0.46s      = Training runtime
0.0s      = Validation runtime
AutoGluon training complete, total runtime = 614.05s ... Best model: "WeightedEnsemble_L3"
TabularPredictor saved. To load, use: predictor = TabularPredictor.load("AutogluonModels/ag-20220718_183126/")

```

▼ Review AutoGluon's training run with ranking of models that did the best.

```
predictor.fit_summary()
```

```

*** Summary of fit() ***
Estimated performance of each model:

```

	model	score_val	pred_time_val	fit_time	pred_time_val_marginal	fit_time_marginal	stack_level	can_infer	fit_order
0	WeightedEnsemble_L3	-52.588686	14.592571	471.715399	0.000719	0.460664	3	True	17
1	RandomForestMSE_BAG_L2	-53.436379	13.368493	412.901057	0.598281	28.396258	2	True	13
2	ExtraTreesMSE_BAG_L2	-53.756692	13.360186	392.340383	0.589974	7.835584	2	True	15
3	LightGBM_BAG_L2	-55.243713	13.017183	404.756034	0.246971	20.251235	2	True	12
4	CatBoost_BAG_L2	-55.738051	12.834581	442.866735	0.064369	58.361936	2	True	14
5	NeuralNetFastAI_BAG_L2	-56.719786	13.156626	414.771658	0.386415	30.266859	2	True	16
6	LightGBMXT_BAG_L2	-60.269798	15.670026	430.269125	2.899814	45.764326	2	True	11
7	KNeighborsDist_BAG_L1	-84.125061	0.103625	0.039399	0.103625	0.039399	1	True	2
8	WeightedEnsemble_L2	-84.125061	0.104821	0.563049	0.001196	0.523650	2	True	10
9	KNeighborsUnif_BAG_L1	-101.546199	0.102778	0.029768	0.102778	0.029768	1	True	1
10	RandomForestMSE_BAG_L1	-116.544294	0.517232	10.038474	0.517232	10.038474	1	True	5
11	ExtraTreesMSE_BAG_L1	-124.588053	0.501942	4.524314	0.501942	4.524314	1	True	7
12	CatBoost_BAG_L1	-130.472284	0.121524	183.454202	0.121524	183.454202	1	True	6
13	LightGBM_BAG_L1	-131.054162	1.135580	24.027062	1.135580	24.027062	1	True	4
14	LightGBMXT_BAG_L1	-131.460909	7.694350	65.132978	7.694350	65.132978	1	True	3
15	XGBoost_BAG_L1	-131.624665	2.271722	21.804194	2.271722	21.804194	1	True	9
16	NeuralNetFastAI_BAG_L1	-135.915121	0.321460	75.454408	0.321460	75.454408	1	True	8

```

Number of models trained: 17
Types of models trained:
{'StackerEnsembleModel_XGBoost', 'WeightedEnsembleModel', 'StackerEnsembleModel_CatBoost', 'StackerEnsembleModel_LGB', 'StackerEnsembleModel_XT', 'S
Bagging used: True (with 8 folds)

```

```
Multi-layer stack-ensembling used: True (with 3 levels)
Feature Metadata (Processed):
(raw dtype, special dtypes):
('float', []) : 3 | ['temp', 'atemp', 'windspeed']
('int', []) : 3 | ['season', 'weather', 'humidity']
('int', ['bool']) : 2 | ['holiday', 'workingday']
('int', ['datetime_as_int']) : 5 | ['datetime', 'datetime.year', 'datetime.month', 'datetime.day', 'datetime.dayofweek']
Plot summary of models saved to file: AutogluonModels/ag-20220718_183126/SummaryOfModels.html
*** End of fit() summary ***
{'leaderboard':
      model    score_val  pred_time_val  fit_time \
0   WeightedEnsemble_L3 -52.588686    14.592571  471.715399
1   RandomForestMSE_BAG_L2 -53.436379    13.368493  412.901057
2   ExtraTreesMSE_BAG_L2 -53.756692    13.360186  392.340383
3   LightGBM_BAG_L2 -55.243713    13.017183  404.756034
4   CatBoost_BAG_L2 -55.738051    12.834581  442.866735
5   NeuralNetFastAI_BAG_L2 -56.719786    13.156626  414.771658
6   LightGBMXt_BAG_L2 -60.269798    15.670026  430.269125
7   KNeighborsDist_BAG_L1 -84.125061     0.103625   0.039399
8   WeightedEnsemble_L2 -84.125061     0.104821   0.563049
9   KNeighborsUnif_BAG_L1 -101.546199     0.102778   0.029768
10  RandomForestMSE_BAG_L1 -116.544294     0.517232  10.038474
11  ExtraTreesMSE_BAG_L1 -124.588053     0.501942   4.524314
12  CatBoost_BAG_L1 -130.472284     0.121524  183.454202
13  LightGBM_BAG_L1 -131.054162     1.135580  24.027062
14  LightGBMXt_BAG_L1 -131.460909     7.694350  65.132978
15  XGBoost_BAG_L1 -131.624665     2.271722  21.804194
16  NeuralNetFastAI_BAG_L1 -135.915121     0.321460  75.454408

      pred_time_val_marginal  fit_time_marginal  stack_level  can_infer \
0           0.000719           0.460664           3         True
1           0.598281          28.396258           2         True
2           0.589974           7.835584           2         True
3           0.511075           0.071007           0         True
```

▼ Create predictions from test dataset

```
predictions = predictor.predict(test)
predictions.head()
```

```
0    23.550512
1    40.808868
2    44.458626
3    47.286266
4    50.420288
Name: count, dtype: float32
```

▼ NOTE: Kaggle will reject the submission if we don't set everything to be > 0.


```
# Describe the `predictions` series to see if there are any negative values
predictions.describe()
```

```
count    6493.000000
mean     101.748779
std       89.129524
min        2.031049
25%      23.832951
50%      67.130913
75%     170.800186
max     359.129395
Name: count, dtype: float64
```

```
# How many negative values do we have?
print(len(predictions))
(predictions[predictions < 0] )
```

```
6493
Series([], Name: count, dtype: float32)
```

```
# Set them to zero
predictions[predictions < 0 ] = 0
predictions.head()
```

```
0    23.550512
1    40.808868
2    44.458626
3    47.286266
4    50.420288
Name: count, dtype: float32
```

▼ Set predictions to submission dataframe, save, and submit

```
submission["count"] = predictions
submission.to_csv("submission.csv", index=False)
```

```
!kaggle competitions submit -c bike-sharing-demand -f submission.csv -m "first raw submission"
```

▼ View submission via the command line or in the web browser under the competition's page - My Submissions

```
!kaggle competitions submissions -c bike-sharing-demand | tail -n +1 | head -n 6
```

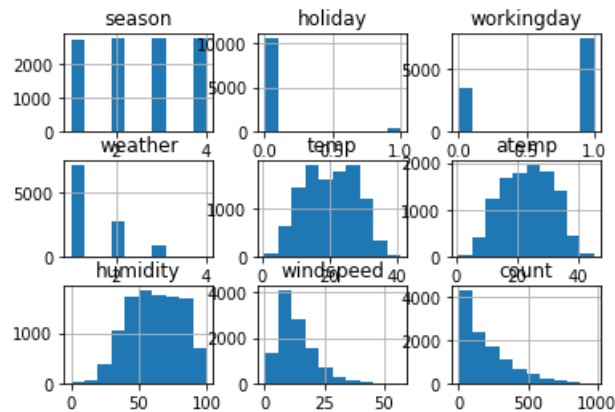
Initial score of ?

▼ Step 4: Exploratory Data Analysis and Creating an additional feature

- Any additional feature will do, but a great suggestion would be to separate out the datetime into hour, day, or month parts.

```
# Create a histogram of all features to show the distribution of each one relative to the data. This is part of the exploratory data analysis
train.hist()
```

```
array([[<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7fe9993f7810>,
       <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7fe9995051d0>,
       <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7fe999357b10>],
       [<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7fe997a8cc10>,
       <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7fe99955fd90>,
       <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7fe997a993d0>],
       [<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7fe997aeca50>,
       <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7fe997ae9b10>,
       <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7fe9979ae050>]],
      dtype=object)
```



```
train["datetime"] = pd.to_datetime(train["datetime"])
test["datetime"] = pd.to_datetime(test["datetime"])
```

```
# create a new feature
train['second'] = train.datetime.dt.second
train['minute'] = train.datetime.dt.minute
train['hour'] = train.datetime.dt.hour
train['day'] = train.datetime.dt.day
train['month'] = train.datetime.dt.month

train['year'] = train.datetime.dt.year
```

```
#test[?] = ?
train.head()
```

	datetime	season	holiday	workingday	weather	temp	atemp	humidity	windspeed	count	second	minute	hour	day	month	year	
0	2011-01-01 00:00:00	1	0	0	1	9.84	14.395	81	0.0	16	0	0	0	1	1	2011	
1	2011-01-01 01:00:00	1	0	0	1	9.02	13.635	80	0.0	40	0	0	1	1	1	2011	
2	2011-01-01 02:00:00	1	0	0	1	9.02	13.635	80	0.0	32	0	0	2	1	1	2011	
3	2011-01-01 03:00:00	1	0	0	1	9.84	14.395	75	0.0	13	0	0	3	1	1	2011	
4	2011-01-01 04:00:00	1	0	0	1	9.84	14.395	75	0.0	1	0	0	4	1	1	2011	

```
test['second'] = test.datetime.dt.second
test['minute'] = test.datetime.dt.minute
test['hour'] = test.datetime.dt.hour
test['day'] = test.datetime.dt.day
test['month'] = test.datetime.dt.month
test['year'] = test.datetime.dt.year
```

```
test.head()
```



	datetime	season	holiday	workingday	weather	temp	atemp	humidity	windspeed	second	minute	hour	day	month	year
0	2011-01-20 00:00:00	1	0	1	1	10.66	11.365	56	26.0027	0	0	0	20	1	2011
1	2011-01-20 01:00:00	1	0	1	1	10.66	13.635	56	0.0000	0	0	1	20	1	2011
2	2011-01-20 02:00:00	1	0	1	1	10.66	13.635	56	0.0000	0	0	2	20	1	2011
3	2011-01-20 03:00:00	1	0	1	1	10.66	12.880	56	11.0014	0	0	3	20	1	2011
4	2011-01-20 04:00:00	1	0	1	1	10.66	12.880	56	11.0014	0	0	4	20	1	2011

▼ Make category types for these so models know they are not just numbers

- AutoGluon originally sees these as ints, but in reality they are int representations of a category.
- Setting the dtype to category will classify these as categories in AutoGluon.

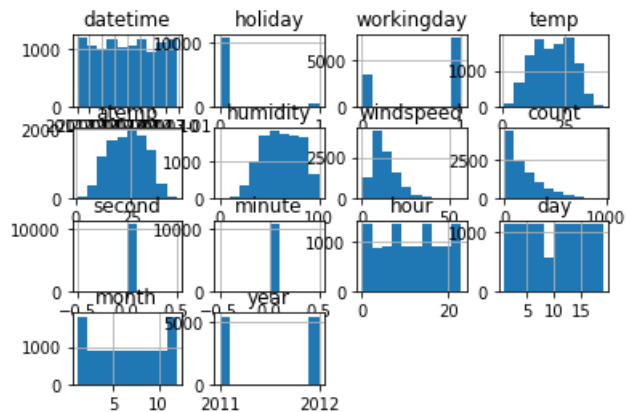
```
train["season"] = train["season"].astype("category")
train["weather"] = train["weather"].astype("category")
test["season"] = test["season"].astype("category")
test["weather"] = test["weather"].astype("category")
```

```
# View are new feature
train.head()
```

	datetime	season	holiday	workingday	weather	temp	atemp	humidity	windspeed	count	second	minute	hour	day	month	year
0	2011-01-01 00:00:00	1	0	0	1	9.84	14.395	81	0.0	16	0	0	0	1	1	2011

```
# View histogram of all features again now with the hour feature
train.hist()
```

```
array([[<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7fe999573290>,
      <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7fe9972a3690>,
      <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7fe997258ad0>,
      <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7fe997284b10>],
      [<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7fe9971d2510>,
      <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7fe997207810>,
      <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7fe9971bfd10>,
      <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7fe997182190>],
      [<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7fe9971821d0>,
      <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7fe9971387d0>,
      <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7fe9970b1110>,
      <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7fe997069610>],
      [<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7fe99701fb10>,
      <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7fe996fd5fd0>,
      <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7fe996f98550>,
      <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7fe996f4fa50>]],
      dtype=object)
```



▼ Step 5: Rerun the model with the same settings as before, just with more features

```
predictor_new_features = predictor_new_hpo = TabularPredictor(label = "count", eval_metric = "root_mean_squared_error").fit(time_limit = 600, presets = "t
2.53s = Validation runtime
Fitting model: RandomForestMSE_BAG_L1 ... Training model for up to 278.34s of the 478.31s of remaining time.
-38.442 = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
13.25s = Training runtime
0.58s = Validation runtime
```

```

Fitting model: CatBoost_BAG_L1 ... Training model for up to 263.86s of the 463.83s of remaining time.
  Fitting 8 child models (S1F1 - S1F8) | Fitting with ParallelLocalFoldFittingStrategy
  -33.698 = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
  219.78s = Training runtime
  0.27s = Validation runtime
Fitting model: ExtraTreesMSE_BAG_L1 ... Training model for up to 41.61s of the 241.57s of remaining time.
  -38.3437 = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
  6.03s = Training runtime
  0.56s = Validation runtime
Fitting model: NeuralNetFastAI_BAG_L1 ... Training model for up to 34.35s of the 234.32s of remaining time.
  Fitting 8 child models (S1F1 - S1F8) | Fitting with ParallelLocalFoldFittingStrategy
  -65.0623 = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
  40.99s = Training runtime
  0.37s = Validation runtime
Completed 1/20 k-fold bagging repeats ...
Fitting model: WeightedEnsemble_L2 ... Training model for up to 360.0s of the 190.81s of remaining time.
  -32.0862 = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
  0.62s = Training runtime
  0.0s = Validation runtime
Fitting 9 L2 models ...
Fitting model: LightGBMXT_BAG_L2 ... Training model for up to 190.16s of the 190.15s of remaining time.
  Fitting 8 child models (S1F1 - S1F8) | Fitting with ParallelLocalFoldFittingStrategy
  -31.2247 = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
  26.19s = Training runtime
  1.04s = Validation runtime
Fitting model: LightGBM_BAG_L2 ... Training model for up to 161.08s of the 161.07s of remaining time.
  Fitting 8 child models (S1F1 - S1F8) | Fitting with ParallelLocalFoldFittingStrategy
  -30.7226 = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
  20.66s = Training runtime
  0.25s = Validation runtime
Fitting model: RandomForestMSE_BAG_L2 ... Training model for up to 137.8s of the 137.79s of remaining time.
  -31.6092 = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
  31.4s = Training runtime
  0.62s = Validation runtime
Fitting model: CatBoost_BAG_L2 ... Training model for up to 105.15s of the 105.13s of remaining time.
  Fitting 8 child models (S1F1 - S1F8) | Fitting with ParallelLocalFoldFittingStrategy
  -30.4095 = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
  88.33s = Training runtime
  0.14s = Validation runtime
Fitting model: ExtraTreesMSE_BAG_L2 ... Training model for up to 14.43s of the 14.41s of remaining time.
  -31.4373 = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
  9.04s = Training runtime
  0.63s = Validation runtime
Fitting model: NeuralNetFastAI_BAG_L2 ... Training model for up to 4.11s of the 4.09s of remaining time.
  Fitting 8 child models (S1F1 - S1F8) | Fitting with ParallelLocalFoldFittingStrategy
  Time limit exceeded... Skipping NeuralNetFastAI_BAG_L2.
Completed 1/20 k-fold bagging repeats ...
Fitting model: WeightedEnsemble_L3 ... Training model for up to 360.0s of the -9.43s of remaining time.
  -30.2148 = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
  0.31s = Training runtime
  0.0s = Validation runtime
AutoGluon training complete, total runtime = 609.77s ... Best model: "WeightedEnsemble_L3"
TabularPredictor saved. To load, use: predictor = TabularPredictor.load("AutoGluonModels/ag-20220718_184200/")

```

```
predictor_new_features.fit_summary()
```

```
*** Summary of fit() ***
```

```
Estimated performance of each model:
```

	model	score_val	pred_time_val	fit_time	pred_time_val_marginal	fit_time_marginal	stack_level	can_infer	fit_order
0	WeightedEnsemble_L3	-30.214835	13.966882	560.471848	0.000734	0.307906	3	True	15
1	CatBoost_BAG_L2	-30.409463	12.059606	481.910322	0.144569	88.333001	2	True	13
2	LightGBM_BAG_L2	-30.722643	12.165332	414.238742	0.250295	20.661421	2	True	11
3	LightGBMXT_BAG_L2	-31.224679	12.952870	419.768789	1.037833	26.191467	2	True	10
4	ExtraTreesMSE_BAG_L2	-31.437290	12.543442	402.613799	0.628405	9.036478	2	True	14
5	RandomForestMSE_BAG_L2	-31.609205	12.533451	424.978053	0.618414	31.400732	2	True	12
6	WeightedEnsemble_L2	-32.086164	10.884509	347.128956	0.000919	0.621614	2	True	9
7	CatBoost_BAG_L1	-33.697982	0.267037	219.782176	0.267037	219.782176	1	True	6
8	LightGBM_BAG_L1	-33.917338	2.526168	38.163175	2.526168	38.163175	1	True	4
9	LightGBMXT_BAG_L1	-34.305322	7.404306	75.284508	7.404306	75.284508	1	True	3
10	ExtraTreesMSE_BAG_L1	-38.343705	0.557975	6.029046	0.557975	6.029046	1	True	7
11	RandomForestMSE_BAG_L1	-38.442020	0.582637	13.246457	0.582637	13.246457	1	True	5
12	NeuralNetFastAI_BAG_L1	-65.062265	0.369486	40.991025	0.369486	40.991025	1	True	8
13	KNeighborsDist_BAG_L1	-84.125061	0.103442	0.031026	0.103442	0.031026	1	True	2
14	KNeighborsUnif_BAG_L1	-101.546199	0.103987	0.049909	0.103987	0.049909	1	True	1

```
Number of models trained: 15
```

```
Types of models trained:
```

```
{'WeightedEnsembleModel', 'StackerEnsembleModel_CatBoost', 'StackerEnsembleModel_LGB', 'StackerEnsembleModel_XT', 'StackerEnsembleModel_KNN', 'Stack
```

```
Bagging used: True (with 8 folds)
```

```
Multi-layer stack-ensembling used: True (with 3 levels)
```

```
Feature Metadata (Processed):
```

```
(raw dtype, special dtypes):
```

```
('category', []) : 2 | ['season', 'weather']
```

```
('float', []) : 3 | ['temp', 'atemp', 'windspeed']
```

```
('int', []) : 4 | ['humidity', 'hour', 'day', 'month']
```

```
('int', ['bool']) : 3 | ['holiday', 'workingday', 'year']
```

```
('int', ['datetime_as_int']) : 5 | ['datetime', 'datetime.year', 'datetime.month', 'datetime.day', 'datetime.dayofweek']
```

```
Plot summary of models saved to file: AutogluonModels/ag-20220718_184209/SummaryOfModels.html
```

```
*** End of fit() summary ***
```

	model	score_val	pred_time_val	fit_time	\
0	WeightedEnsemble_L3	-30.214835	13.966882	560.471848	
1	CatBoost_BAG_L2	-30.409463	12.059606	481.910322	
2	LightGBM_BAG_L2	-30.722643	12.165332	414.238742	
3	LightGBMXT_BAG_L2	-31.224679	12.952870	419.768789	
4	ExtraTreesMSE_BAG_L2	-31.437290	12.543442	402.613799	
5	RandomForestMSE_BAG_L2	-31.609205	12.533451	424.978053	
6	WeightedEnsemble_L2	-32.086164	10.884509	347.128956	
7	CatBoost_BAG_L1	-33.697982	0.267037	219.782176	
8	LightGBM_BAG_L1	-33.917338	2.526168	38.163175	
9	LightGBMXT_BAG_L1	-34.305322	7.404306	75.284508	
10	ExtraTreesMSE_BAG_L1	-38.343705	0.557975	6.029046	
11	RandomForestMSE_BAG_L1	-38.442020	0.582637	13.246457	
12	NeuralNetFastAI_BAG_L1	-65.062265	0.369486	40.991025	
13	KNeighborsDist_BAG_L1	-84.125061	0.103442	0.031026	
14	KNeighborsUnif_BAG_L1	-101.546199	0.103987	0.049909	

	pred_time_val_marginal	fit_time_marginal	stack_level	can_infer	\
0	0.000734	0.307906	3	True	
1	0.144569	88.333001	2	True	
2	0.250295	20.661421	2	True	
3	1.037833	26.191467	2	True	
4	0.628405	9.036478	2	True	
5	0.618414	31.400732	2	True	
6	0.000919	0.621614	2	True	

```
predictor2 = predictor_new_features.predict(test)
```

```
predictor2.head()
```

```
0    16.686827
1    11.861774
2    11.025127
3     9.817257
4     8.336437
Name: count, dtype: float32
```

```
# Remember to set all negative values to zero
predictor2[predictor2<0]
```

```
Series([], Name: count, dtype: float32)
```


```
predictor2[predictor2<0] = 0
```

```
predictor2.head()
```

```
0    16.686827
1    11.861774
2    11.025127
3     9.817257
4     8.336437
Name: count, dtype: float32
```

```
submission_new_features = pd.read_csv("/content/sampleSubmission.csv")
```

```
submission_new_features.head()
```


	datetime	count	
0	2011-01-20 00:00:00	0	
1	2011-01-20 01:00:00	0	

```
submission_new_features["datetime"] = pd.to_datetime(submission_new_features["datetime"])
```

```
3 2011-01-20 03:00:00 0
```

```
# Same submitting predictions
```

```
submission_new_features["count"] = predictor2
```

```
submission_new_features.to_csv("submission_new_features.csv", index=False)
```

```
#!kaggle competitions submit -c bike-sharing-demand -f submission_new_features.csv -m "new features"
```

```
#!kaggle competitions submissions -c bike-sharing-demand | tail -n +1 | head -n 6
```

New Score of ?

▼ Step 6: Hyper parameter optimization

- There are many options for hyper parameter optimization.
- Options are to change the AutoGluon higher level parameters or the individual model hyperparameters.
- The hyperparameters of the models themselves that are in AutoGluon. Those need the `hyperparameter` and `hyperparameter_tune_kwargs` arguments.

```
import autogluon.core as ag

num_trials = 10
search_strategy = 'auto'
nn_options = {
    'num_epochs': 50,
    'learning_rate': ag.space.Real(1e-4, 1e-2, default=5e-4, log=True),
    'activation': ag.space.Categorical('relu', 'softrelu', 'tanh'),
    'dropout_prob': ag.space.Real(0.0, 0.5, default=0.1),
}

gbm_options = {
    'num_boost_round': 100,
    'num_leaves': ag.space.Int(lower=26, upper=66, default=36),
}

hyperparameters = {
```

```
        'GBM': gbm_options,  
        'NN_TORCH': nn_options,  
    }  
    hyperparameter_tune_kwargs = {  
        'num_trials': num_trials,  
        'scheduler' : 'local',  
        'searcher': search_strategy,  
    }
```

```
predictor_new_hpo = TabularPredictor(label = "count" ,eval_metric = "root_mean_squared_error" ).fit(time_limit = 600 , presets = "best_quality" , hyperpara
```

```

No path specified. Models will be saved in: "AutogluonModels/ag-20220718_185251/"
Presets specified: ['best_quality']
Warning: hyperparameter tuning is currently experimental and may cause the process to hang.
Beginning AutoGluon training ... Time limit = 600s
AutoGluon will save models to "AutogluonModels/ag-20220718_185251/"
AutoGluon Version: 0.5.0
Python Version: 3.7.13
Operating System: Linux
Train Data Rows: 10886
Train Data Columns: 15
Label Column: count
Preprocessing data ...
AutoGluon infers your prediction problem is: 'regression' (because dtype of label-column == int and many unique label-values observed).
Label info (max, min, mean, stddev): (977, 1, 191.57413, 181.14445)
If 'regression' is not the correct problem_type, please manually specify the problem_type parameter during predictor init (You may specify pro
Using Feature Generators to preprocess the data ...
Fitting AutoMLPipelineFeatureGenerator...
Available Memory: 11929.25 MB
Train Data (Original) Memory Usage: 1.15 MB (0.0% of available memory)
Inferring data type of each feature based on column values. Set feature_metadata_in to manually specify special dtypes of the features.
Stage 1 Generators:
    Fitting AsTypeFeatureGenerator...
        Note: Converting 3 features to boolean dtype as they only contain 2 unique values.
Stage 2 Generators:
    Fitting FillNaFeatureGenerator...
Stage 3 Generators:
    Fitting IdentityFeatureGenerator...
    Fitting CategoryFeatureGenerator...
        Fitting CategoryMemoryMinimizeFeatureGenerator...
    Fitting DatetimeFeatureGenerator...
Stage 4 Generators:
    Fitting DropUniqueFeatureGenerator...
Useless Original Features (Count: 2): ['second', 'minute']
These features carry no predictive signal and should be manually investigated.
This is typically a feature which has the same value for all rows.
These features do not need to be present at inference time.
Types of features in original data (raw dtype, special dtypes):
('category', []) : 2 | ['season', 'weather']
('datetime', []) : 1 | ['datetime']
('float', []) : 3 | ['temp', 'atemp', 'windspeed']
('int', []) : 7 | ['holiday', 'workingday', 'humidity', 'hour', 'day', ...]
Types of features in processed data (raw dtype, special dtypes):
('category', []) : 2 | ['season', 'weather']
('float', []) : 3 | ['temp', 'atemp', 'windspeed']
('int', []) : 4 | ['humidity', 'hour', 'day', 'month']
('int', ['bool']) : 3 | ['holiday', 'workingday', 'year']
('int', ['datetime_as_int']) : 5 | ['datetime', 'datetime.year', 'datetime.month', 'datetime.day', 'datetime.dayofweek']
0.2s = Fit runtime
13 features in original data used to generate 17 features in processed data.
Train Data (Processed) Memory Usage: 1.1 MB (0.0% of available memory)
Data preprocessing and feature engineering runtime = 0.22s ...
AutoGluon will gauge predictive performance using evaluation metric: 'root_mean_squared_error'
This metric's sign has been flipped to adhere to being higher_is_better. The metric score can be multiplied by -1 to get the metric value.

```

```

    To change this, specify the eval_metric parameter of Predictor()
AutoGluon will fit 2 stack levels (L1 to L2) ...
Fitting 2 L1 models ...
Hyperparameter tuning model: LightGBM_BAG_L1 ... Tuning model for up to 22.49s of the 599.77s of remaining time.
100%                               10/10 [00:03<00:00, 2.88it/s]

Fitted model: LightGBM_BAG_L1/T1 ...
-39.5016 = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
0.34s = Training runtime
0.01s = Validation runtime
Fitted model: LightGBM_BAG_L1/T2 ...
-37.3144 = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
0.3s = Training runtime
0.01s = Validation runtime
Fitted model: LightGBM_BAG_L1/T3 ...
-36.7779 = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
0.37s = Training runtime
0.01s = Validation runtime
Fitted model: LightGBM_BAG_L1/T4 ...
-120.7115 = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
0.31s = Training runtime
0.01s = Validation runtime
Fitted model: LightGBM_BAG_L1/T5 ...
-41.8284 = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
0.34s = Training runtime
0.01s = Validation runtime
Fitted model: LightGBM_BAG_L1/T6 ...
-109.1997 = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
0.36s = Training runtime
0.01s = Validation runtime
Fitted model: LightGBM_BAG_L1/T7 ...
-36.744 = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
0.29s = Training runtime
0.01s = Validation runtime
Fitted model: LightGBM_BAG_L1/T8 ...
-35.2159 = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
0.35s = Training runtime
0.02s = Validation runtime
Fitted model: LightGBM_BAG_L1/T9 ...
-107.6886 = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
0.29s = Training runtime
0.01s = Validation runtime
Fitted model: LightGBM_BAG_L1/T10 ...
-35.2249 = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
0.3s = Training runtime
0.01s = Validation runtime
Hyperparameter tuning model: NeuralNetTorch_BAG_L1 ... Tuning model for up to 22.49s of the 595.72s of remaining time.
0%                               0/10 [00:15<?, ?it/s]

Stopping HPO to satisfy time limit...
Fitted model: NeuralNetTorch_BAG_L1/T1 ...
-43.7766 = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
15.72s = Training runtime
0.02s = Validation runtime

```

```

0.025 = validation runtime
Fitting model: LightGBM_BAG_L1/T1 ... Training model for up to 379.79s of the 579.81s of remaining time.
Fitting 7 child models (S1F2 - S1F8) | Fitting with ParallelLocalFoldFittingStrategy
-40.2554 = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
13.59s = Training runtime
0.13s = Validation runtime
Fitting model: LightGBM_BAG_L1/T2 ... Training model for up to 360.92s of the 560.94s of remaining time.
Fitting 7 child models (S1F2 - S1F8) | Fitting with ParallelLocalFoldFittingStrategy
-39.0553 = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
13.36s = Training runtime
0.13s = Validation runtime
Fitting model: LightGBM_BAG_L1/T3 ... Training model for up to 345.41s of the 545.43s of remaining time.
Fitting 7 child models (S1F2 - S1F8) | Fitting with ParallelLocalFoldFittingStrategy
-38.5238 = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
13.98s = Training runtime
0.16s = Validation runtime
Fitting model: LightGBM_BAG_L1/T4 ... Training model for up to 329.39s of the 529.41s of remaining time.
Fitting 7 child models (S1F2 - S1F8) | Fitting with ParallelLocalFoldFittingStrategy
-121.6873 = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
13.5s = Training runtime
0.1s = Validation runtime
Fitting model: LightGBM_BAG_L1/T5 ... Training model for up to 313.65s of the 513.68s of remaining time.
Fitting 7 child models (S1F2 - S1F8) | Fitting with ParallelLocalFoldFittingStrategy
-43.3082 = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
14.52s = Training runtime
0.13s = Validation runtime
Fitting model: LightGBM_BAG_L1/T6 ... Training model for up to 296.18s of the 496.2s of remaining time.
Fitting 7 child models (S1F2 - S1F8) | Fitting with ParallelLocalFoldFittingStrategy
-109.5652 = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
13.89s = Training runtime
0.11s = Validation runtime
Fitting model: LightGBM_BAG_L1/T7 ... Training model for up to 280.13s of the 480.15s of remaining time.
Fitting 7 child models (S1F2 - S1F8) | Fitting with ParallelLocalFoldFittingStrategy
-38.3912 = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
13.31s = Training runtime
0.12s = Validation runtime
Fitting model: LightGBM_BAG_L1/T8 ... Training model for up to 264.56s of the 464.59s of remaining time.
Fitting 7 child models (S1F2 - S1F8) | Fitting with ParallelLocalFoldFittingStrategy
-36.344 = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
13.85s = Training runtime
0.19s = Validation runtime
Fitting model: LightGBM_BAG_L1/T9 ... Training model for up to 248.47s of the 448.49s of remaining time.
Fitting 7 child models (S1F2 - S1F8) | Fitting with ParallelLocalFoldFittingStrategy
-108.68 = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
13.58s = Training runtime
0.1s = Validation runtime
Fitting model: LightGBM_BAG_L1/T10 ... Training model for up to 232.69s of the 432.72s of remaining time.
Fitting 7 child models (S1F2 - S1F8) | Fitting with ParallelLocalFoldFittingStrategy
-36.2414 = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
13.82s = Training runtime
0.17s = Validation runtime
Fitting model: NeuralNetTorch_BAG_L1/T1 ... Training model for up to 216.72s of the 416.74s of remaining time.
Fitting 7 child models (S1F2 - S1F8) | Fitting with ParallelLocalFoldFittingStrategy
-43.9628 = Validation score (-root mean squared error)

```

```

123.56s = Training runtime
0.33s   = Validation runtime
Completed 1/20 k-fold bagging repeats ...
Fitting model: WeightedEnsemble_L2 ... Training model for up to 360.0s of the 306.36s of remaining time.
-35.1035 = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
0.38s    = Training runtime
0.0s     = Validation runtime
Fitting 2 L2 models ...
Hyperparameter tuning model: LightGBM_BAG_L2 ... Tuning model for up to 17.21s of the 305.94s of remaining time.
100%                                           10/10 [00:05<00:00, 1.96it/s]

Fitted model: LightGBM_BAG_L2/T1 ...
-38.1252 = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
0.64s    = Training runtime
0.01s    = Validation runtime
Fitted model: LightGBM_BAG_L2/T2 ...
-38.0837 = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
0.43s    = Training runtime
0.01s    = Validation runtime
Fitted model: LightGBM_BAG_L2/T3 ...
-38.0777 = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
0.58s    = Training runtime
0.03s    = Validation runtime
Fitted model: LightGBM_BAG_L2/T4 ...
-101.9393 = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
0.45s    = Training runtime
0.01s    = Validation runtime
Fitted model: LightGBM_BAG_L2/T5 ...
-38.368 = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
0.52s    = Training runtime
0.01s    = Validation runtime
Fitted model: LightGBM_BAG_L2/T6 ...
-98.9992 = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
0.56s    = Training runtime
0.01s    = Validation runtime
Fitted model: LightGBM_BAG_L2/T7 ...
-38.0485 = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
0.41s    = Training runtime
0.01s    = Validation runtime
Fitted model: LightGBM_BAG_L2/T8 ...
-38.1322 = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
0.56s    = Training runtime
0.01s    = Validation runtime
Fitted model: LightGBM_BAG_L2/T9 ...
-89.2872 = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
0.46s    = Training runtime
0.01s    = Validation runtime
Fitted model: LightGBM_BAG_L2/T10 ...
-37.6909 = Validation score (-root_mean_squared_error)
0.44s    = Training runtime
0.01s    = Validation runtime
Hyperparameter tuning model: NeuralNetTorch_BAG_L2 ... Tuning model for up to 17.21s of the 300.16s of remaining time.
0%                                           0/10 [00:13<?, ?it/s]

```

```

Ran out of time, stopping training early. (Stopping on epoch 41)
Stopping HPO to satisfy time limit...
Fitted model: NeuralNetTorch_BAG_L2/T1 ...
-38.1669          = Validation score   (-root_mean_squared_error)
13.58s           = Training runtime
0.04s           = Validation runtime
Fitting model: LightGBM_BAG_L2/T1 ... Training model for up to 286.32s of the 286.3s of remaining time.
Fitting 7 child models (S1F2 - S1F8) | Fitting with ParallelLocalFoldFittingStrategy
-34.4221          = Validation score   (-root_mean_squared_error)
14.79s           = Training runtime
0.13s           = Validation runtime
Fitting model: LightGBM_BAG_L2/T2 ... Training model for up to 269.79s of the 269.77s of remaining time.
Fitting 7 child models (S1F2 - S1F8) | Fitting with ParallelLocalFoldFittingStrategy
-34.2775          = Validation score   (-root_mean_squared_error)
15.72s           = Training runtime
0.1s            = Validation runtime
Fitting model: LightGBM_BAG_L2/T3 ... Training model for up to 251.93s of the 251.91s of remaining time.
Fitting 7 child models (S1F2 - S1F8) | Fitting with ParallelLocalFoldFittingStrategy
-34.4842          = Validation score   (-root_mean_squared_error)
15.73s           = Training runtime
0.16s           = Validation runtime
Fitting model: LightGBM_BAG_L2/T4 ... Training model for up to 234.26s of the 234.24s of remaining time.
Fitting 7 child models (S1F2 - S1F8) | Fitting with ParallelLocalFoldFittingStrategy
-102.2607         = Validation score   (-root_mean_squared_error)
14.2s            = Training runtime
0.1s            = Validation runtime
Fitting model: LightGBM_BAG_L2/T5 ... Training model for up to 218.1s of the 218.08s of remaining time.
Fitting 7 child models (S1F2 - S1F8) | Fitting with ParallelLocalFoldFittingStrategy
-34.8599          = Validation score   (-root_mean_squared_error)

```

```
predictor_new_hpo.fit_summary()
```

```
*** Summary of fit() ***
```

```
Estimated performance of each model:
```

	model	score_val	pred_time_val	fit_time	pred_time_val_marginal	fit_time_marginal	stack_level	can_infer	fit_order
0	WeightedEnsemble_L3	-33.873361	2.642558	426.503501	0.000809	0.365879	3	True	24
1	LightGBM_BAG_L2/T2	-34.277470	1.765036	276.691106	0.095971	15.718854	2	True	14
2	LightGBM_BAG_L2/T7	-34.280354	1.765253	274.778807	0.096188	13.806556	2	True	19
3	LightGBM_BAG_L2/T1	-34.422115	1.794327	275.764373	0.125263	14.792121	2	True	13
4	LightGBM_BAG_L2/T10	-34.458408	1.760924	275.387263	0.091860	14.415011	2	True	22
5	LightGBM_BAG_L2/T3	-34.484224	1.833919	276.698411	0.164854	15.726159	2	True	15
6	LightGBM_BAG_L2/T8	-34.485643	1.777448	276.355587	0.108383	15.383335	2	True	20
7	LightGBM_BAG_L2/T5	-34.859941	1.785930	276.029047	0.116866	15.056795	2	True	17
8	NeuralNetTorch_BAG_L2/T1	-34.946875	2.192876	366.471043	0.523812	105.498791	2	True	23
9	WeightedEnsemble_L2	-35.103487	0.691589	151.607491	0.000755	0.381549	2	True	12
10	LightGBM_BAG_L1/T10	-36.241351	0.169744	13.818541	0.169744	13.818541	1	True	10
11	LightGBM_BAG_L1/T8	-36.343987	0.187953	13.849602	0.187953	13.849602	1	True	8
12	LightGBM_BAG_L1/T7	-38.391192	0.120165	13.313435	0.120165	13.313435	1	True	7
13	LightGBM_BAG_L1/T3	-38.523833	0.164400	13.983031	0.164400	13.983031	1	True	3
14	LightGBM_BAG_L1/T2	-39.055347	0.126059	13.364925	0.126059	13.364925	1	True	2
15	LightGBM_BAG_L1/T1	-40.255449	0.129999	13.586885	0.129999	13.586885	1	True	1
16	LightGBM_BAG_L1/T5	-43.308206	0.129294	14.521622	0.129294	14.521622	1	True	5

17	NeuralNetTorch_BAG_L1/T1	-43.962834	0.333137	123.557800	0.333137	123.557800	1	True	11
18	LightGBM_BAG_L2/T9	-89.242439	1.780491	277.104753	0.111427	16.132501	2	True	21
19	LightGBM_BAG_L2/T6	-99.161061	1.780571	276.264057	0.111507	15.291805	2	True	18
20	LightGBM_BAG_L2/T4	-102.260746	1.764274	275.169422	0.095210	14.197170	2	True	16
21	LightGBM_BAG_L1/T9	-108.680001	0.100933	13.578286	0.100933	13.578286	1	True	9
22	LightGBM_BAG_L1/T6	-109.565161	0.107608	13.893130	0.107608	13.893130	1	True	6
23	LightGBM_BAG_L1/T4	-121.687263	0.099772	13.504996	0.099772	13.504996	1	True	4

Number of models trained: 24

Types of models trained:

```
{'WeightedEnsembleModel', 'StackerEnsembleModel_LGB', 'StackerEnsembleModel_TabularNeuralNetTorch'}
```

Bagging used: True (with 8 folds)

Multi-layer stack-ensembling used: True (with 3 levels)

Feature Metadata (Processed):

(raw dtype, special dtypes):

```
('category', []) : 2 | ['season', 'weather']
('float', []) : 3 | ['temp', 'atemp', 'windspeed']
('int', []) : 4 | ['humidity', 'hour', 'day', 'month']
('int', ['bool']) : 3 | ['holiday', 'workingday', 'year']
('int', ['datetime_as_int']) : 5 | ['datetime', 'datetime.year', 'datetime.month', 'datetime.day', 'datetime.dayofweek']
```

Plot summary of models saved to file: AutogluonModels/ag-20220718_185251/SummaryOfModels.html

*** End of fit() summary ***

```
{'leaderboard':
  model      score_val  pred_time_val  fit_time \
0  WeightedEnsemble_L3 -33.873361      2.642558    426.503501
1  LightGBM_BAG_L2/T2 -34.277470      1.765036    276.691106
2  LightGBM_BAG_L2/T7 -34.280354      1.765253    274.778807
3  LightGBM_BAG_L2/T1 -34.422115      1.794327    275.764373
4  LightGBM_BAG_L2/T10 -34.458408      1.760924    275.387263
5  LightGBM_BAG_L2/T3 -34.484224      1.833919    276.698411
6  LightGBM_BAG_L2/T8 -34.485643      1.777448    276.355587
7  LightGBM_BAG_L2/T5 -34.859941      1.785930    276.029047
8  NeuralNetTorch_BAG_L2/T1 -34.946875      2.192876    366.471043
9  WeightedEnsemble_L2 -35.103487      0.691589    151.607491
10 LightGBM_BAG_L1/T10 -36.241351      0.169744     13.818541
11 LightGBM_BAG_L1/T8 -36.343987      0.187953     13.849602
12 LightGBM_BAG_L1/T7 -38.391192      0.120165     13.313435
13 LightGBM_BAG_L1/T3 -38.523833      0.164400     13.983031
14 LightGBM_BAG_L1/T2 -39.055347      0.126059     13.364925
15 LightGBM_BAG_L1/T1 -40.255449      0.120999     13.586885
```

```
predictor3 = predictor_new_hpo.predict(test)
```

```
predictor3.head()
```

```
0    11.809039
1     5.627992
2     5.170829
3     5.247394
4     5.147136
Name: count, dtype: float32
```



```
# Remember to set all negative values to zero
predictor3[predictor3 < 0 ]
```

```
Series([], Name: count, dtype: float32)
```

```
predictor3[predictor3<0] = 0
```

```
submission_new_hpo = pd.read_csv("/content/sampleSubmission.csv")
```

```
submission_new_hpo.head()
```

	datetime	count
0	2011-01-20 00:00:00	0
1	2011-01-20 01:00:00	0
2	2011-01-20 02:00:00	0
3	2011-01-20 03:00:00	0
4	2011-01-20 04:00:00	0

```
submission_new_hpo["datetime"] = pd.to_datetime(submission_new_hpo["datetime"])
```

```
# Same submitting predictions
submission_new_hpo["count"] = predictor3
submission_new_hpo.to_csv("submission_new_hpo.csv", index=False)
```

```
submission_new_hpo.tail()
```

	datetime	count
6488	2012-12-31 19:00:00	279.128235
6489	2012-12-31 20:00:00	206.825699
6490	2012-12-31 21:00:00	148.648682
6491	2012-12-31 22:00:00	98.907944
6492	2012-12-31 23:00:00	63.056171

```
#!kaggle competitions submit -c bike-sharing-demand -f submission_new_hpo.csv -m "new features with hyperparameters"
```

```
#!kaggle competitions submissions -c bike-sharing-demand | tail -n +1 | head -n 6
```

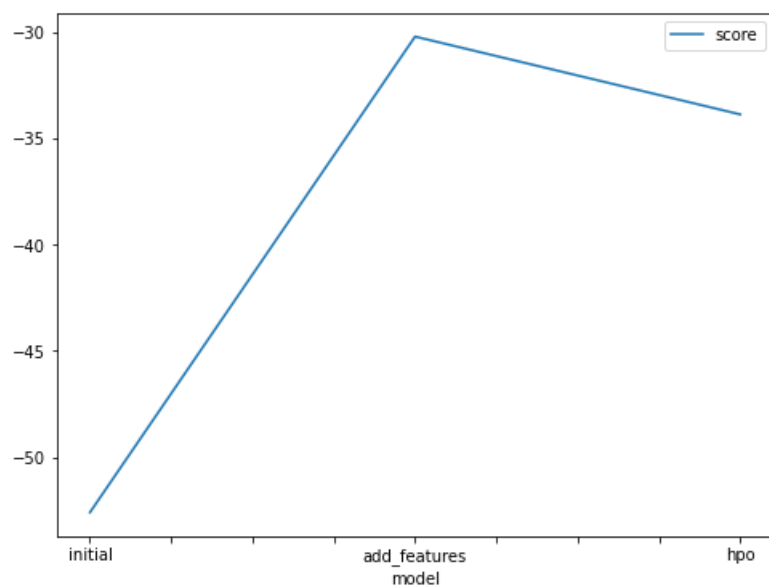
New Score of ``

▼ Step 7: Write a Report

Refer to the markdown file for the full report

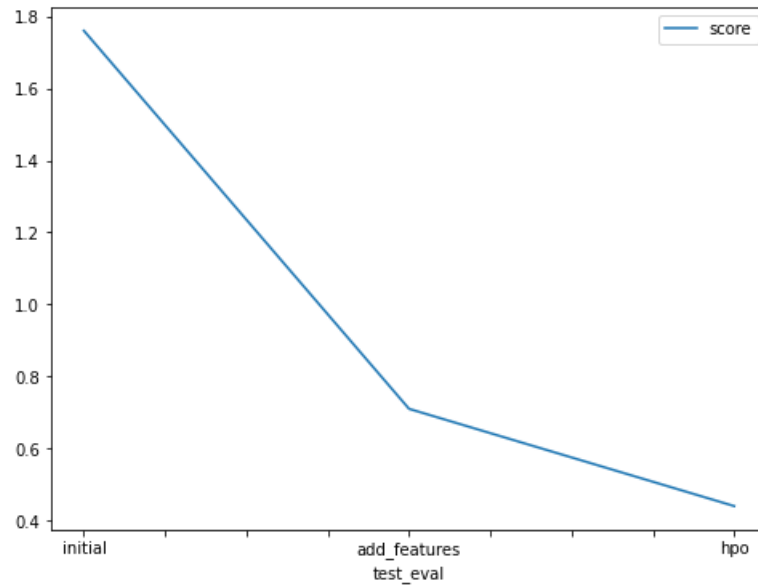
Creating plots and table for report

```
# Taking the top model score from each training run and creating a line plot to show improvement
# You can create these in the notebook and save them to PNG or use some other tool (e.g. google sheets, excel)
fig = pd.DataFrame(
    {
        "model": ["initial", "add_features", "hpo"],
        "score": [-52.588686, -30.214835, -33.873361]
    }
).plot(x="model", y="score", figsize=(8, 6)).get_figure()
fig.savefig('model_train_score.png')
```




```
# Take the 3 kaggle scores and creating a line plot to show improvement
```

```
fig = pd.DataFrame(
    {
        "test_eval": ["initial", "add_features", "hpo"],
        "score": [1.76, 0.71, 0.44]
    }
).plot(x="test_eval", y="score", figsize=(8, 6)).get_figure()
fig.savefig('model_test_score.png')
```



▼ Hyperparameter table

```
# The 3 hyperparameters we tuned with the kaggle score as the result
pd.DataFrame({
    "model": ["initial", "add_features", "hpo"],
    "names": ["first", "second", "third"],
    "time": ["time = 600", "time = 600", "time = 600"],
    "presets": ["best_quality", "best_quality", "best_quality"],
    "score": [1.76, 0.71, 0.44]
})
```

	model	names	time	presets	score	
0	initial	first	time = 600	best_quality	1.76	
1	add_features	second	time = 600	best_quality	0.71	
2	hpo	third	time = 600	best_quality	0.44	

```
!jupyter nbconvert --to html /content/bike_sharing.ipynb
```

```
[NbConvertApp] Converting notebook /content/bike_sharing.ipynb to html  
[NbConvertApp] Writing 659335 bytes to /content/bike_sharing.html
```

✓ 2s completed at 9:14 PM

